

Electronic and magnetic properties of Selected TM doped MoS₂ monolayer: A DFT calculation

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The exfoliation of free-standing graphene in 2004 had led to several other monolayered materials synthesis and characterization, of which Molybdenum disulfide (MoS₂) is one of them. MoS₂ has superior physical and electronic properties comparable to that of graphene and candidate material for next generation device materials application since its semiconducting while graphene is semimetal. In addition, MoS₂ has a good potential application in nanoelectronics, optoelectronics, and flexible devices. It has the capability of controlling spin and valley degrees of freedom making it a promising material for spintronic and valleytronic devices. Monolayer MoS₂ by its nature is nonmagnetic, and it has been reported that using electron beam mediated substitutional doping, transition metals (TM) can alter the electronic and magnetic properties of MoS₂ monolayer. Vacancy defects have also been found to induce magnetic properties under Molybdenum rich conditions extending the magnetic applications of MoS₂ from the experimental point of view. TM doped MoS₂ and vacancy creations are promising ways to induce magnetic effect in MoS₂ and to achieve that, we examine the combined effect of both localized (TM= V, Ni, Fe Cu and Mn)-vacancies of MoS₂ using quantum mechanical approach in the framework of density functional theory with generalized gradient approximation. The results demonstrate that, it is energetically stable to incorporate Ni and Cu in MoS₂ structure under Mo-rich conditions than others. There are observed induced magnetic effects originating from the dopants and the nearest-neighbour Mo with magnetic moments between 0.82 and 3.00 μ_B . Some of the dopants showed 100% spin polarization which is useful for engineering spin filter devices on magnetic MoS₂ nanostructures.

The results reported here are certainly important and interesting, and will contribute to the present knowledge in the field of spintronics.

Keywords: transition metal, monolayer, spin and magnetic properties

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Abstract Category

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