

iFAST 1st Period I Review, February 9, 2023

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Categories of Sustainability for RI's

energy related research

mobility & business travel

research infrastructure system efficiency

efficient technologies water consumption

waste management & recycling

grid energy consumption

energy procurement

office/lab energy consumption

heating & waste heat recycling

use of materials and resources



WP11 Overview

task 1: **Sustainable Concepts for RIs**: networking, workshops on selected topics deliverable: report

- 1) System Efficiency of Accelerator Concepts (N.Catalan Lasheras, CERN)
- 2) Key Technologies and Components for High Efficiency (C.Martins ESS)
- 3) Cross Linking Accelerator R&D with Industrial Approaches (P.Spiller GSI)
- 4) Ecological Concepts (D. Voelker DESY)

task 2: High Efficiency Klystron (O.Brunner CERN, THALES, ULANC)

- deliverable: industrial prototype
- replacing klystrons in LHC

task 3: Permanent Combined Function Magnets for Light Sources (B.Shepherd, UKRI, DLS, KYMA, DESY)

- deliverable: magnet prototype, applicable for Diamond upgrade, PETRA-4
- several advantages of permanent magnets, not just power consumption



Summary of activities in P1

 Organised and co-organised the workshops "ESSRI" (Grenoble), Efficient RF sources (Geneva region) and "Rare Earth Materials + Live Cycle Management" (Hamburg)

New (6.2.2023-8.2.): https://indico.desy.de/event/35655/

- Contributing presentations to an IFAST Industry Workshop and a Plenary Talk at IPAC'22/Bangkok
- Studies on Photovoltaic DC Injection started at ESS and diverse studies at GSI including campus energy management



Milestones and Deliverables

Schedule of relevant Milestones

Milestone number ¹⁸	Milestone title	Lead beneficiary	Duc Date (in months)	Means of verification
MS50	Workshop on energy for sustainable science at research infrastructures, at ESRF	41 - PSI	6	Web site (task 11.1)
MS51	Workshop on efficient RF sources	1 - CERN	13	Web site (task 11.1)
MS52	Workshop on efficient magnet- and RF power supplies	2 - ESS	22	Web site (task 11.1)
MS53	Workshop on sustainable materials and lifecycle management for accelerators	12 - DESY	18	Web site (task 11.1)
MS54	Workshop on industrial approaches for sustainable accelerators	13 - GSI	42	Web site (task 11.1)
MS55	Design review	1 - CERN	12	Web site (task 11.2)
MS56	Magnets constructed and tested	25 - KYMA	25	Magnetic measurements completed (task 11.3)

ESSRI Grenoble, ESRF, J.P. Revol et al September 2022; Done!

Chateau de Bossey, N.Catalan-Lasheras et al July 2022, Done!

during 2023

DESY, D.Völker, A.Klumpp et al February 2023, Done!

December 2024

June 2022

July 2023

Deliverables related to WP11		
D11.1: Sustainable Accelerators Report. Report on strategies to improve sustainability and reduce environmental impact of accelerators.	M45	
D11.2: Klystron prototype completed and validated. Report on the construction of the klystron prototype and on the test results.		
D11.3: Prototype adjustable PM quadrupole and combined function magnets. Two prototype PM-based magnets one quadrupole and one combined-function magnet designed, built and measured.	M28	



task 1: relevance of objectives and impact

- Climate change and scarcity of resources are increasingly important concerns, and the present energy crises boosts the relevance of sustainable concepts also for research infrastructures (RI's)
- WP11 of I.FAST focuses on sustainability topics, on networking and two concrete hardware developments
- Presentations, milestone reports and deliverable reports present documentation for best practices on sustainable solutions for accelerators; these are valuable sources for new projects or upgrades



