



Measurement of Higgs boson production in association with top quarks by ATLAS and CMS

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on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS collaboration

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Federal Ministry
of Education
and Research



FSP ATLAS

Erforschung von
Universum und Materie

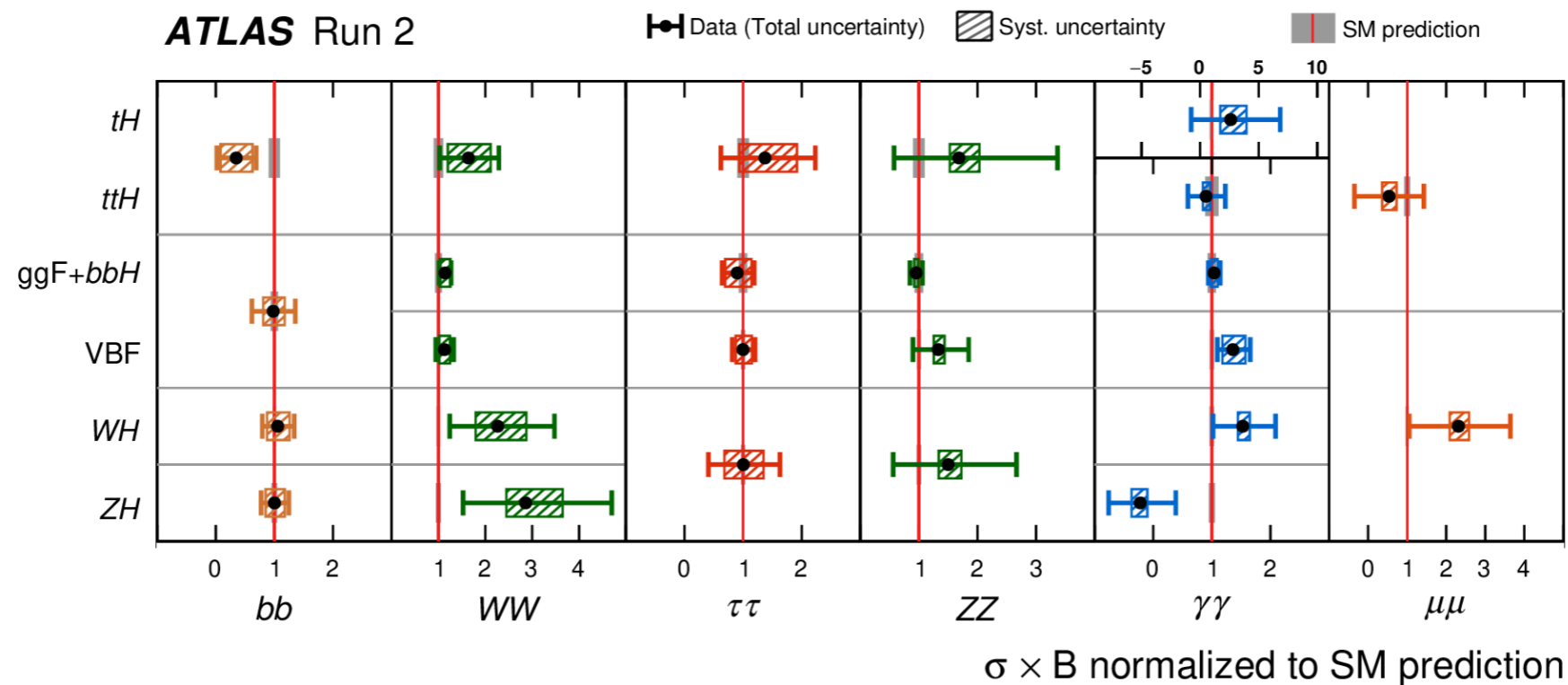


PRISMA+

The Higgs boson

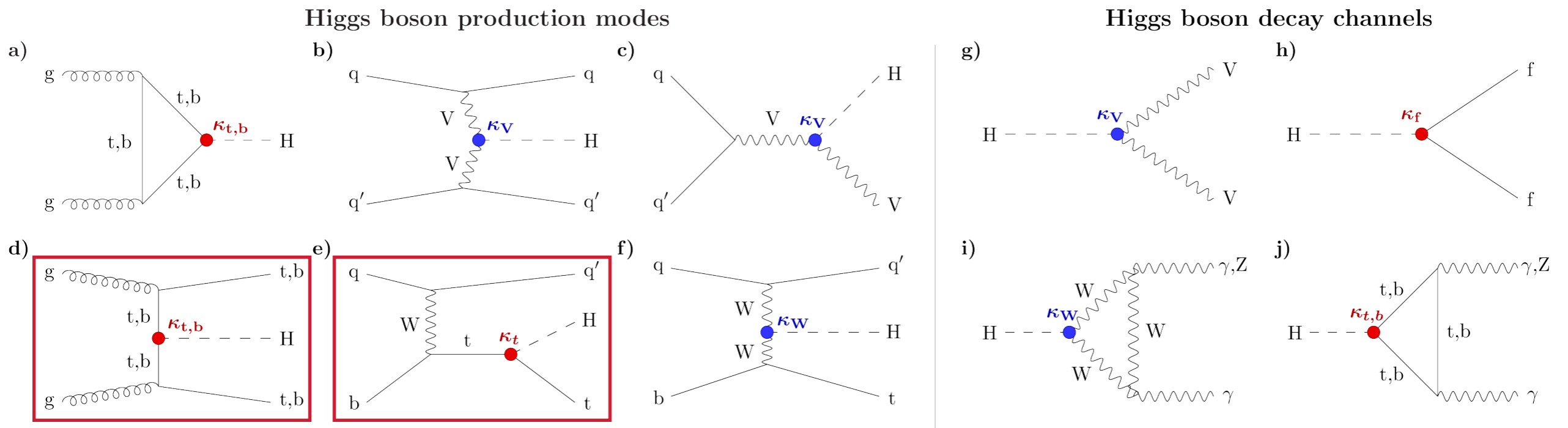
- Discovery 2012 by ATLAS and CMS @LHC
 - Observation from combination of 3 decay channels in 1 production process
- 10 years later
 - Single measurements in 7 decay channels and 6 production channels
 - Established spin-parity quantum numbers
 - Extremely precise mass measurement
 - Limits on pair production and self interaction

Nature 607, pages 52-59 (2022)



Top Yukawa coupling

- **Couplings to fermions (Yukawa couplings) proportional to mass**
 - Top Yukawa coupling much larger than all others
 - Dominates fermion loop contributions → model-dependent extraction
- **Model-independent measurement**
 - via associated production with a top quark pair ($t\bar{t}H$) or a single top quark (tH)



Nature 607, pages 60-68 (2022)

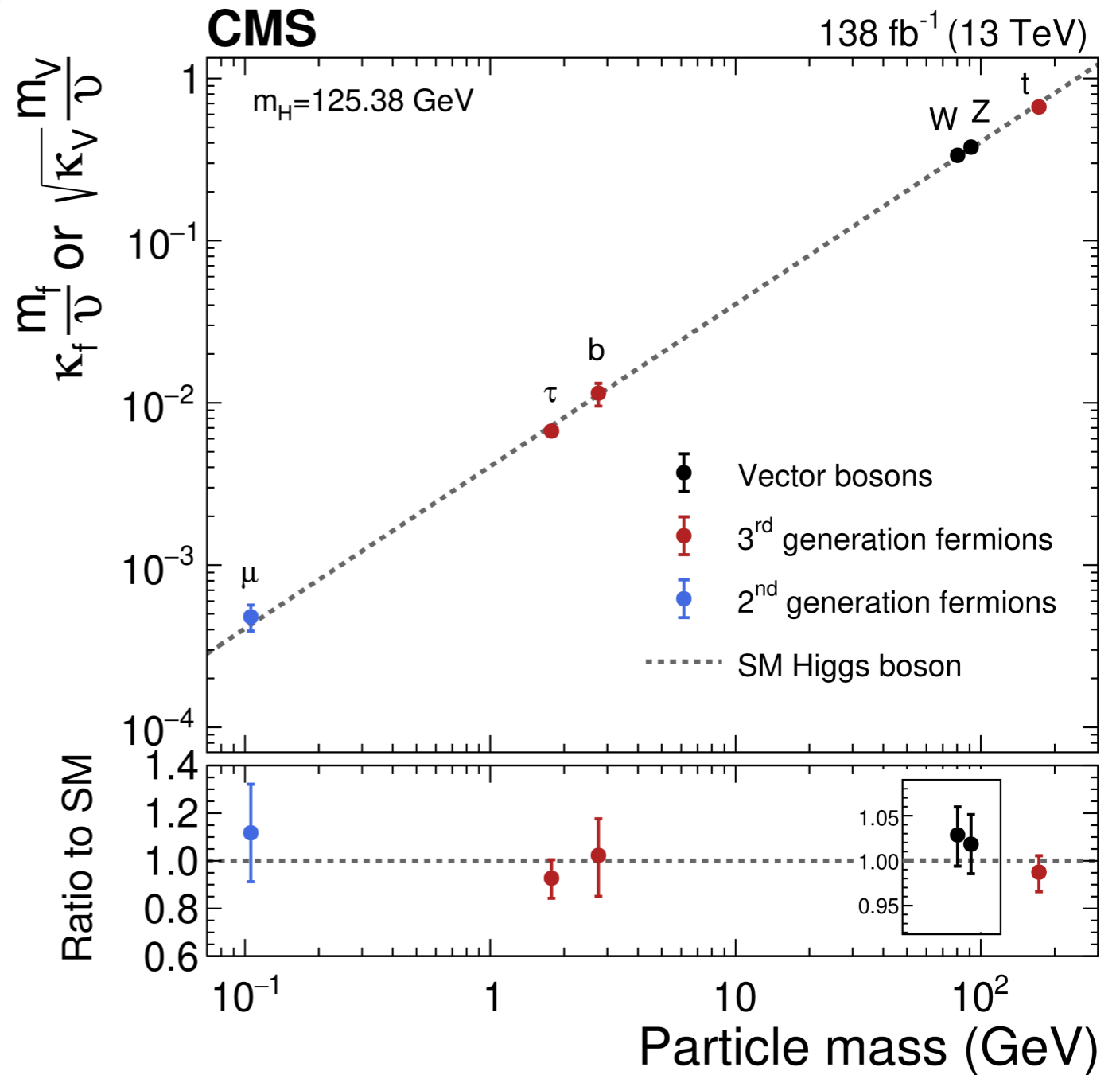
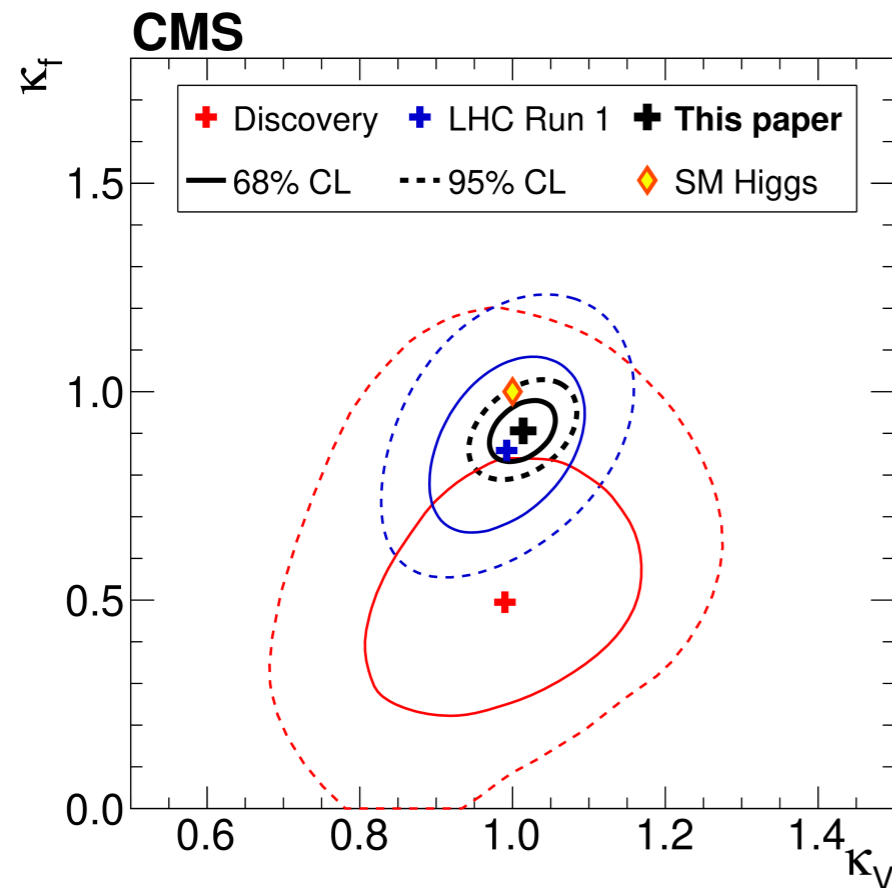
Deviations from SM?

- μ -framework for signal strengths

- $\mu_{if} = (\sigma_i / \sigma_i^{\text{SM}}) \times (B_f / B_f^{\text{SM}})$

- κ -framework for coupling modifiers

- $\kappa_p^2 = \sigma_p / \sigma_p^{\text{SM}} \quad \kappa_f^2 = \Gamma_p / \Gamma_p^{\text{SM}}$



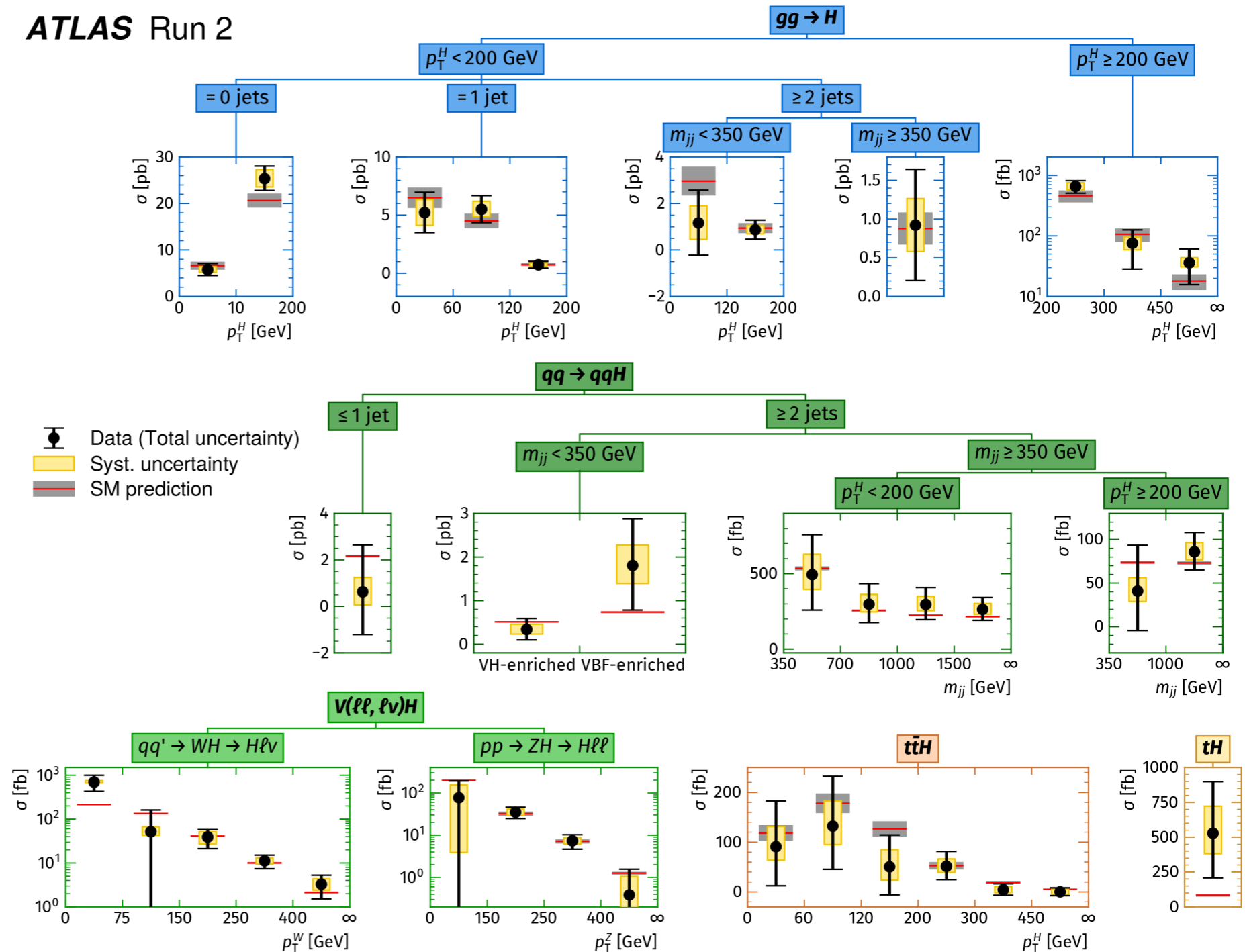
Nature 607, pages 60-68 (2022)

STXS approach

- Simplified template cross sections**

- defined in mutually exclusive regions of phase space
- simplified fiducial volumes
- inclusive in Higgs boson decay
- SM production processes serving as kinematic templates
- Common choice of bins for ATLAS and CMS**
- allows for combination

ATLAS Run 2



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

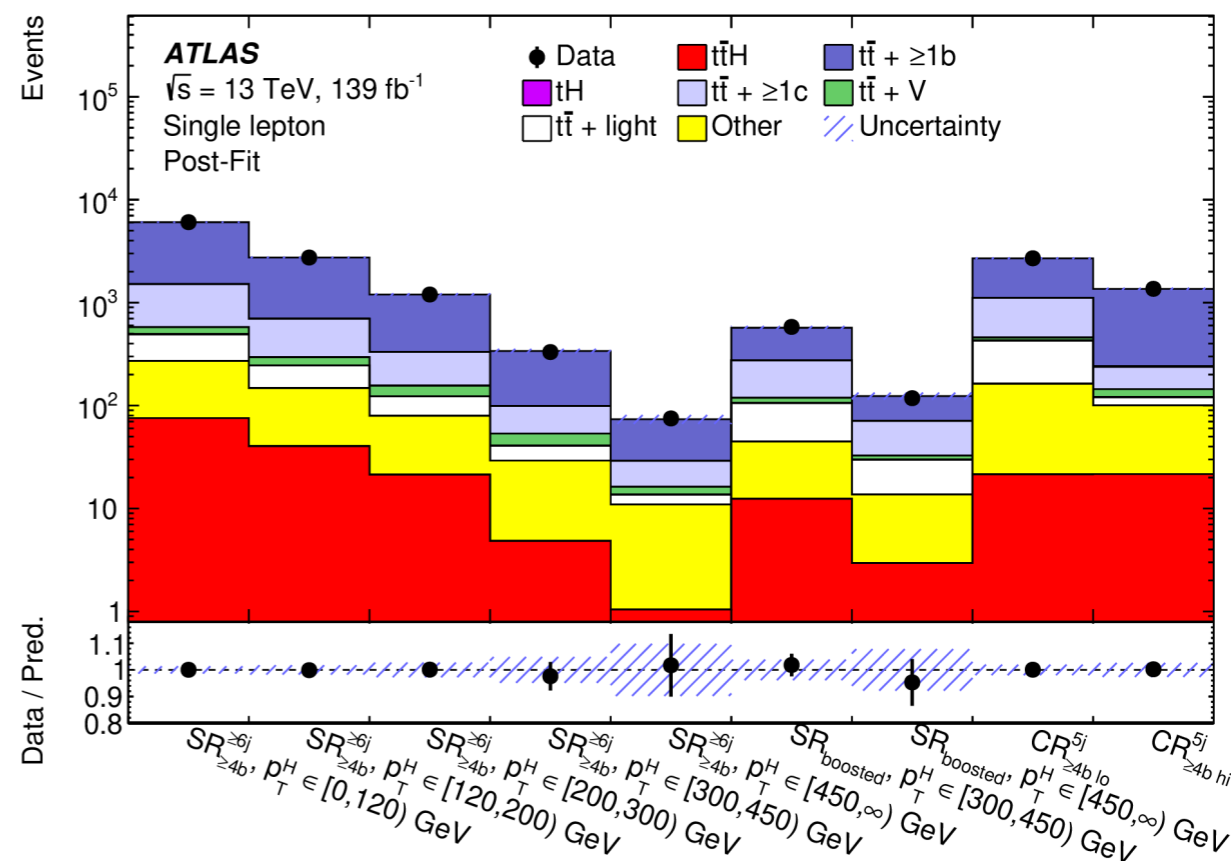
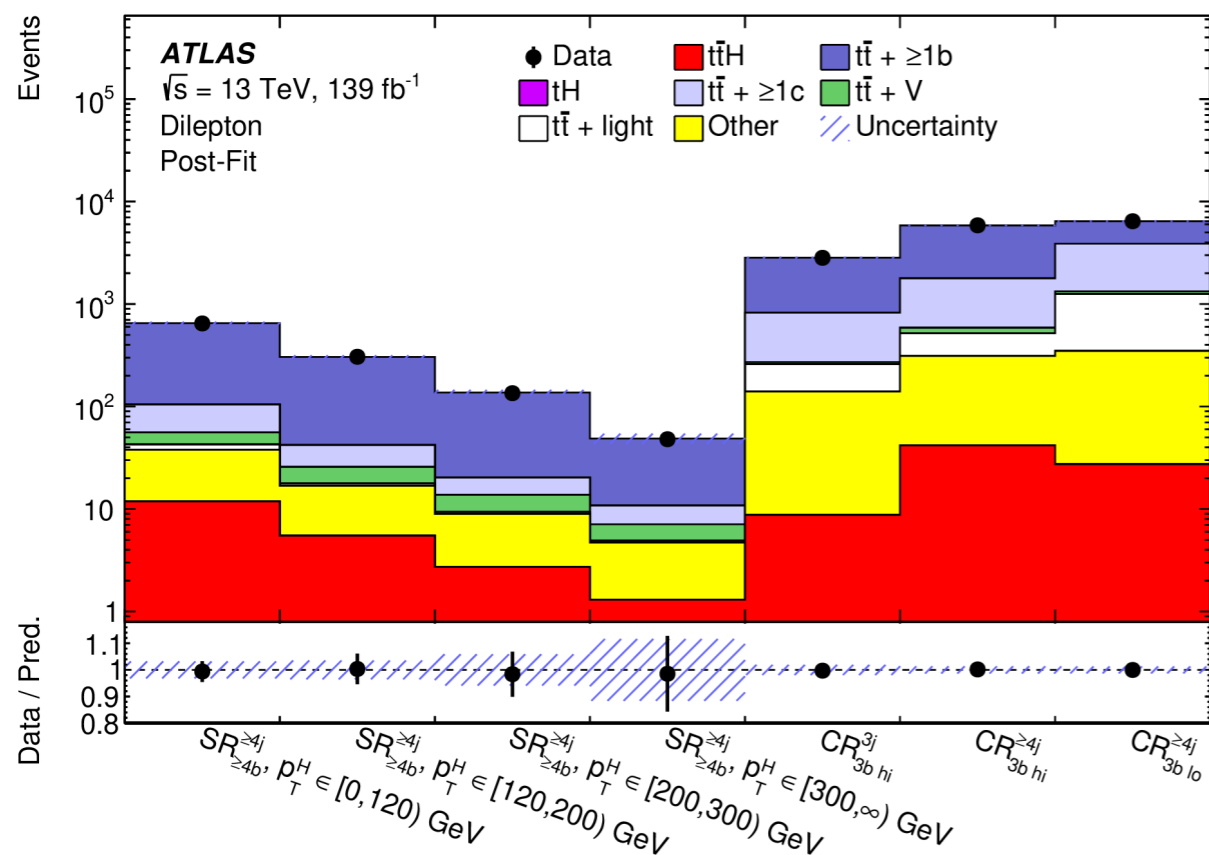


Single lepton and dilepton regions

Signal and control regions depending on number of jets and b-jets

Single lepton boosted for Higgs $p_T > 300$ GeV

Classification BDT for signal regions and yields for control regions in fit

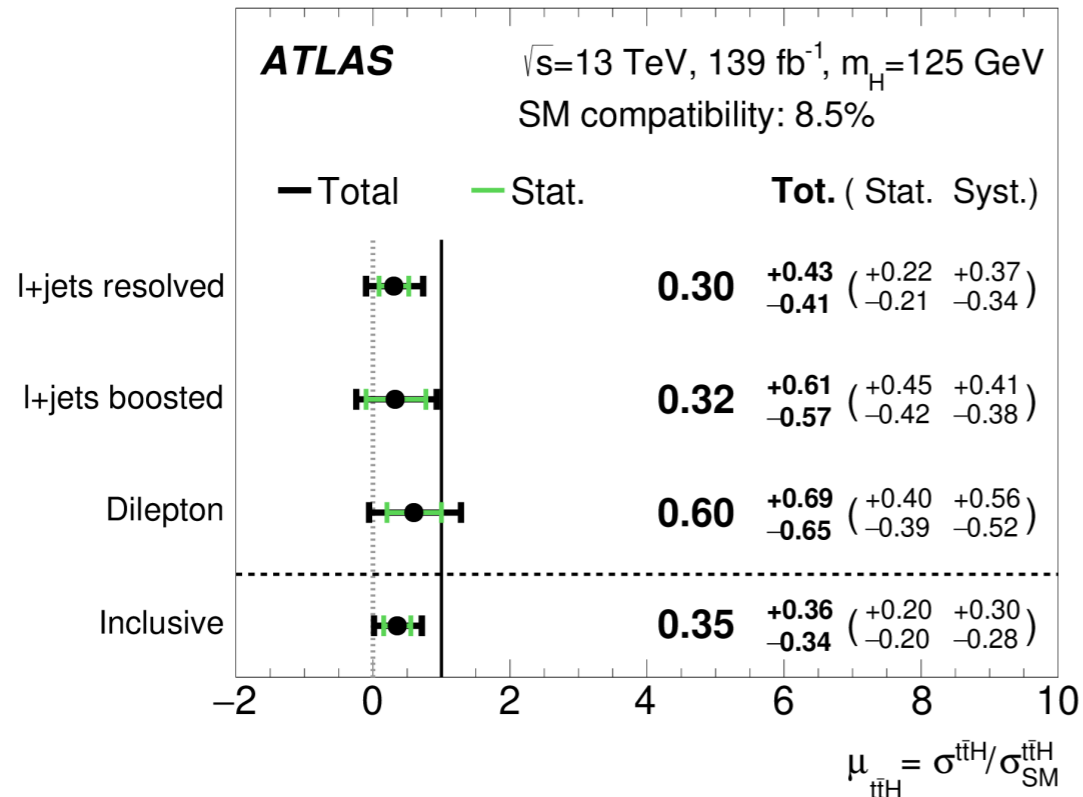


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$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



Inclusive measurement



Total uncertainty dominated by $t\bar{t}+1b$ modelling systematics

No theoretical constraints applied to its cross section

$$k(t\bar{t} + \geq 1b) = 1.28 \pm 0.08$$

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Pre-fit impact on μ :

$\square \theta = \hat{\theta} + \Delta\theta$ $\square \theta = \hat{\theta} - \Delta\theta$

Post-fit impact on μ :

$\blacksquare \theta = \hat{\theta} + \Delta\hat{\theta}$ $\blacksquare \theta = \hat{\theta} - \Delta\hat{\theta}$

\bullet Nuis. Param. Pull

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. ljets $p_T^H \in [0,120)$ GeV

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. ljets $p_T^H \in [120,200)$ GeV

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$ fraction

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: FSR

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: PS & hadronisation dilep

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. dilep $p_T^H \in [0,120)$ GeV

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. CR ljets

tW: PS & hadronisation

$t\bar{t}H$: NLO matching

$k(t\bar{t}+\geq 1b)$

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. dilep $p_T^H \in [120,200)$ GeV

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: p_T^{bb} shape

tW: diagram subtraction

$t\bar{t}H$: PS & hadronisation

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. ljets $p_T^H \in [300,450)$ GeV

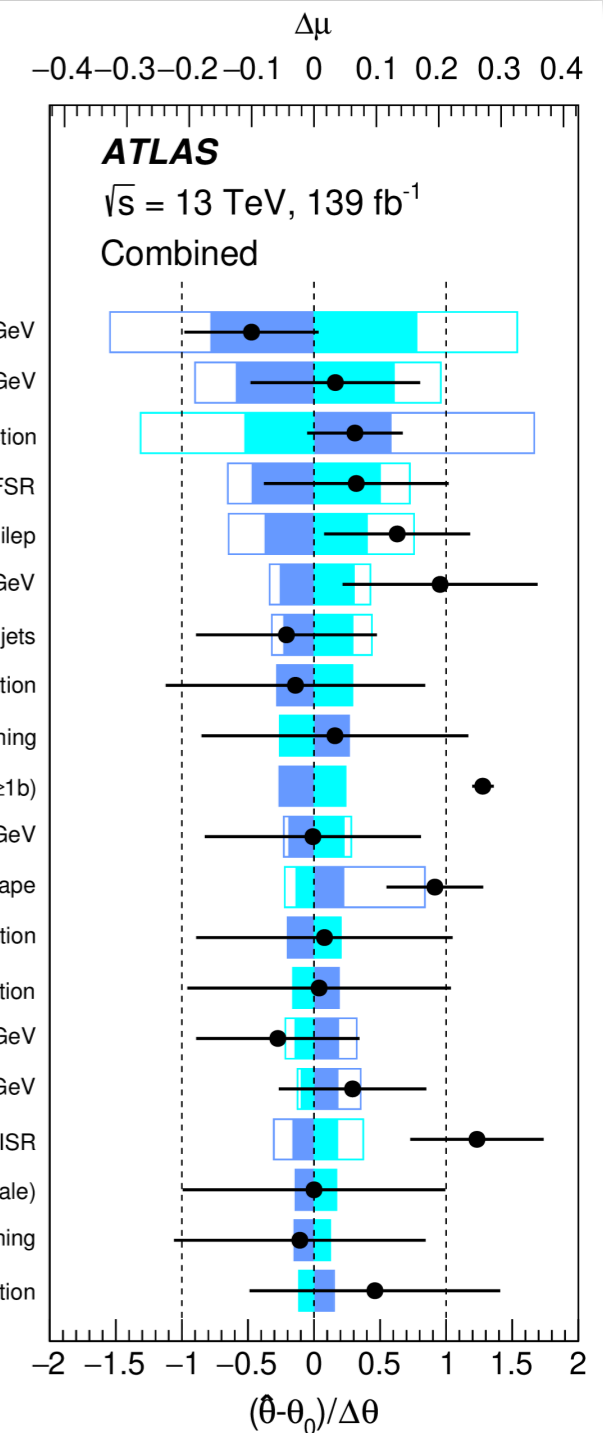
$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: NLO match. ljets $p_T^H \in [450,\infty)$ GeV

$t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$: ISR

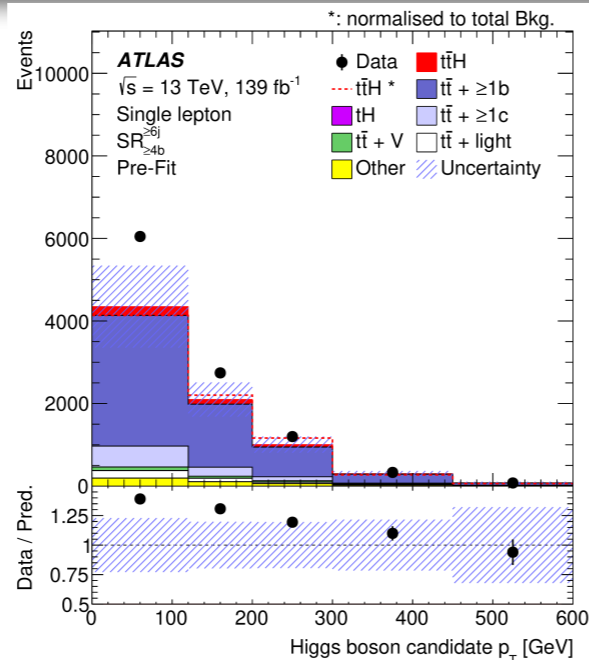
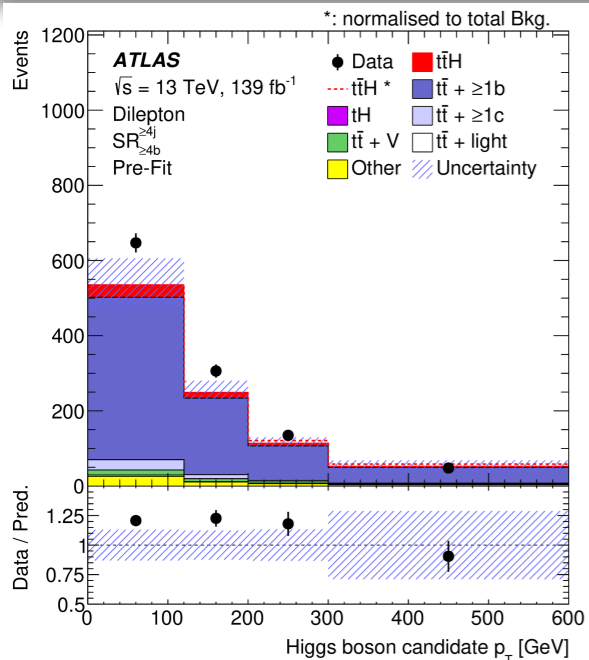
$t\bar{t}H$: cross-section (QCD scale)

tW: NLO matching

$t\bar{t}+\text{light}$: PS & hadronisation

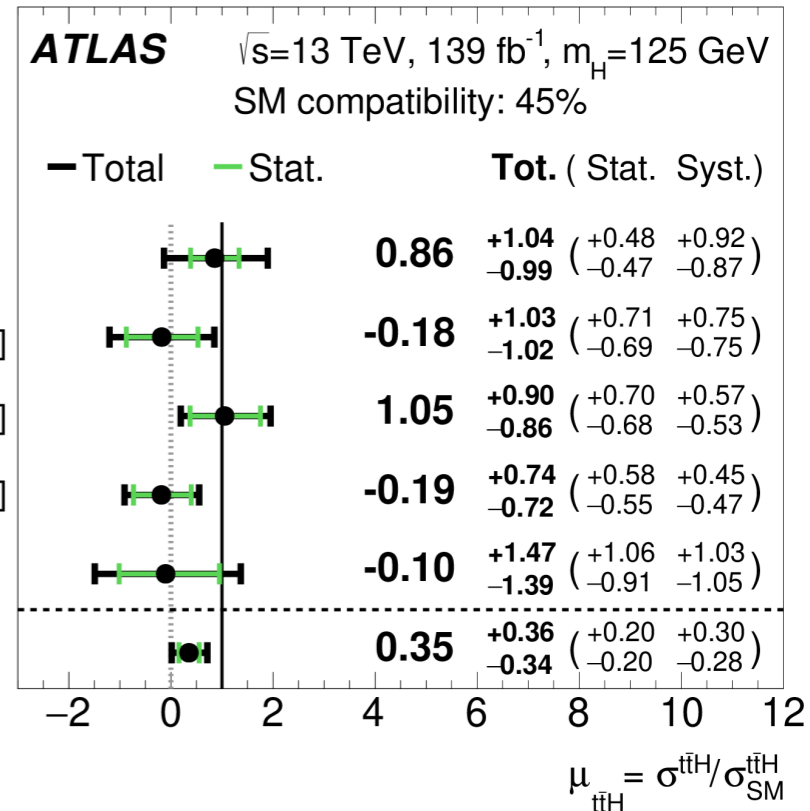


$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

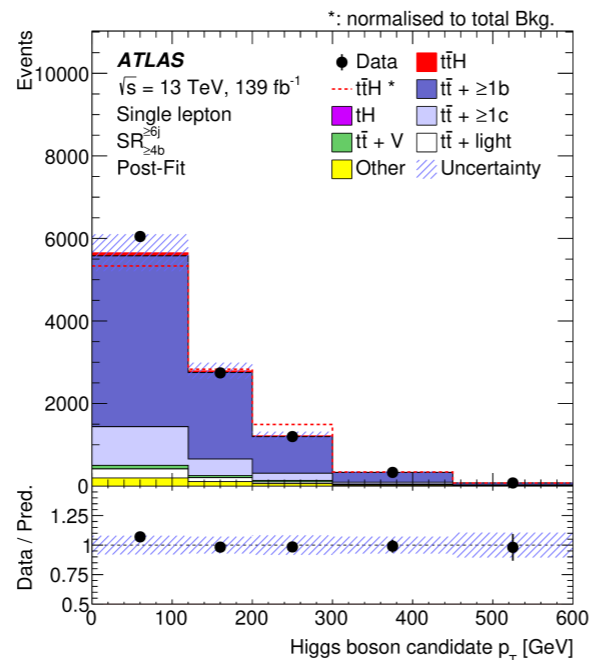
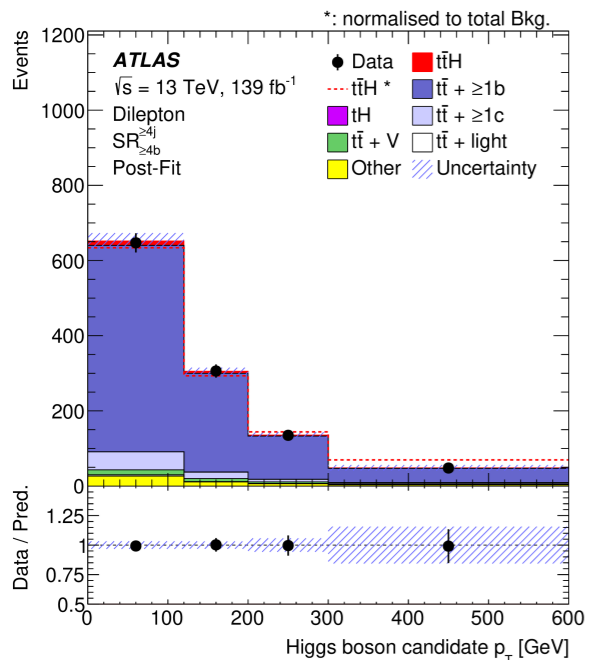


Differential measurement

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Dedicated systematics in $t\bar{t}b$



Statistical and systematic uncertainties of similar size in most bins

Results compatible with SM predictions within 1-2 σ , but several negative fit values



$t(\bar{t})H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011

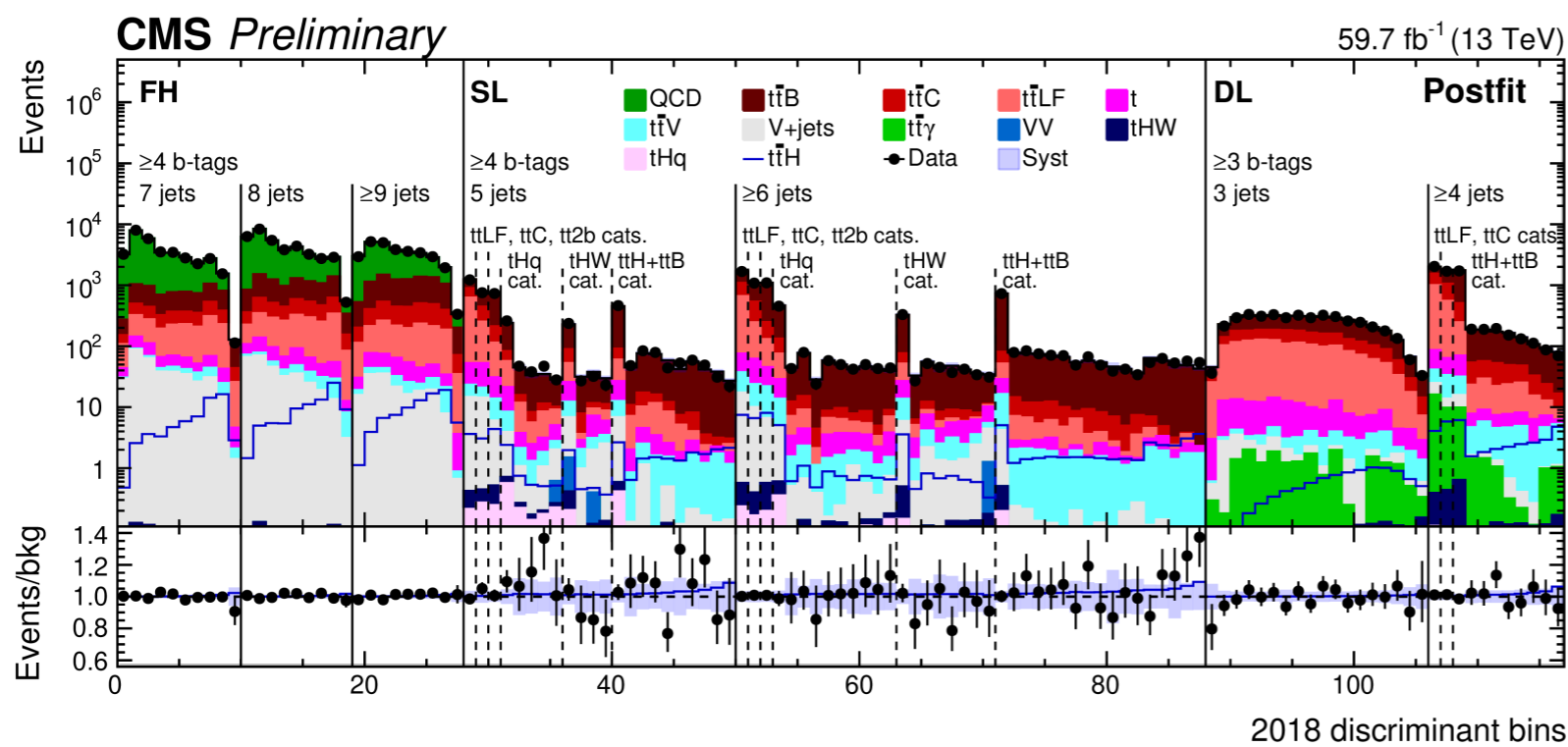
Full hadronic, single lepton and dilepton regions

Signal and control regions depending on number of jets and b-jets

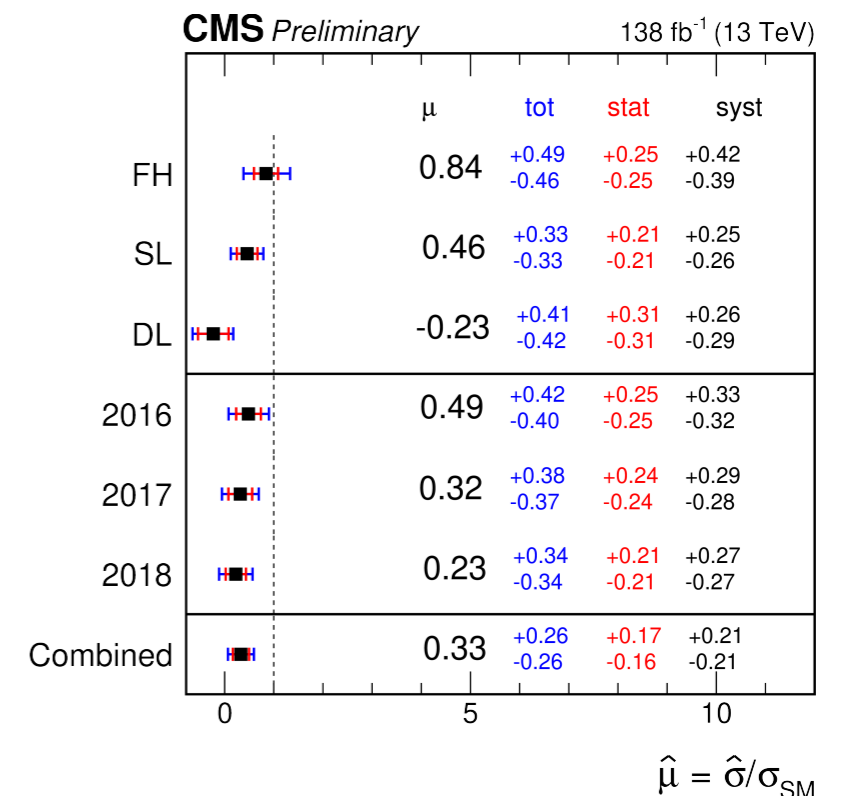
Multiclass ANNs separately for each year

ANN output and likelihood ratio of outputs used in fit

Different treatment of $t\bar{t}+\geq 1b$ background wrt ATLAS



Fitted distributions



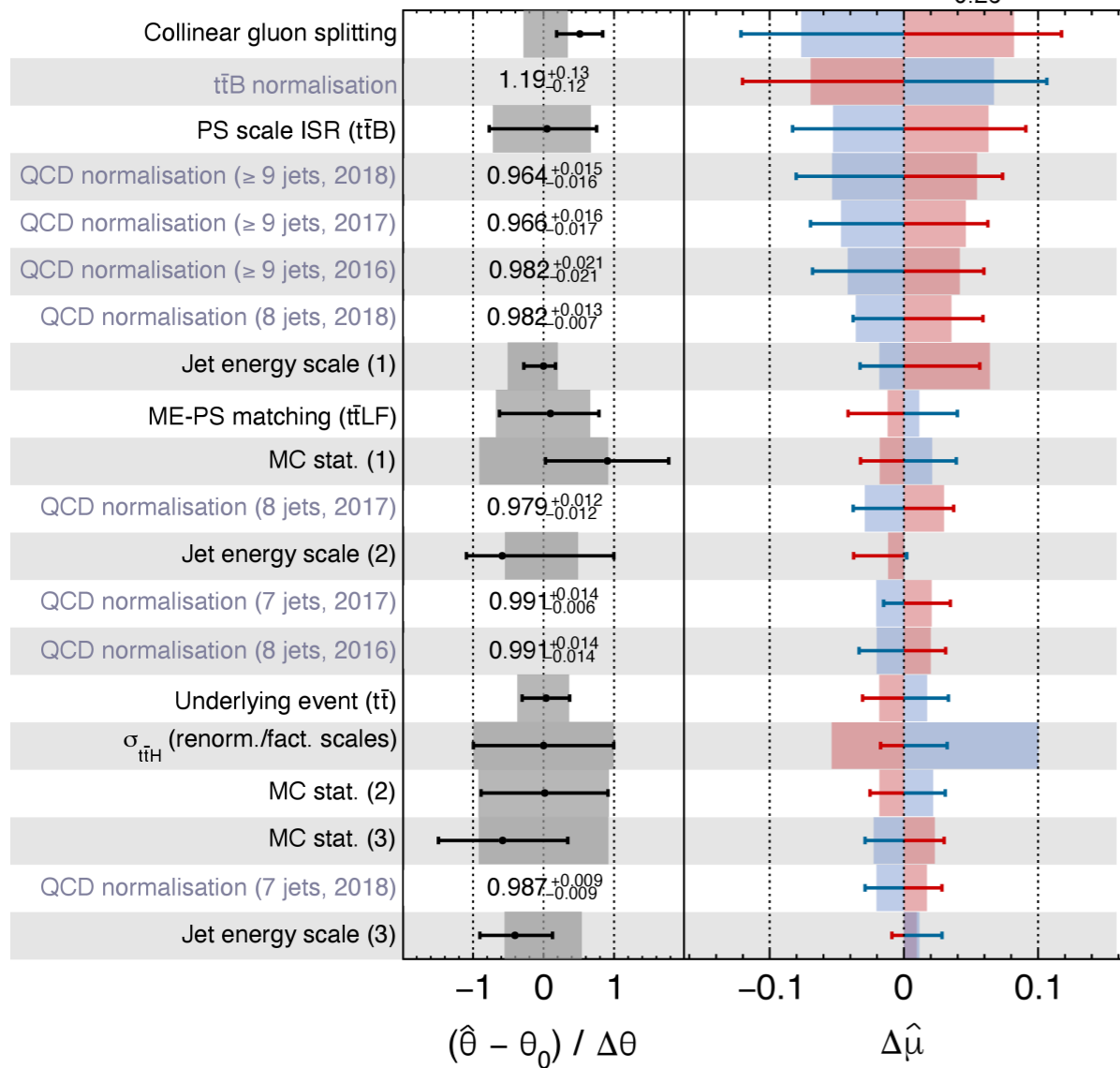
Inclusive measurement



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

— Fit constraint (obs.) — +1 σ Impact (obs.) — -1 σ Impact (obs.)
 ■ Fit constraint (exp.) ■ +1 σ Impact (exp.) ■ -1 σ Impact (exp.)

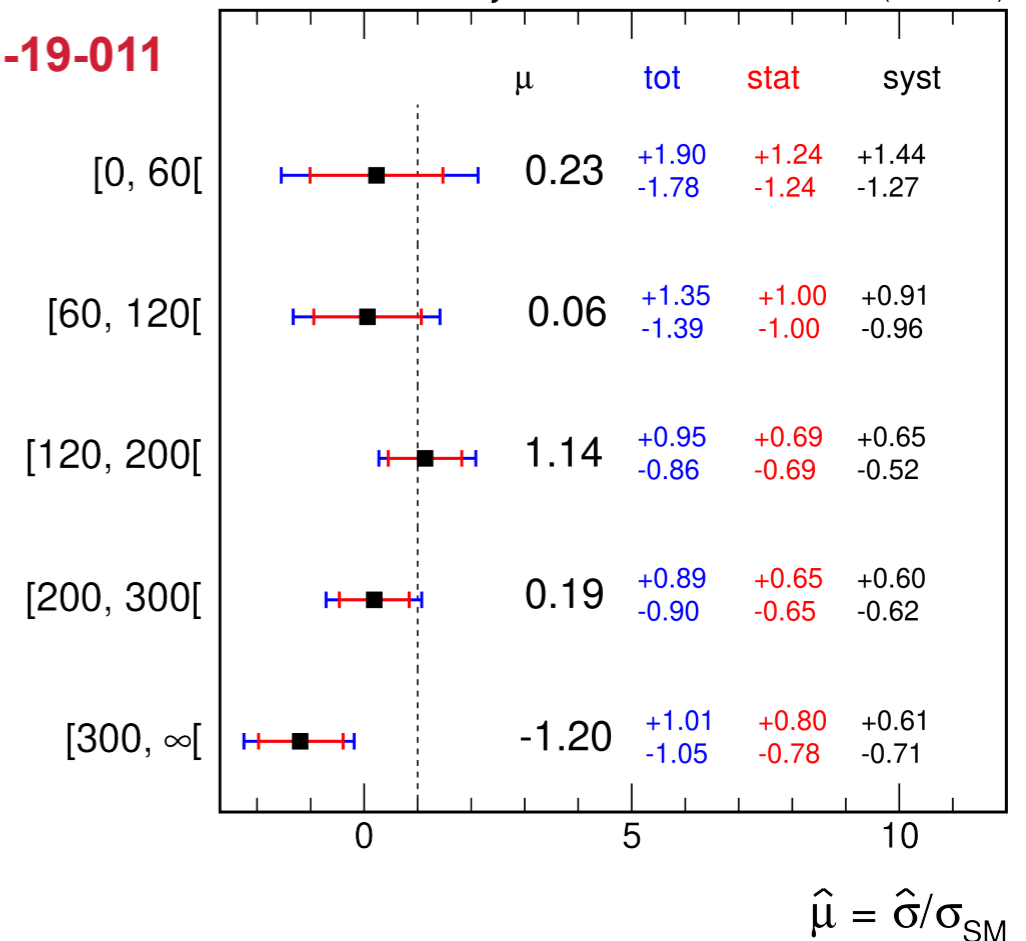
CMS Preliminary



CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011

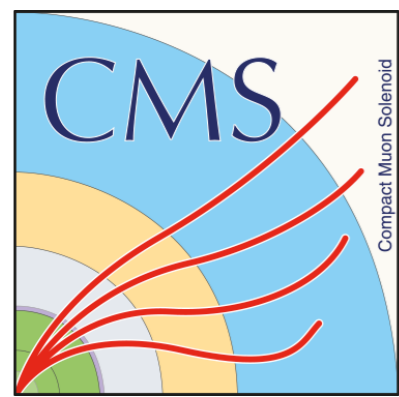
CMS Preliminary

138 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



**Results compatible with SM ($\leq 2.4\sigma$)
and similar to ATLAS**

Uncertainty dominated by systematics for the inclusive measurement, mostly similar size for differential



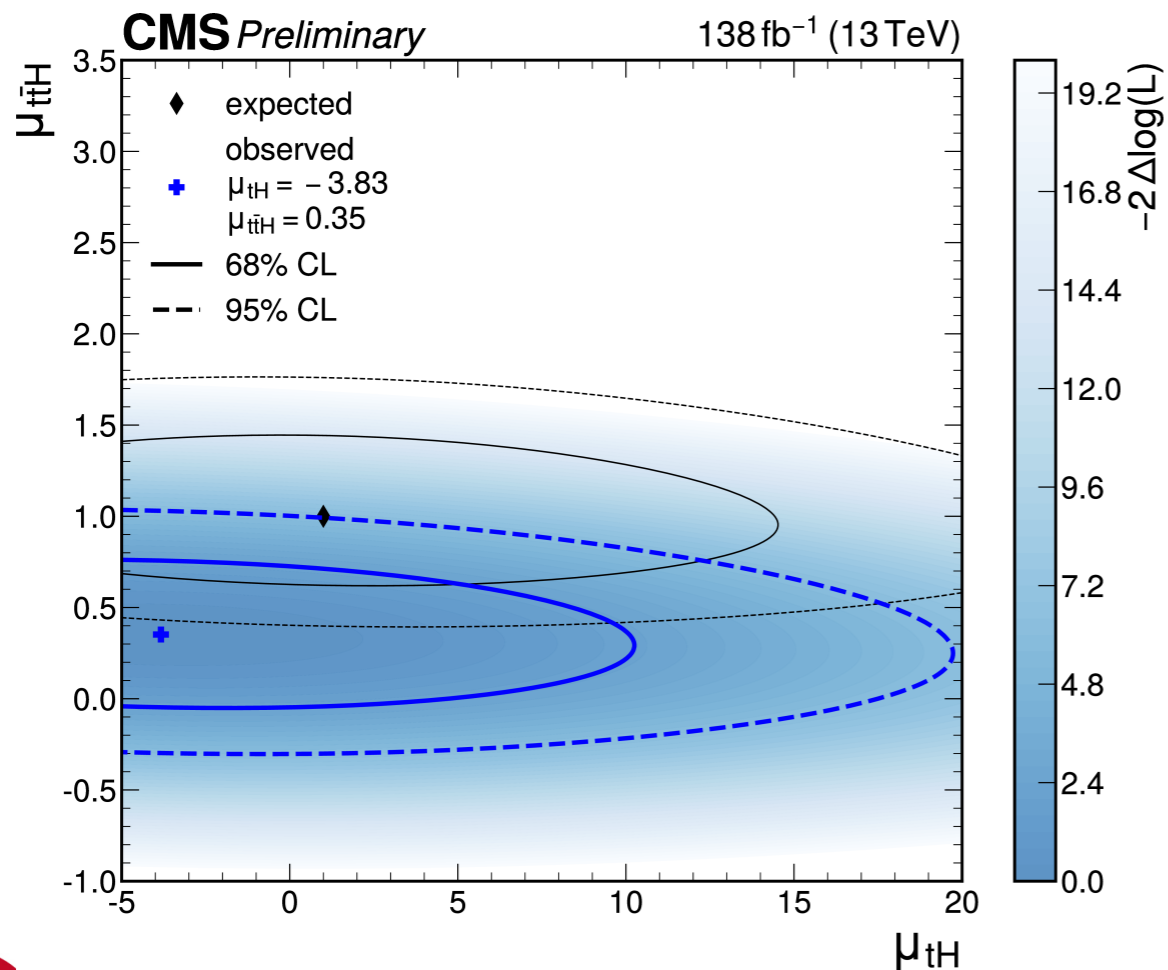
$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

$\mu_{t\bar{t}H} < 14.6$ @ 95%CL

With $\mu_{\bar{t}\bar{t}H}$ fixed to 1 and treated as background

CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011

Simultaneous fit

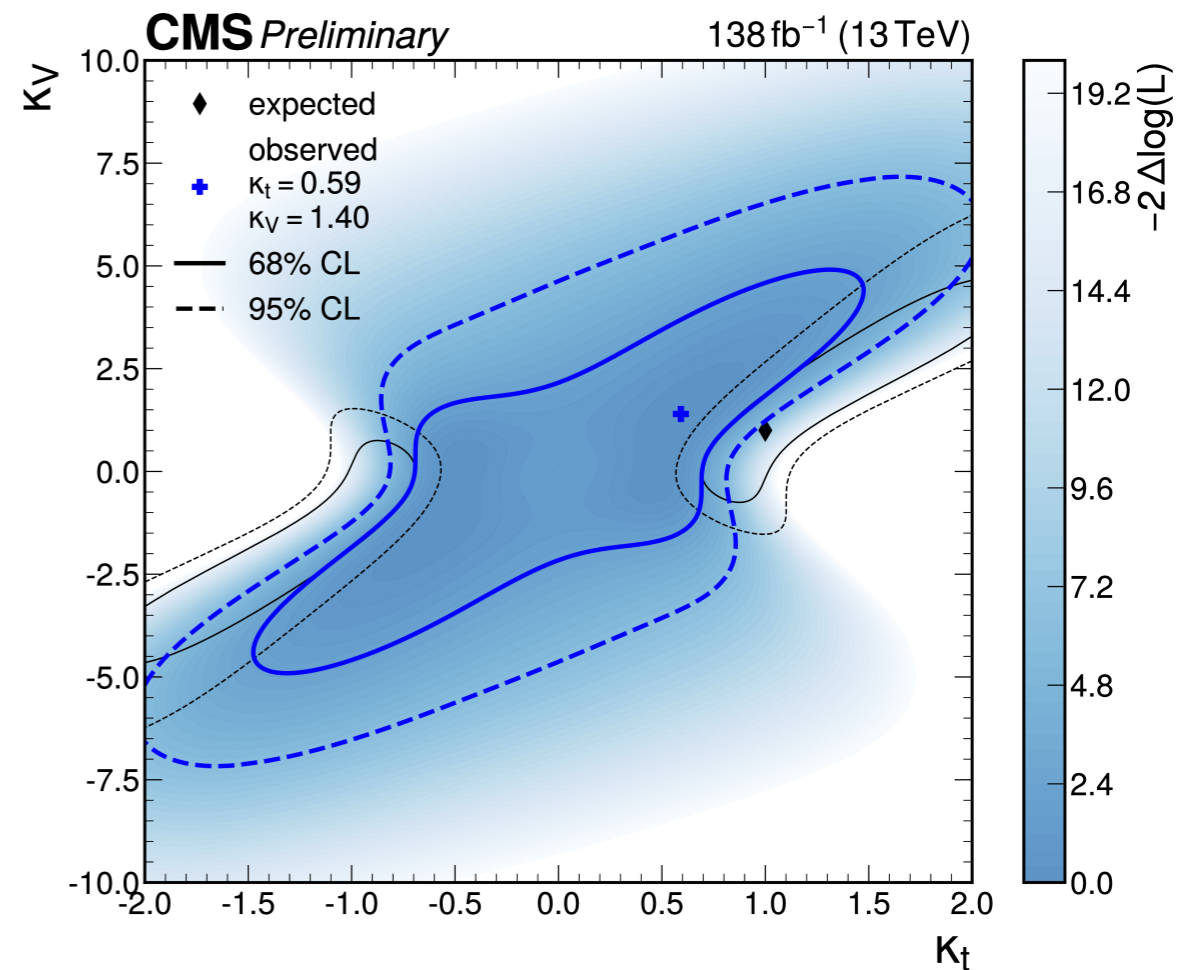


Coupling measurement

Assuming SM Higgs boson coupling structure

$$\sigma_{tHq} = \left(2.63 \cdot \kappa_t^2 + 3.58 \cdot \kappa_V^2 - 5.21 \cdot \kappa_t \kappa_V \right) \sigma_{tHq}^{\text{SM}}$$

$$\sigma_{tHW} = \left(2.91 \cdot \kappa_t^2 + 2.40 \cdot \kappa_V^2 - 4.22 \cdot \kappa_t \kappa_V \right) \sigma_{tHW}^{\text{SM}}$$





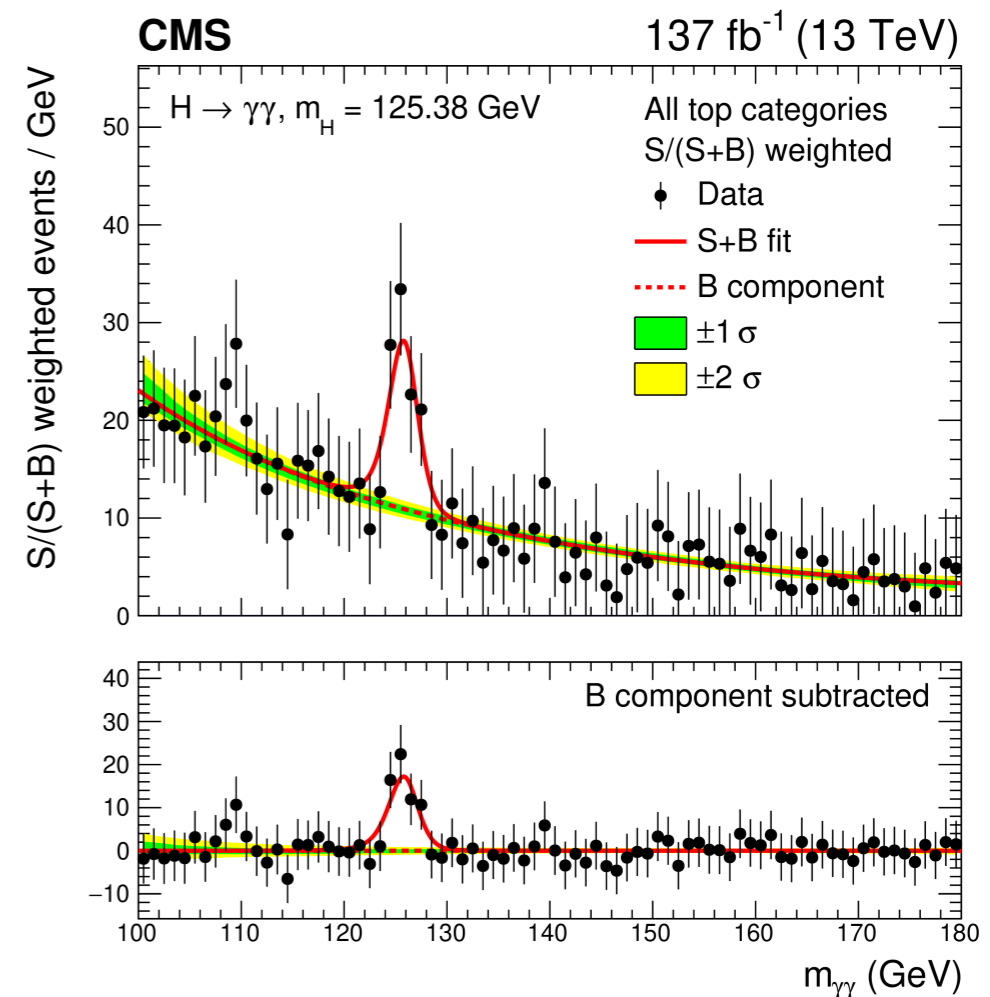
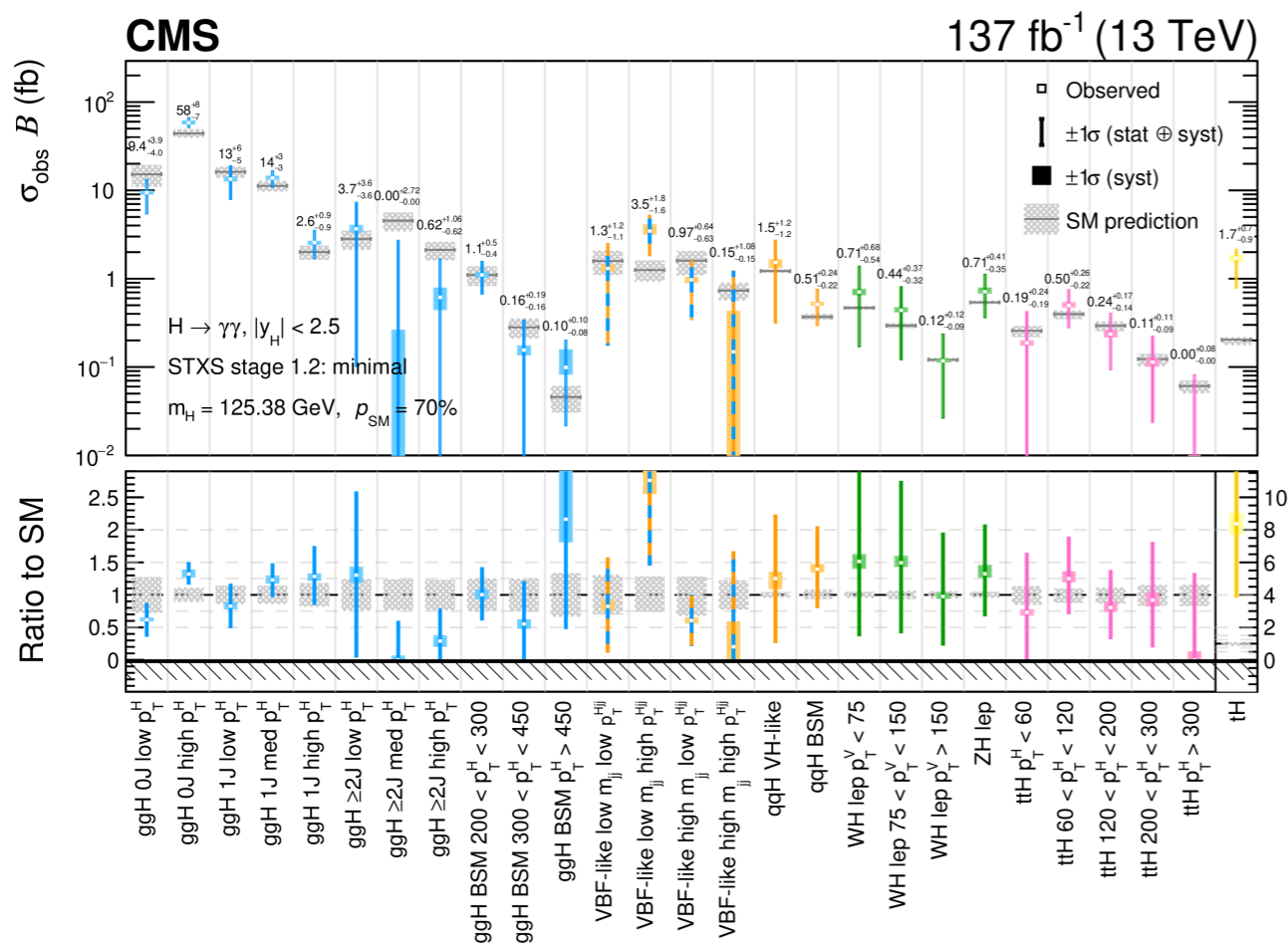
H → γγ

Same decay channel, several production processes

First differential measurement of $t\bar{t}H$

BDT to distinguish top-associated production from other sources

DNN to separate tH from $t\bar{t}H$



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H → γγ

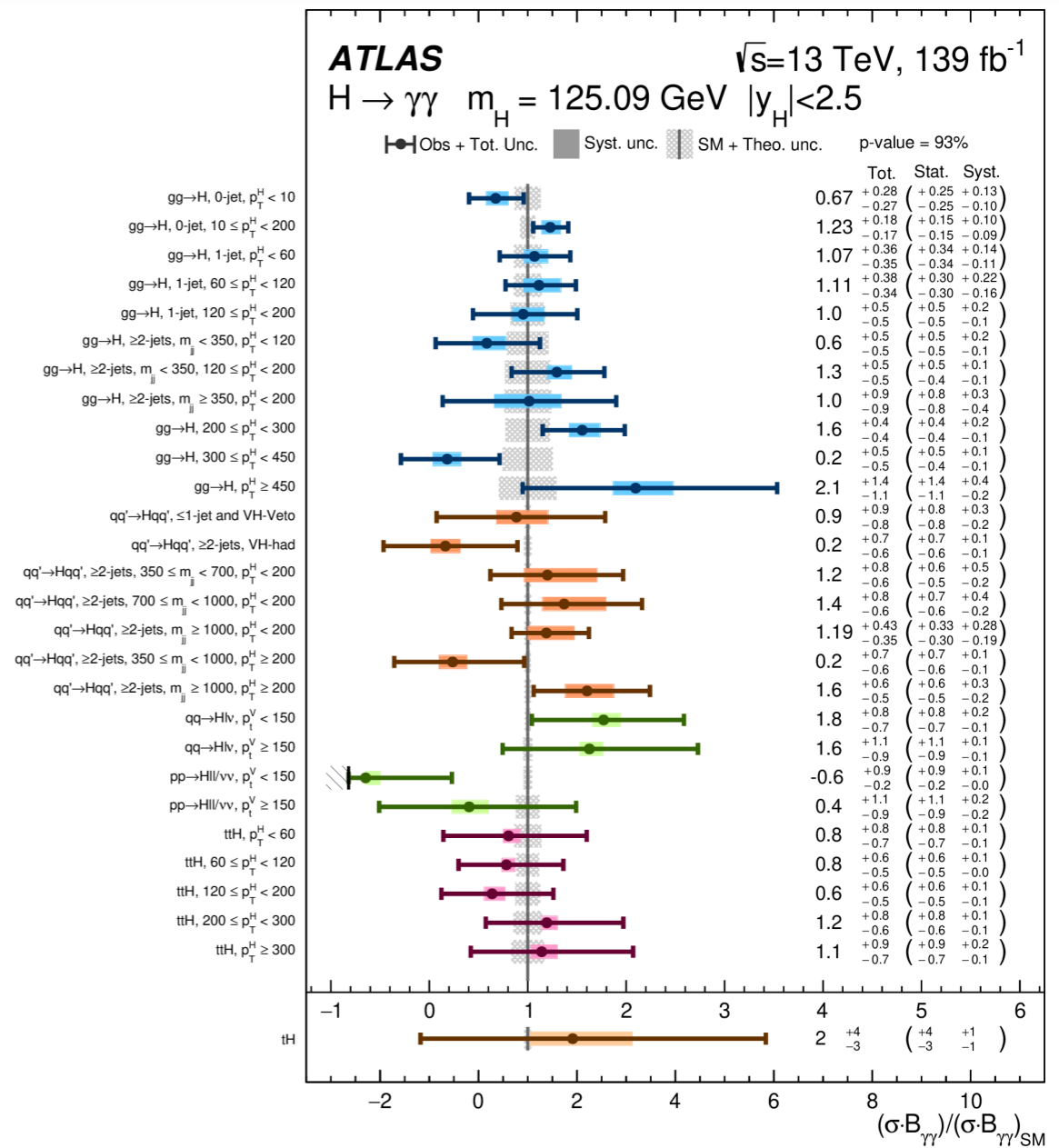
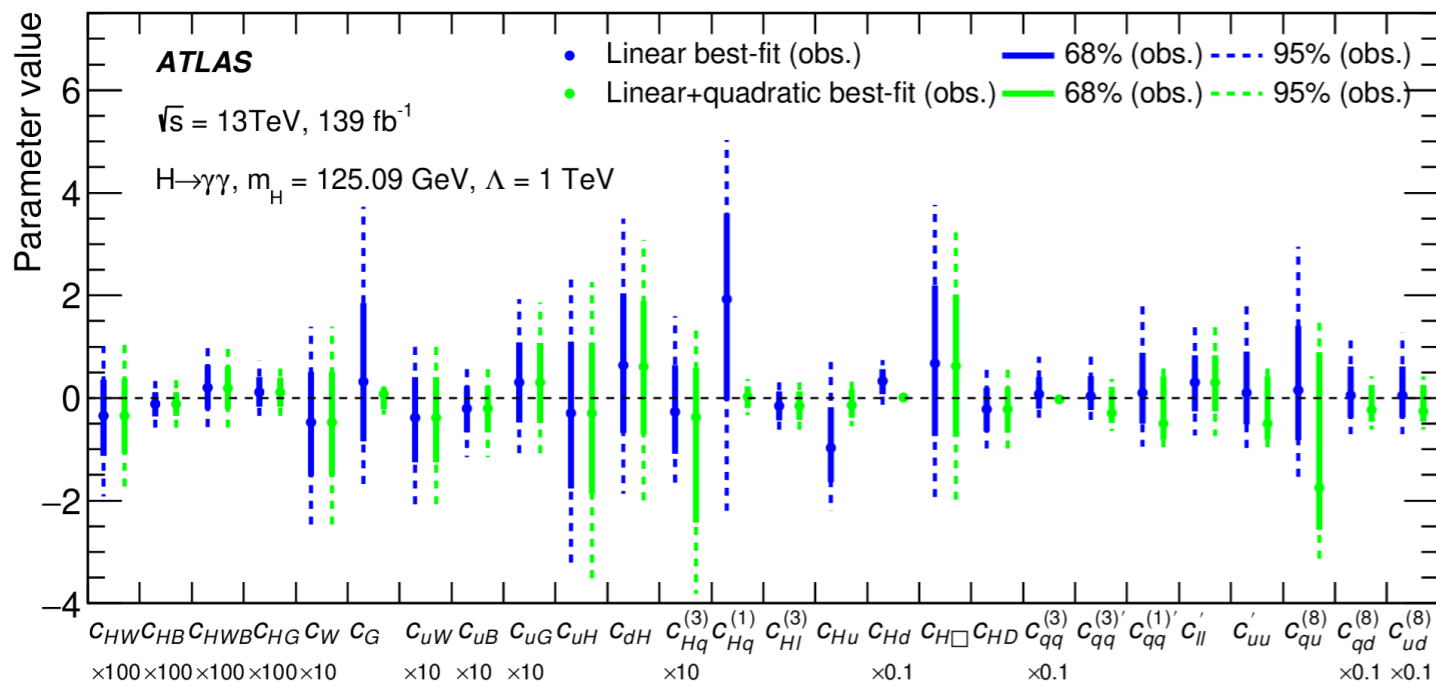


Multiclass BDT plus binary BDTs within top-associated production categories

SMEFT interpretation

additionally to κ-framework

All results in agreement with SM expectations



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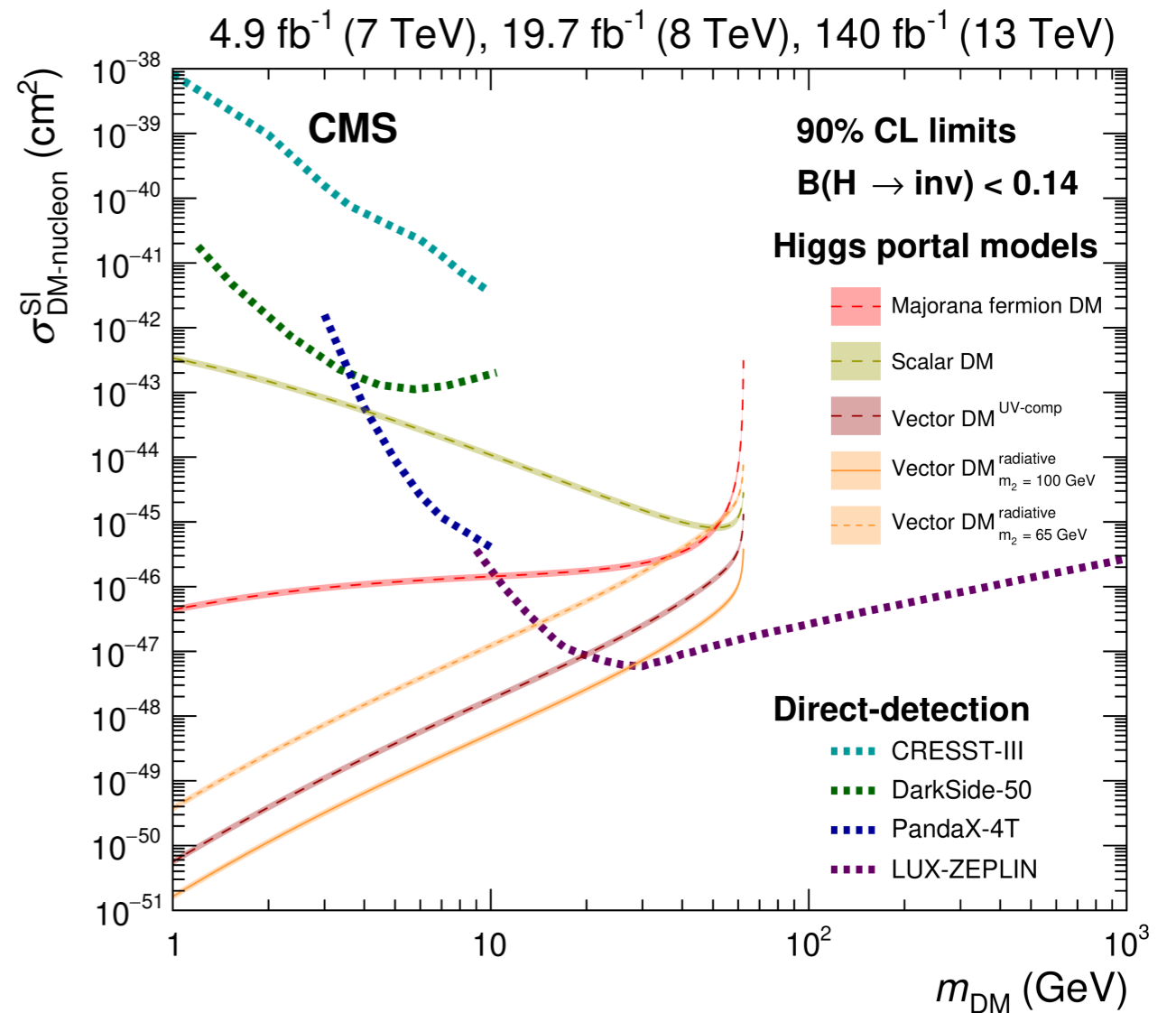
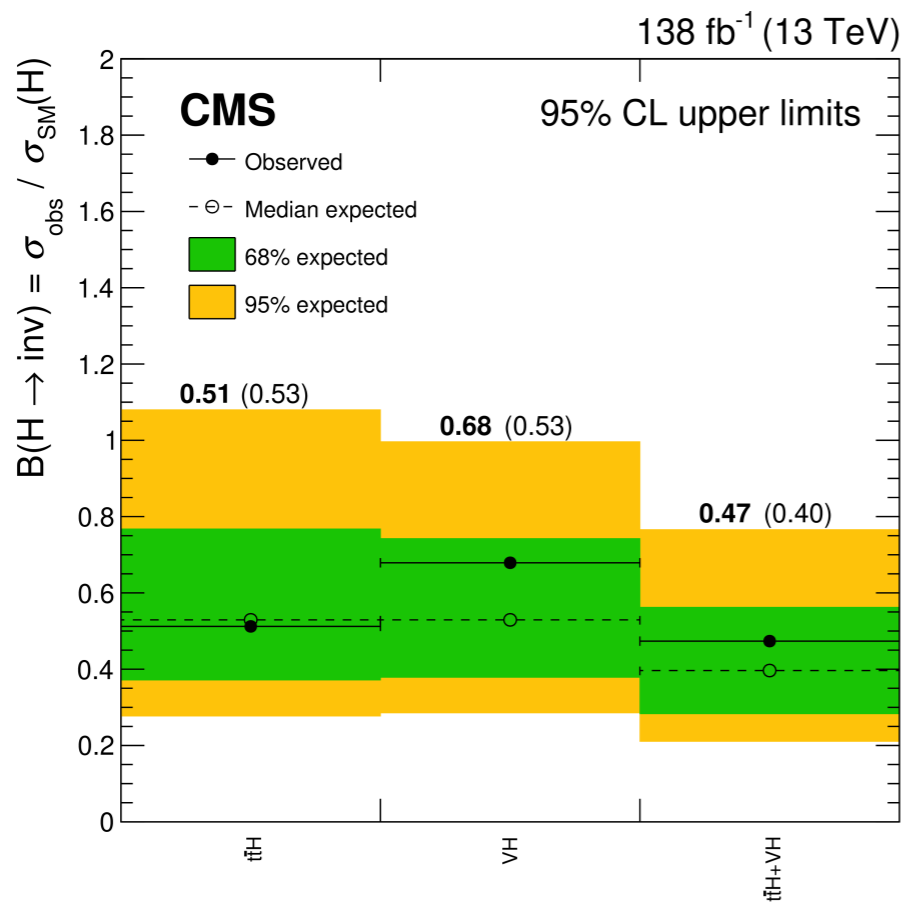
H → invisible

arXiv:2303.01214

Search in $t\bar{t}H$ and VH

with fully hadronic decay of the top-pair
or associated vector boson

Control regions for background estimate
include leptons or photons



Combination with Run 1 and other channels

CP structure

Search for an admixture of a CP-odd component in the top-Higgs coupling

Expressed as a coupling modifier $\tilde{\kappa}_t$ or κ'_t and a mixing angle α

Sensitive variables are e.g. relative directions of the top quarks

$$\mathcal{L}_{t\bar{t}H} = -\kappa'_t y_t \phi \bar{\psi}_t (\cos\alpha + i\gamma_5 \sin\alpha) \psi_t$$

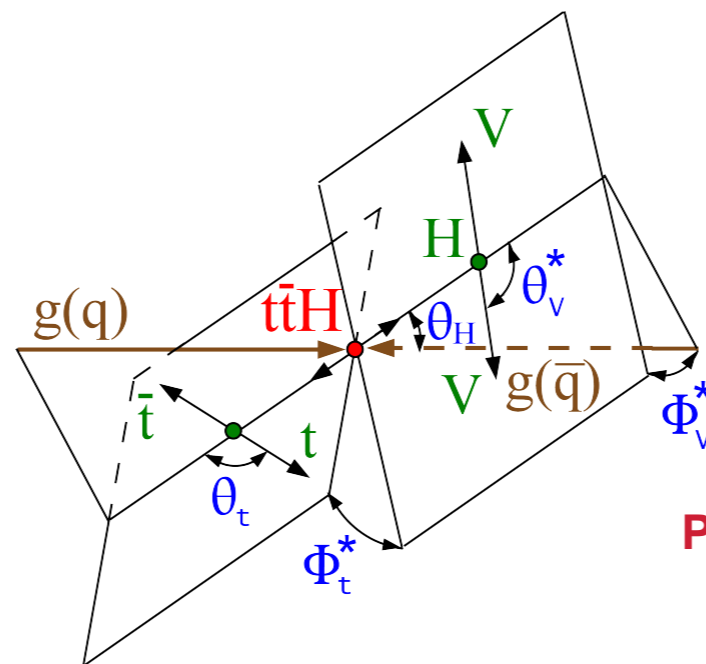
$$\mathcal{L}_{t\bar{t}H} = \frac{m_t}{v} \bar{\psi}_t (\kappa_t + i\gamma_5 \tilde{\kappa}_t) \psi_t H$$

$$b_2 = \frac{(\vec{p}_1 \times \hat{z}) \cdot (\vec{p}_2 \times \hat{z})}{|\vec{p}_1||\vec{p}_2|}, \text{ and } b_4 = \frac{(\vec{p}_1 \cdot \hat{z})(\vec{p}_2 \cdot \hat{z})}{|\vec{p}_1||\vec{p}_2|}$$

$$\cos\alpha = \frac{\kappa_t}{\sqrt{\tilde{\kappa}_t^2 + \kappa_t^2}}$$

arXiv:2303.05974

CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011



Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 052004



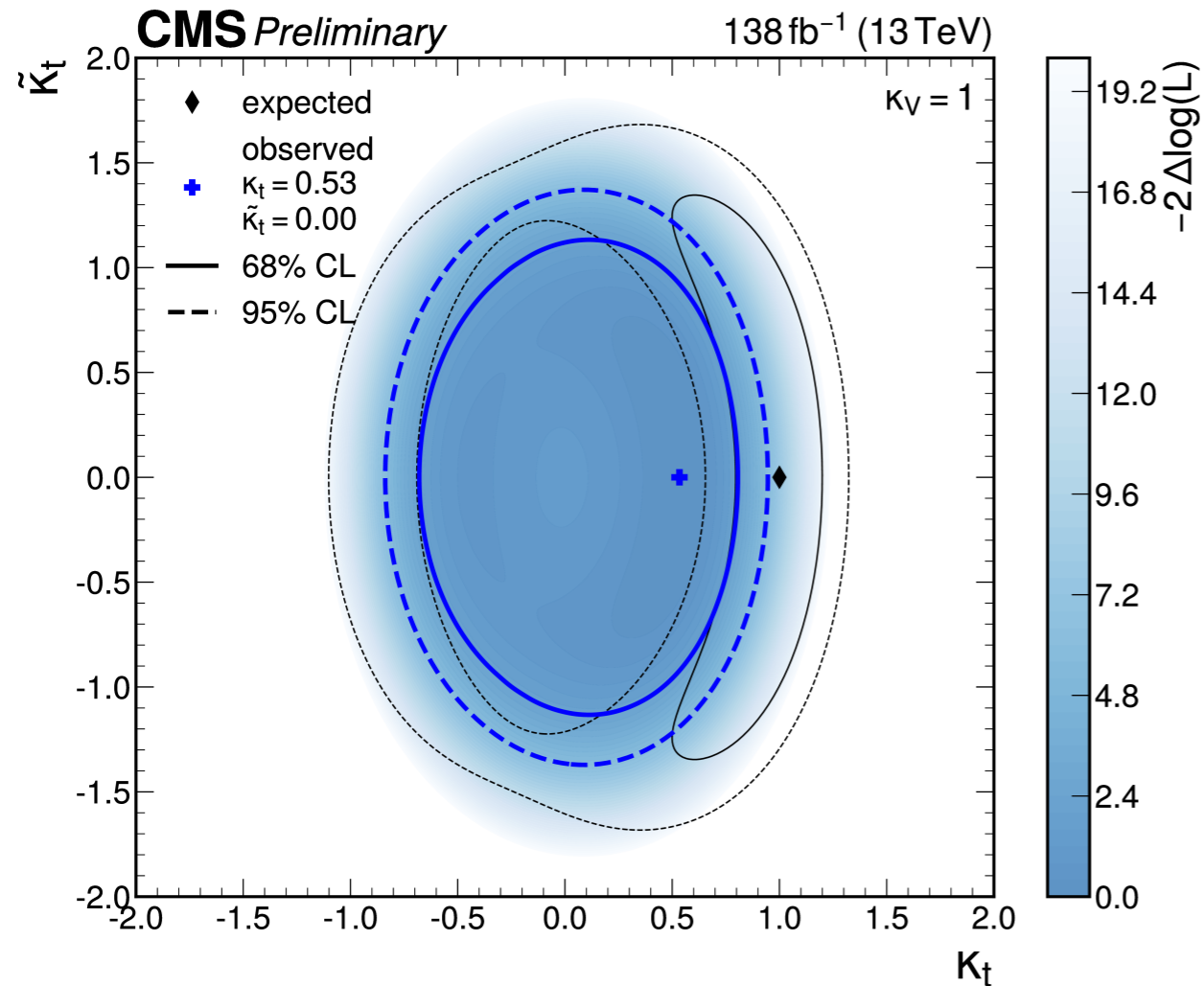
$$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$$



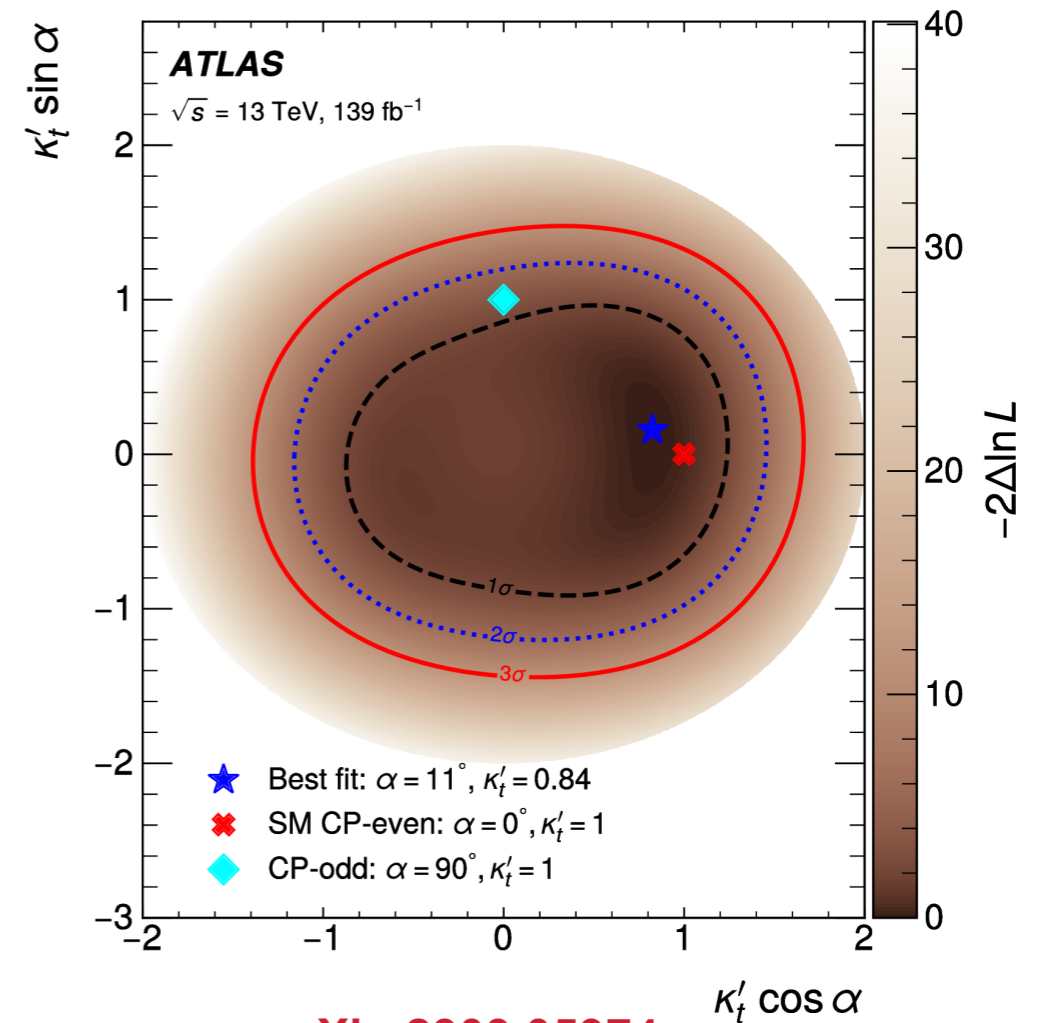
Dedicated ATLAS result with 1 or 2 leptons

CMS result with same selection as cross section measurement, only leptonic channels

Results compatible with pure CP-even coupling structure



CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011



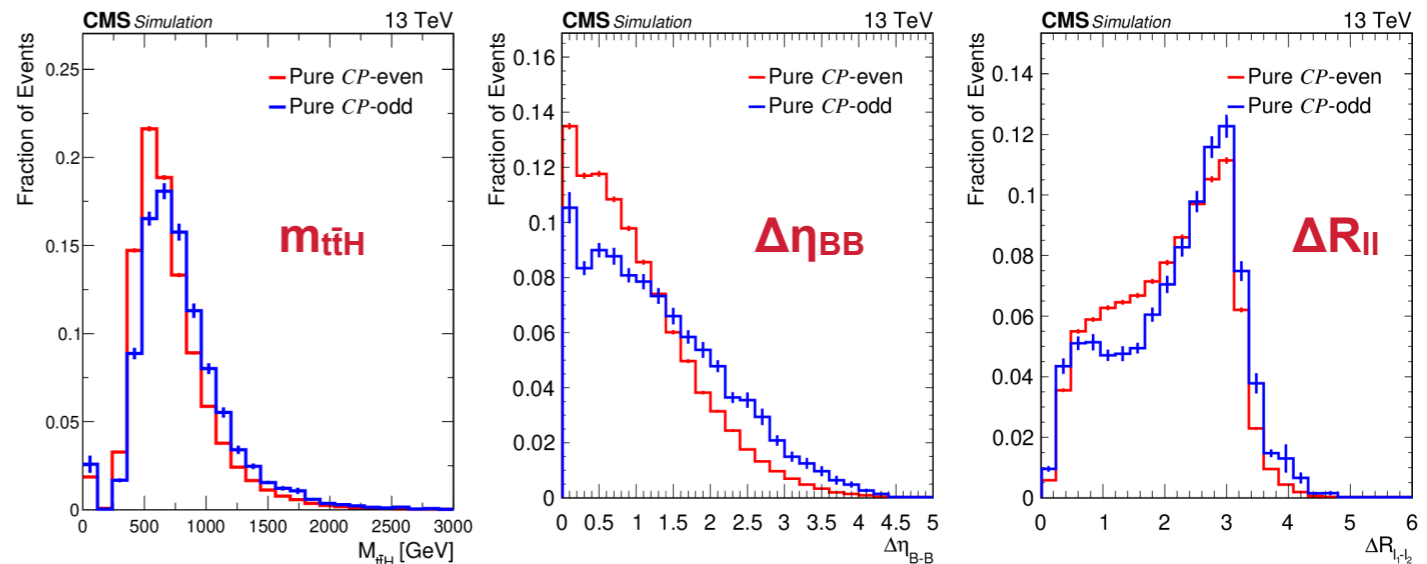
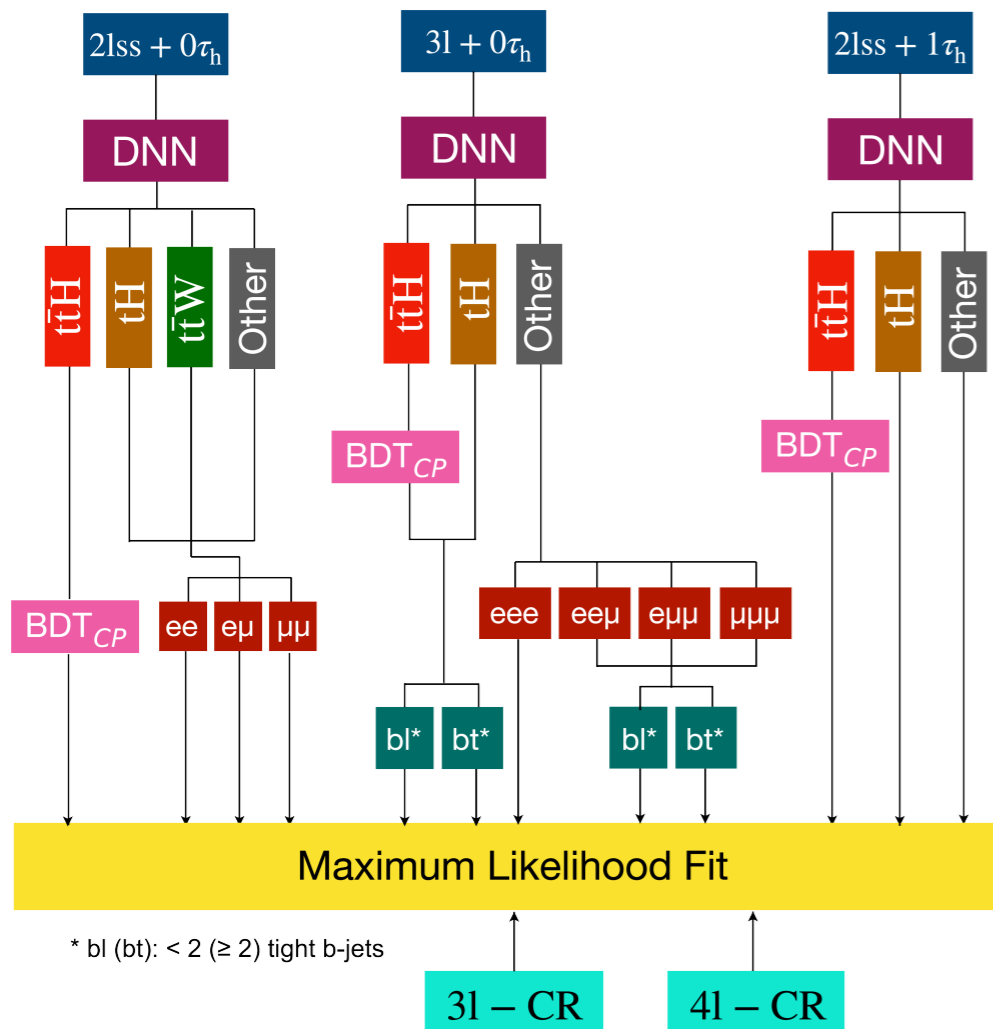
arXiv:2303.05974



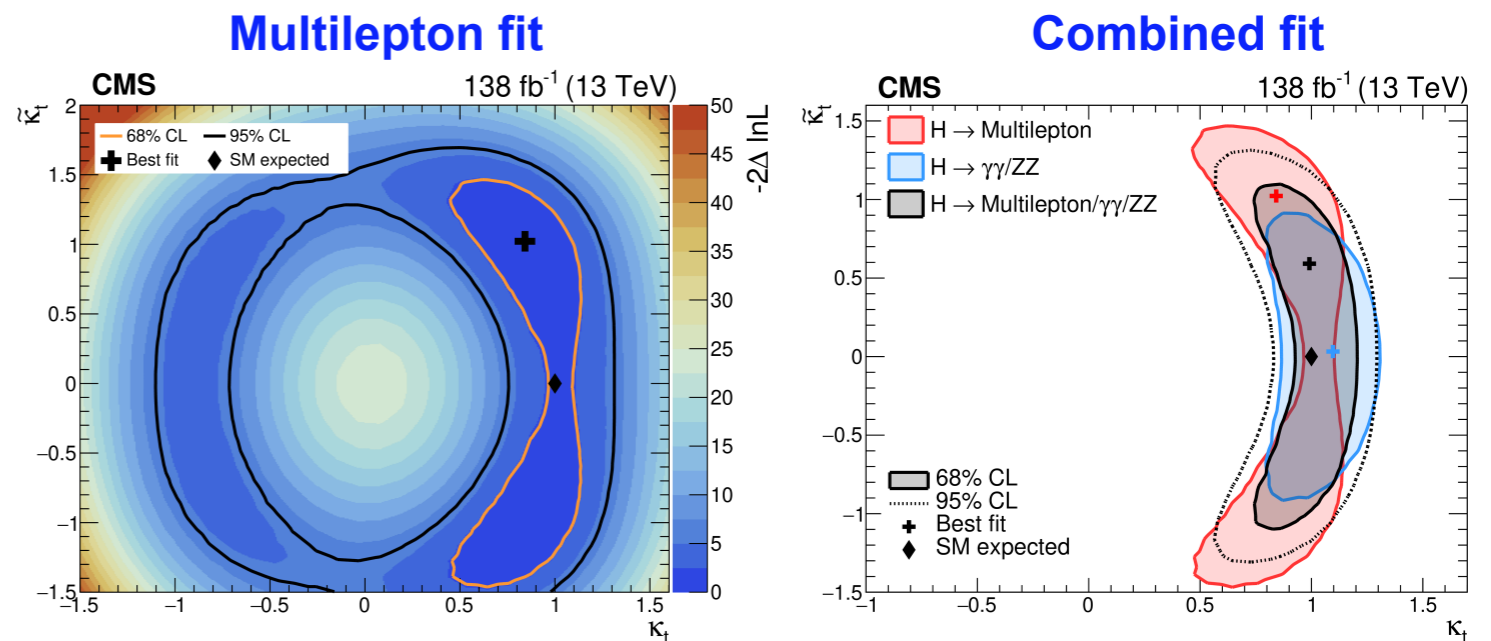
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ or $H \rightarrow WW$

Dedicated multilepton analysis

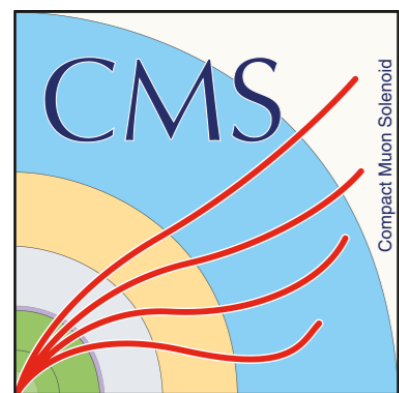
Results compatible with pure CP-even coupling structure



Input variables to CP BDT



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Summary



- $t\bar{t}H$ and tH

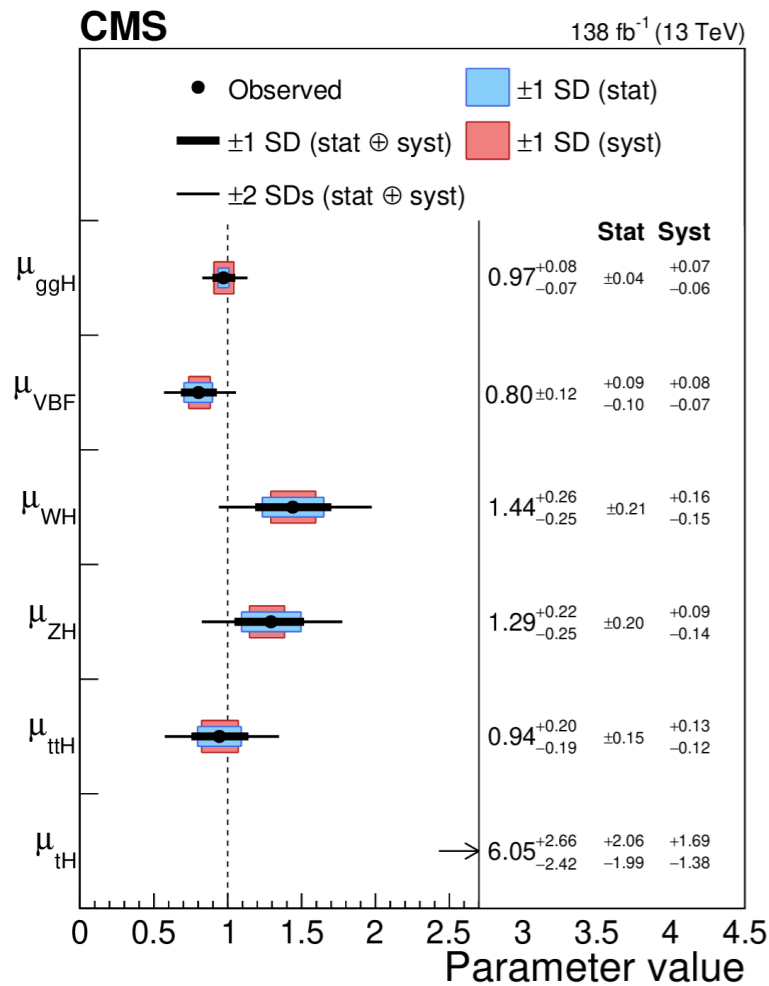
- Allow for a precise study of the top-Higgs coupling
- Inclusive and differential cross section measurements compatible with SM predictions
 - In $t\bar{t}H(b\bar{b})$ ATLAS and CMS measure similar $\mu_{t\bar{t}H}$, $<2.4\sigma$ below SM expectation
- Heavily using machine learning techniques
- Better understanding of background necessary to exploit upcoming high statistics datasets

- CP structure of the top-Higgs coupling

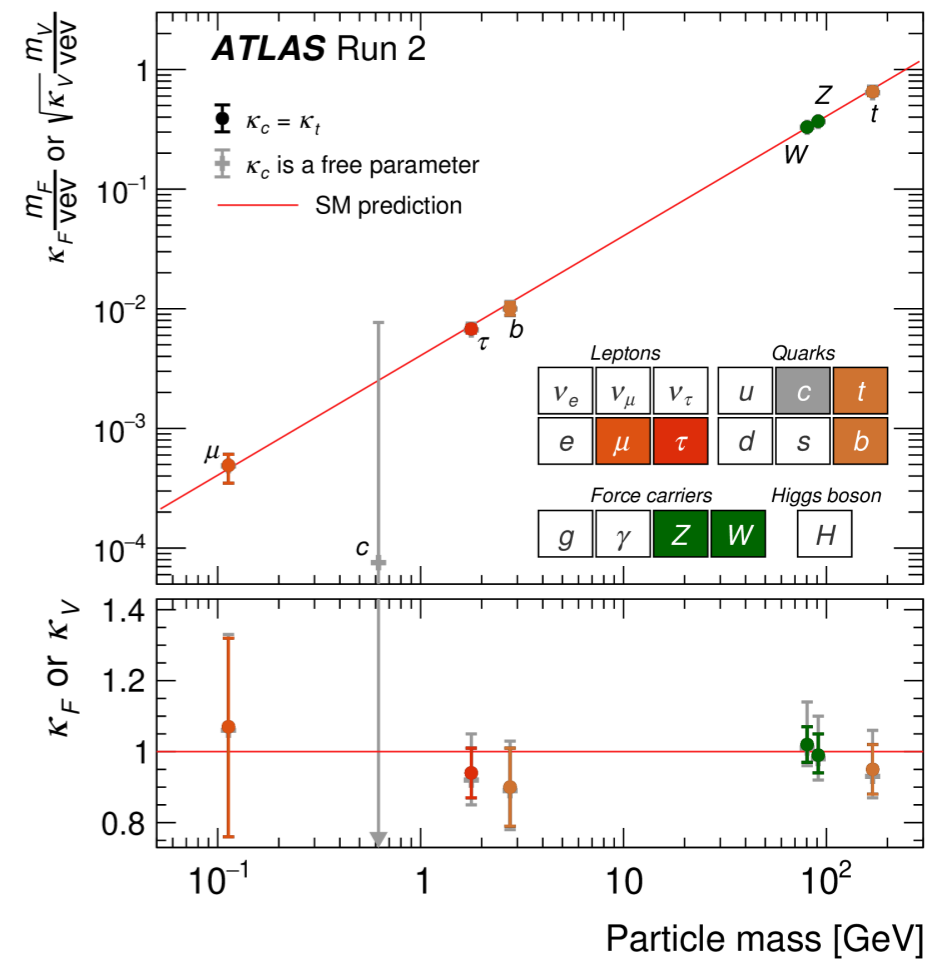
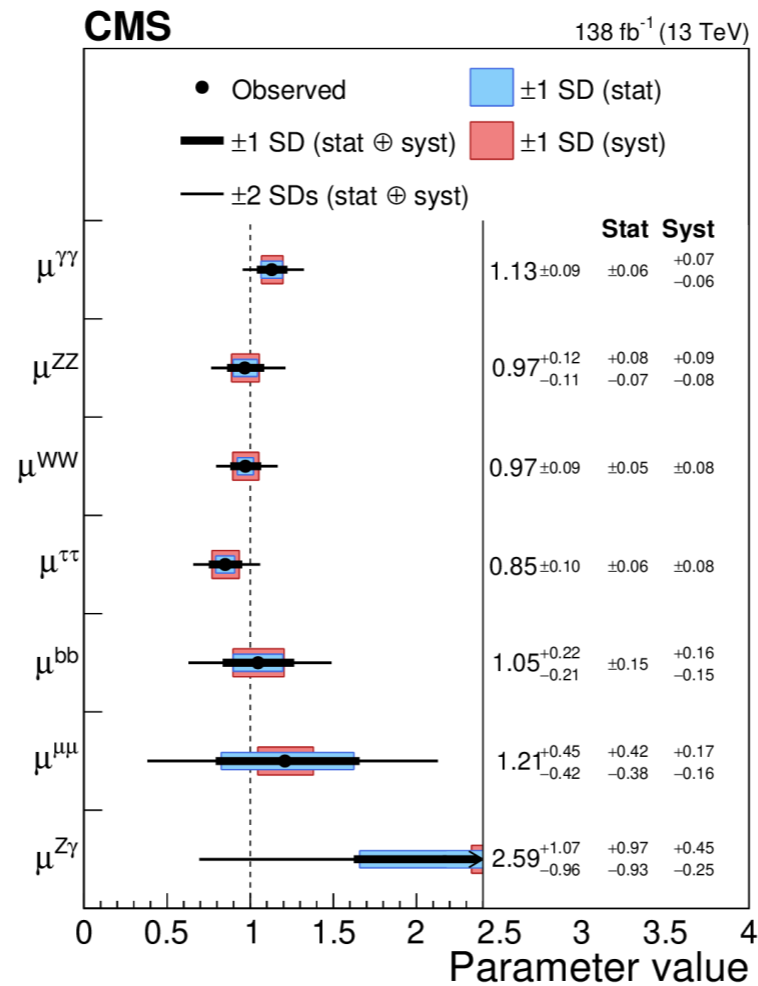
- Has impact on several kinematic distributions
- Searches for admixture of CP-odd component, expressed as mixing angle or fraction
- All results compatible with SM prediction

Additional material

10 years Higgs boson



Nature 607, pages 60-68 (2022)



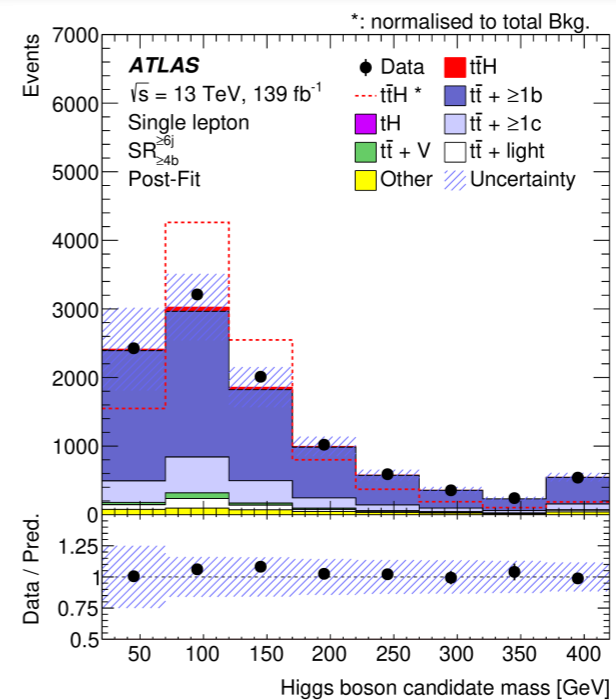
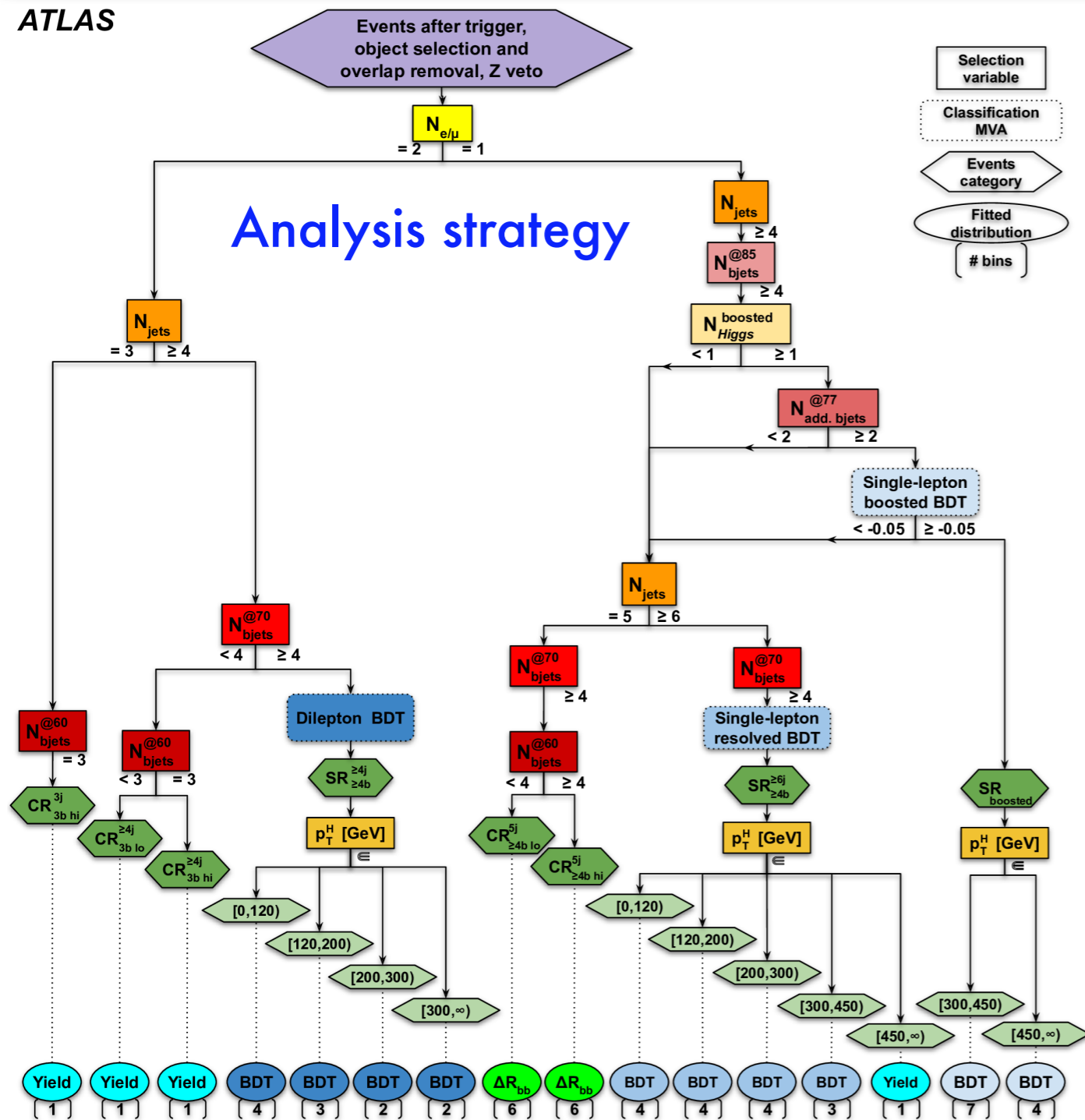
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$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

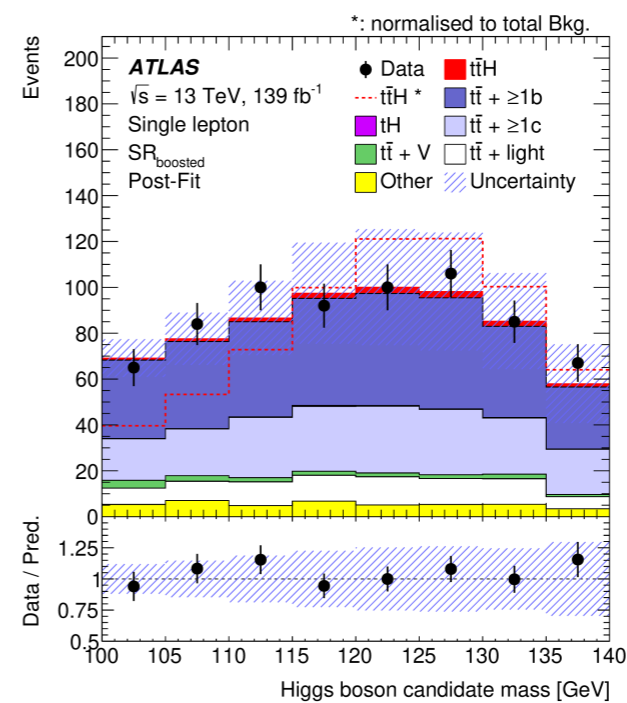


ATLAS

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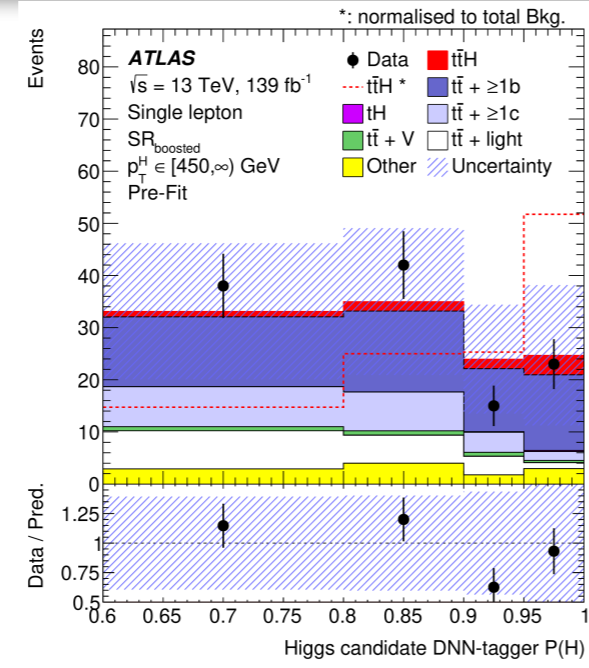
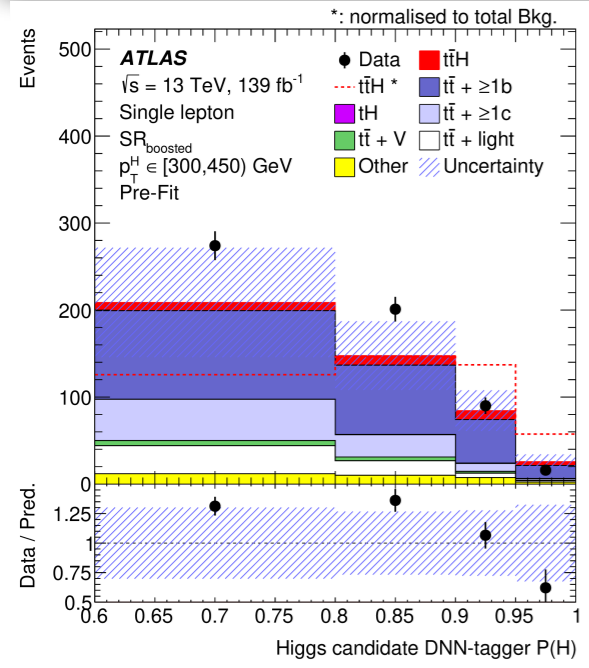
Mass distributions



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



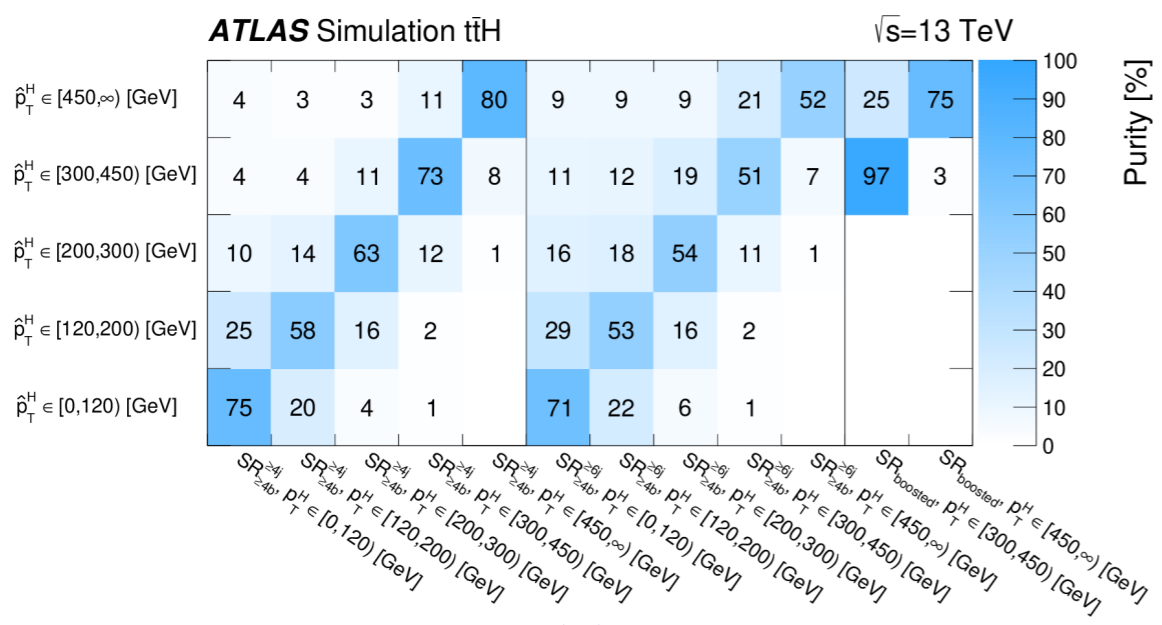
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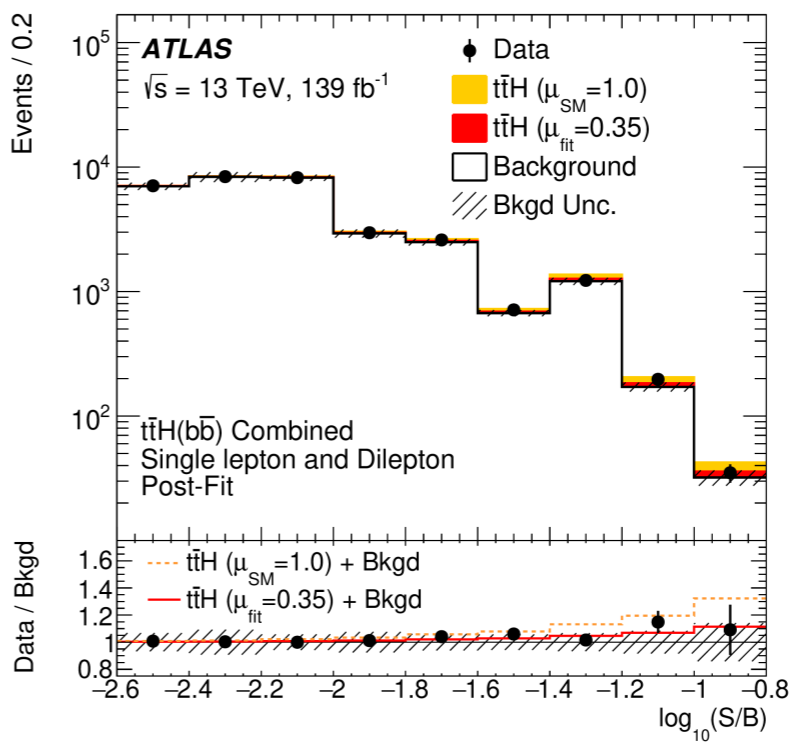
Uncertainty source	Description	Components	
$t\bar{t}$ cross-section	$\pm 6\%$	$t\bar{t} + \text{light}$	
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ normalisation	Free-floating	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$	
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$ normalisation	$\pm 100\%$	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$	
NLO matching	MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO + PYTHIA 8 vs POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	All	
PS & hadronisation	POWHEG BOX + HERWIG 7 vs POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	All	
ISR	Varying α_s^{ISR} (PS), μ_r & μ_f (ME)	in POWHEG BOX RES + PYTHIA 8	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$
		in POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c, t\bar{t} + \text{light}$
FSR	Varying α_s^{FSR} (PS)	in POWHEG BOX RES + PYTHIA 8	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$
		in POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c, t\bar{t} + \text{light}$
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ fractions	POWHEG BOX + HERWIG 7 vs POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	$t\bar{t} + 1b, t\bar{t} + \geq 2b$	
p_T^{bb} shape	Shape mismodelling measured from data	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$	

Boosted Higgs DNN tagger output

$t\bar{t}$ +jets uncertainties



Migration matrix



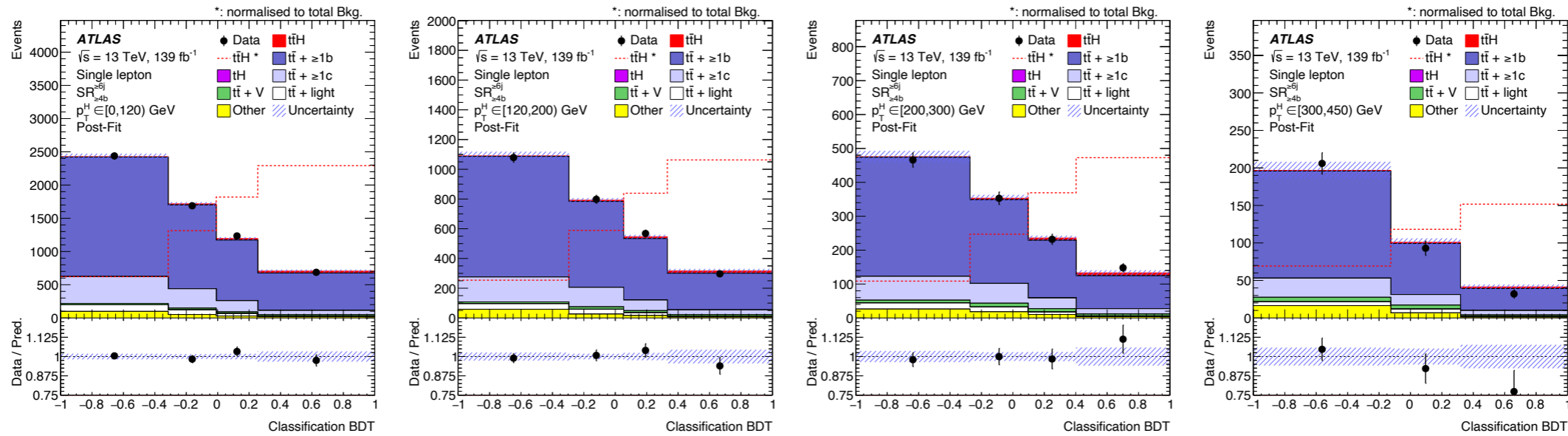
log(S/B) distribution

$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Fitted distributions single lepton SRs

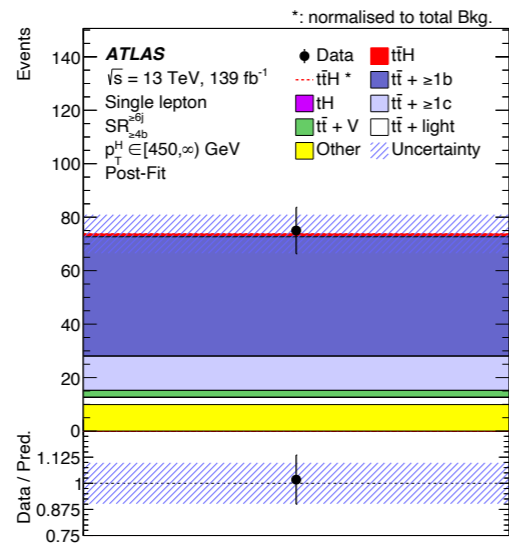


(a)

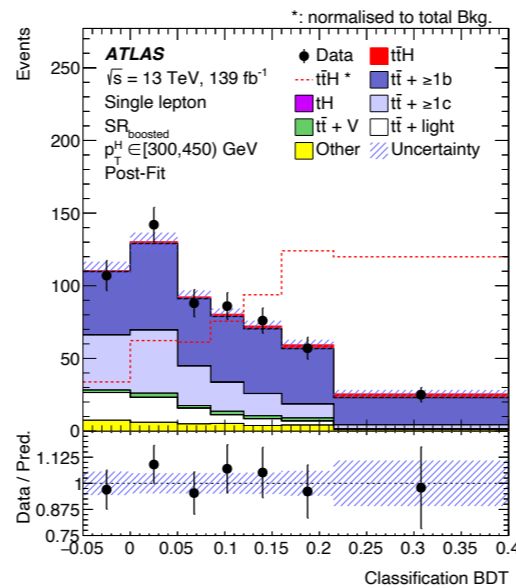
(b)

(c)

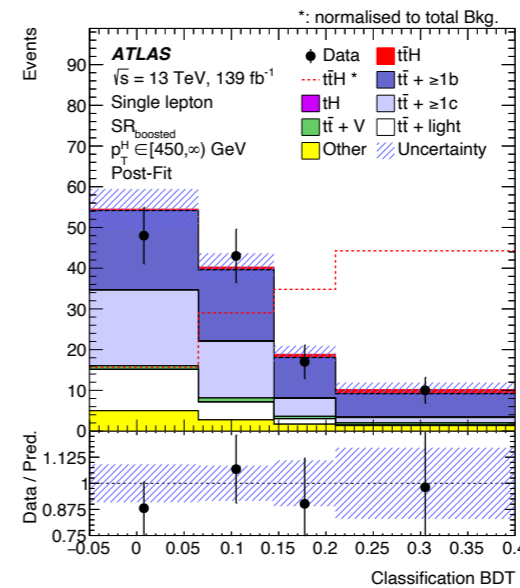
(d)



(e)



(f)

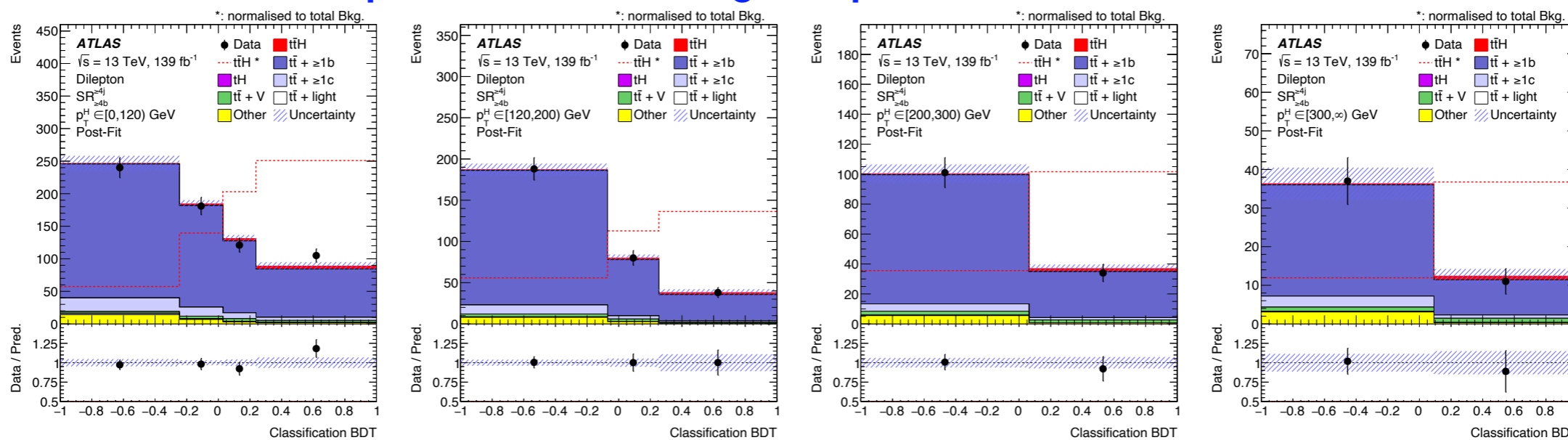


(g)

$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

Fitted distributions dilepton SRs and single lepton CRs

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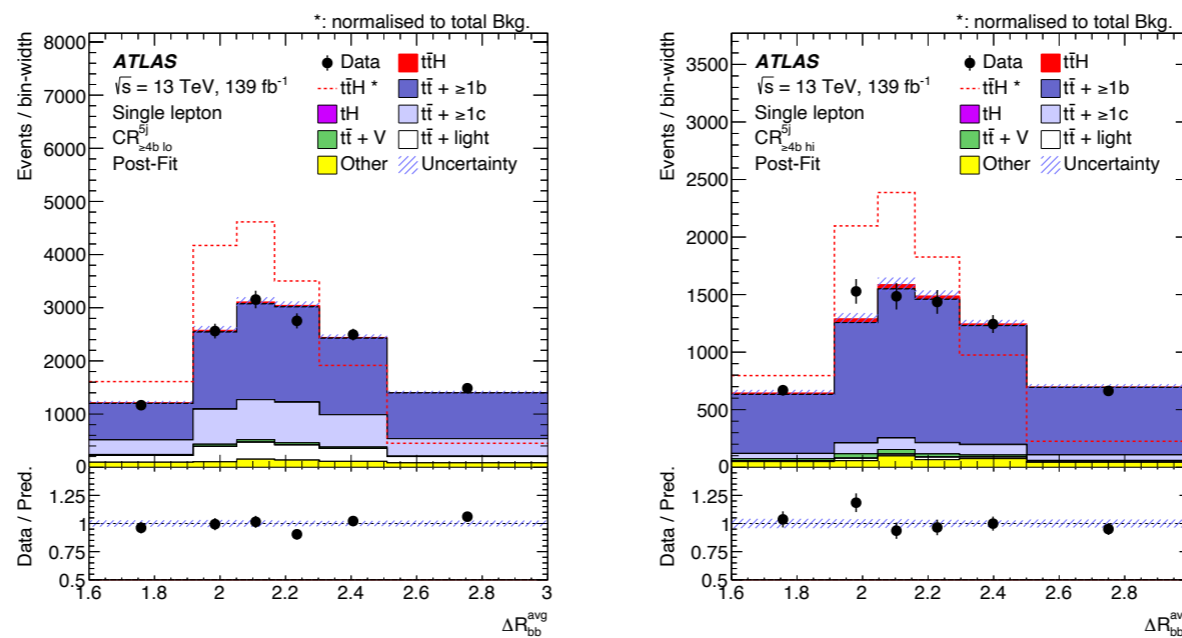


(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)



(a)

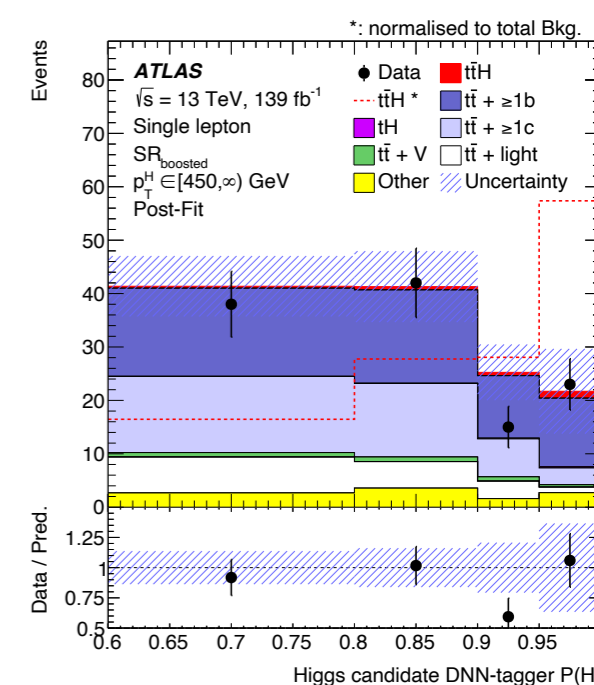
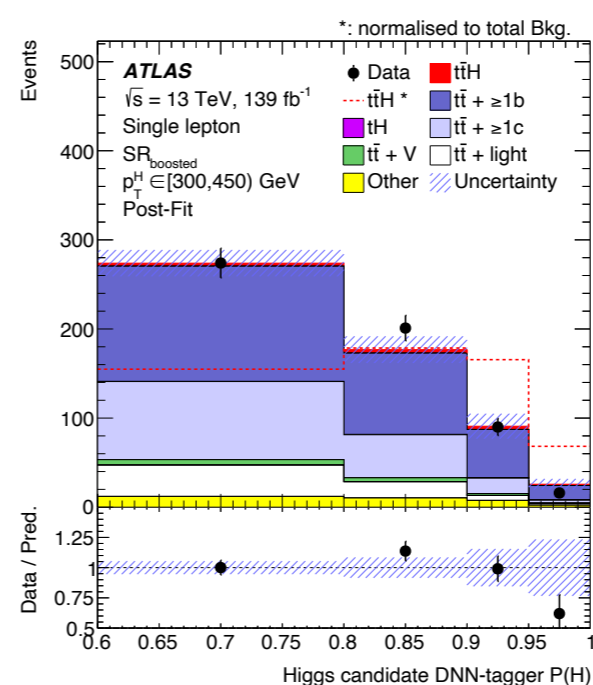
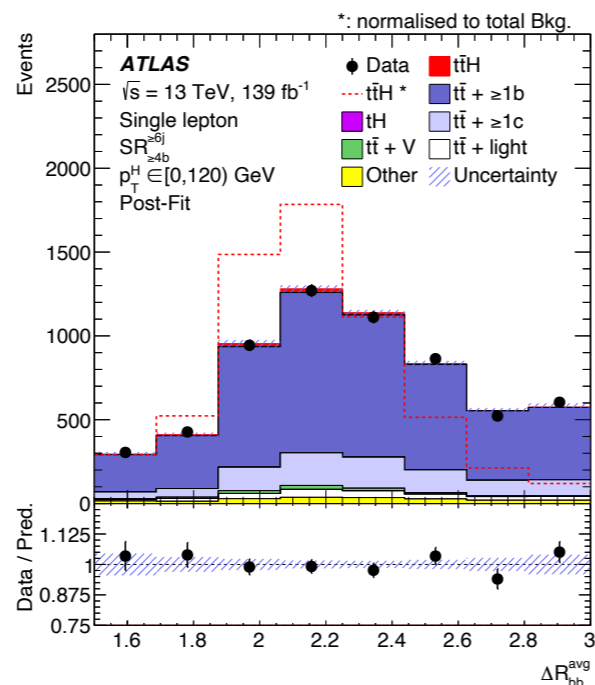
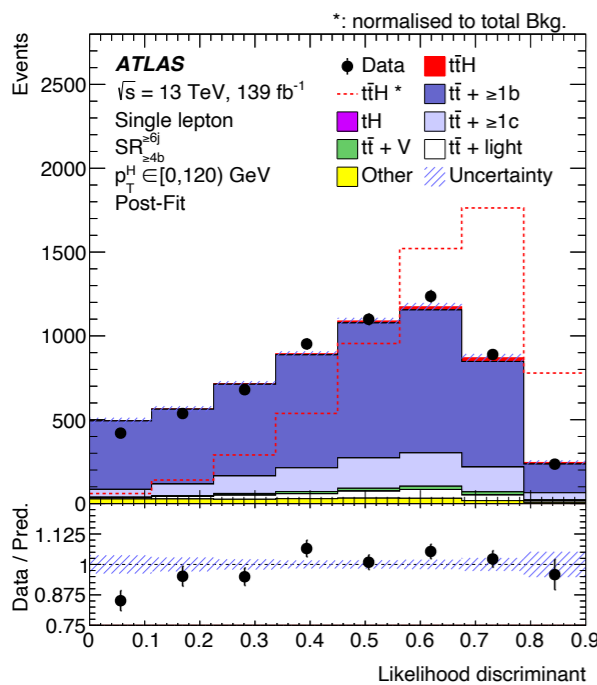
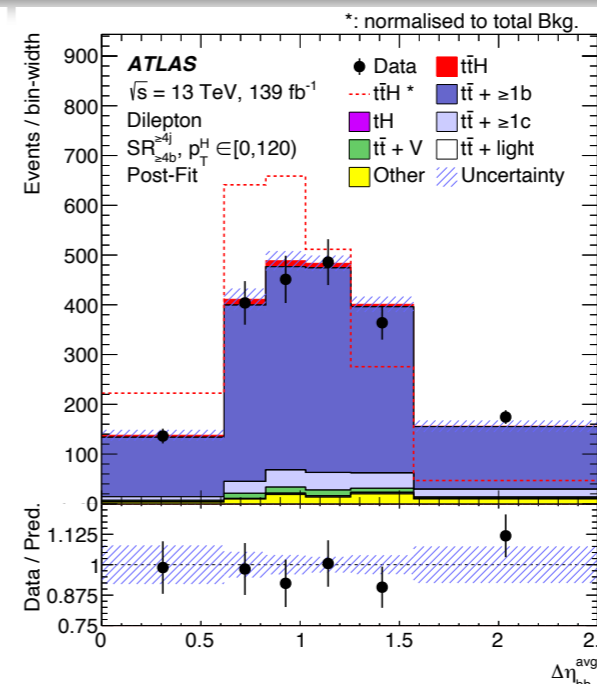
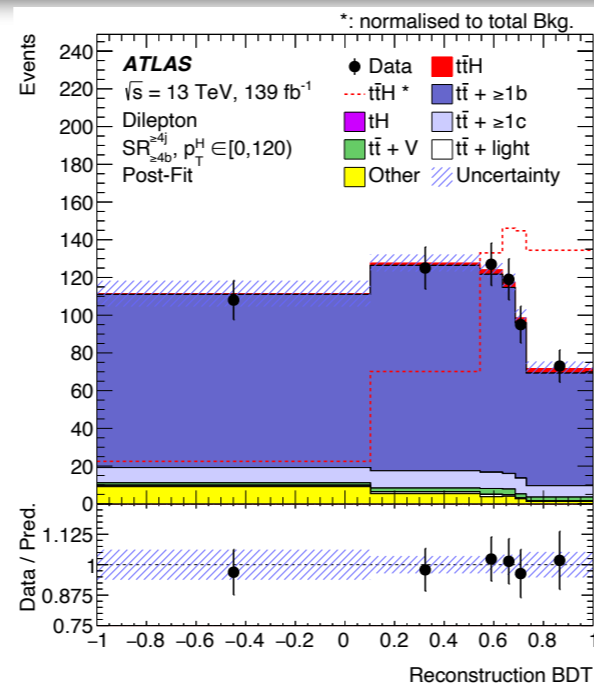
(b)

$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Data/MC comparisons

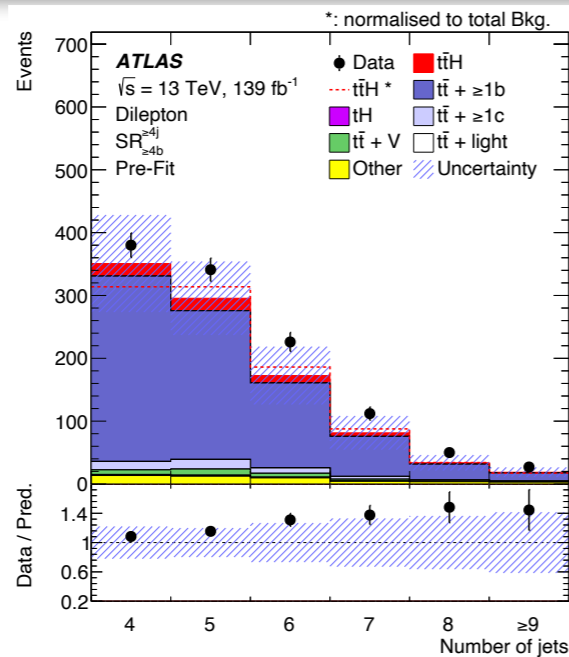


$t\bar{t}H$, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

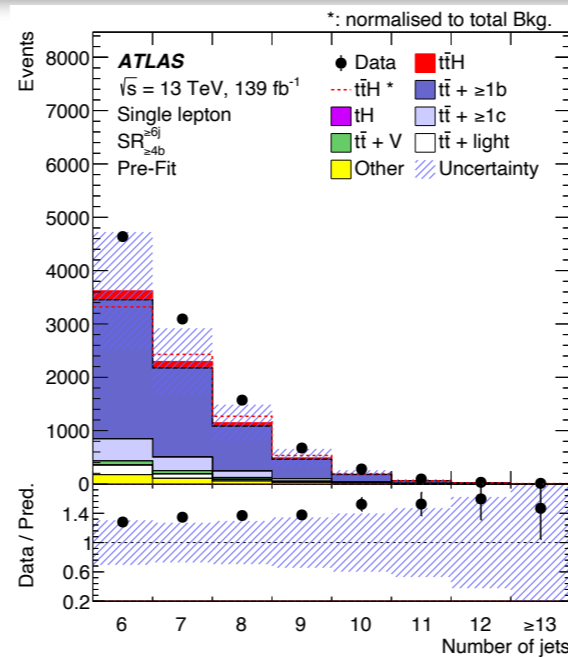


Jet multiplicities

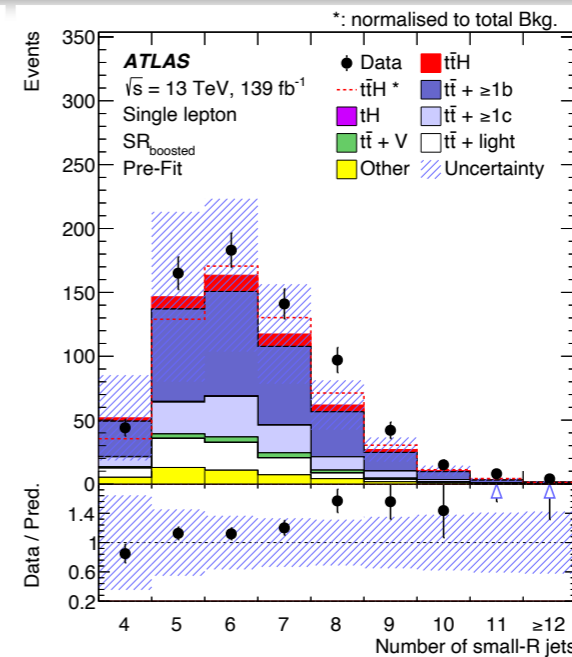
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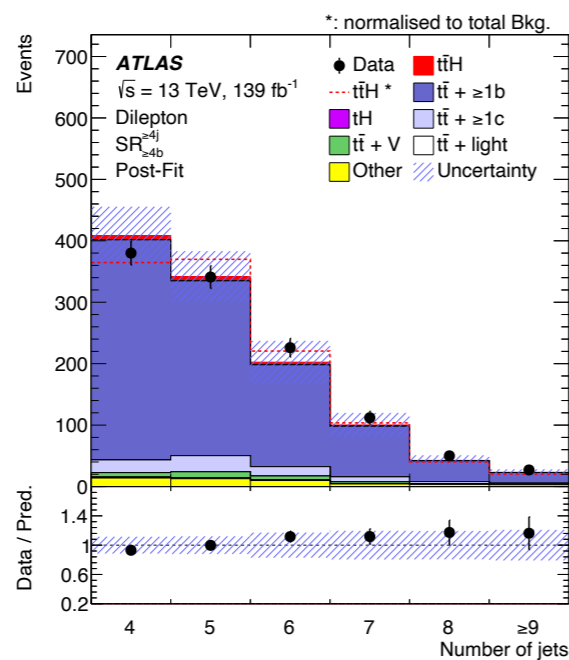
(a)



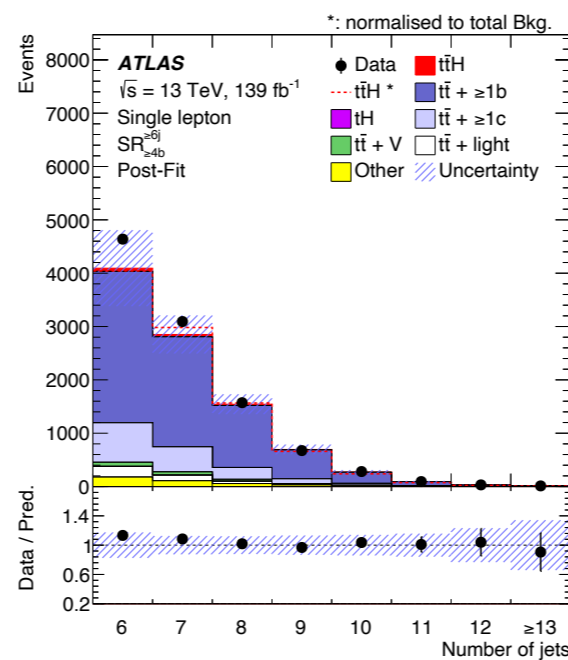
(b)



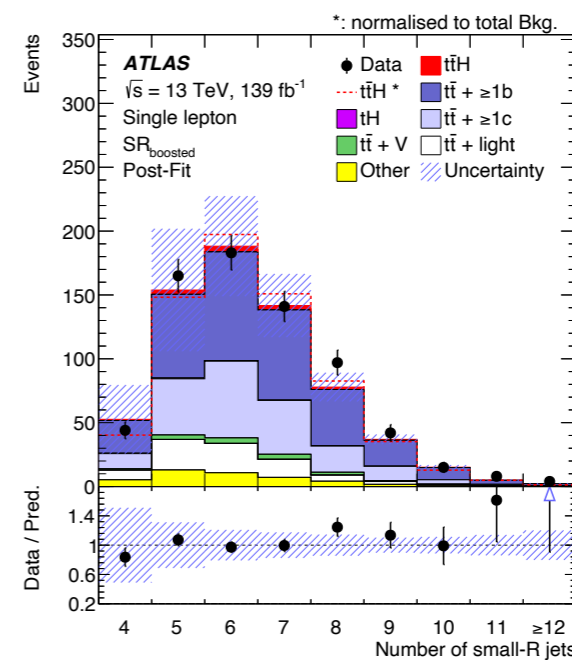
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)



Cluster of Excellence

PRISMA+

L. Masetti - 26/09/23

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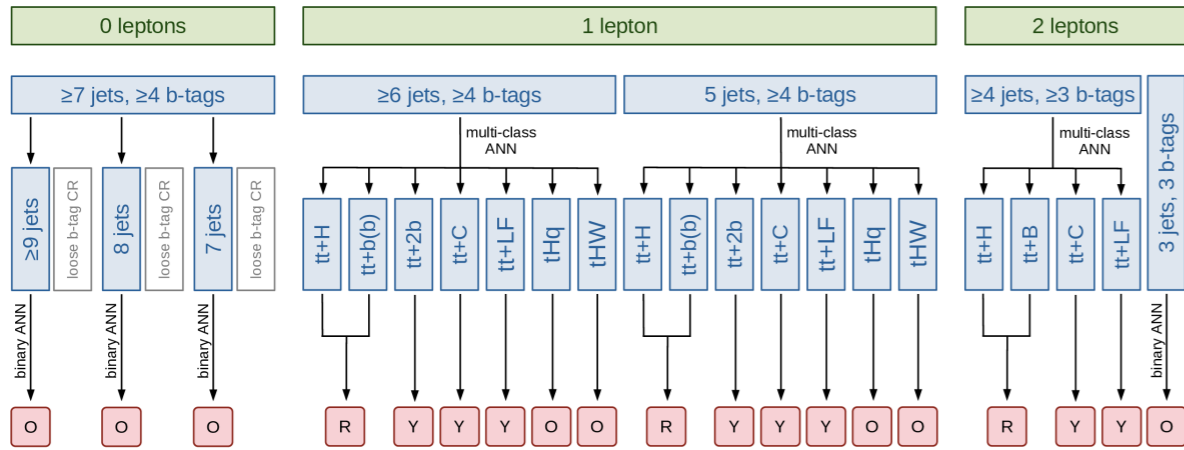
Top 2023 - tH , $t\bar{t}H$ @LHC



JOHANNES GUTENBERG
UNIVERSITÄT MAINZ



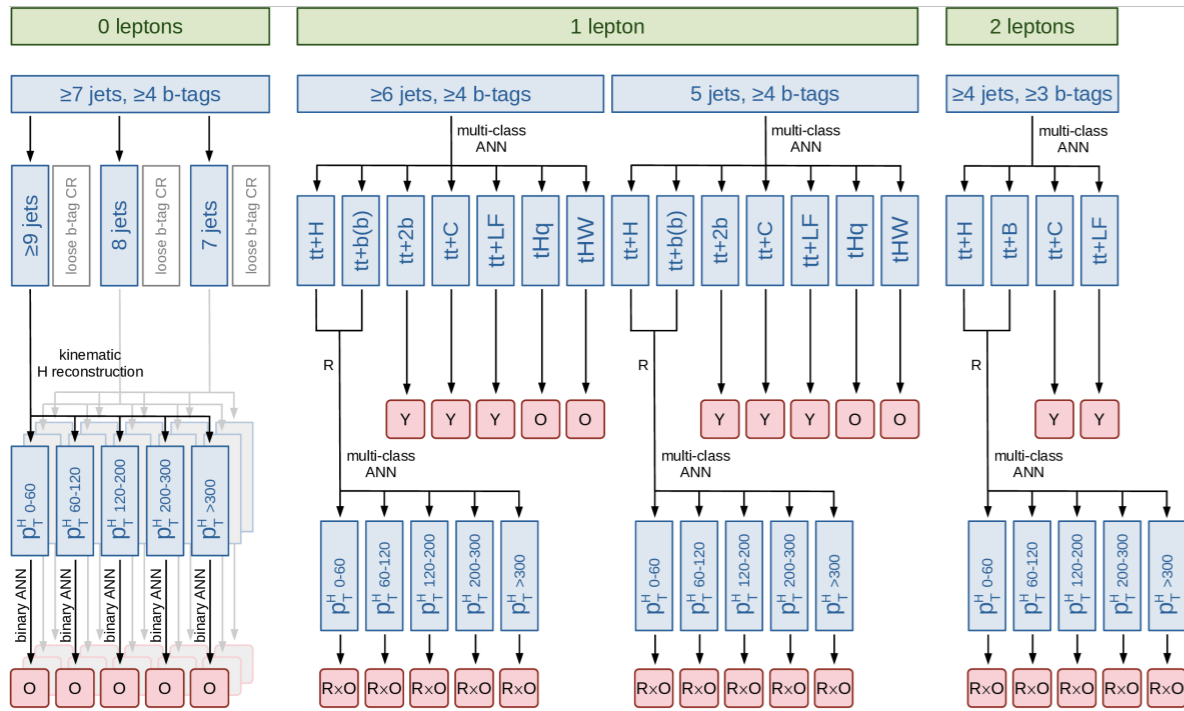
$t(\bar{t})H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



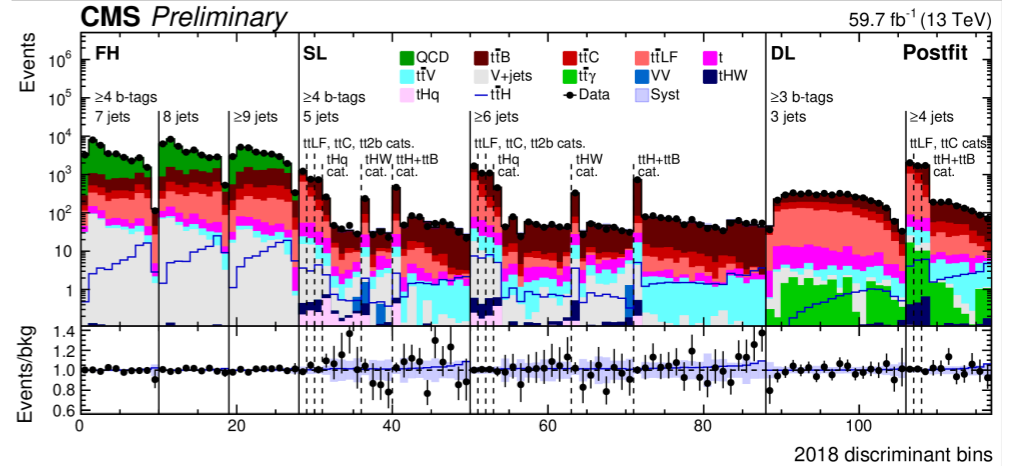
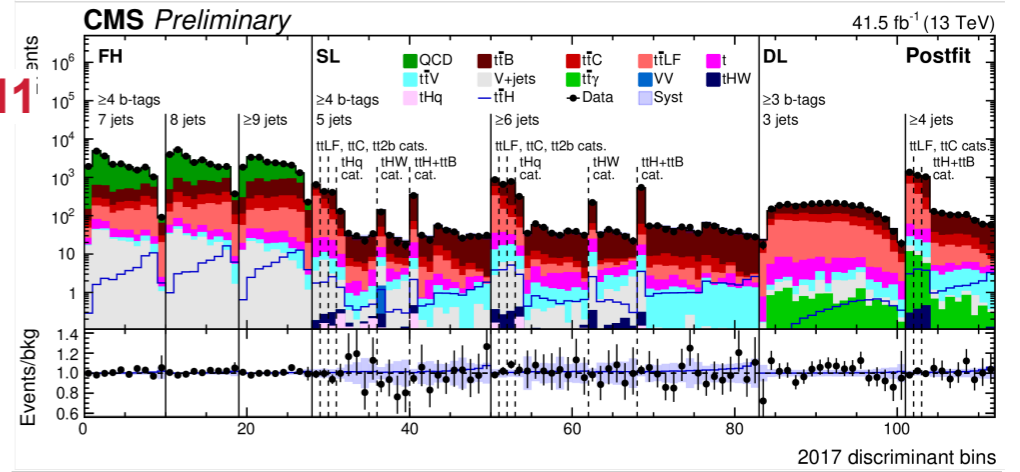
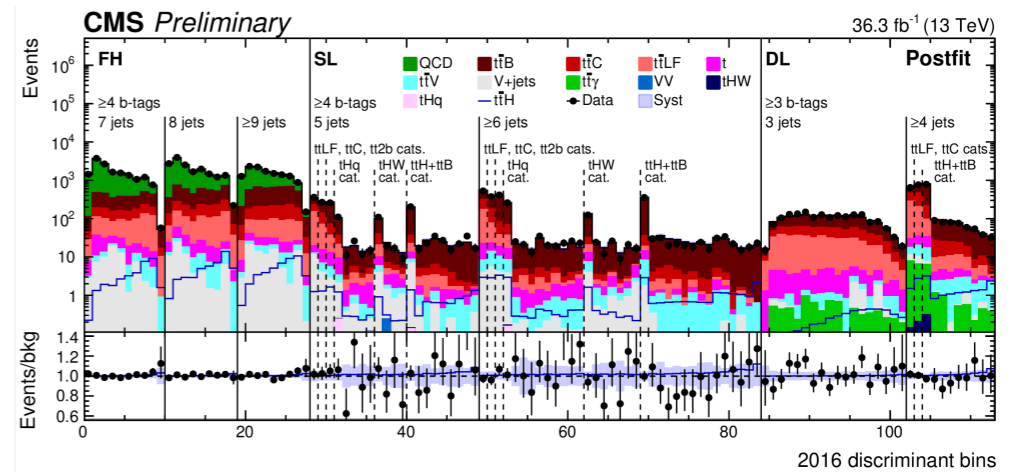
Legend: Distribution in template fit, event yield (Y), ANN output (O), likelihood ratio of ANN outputs (R)

Analysis strategy

CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011



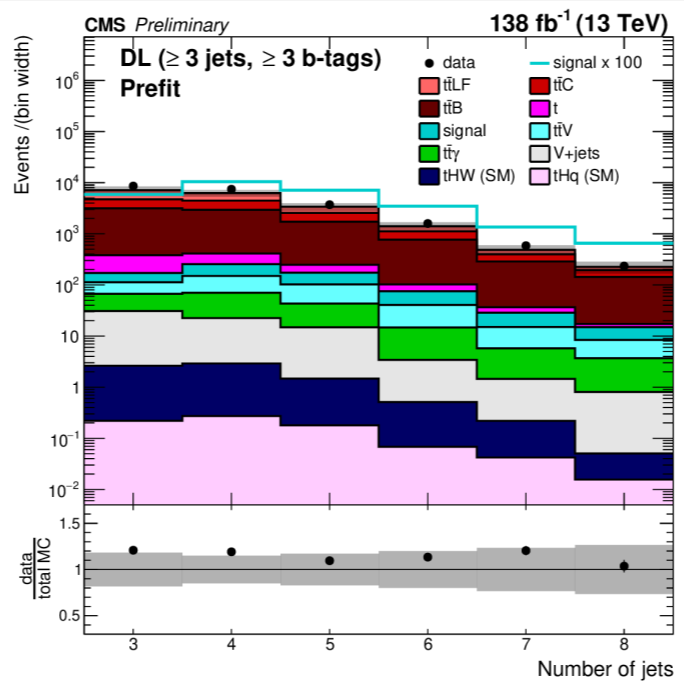
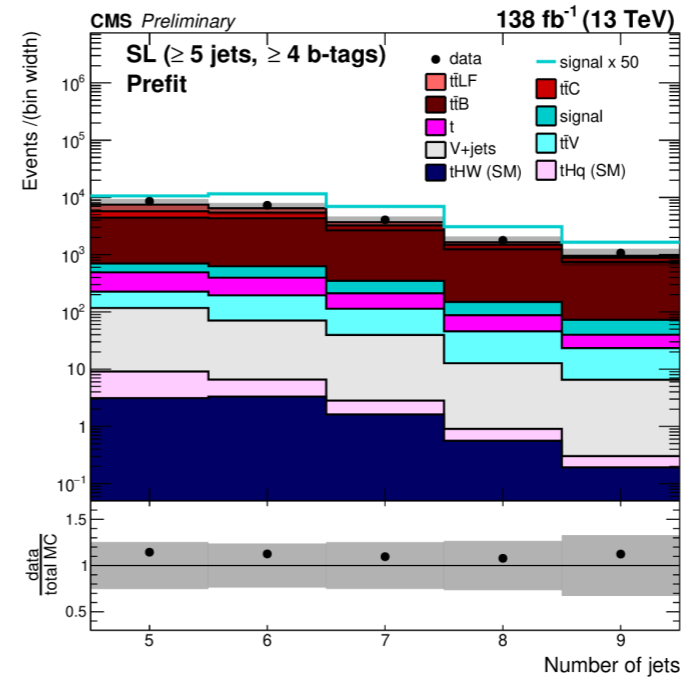
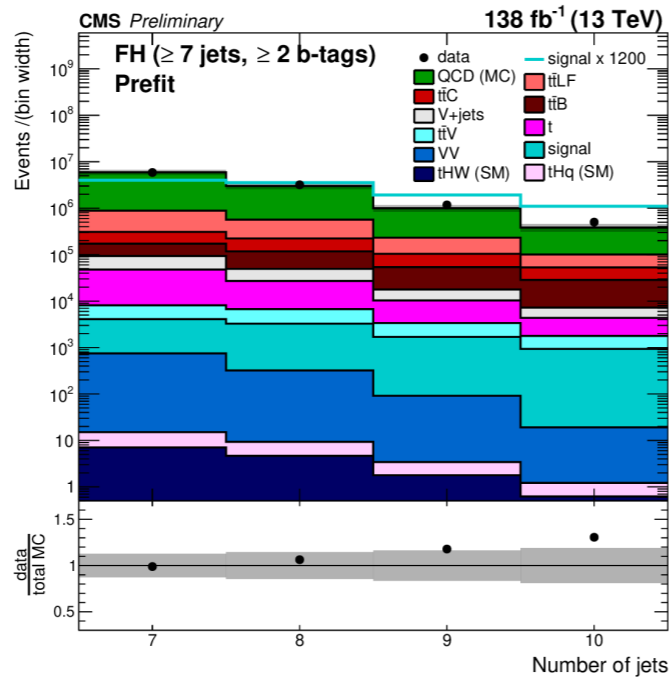
Legend: Distribution in template fit, event yield (Y), ANN output (O), likelihood ratio of ANN outputs (R)





$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011



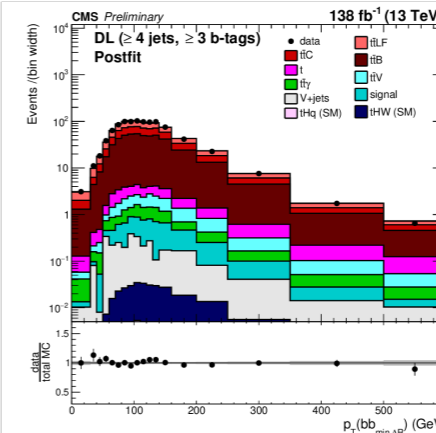
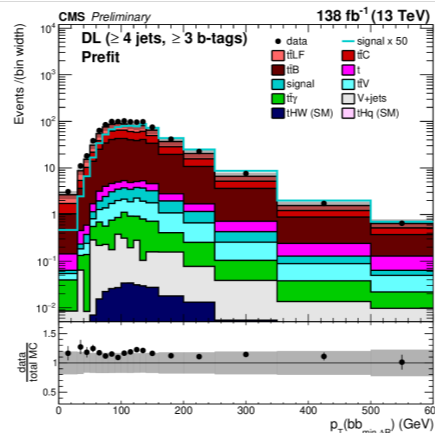
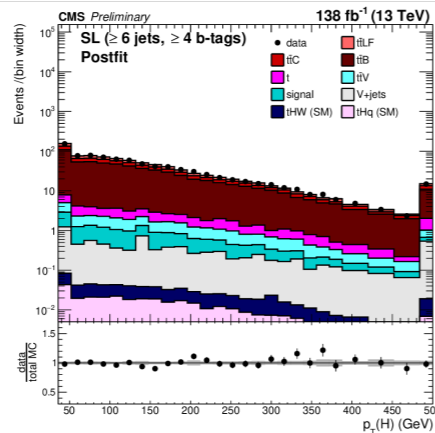
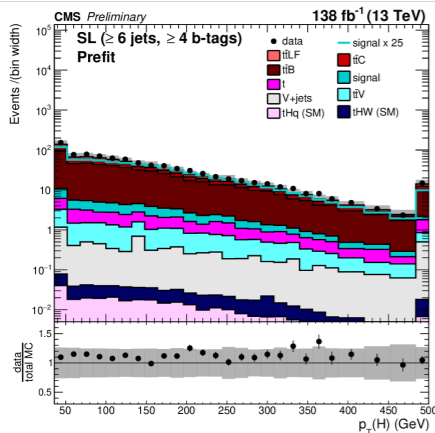
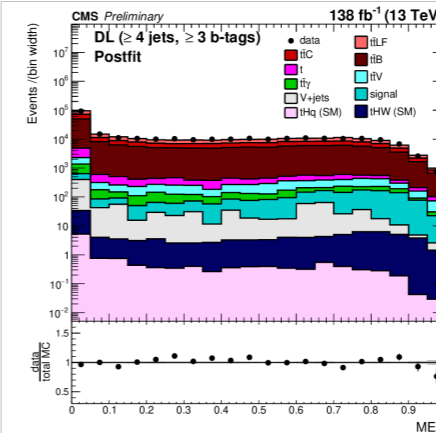
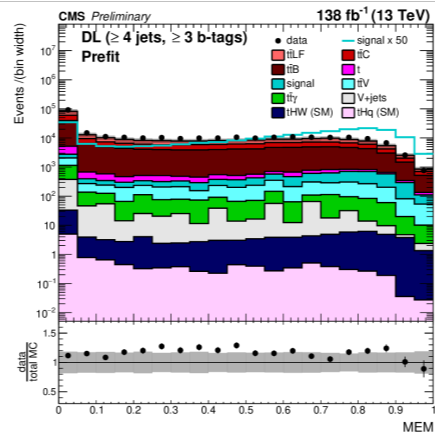
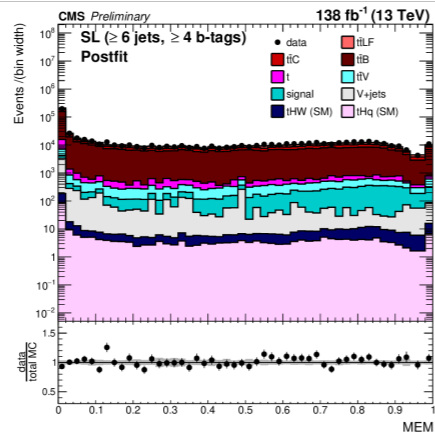
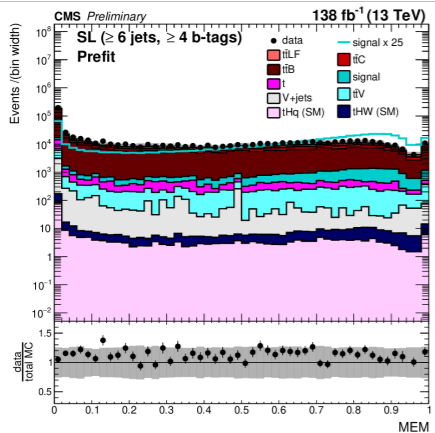
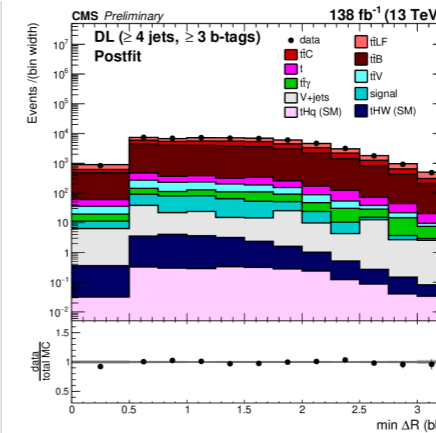
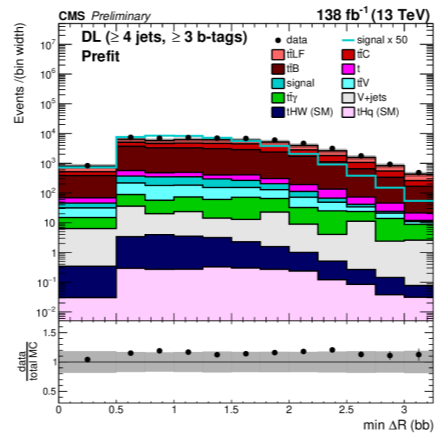
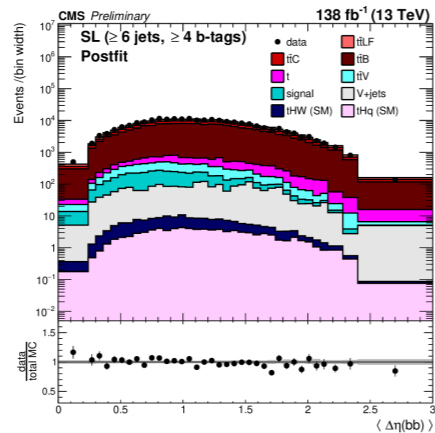
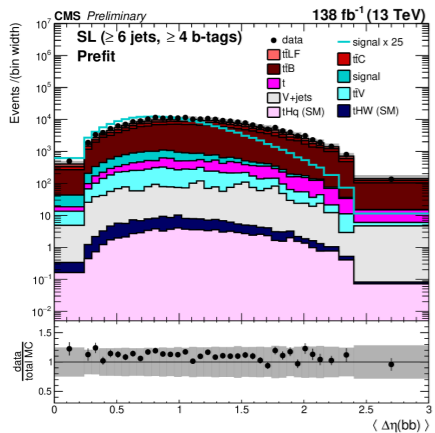
Jet multiplicities



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

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Data/MC comparisons

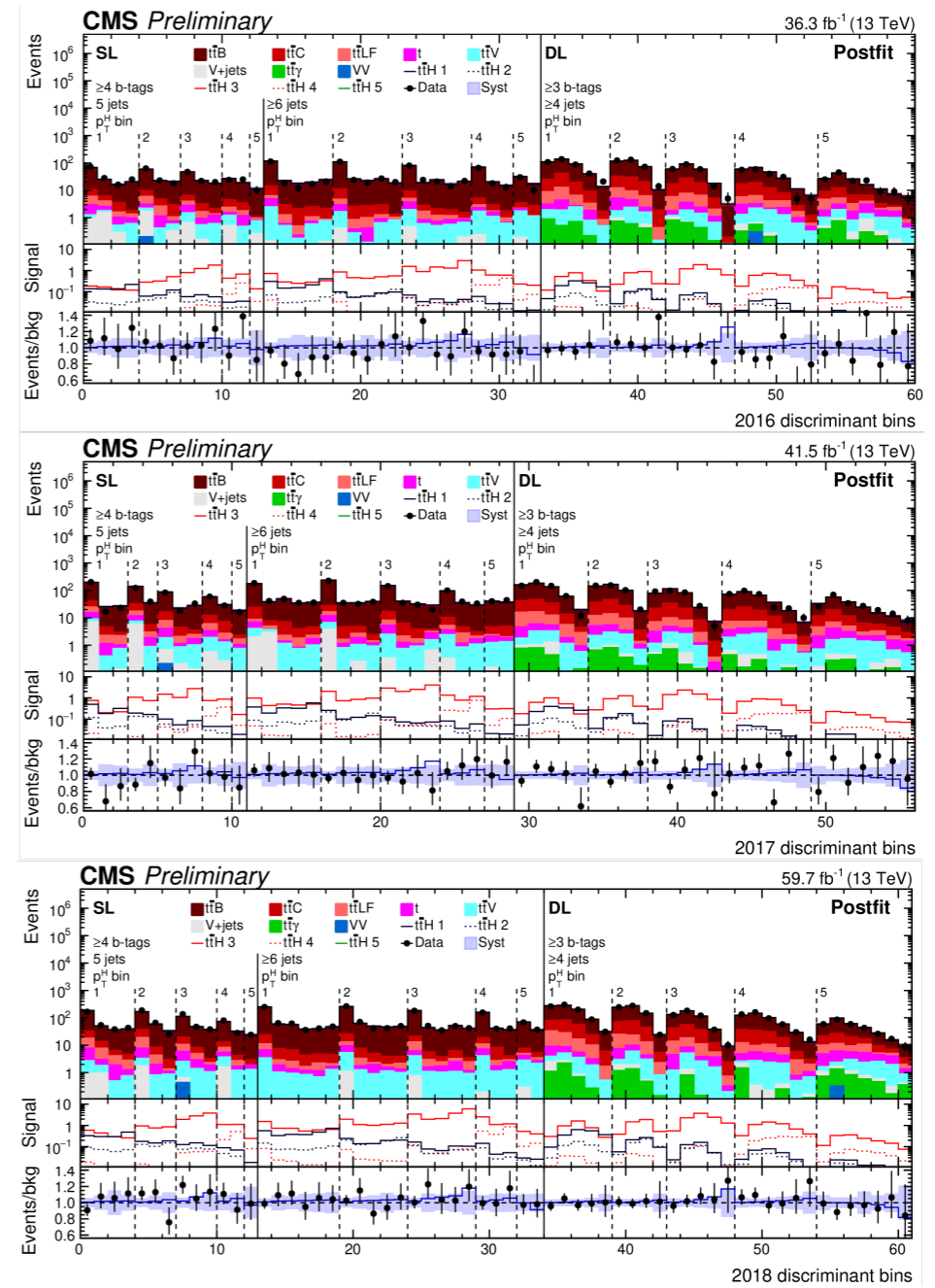
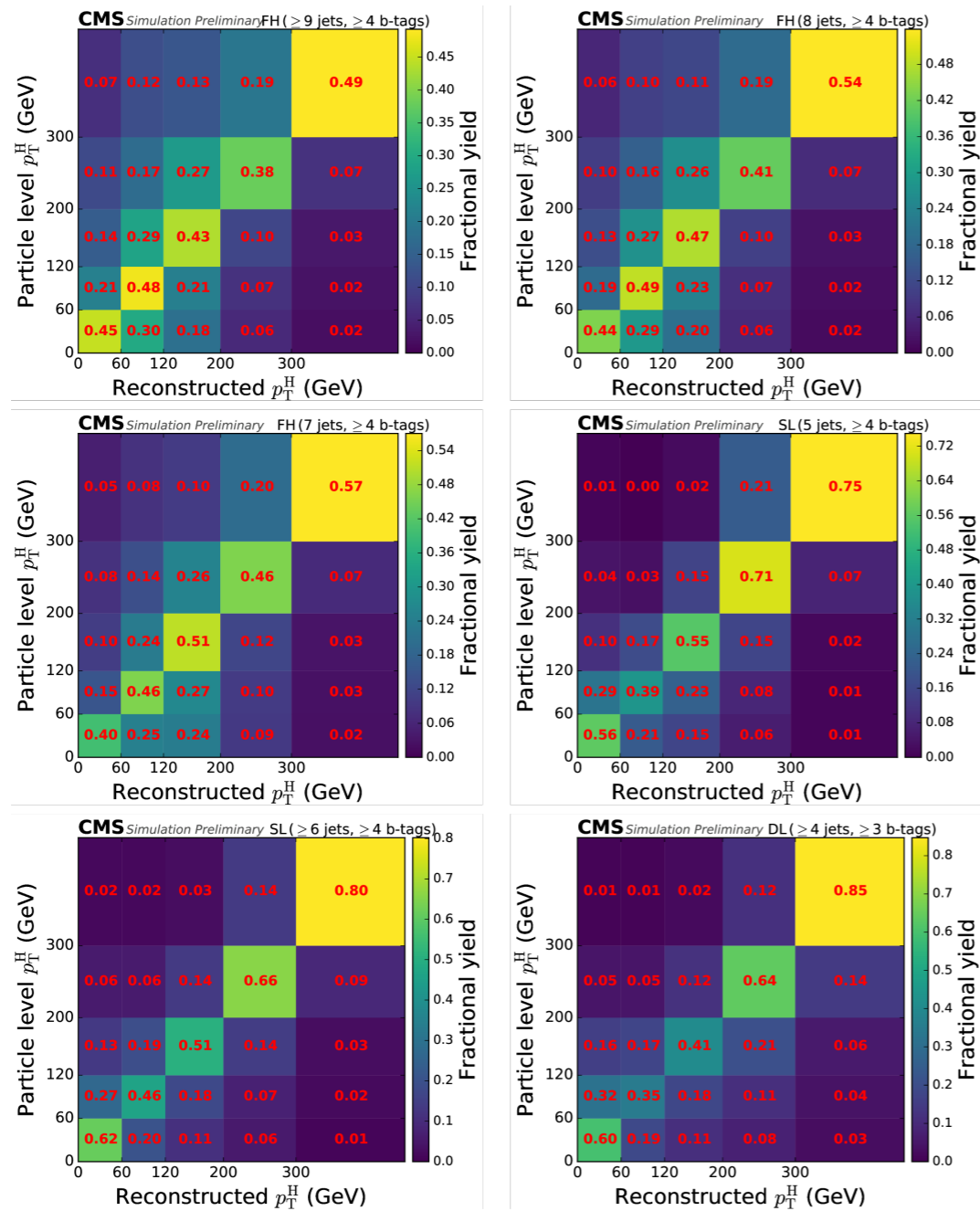




$t\bar{t}H$, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

Categorisation efficiency

STXS fit





$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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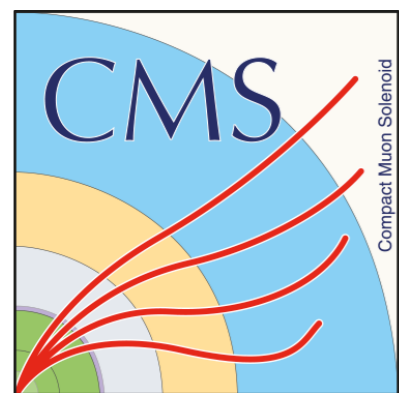
Analysis regions

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	FH channel	SL channel	DL channel
Number of leptons	0	1	2
Sign and flavour of leptons	—	e^\pm, μ^\pm	$e^+e^-, \mu^\pm e^\mp, \mu^+\mu^-$
Min. p_T of leading electron (GeV)	—	29/30/30	25
Min. p_T of leading muon (GeV)	—	26/29/26	25
Min. p_T of additional leptons (GeV)	—	—	15
Max. p_T of additional leptons (GeV)	15	15	—
Max. $ \eta $ of leptons	2.4	2.4	2.4
Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ (GeV)	—	—	20
$m_{ee/\mu\mu}$ (GeV)	—	—	< 76 or > 106
		CMS	
Min. number of jets	7	5	3
Min. p_T of jets (GeV)	30	30	30
Min. p_T of 6 th jet (GeV)	40	—	—
Max. $ \eta $ of jets	2.4	2.4	2.4
Min. number of b-tagged jets	2	4	3
m_{qq} (GeV)	> 30 and < 250	—	—
Min. H_T (GeV)	500	—	—
Min. p_T^{miss} (GeV)	—	20	40

Region	Dilepton				Single-lepton			
	$SR_{\geq 4b}^{\geq 4j}$	$CR_{3b \text{ hi}}^{\geq 4j}$	$CR_{3b \text{ lo}}^{\geq 4j}$	$CR_{3b \text{ hi}}^{3j}$	$SR_{\geq 4b}^{\geq 6j}$	$CR_{\geq 4b \text{ hi}}^{5j}$	$CR_{\geq 4b \text{ lo}}^{5j}$	SR_{boosted}
#leptons	= 2				= 1			
#jets	≥ 4		= 3		≥ 6	= 5		≥ 4
@85%	—				≥ 4			
@77%	—				—			
@70%	≥ 4	= 3		—		≥ 4		$\geq 2^\dagger$
@60%	—	= 3	< 3	= 3	—	≥ 4	< 4	—
#boosted cand.	—				0		≥ 1	
Fit input	BDT	Yield		BDT/Yield		$\Delta R_{bb}^{\text{avg}}$	BDT	

Leading lepton $p_T > 27$ GeV
 Additional lepton $p_T > 10$ GeV
 Lepton $|\eta| < 2.47$ (e), 2.5 (μ)
 $m_{ll} > 15$ GeV, $m_{ee/\mu\mu} < 83$ GeV or > 99 GeV
 Jet $p_T > 25$ GeV
 Jet $|\eta| < 2.5$



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Background simulation

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Process	ME generator	ME PDF	PS	Normalisation
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG BOX v2	NNPDF3.0NLO	PYTHIA 8.230	NNLO+NNLL [45,46,47,48,49,50,51]
	POWHEG BOX v2	NNPDF3.0NLO	HERWIG 7.04	NNLO+NNLL [45,46,47,48,49,50,51]
	MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.0	NNPDF3.0NLO	PYTHIA 8.230	NNLO+NNLL [45,46,47,48,49,50,51]
$t\bar{t} + b\bar{b}$	POWHEG BOX RES	NNPDF3.0NLO nf4	PYTHIA 8.230	–
	SHERPA 2.2.1	NNPDF3.0NNLO nf4	SHERPA	– ATLAS

	$t\bar{t}$ sample	$t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ sample	
POWHEG version	Powheg v2	Powheg-Box-Res	
PYTHIA version	8.230	8.230	
Flavour scheme	5	4	CMS
PDF set	NNPDF3.1	NNPDF3.1	
m_t	172.5 GeV	172.5 GeV	
m_b	0	4.75 GeV	
μ_R	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} (m_{T,t}^2 + m_{T,\bar{t}}^2)}$	$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt[4]{m_{T,t} \cdot m_{T,\bar{t}} \cdot m_{T,b} \cdot m_{T,\bar{b}}}$	$0.5 \times \sum_{i=t,\bar{t},b,\bar{b},j} m_T(i)$
μ_F	μ_R	$\frac{1}{4} [m_{T,t} + m_{T,\bar{t}} + m_{T,b} + m_{T,\bar{b}} + m_{T,g}]$	$\sqrt[4]{m_T(t) \cdot m_T(\bar{t}) \cdot m_T(b) \cdot m_T(\bar{b})}$
h_{damp}	$1.379 \cdot m_t$	$1.379 \cdot m_t$	$0.5 \times \sum_{i=t,\bar{t},b,\bar{b}} m_T(i)$
Tune	CP5	CP5	A14



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Systematic uncertainties on $t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$

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Source	Type	Correlation	Remarks
Renorm./fact. scales	R	correlated	Scale uncertainty of (N)NLO prediction, independent for $t\bar{t}H, tHq, tHW, t\bar{t}, t, V+jets, VV$
Collinear gluon splitting [†]	S	correlated	Additional 100% rate uncertainty on $t\bar{t} + 2b$ component of $t\bar{t}B$ background
μ_R scale	S	correlated	Renormalisation scale uncertainty of the ME generator, independent for $t\bar{t}H, tHq, tHW, t\bar{t}B$ ($t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ sample), other $t\bar{t}$ ($t\bar{t}$ sample)
μ_F scale	S	correlated	Factorisation scale uncertainty of the ME generator, independent for $t\bar{t}H, tHq, tHW, t\bar{t}B$ ($t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ sample), other $t\bar{t}$ ($t\bar{t}$ sample)
PDF shape	S	correlated	From NNPDF variations, independent for $tHq, tHW, t\bar{t}B$ ($t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ sample), other $t\bar{t}$ ($t\bar{t}$ sample) and $t\bar{t}H$
PS scale ISR [†]	S	correlated	Initial state radiation uncertainty of the PS (PYTHIA), independent for $t\bar{t}H, t\bar{t}B$ ($t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ sample), other $t\bar{t}$ ($t\bar{t}$ sample)
PS scale FSR [†]	S	correlated	Final state radiation uncertainty of the PS (PYTHIA), independent for $t\bar{t}H, t\bar{t}B$ ($t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ sample), other $t\bar{t}$ ($t\bar{t}$ sample)
ME-PS matching ($t\bar{t}$) [†]	R	correlated	NLO ME-PS matching (for $t\bar{t} + jets$ events), independent for $t\bar{t}B, t\bar{t}C, t\bar{t}LF$
Underlying event ($t\bar{t}$)	R	correlated	Underlying event (for all $t\bar{t} + jets$ events)

CMS

Uncertainty source	Description	Components
$t\bar{t}$ cross-section	$\pm 6\%$	$t\bar{t} + light$
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ normalisation	Free-floating	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$ normalisation	$\pm 100\%$	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$
NLO matching	MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO + PYTHIA 8 vs POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	All
PS & hadronisation	POWHEG BOX + HERWIG 7 vs POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	All
ISR	Varying α_s^{ISR} (PS), μ_r & μ_f (ME)	in POWHEG BOX RES + PYTHIA 8 in POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8
FSR	Varying α_s^{FSR} (PS)	in POWHEG BOX RES + PYTHIA 8 in POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ fractions	POWHEG BOX + HERWIG 7 vs POWHEG BOX + PYTHIA 8	$t\bar{t} + 1b, t\bar{t} + \geq 2b$
p_T^{bb} shape	Shape mismodelling measured from data	$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$

ATLAS



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Impact of systematic uncertainties

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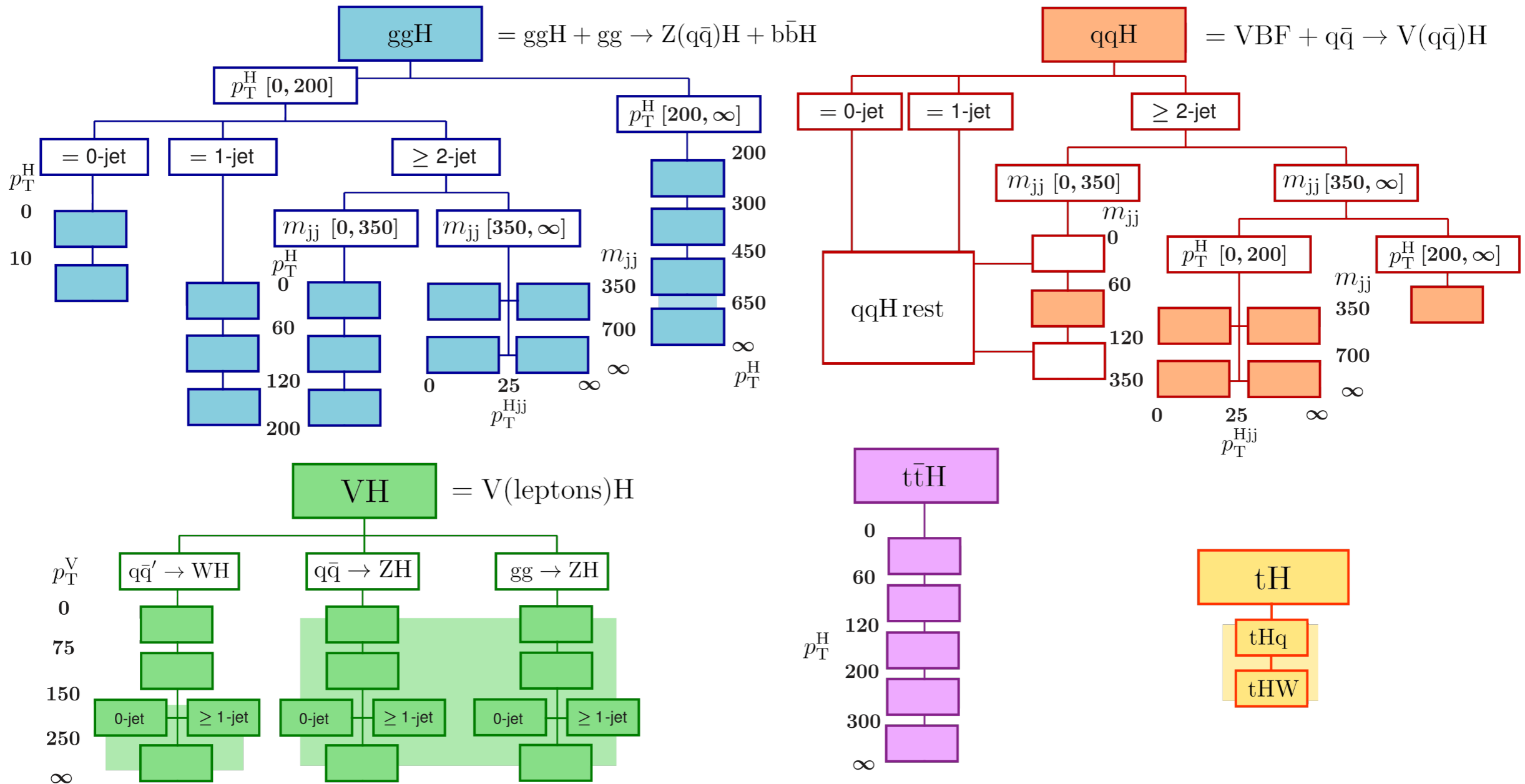
Uncertainty source	$\Delta\mu_{t\bar{t}H}$ (observed)	$\Delta\mu_{t\bar{t}H}$ (expected)
Total experimental	+0.10/ - 0.10	+0.11/ - 0.10
jet energy scale and resolution	+0.08/ - 0.07	+0.09/ - 0.09
b tagging	+0.07/ - 0.06	+0.06/ - 0.02
luminosity	+0.02/ - 0.02	+0.01/ - 0.01
Total theory CMS	+0.16/ - 0.16	+0.18/ - 0.14
$t\bar{t}$ + jets background	+0.15/ - 0.16	+0.12/ - 0.11
signal modelling	+0.06/ - 0.01	+0.13/ - 0.06
Size of the simulated event samples	+0.13/ - 0.12	+0.10/ - 0.10
Total systematic	+0.20/ - 0.21	+0.23/ - 0.19
Statistical	+0.17/ - 0.16	+0.17/ - 0.17
background normalisation	+0.13/ - 0.13	+0.13/ - 0.13
$t\bar{t}B$ and $t\bar{t}C$ normalisation	+0.12/ - 0.12	+0.12/ - 0.12
QCD normalisation	+0.01/ - 0.01	+0.01/ - 0.01
Total	+0.26/ - 0.26	+0.28/ - 0.25

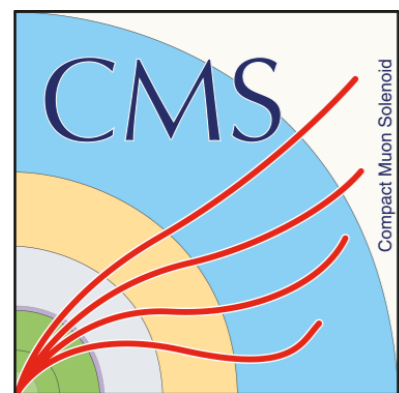
Uncertainty source	$\Delta\mu$	
Process modelling		
$t\bar{t}H$ modelling	+0.13	-0.05
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ modelling		
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ NLO matching	+0.21	-0.20
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ fractions	+0.12	-0.12
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ FSR	+0.10	-0.11
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ PS & hadronisation	+0.09	-0.08
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ p_T^{bb} shape	+0.04	-0.04
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ ISR	+0.04	-0.04
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$ modelling ATLAS	+0.03	-0.04
$t\bar{t}$ + light modelling	+0.03	-0.03
tW modelling	+0.08	-0.07
Background-model statistical uncertainty	+0.04	-0.05
b -tagging efficiency and mis-tag rates		
b -tagging efficiency	+0.03	-0.02
c -mis-tag rates	+0.03	-0.03
l -mis-tag rates	+0.02	-0.02
Jet energy scale and resolution		
b -jet energy scale	+0.00	-0.01
Jet energy scale (flavour)	+0.01	-0.01
Jet energy scale (pile-up)	+0.00	-0.01
Jet energy scale (remaining)	+0.01	-0.01
Jet energy resolution	+0.02	-0.02
Luminosity	+0.01	-0.00
Other sources	+0.03	-0.03
Total systematic uncertainty	+0.30	-0.28
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ normalisation	+0.04	-0.07
Total statistical uncertainty	+0.20	-0.20
Total uncertainty	+0.36	-0.34



H → γγ

STXS bins

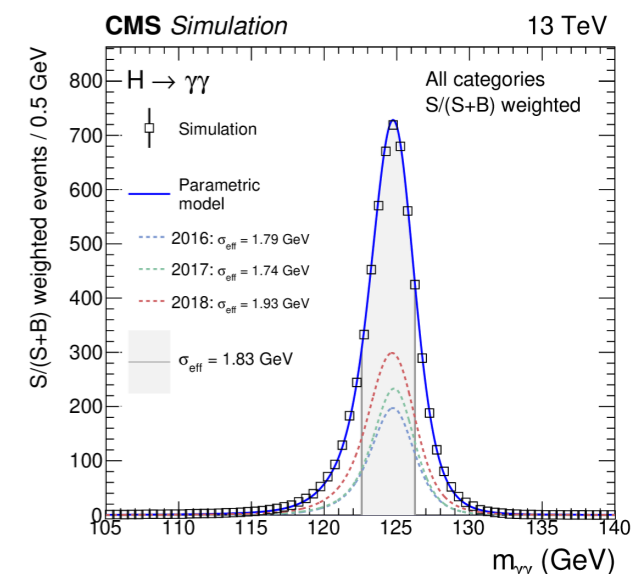
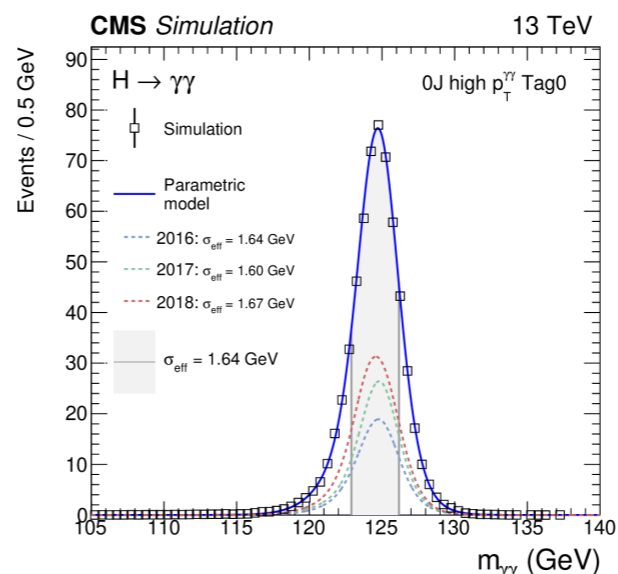
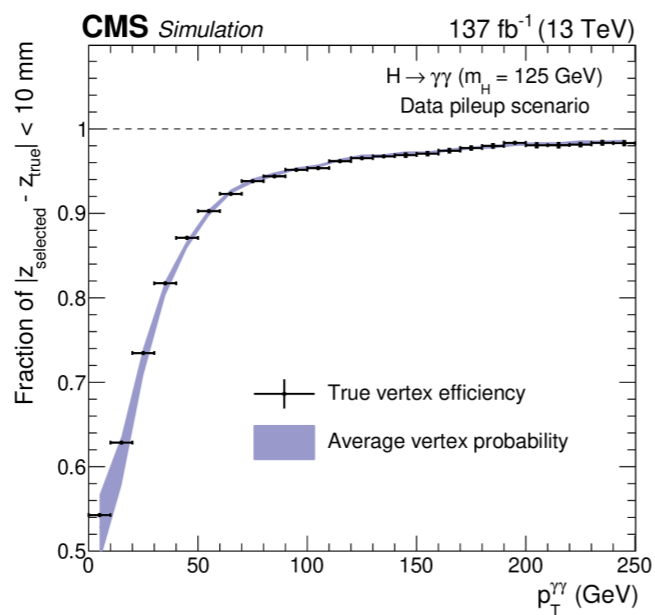
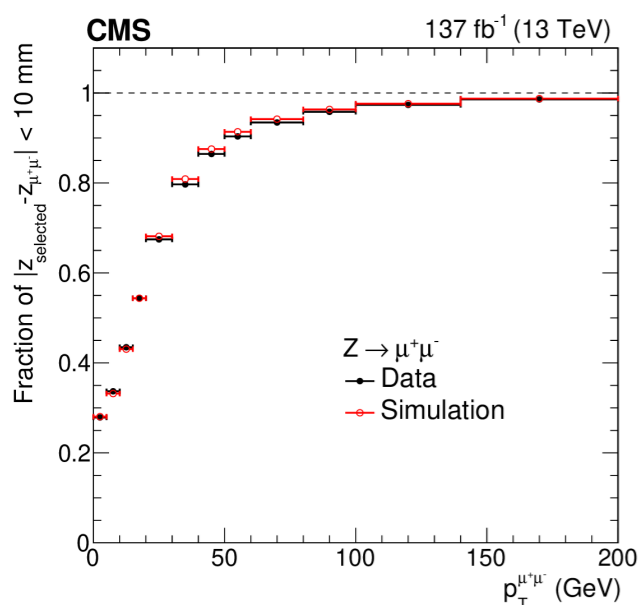
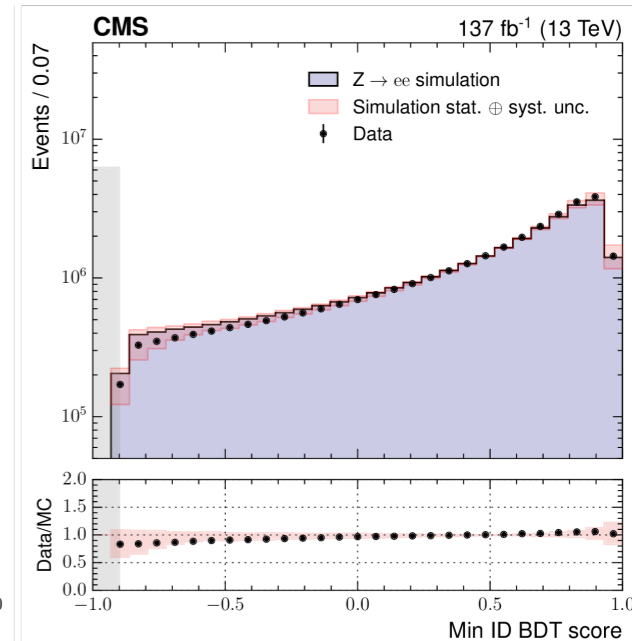
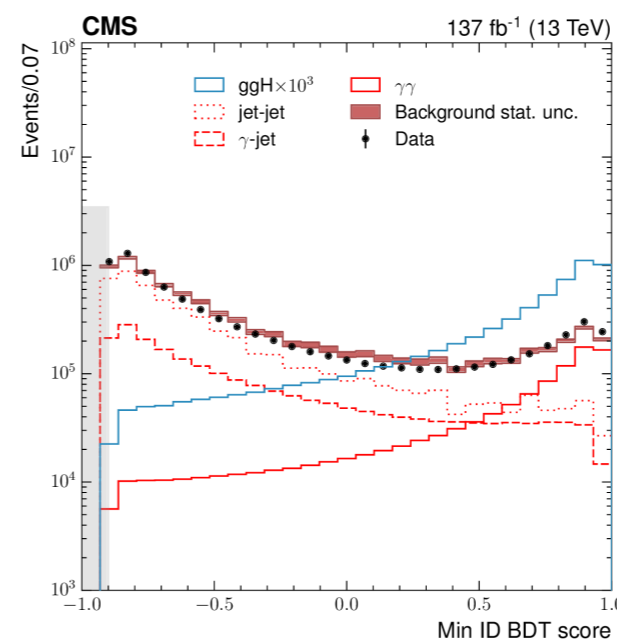
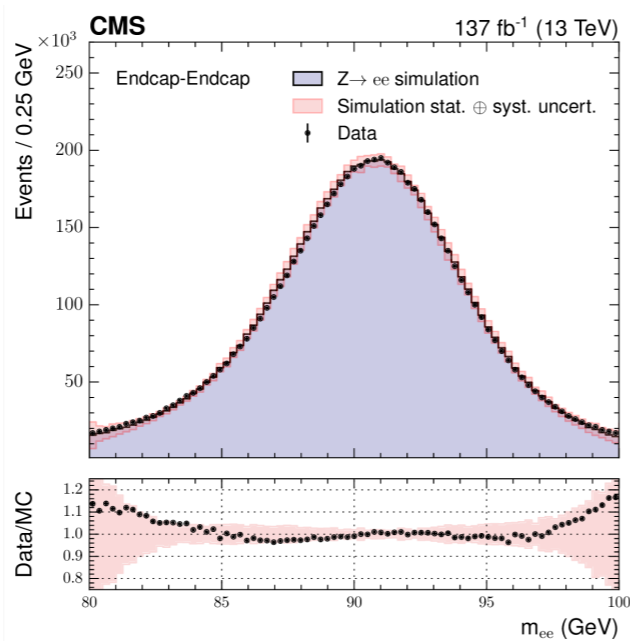
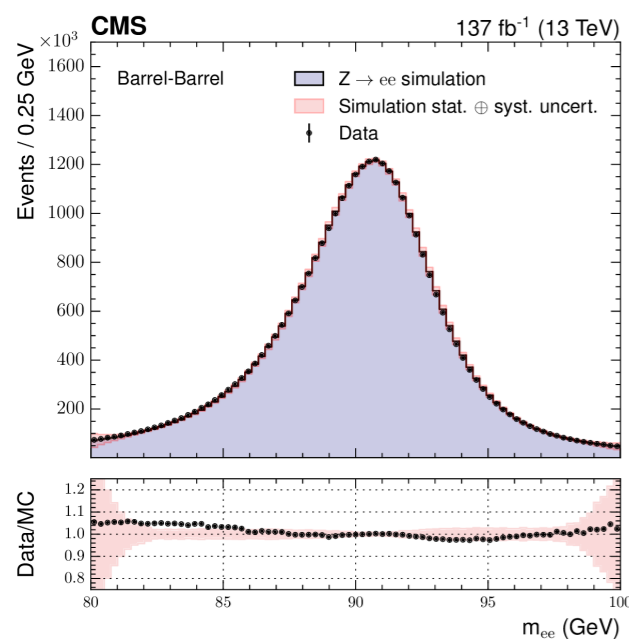




H → γγ

Photons, vertices and mass

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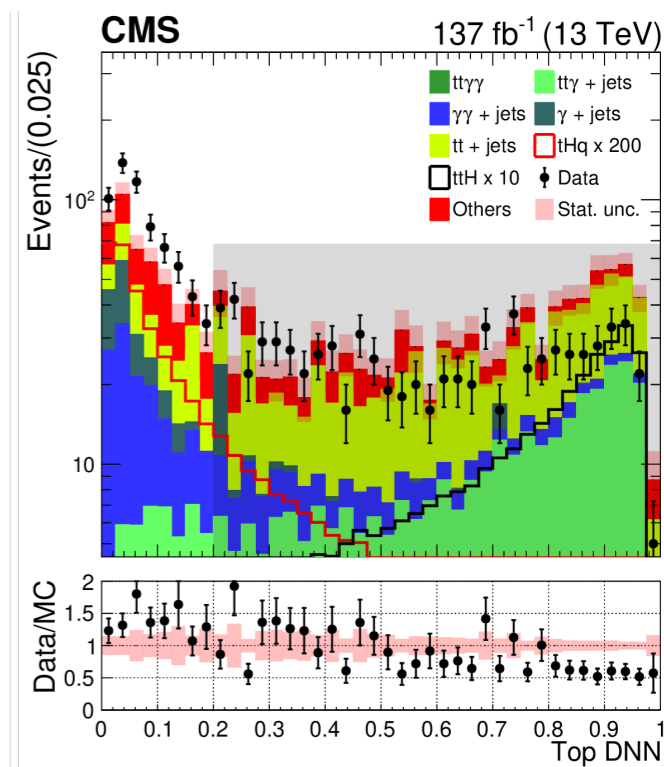
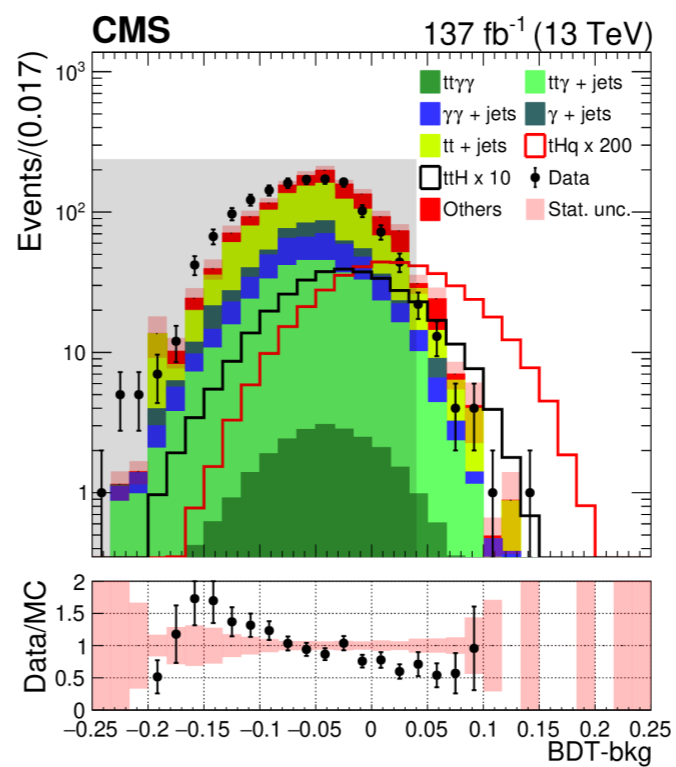
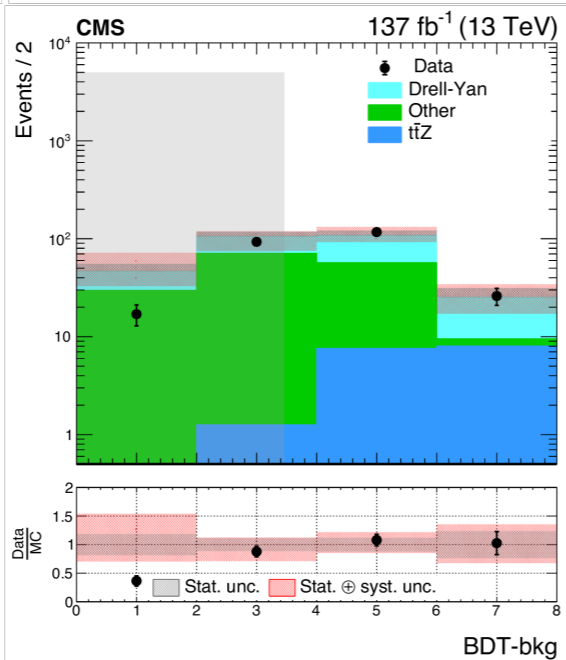
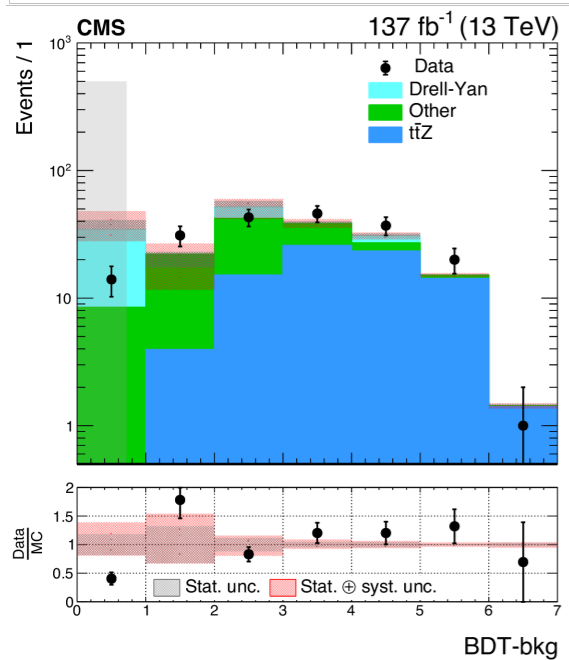
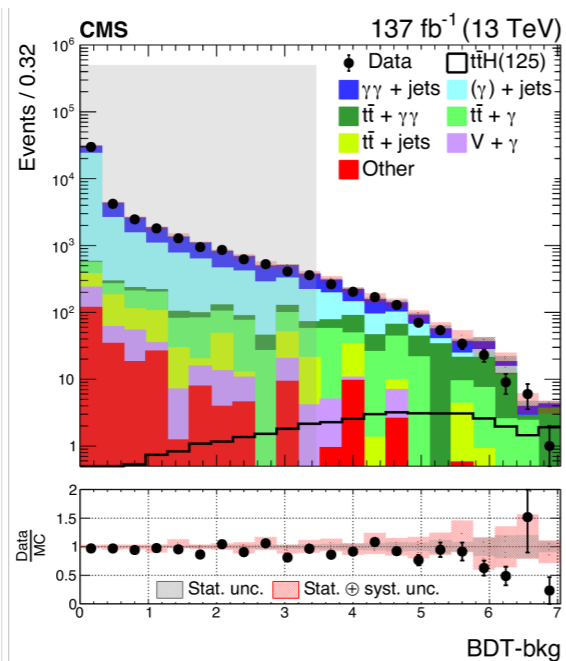
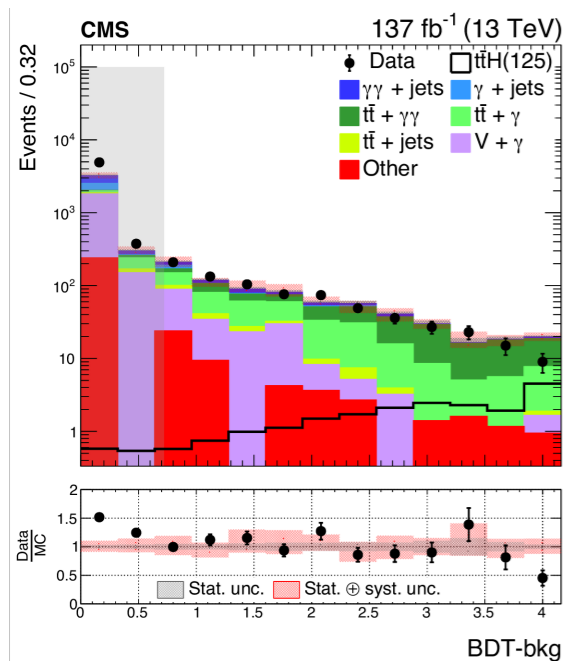


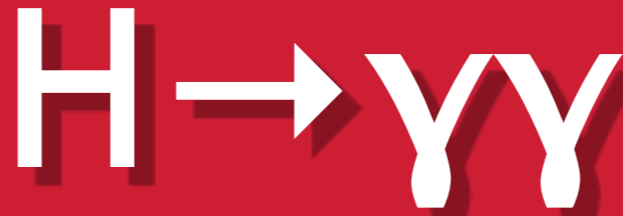


H → γγ

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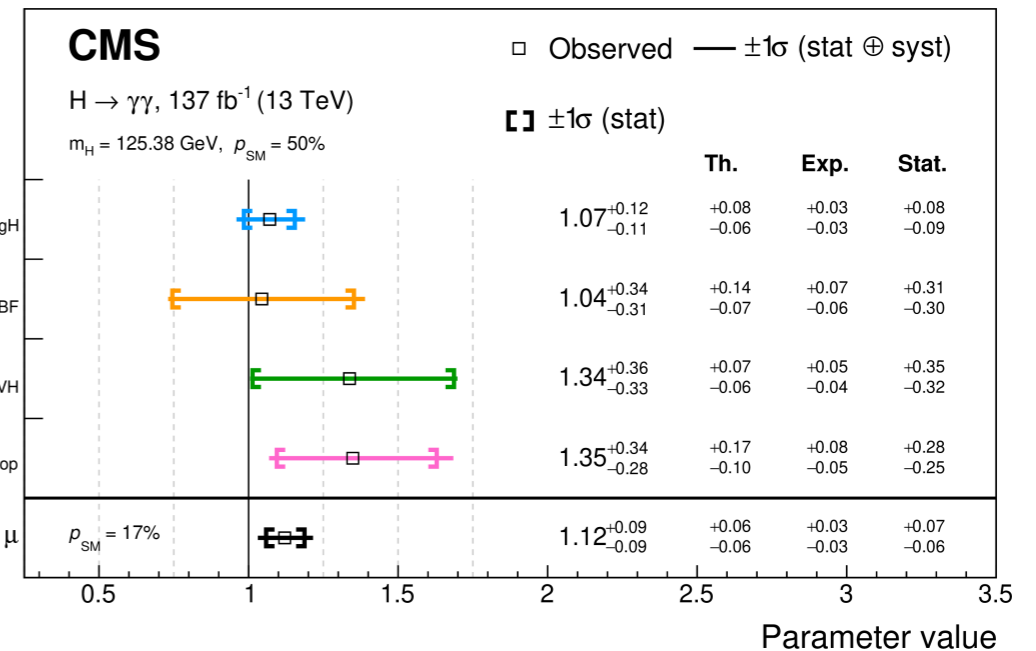
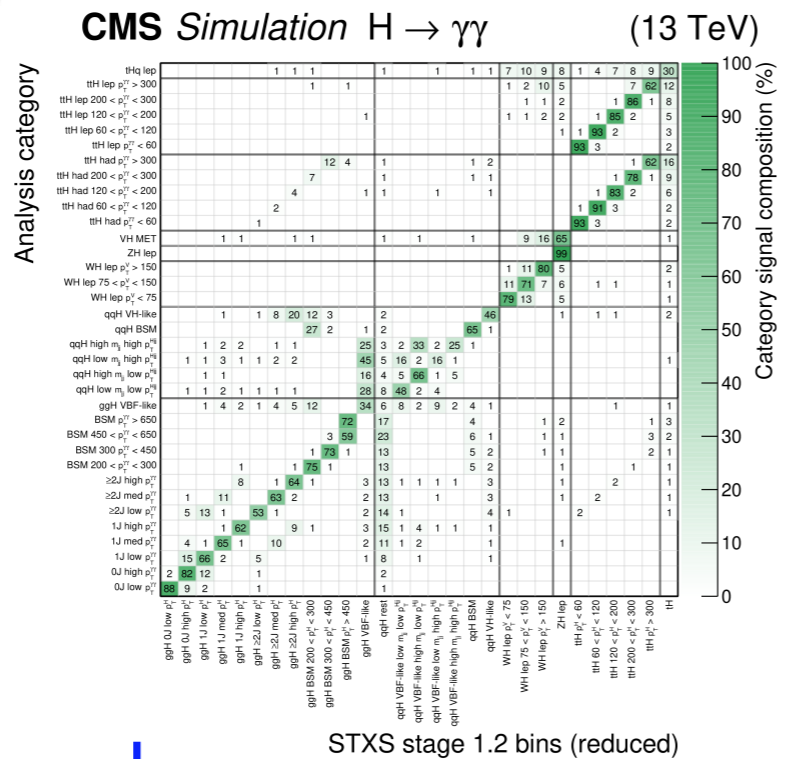
BDT-bkg output



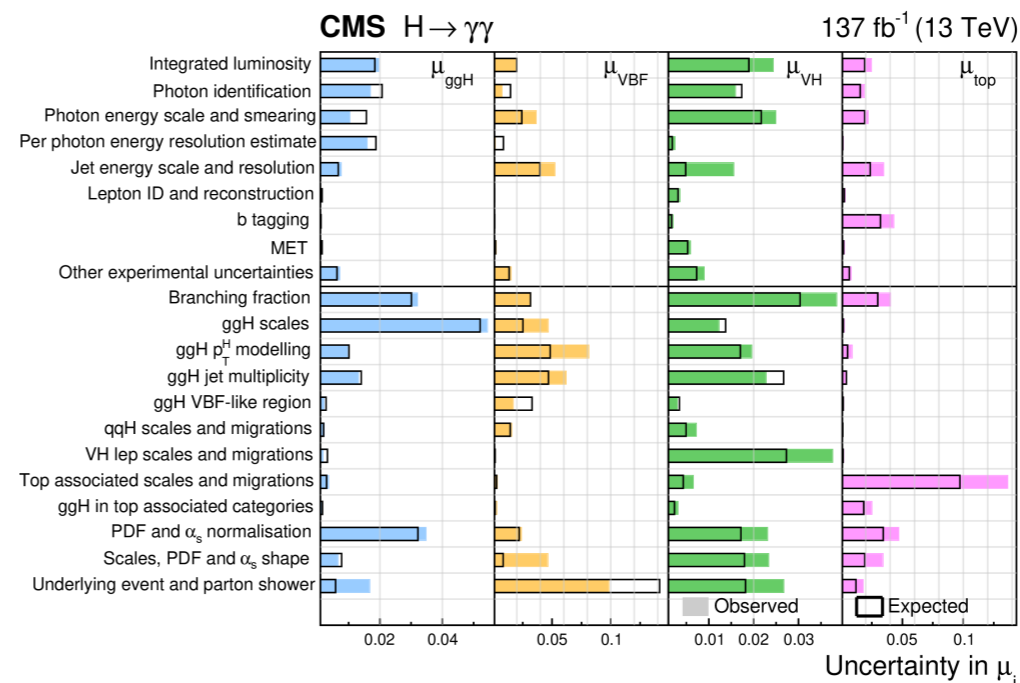
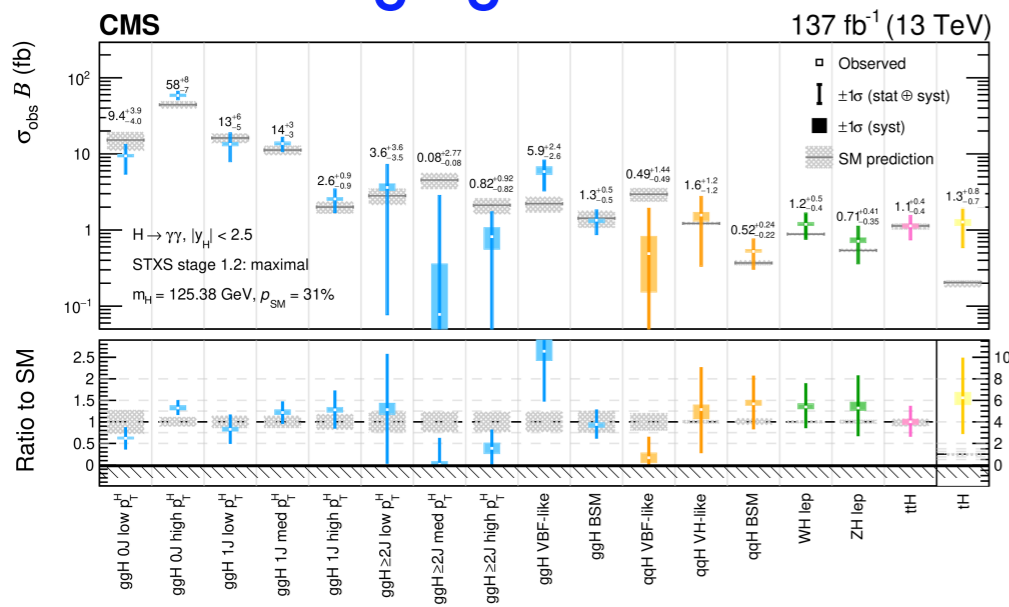


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Category composition



Maximal merging scheme

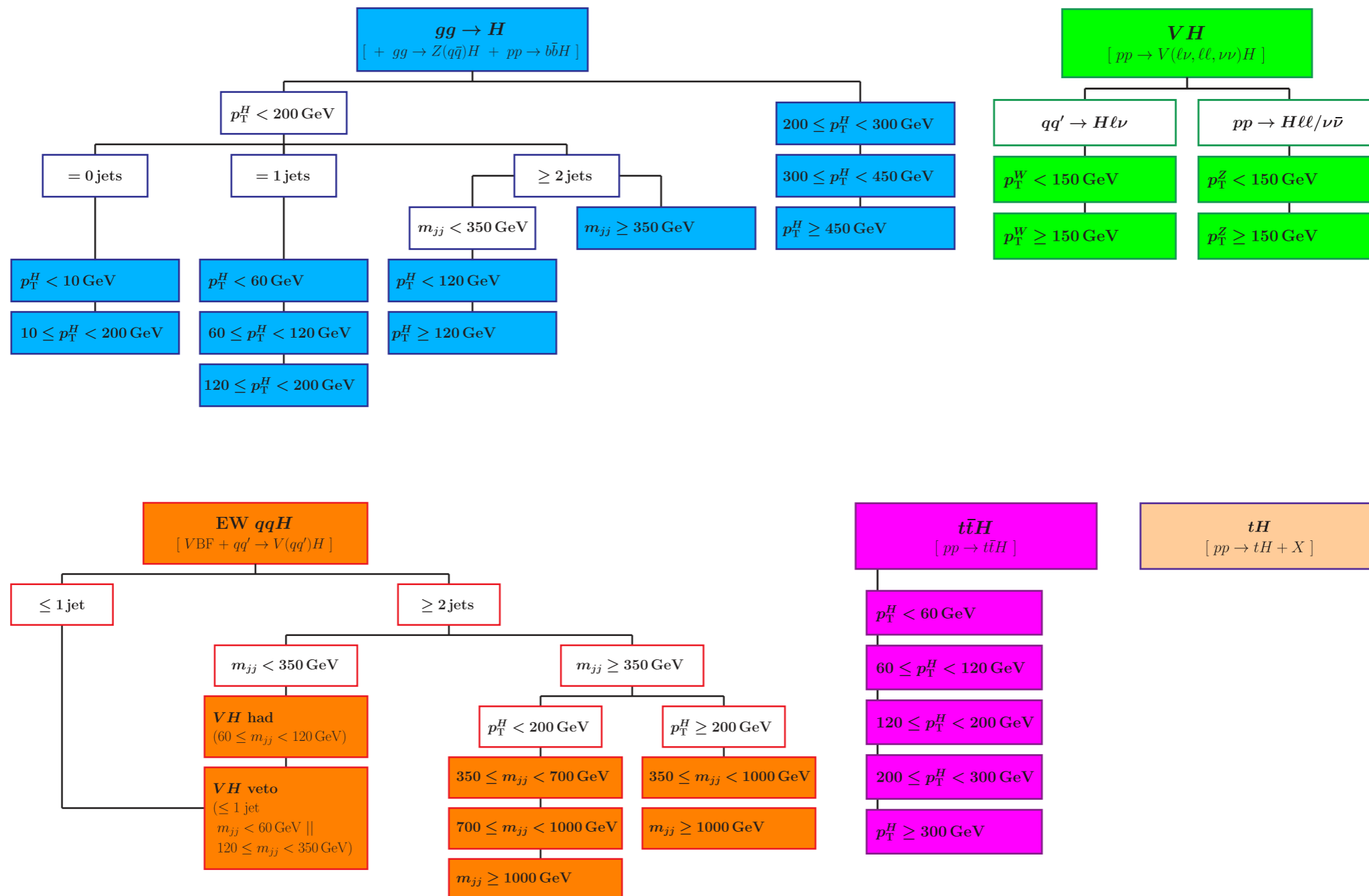


Principal production modes and systematics

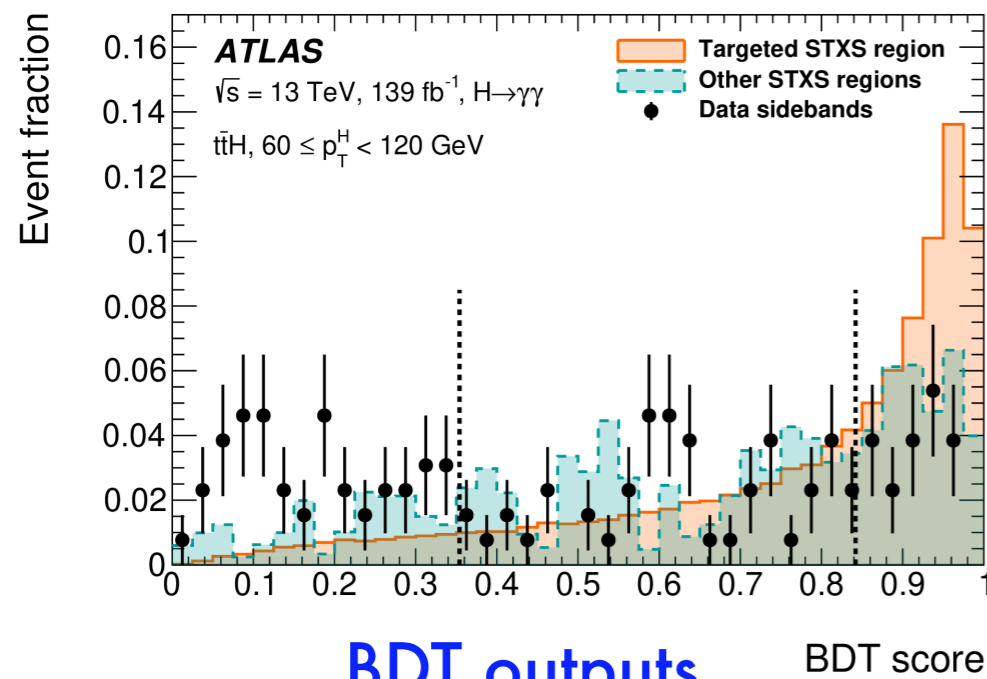
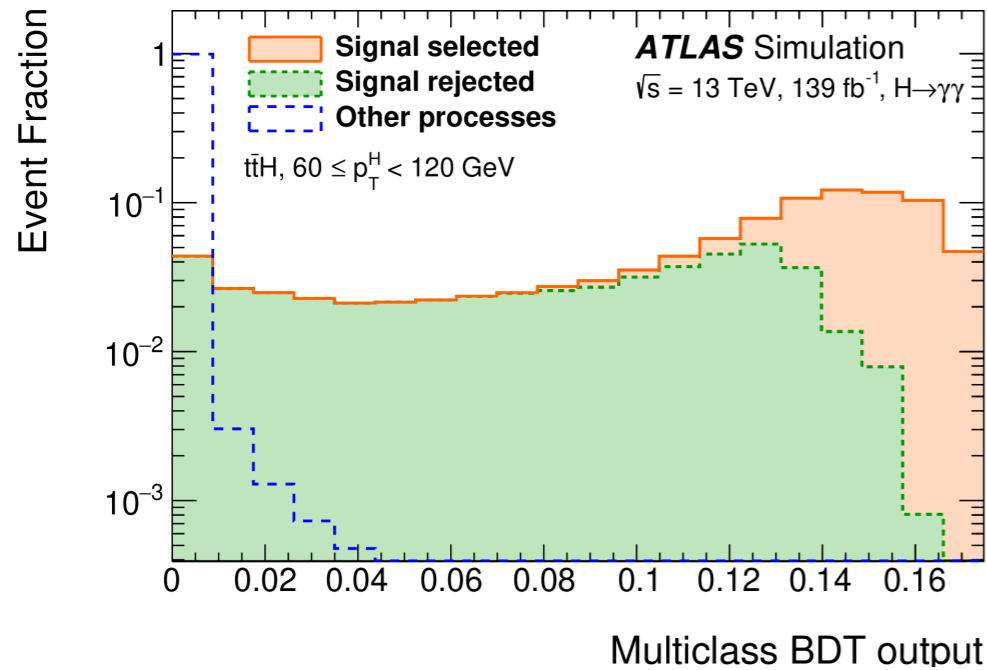
H → γγ

STXS bins

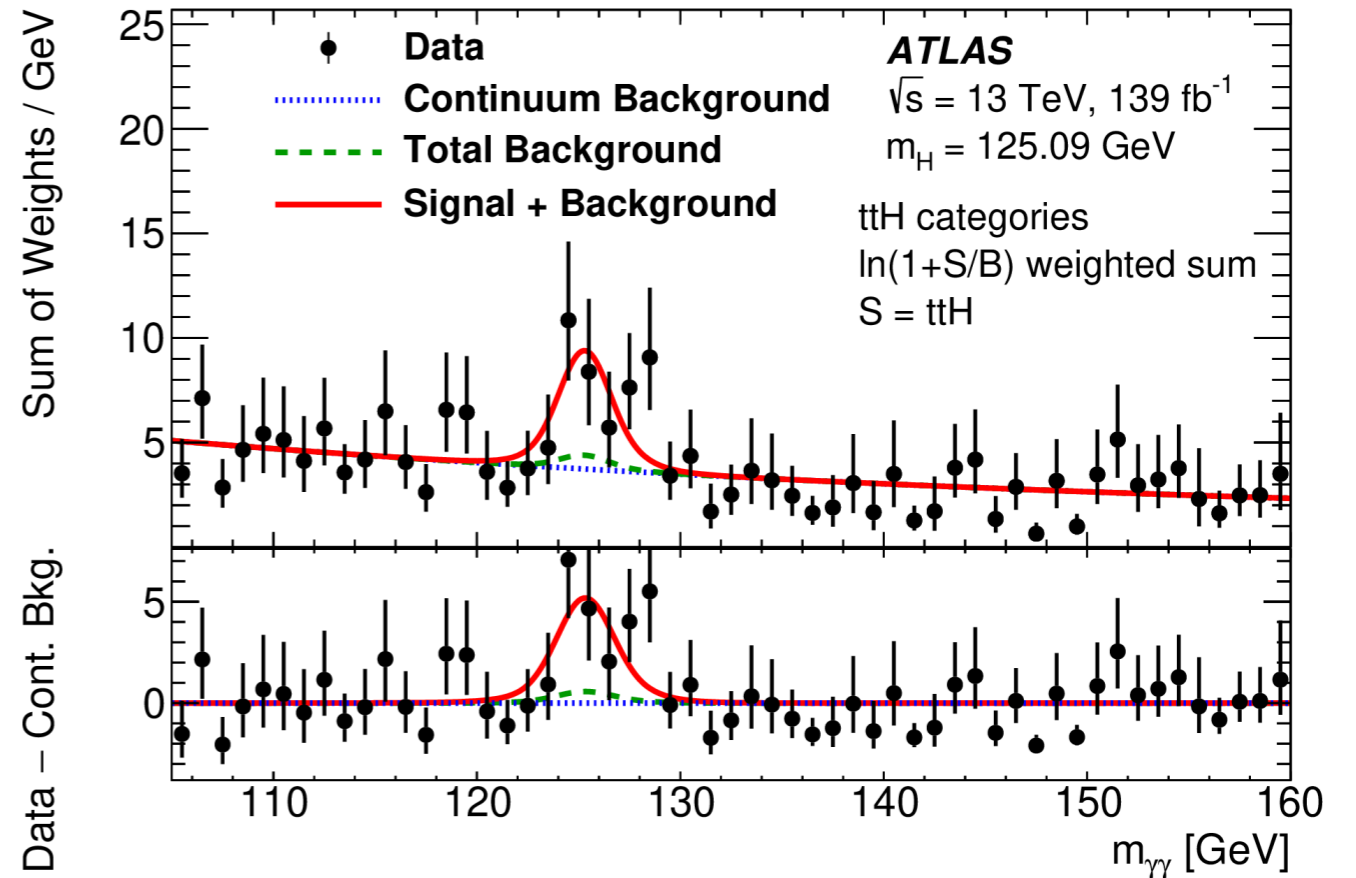
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H → $\gamma\gamma$



BDT outputs



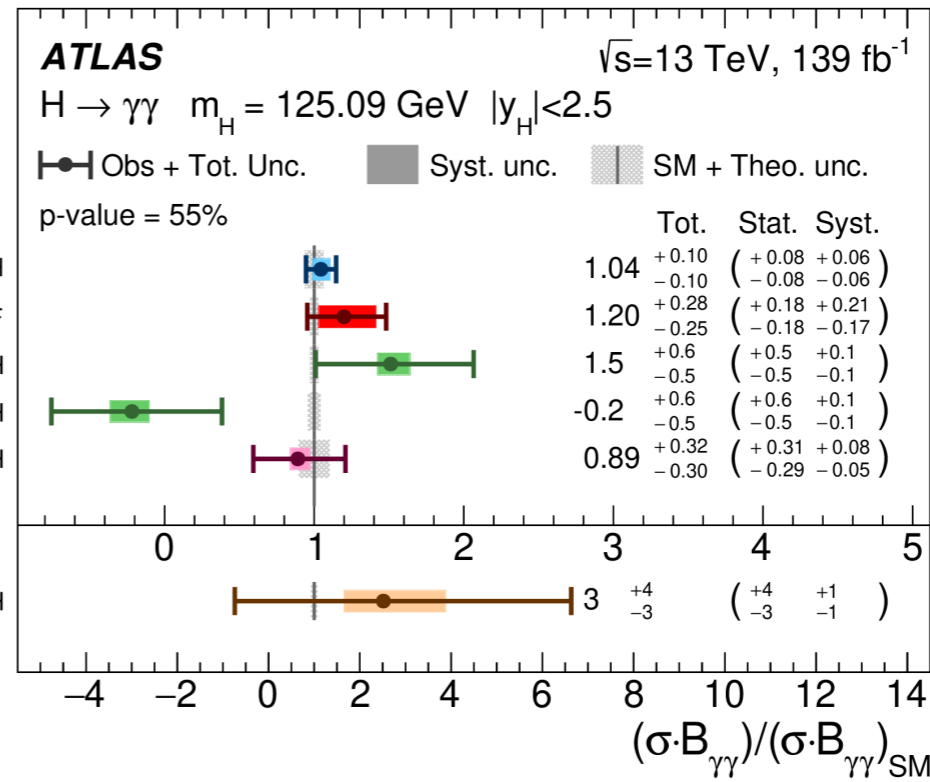
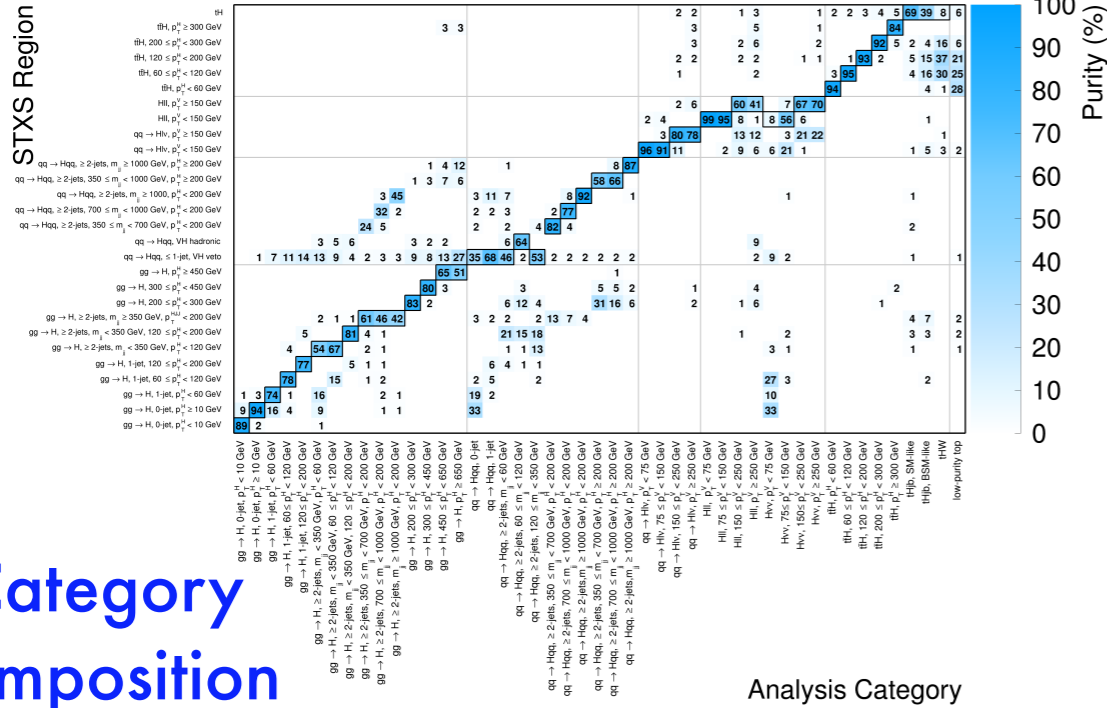
Fit to data including background estimate

H → γγ



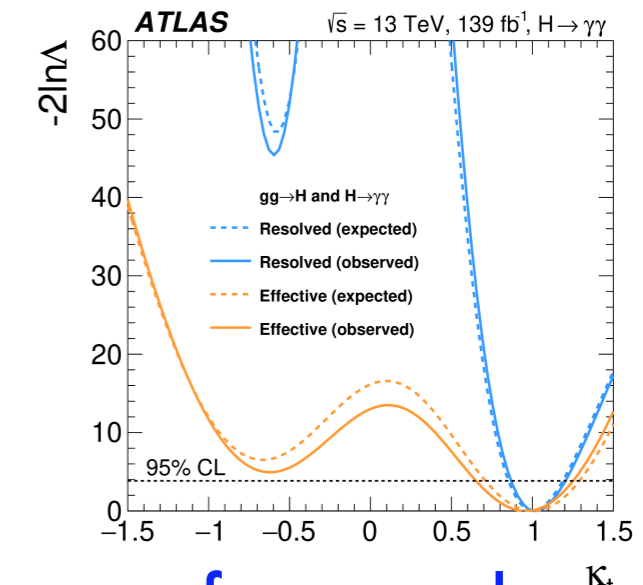
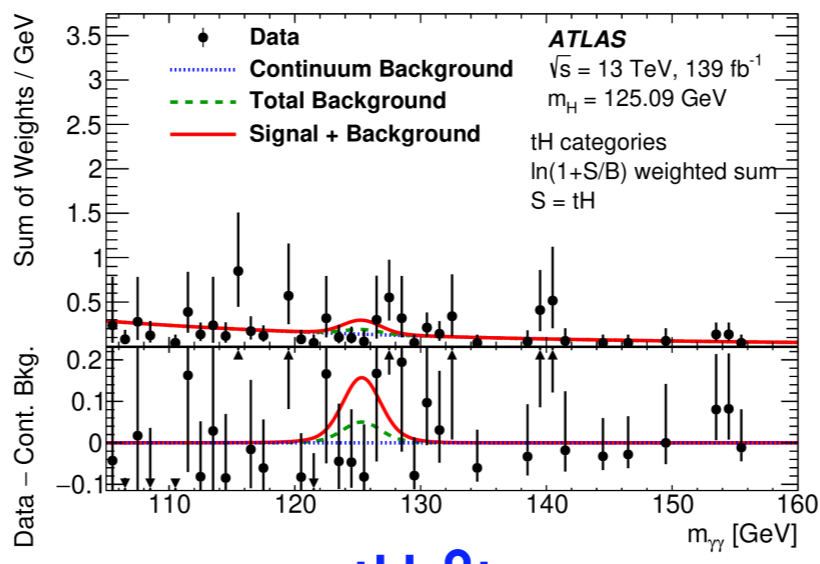
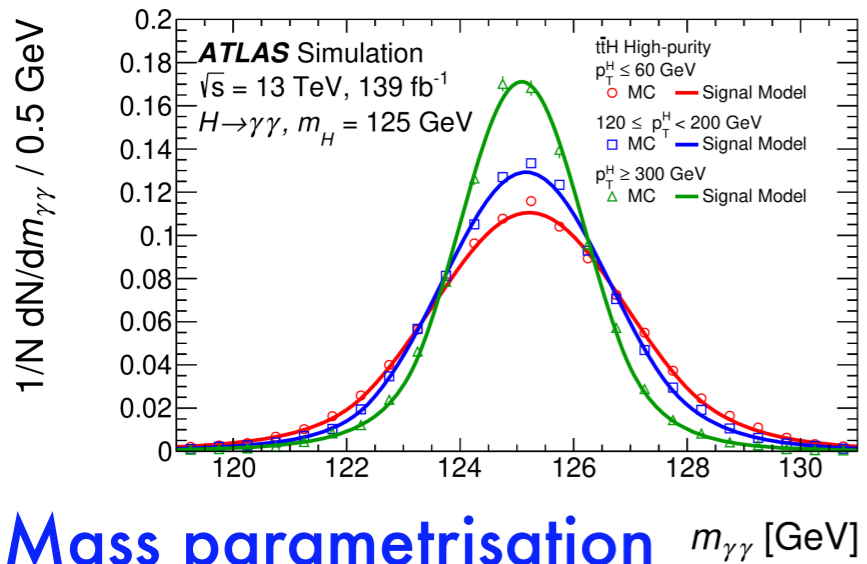
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ATLAS Simulation 139 fb⁻¹ H → γγ, √s = 13 TeV



Principal production modes

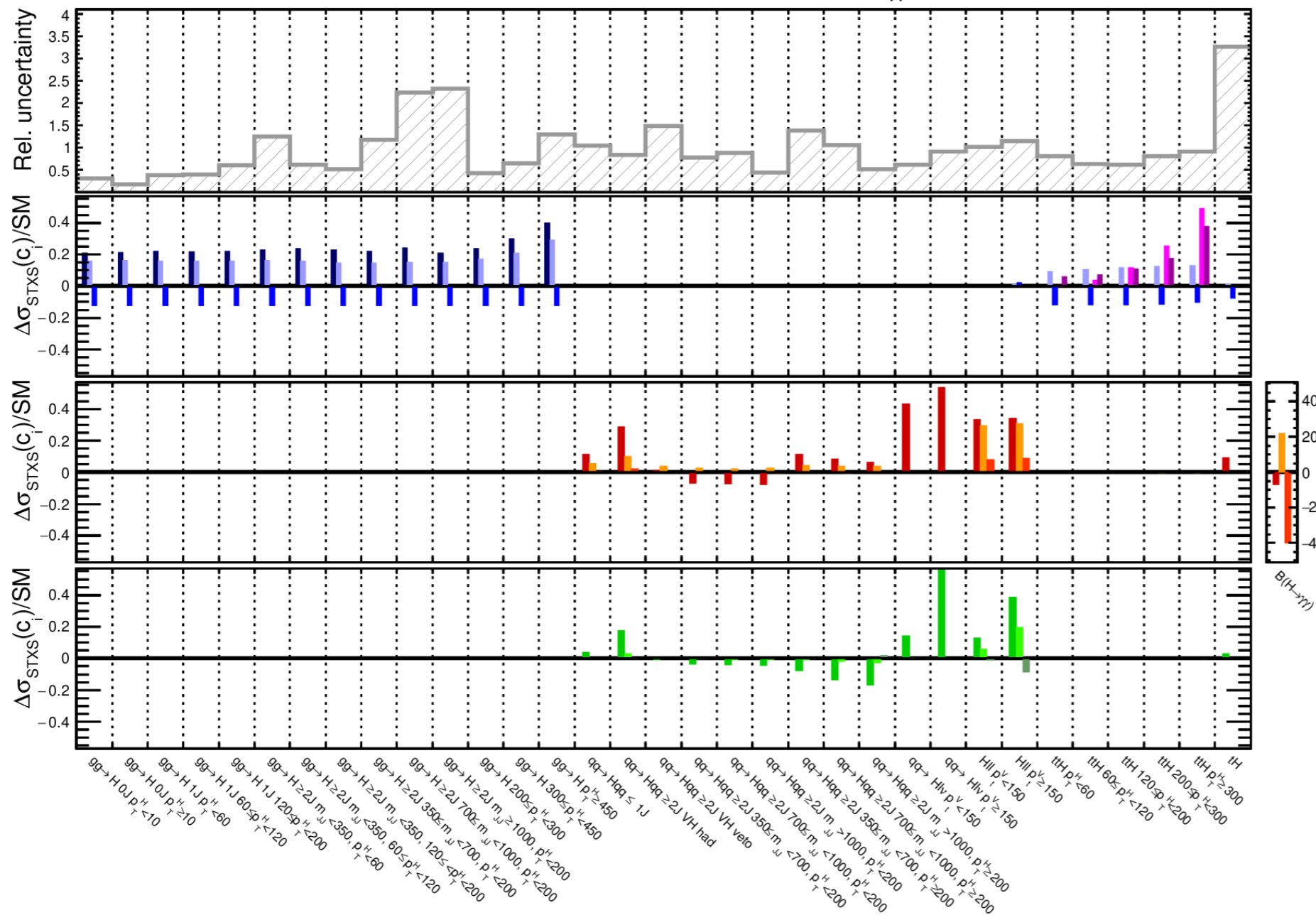
Category composition



H → γγ

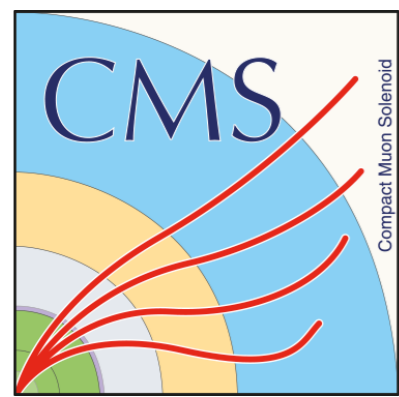
ATLAS Simulation $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV 139fb^{-1} $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $m_H = 125.09$ GeV, $\Lambda = 1$ TeV

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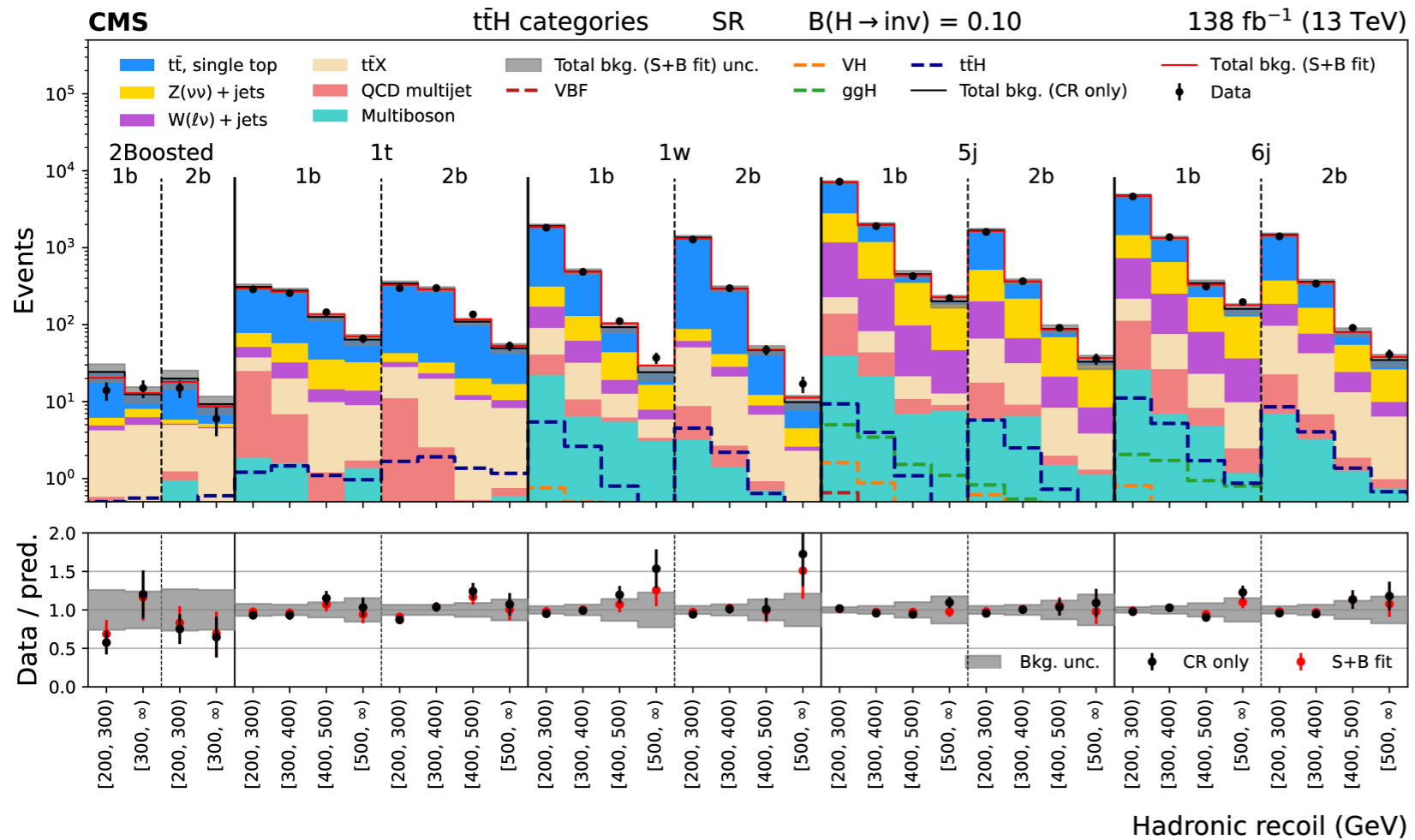
- $C_{HG} = 0.005$
- $C_{UG} = 0.1$
- $C_{UH} = 1.0$
- $C_G = 1.0$
- $C_{qq}^{(3)} = 0.2$
- $C_{HW} = 0.5$
- $C_{HWB} = 1.0$
- $C_{HB} = 1.0$
- $C_{Hq}^{(3)} = 0.1$
- $C_{Hu} = 0.2$
- $C_{Hq}^{(1)} = 0.2$

SMEFT
interpretation:
sensitivity to
Wilson
coefficients

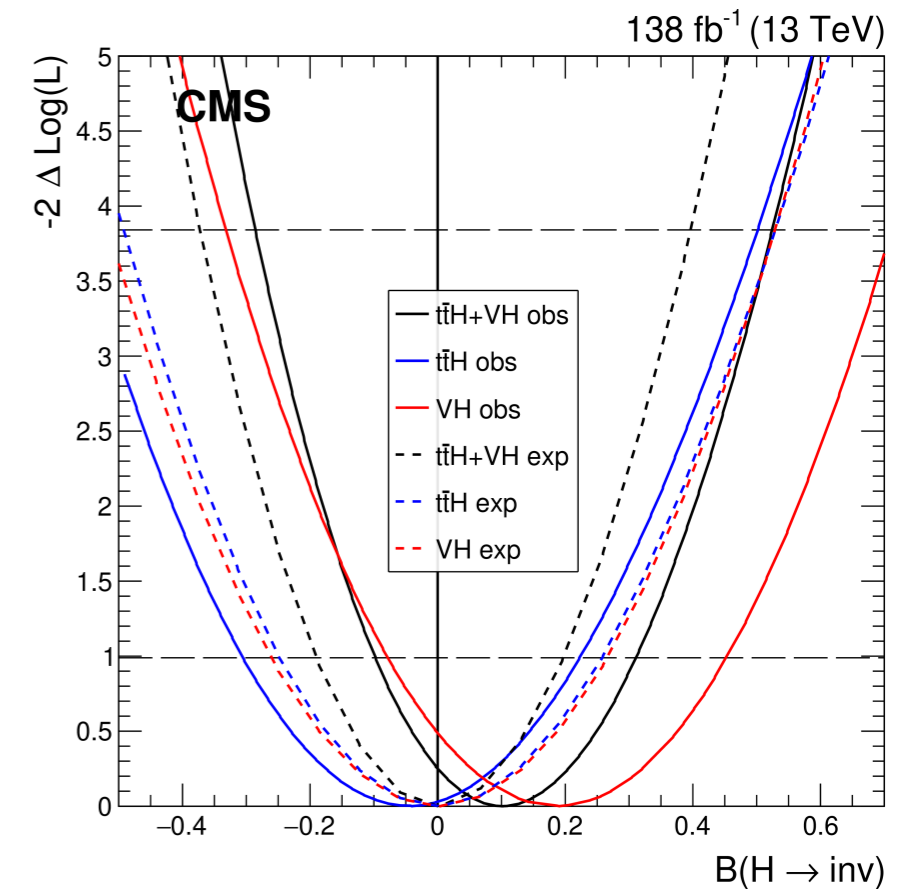


H → invisible

arXiv:2303.01214



SR distributions



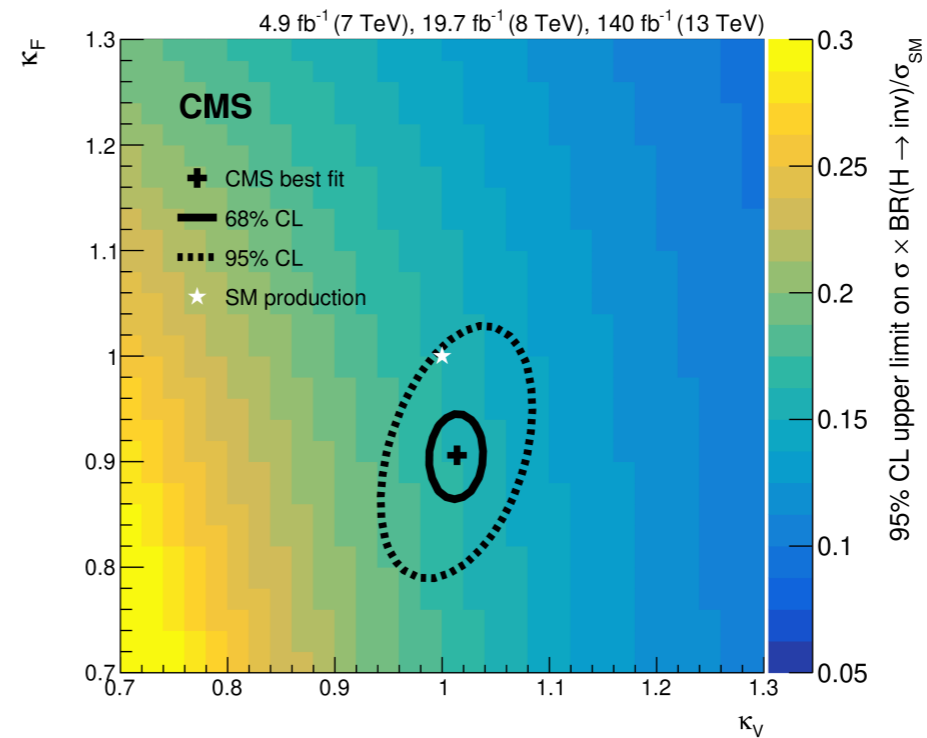
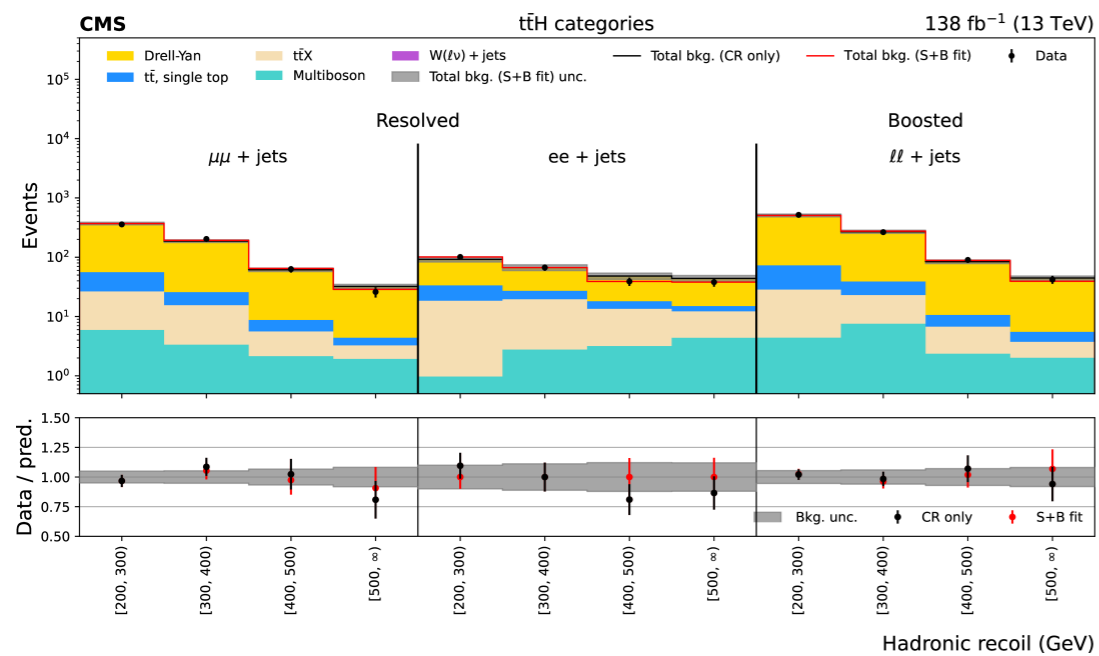
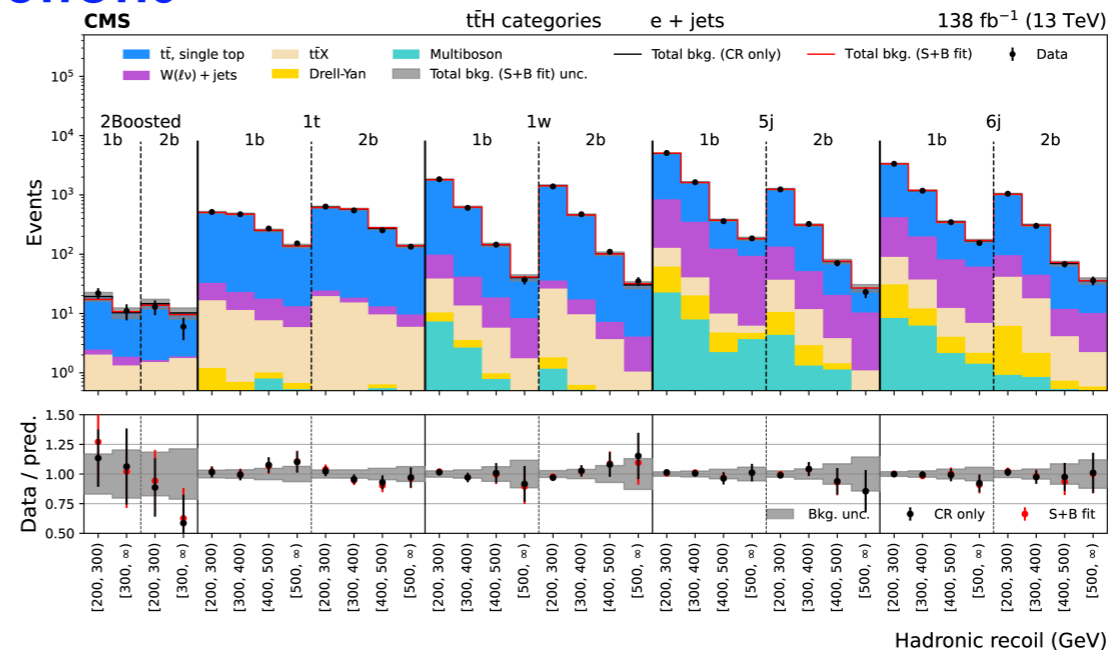
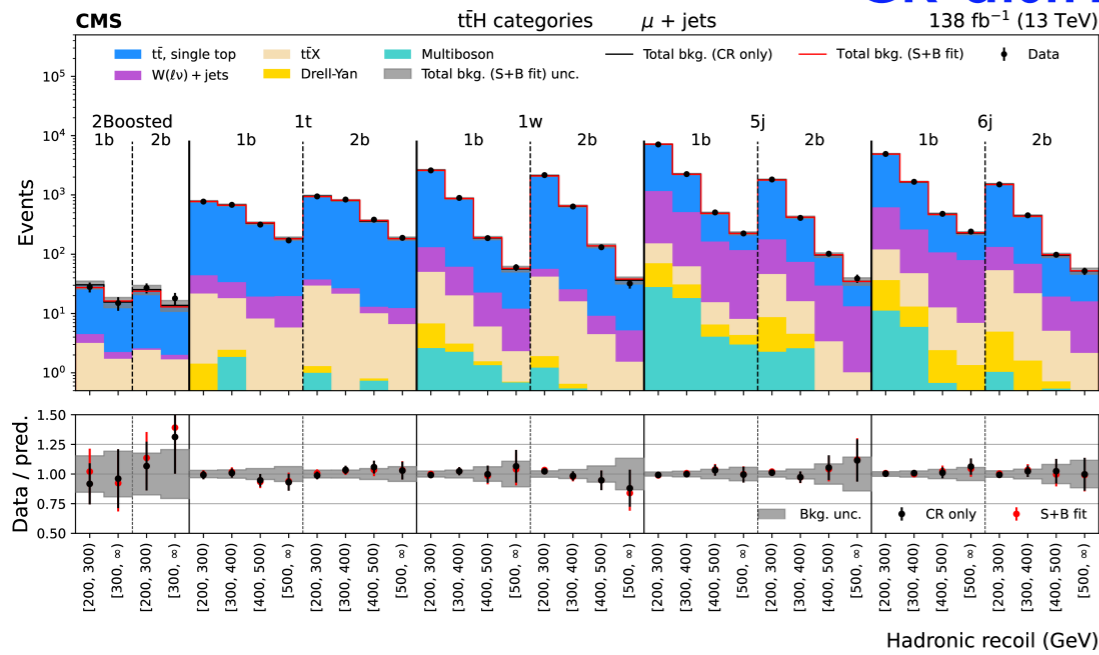
Likelihood curves



H → invisible

arXiv:2303.01214

CR distributions



k-framework



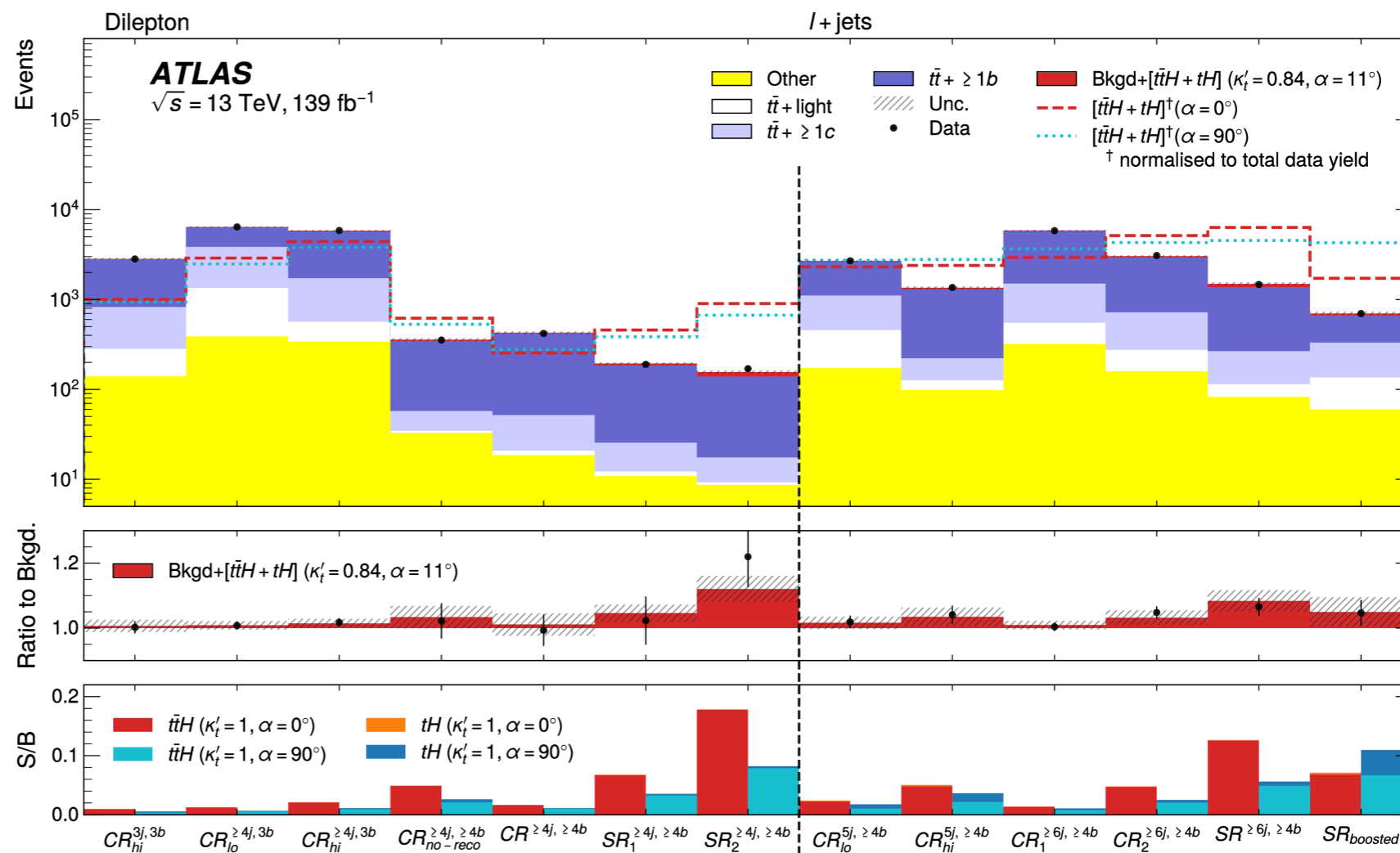
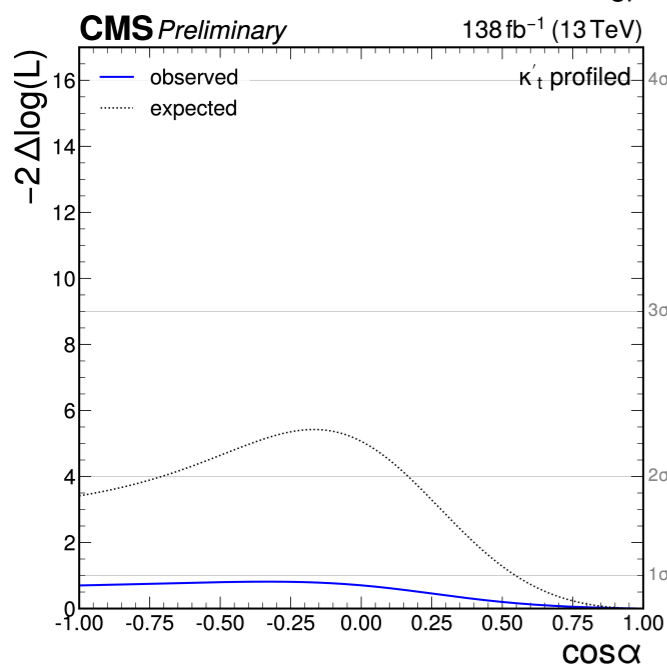
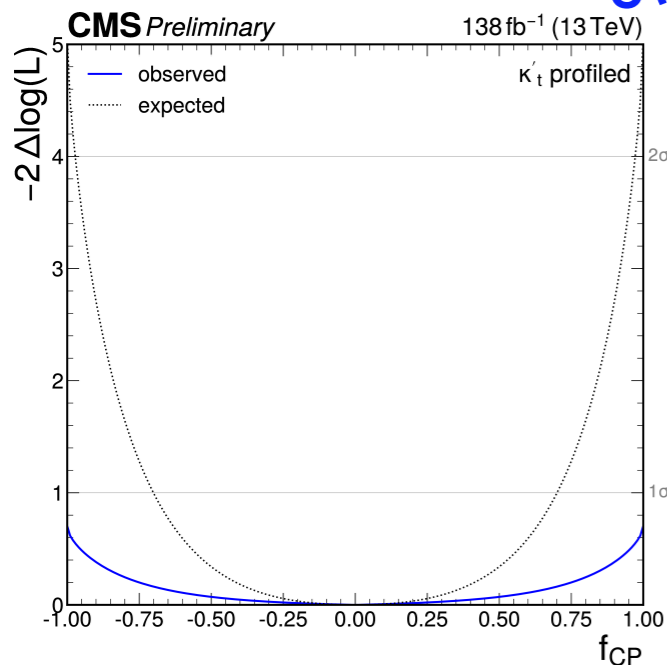
CP: $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



CMS-PAS-HIG-19-011 1D log(L)

arXiv:2303.05974

SR and CR yields

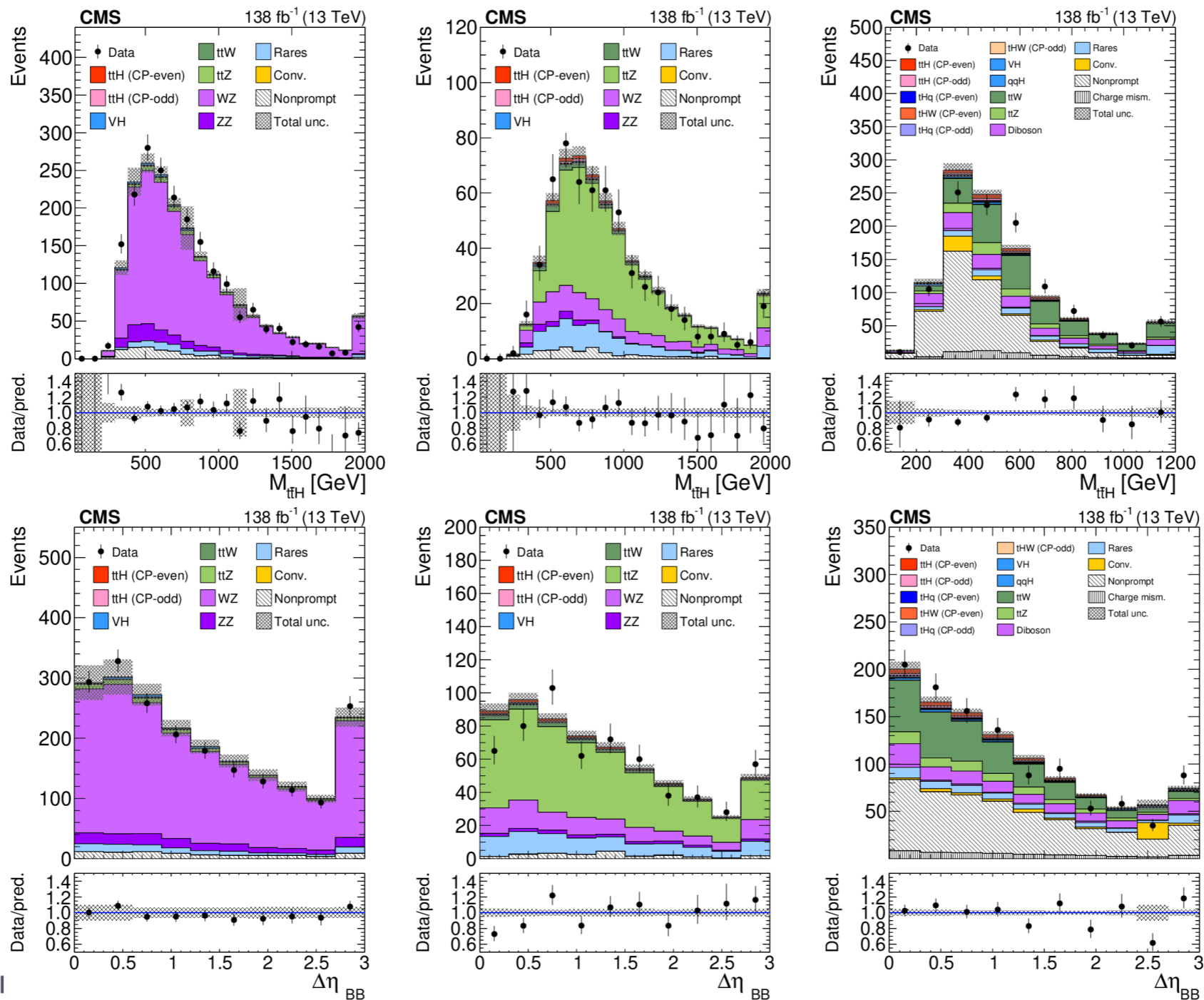




CP: $H \rightarrow \tau\tau / WW$

Data/MC comparisons in validation regions

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Cluster of Excel

PRISMA+

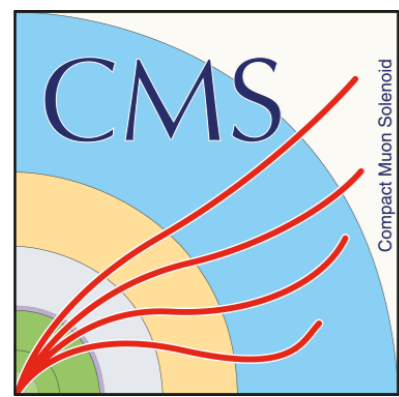
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Top 2023 - $tH, \bar{t}\bar{H}$ @LHC



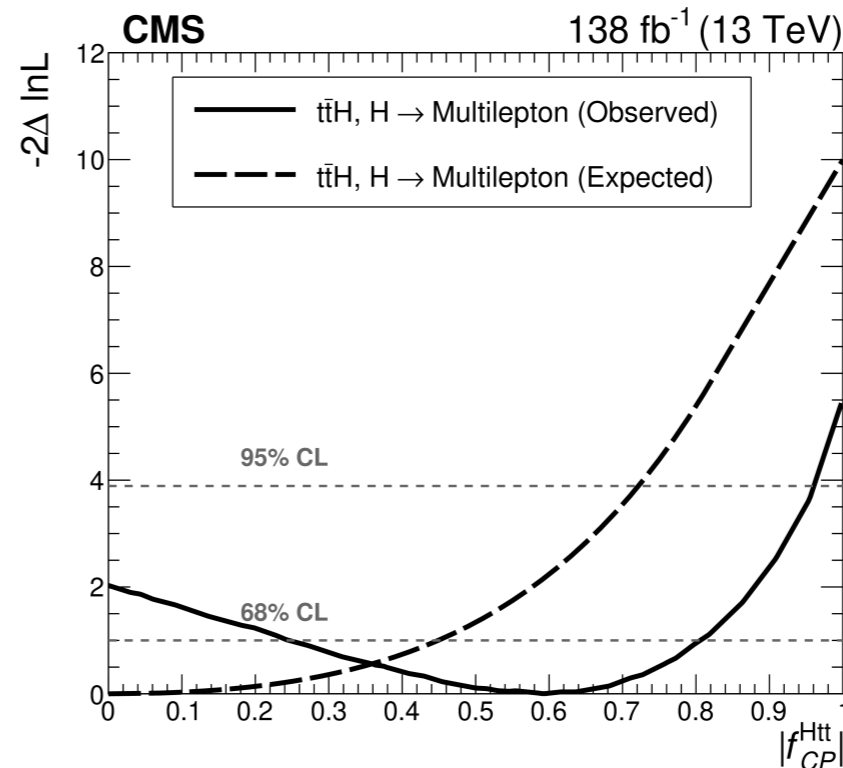
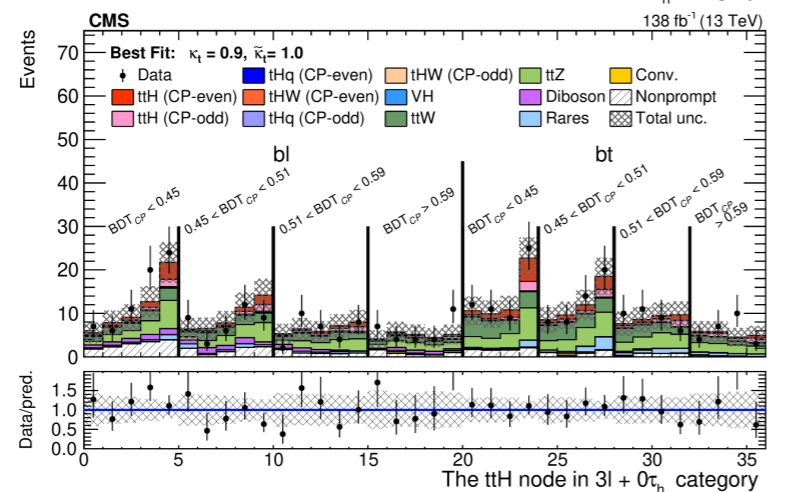
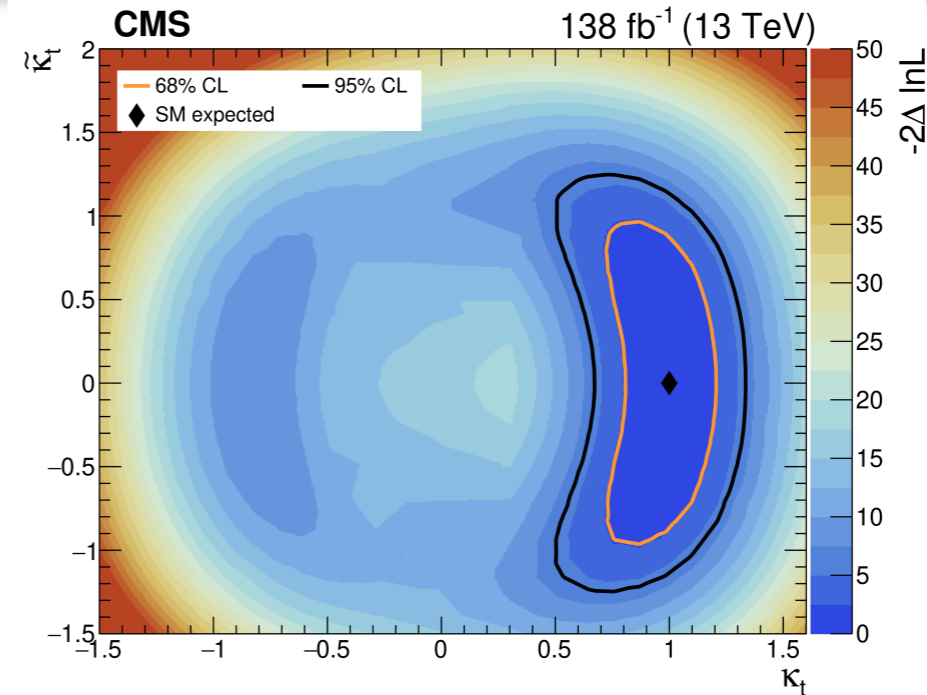
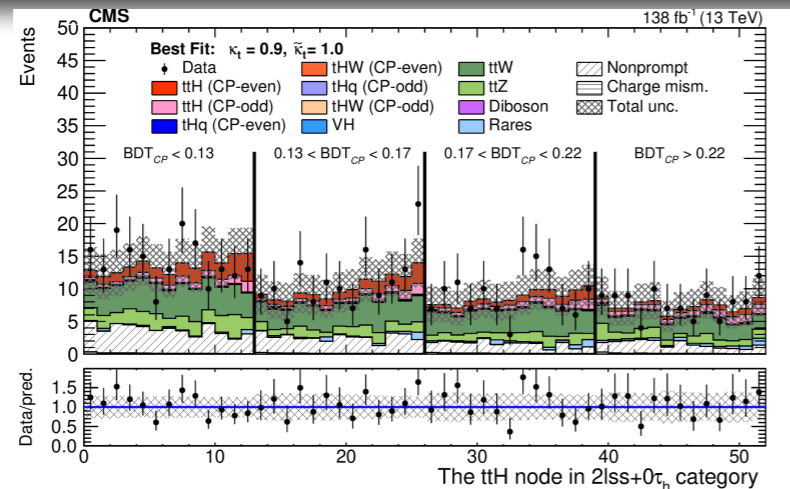
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CP: $H \rightarrow \tau\tau / WW$

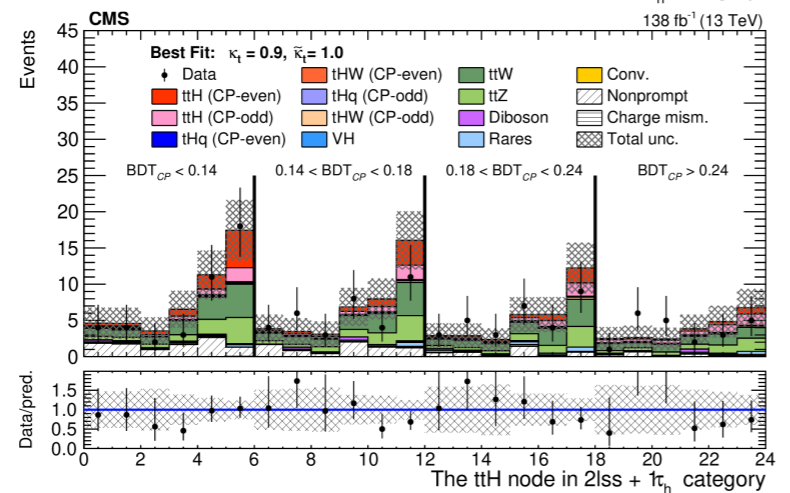
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Expected limits



1D limits

Fitted distributions





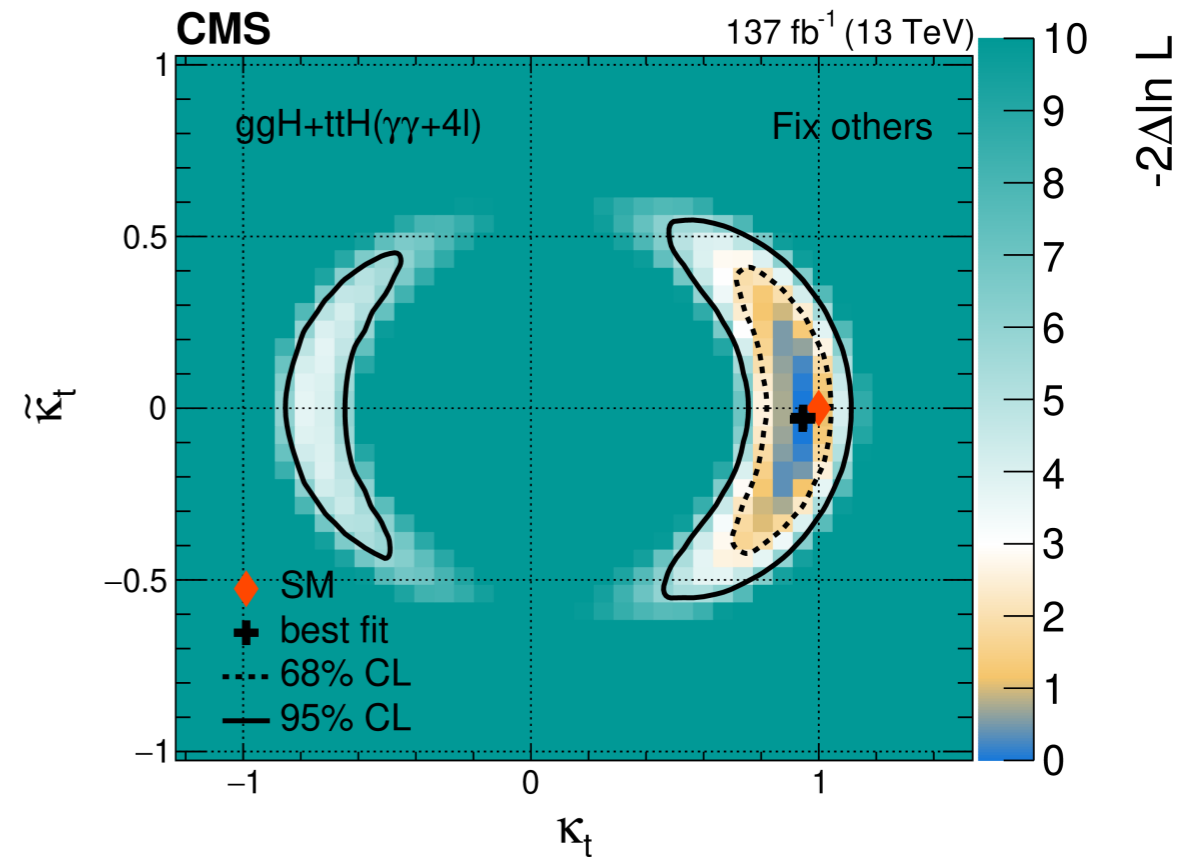
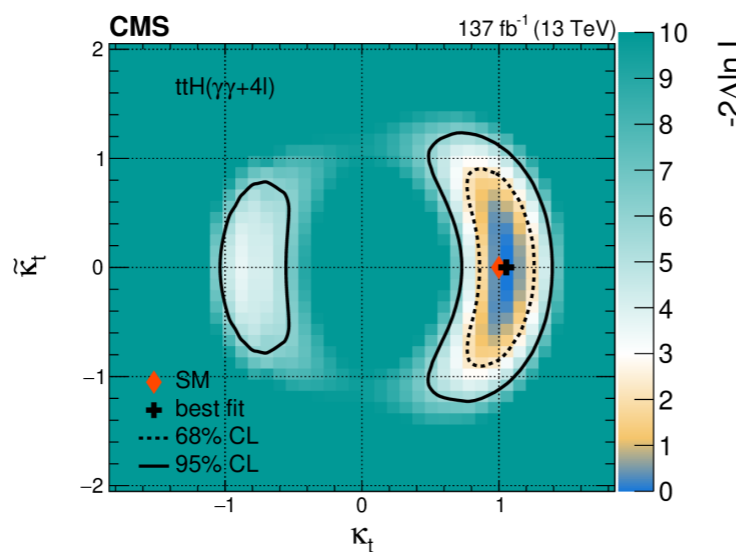
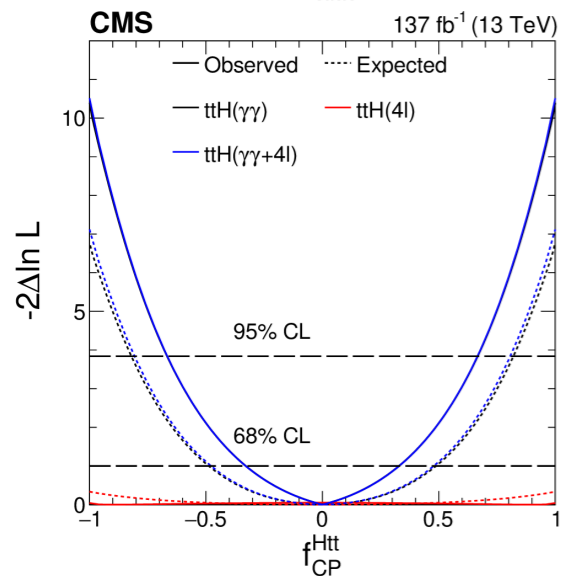
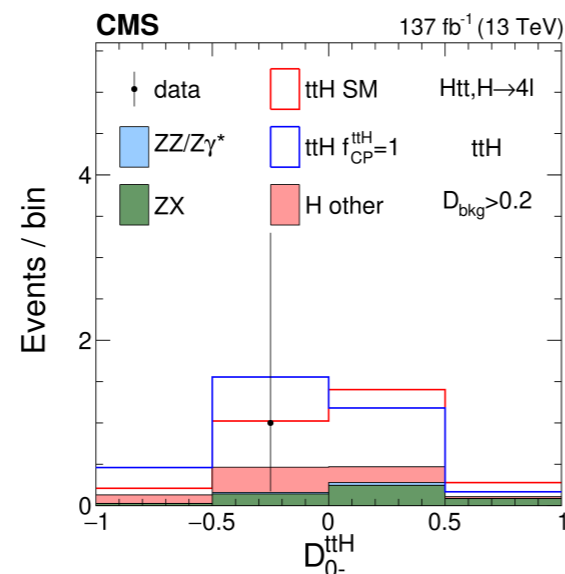
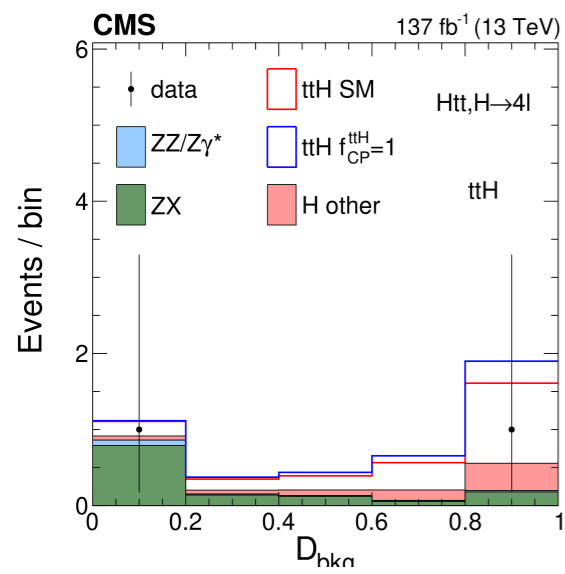
H → 4l

Dedicated analysis in several production channels

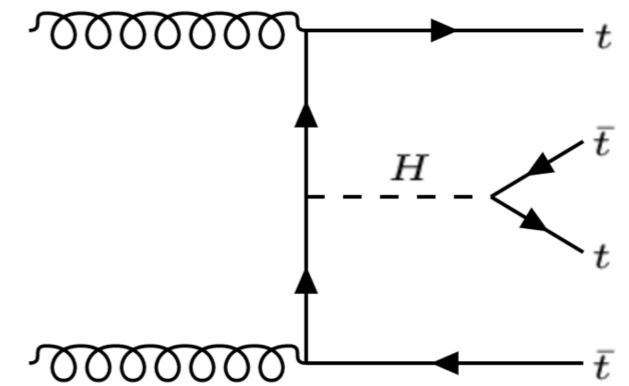
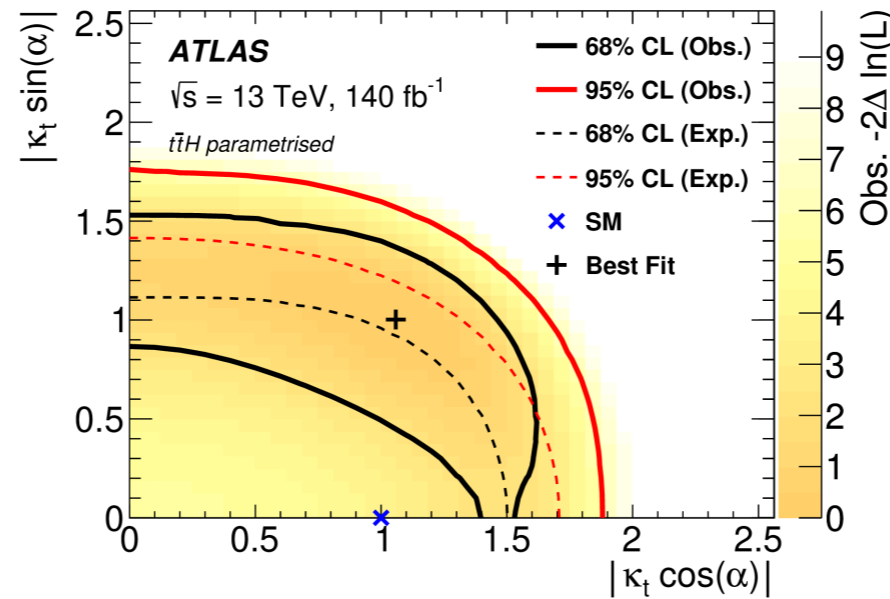
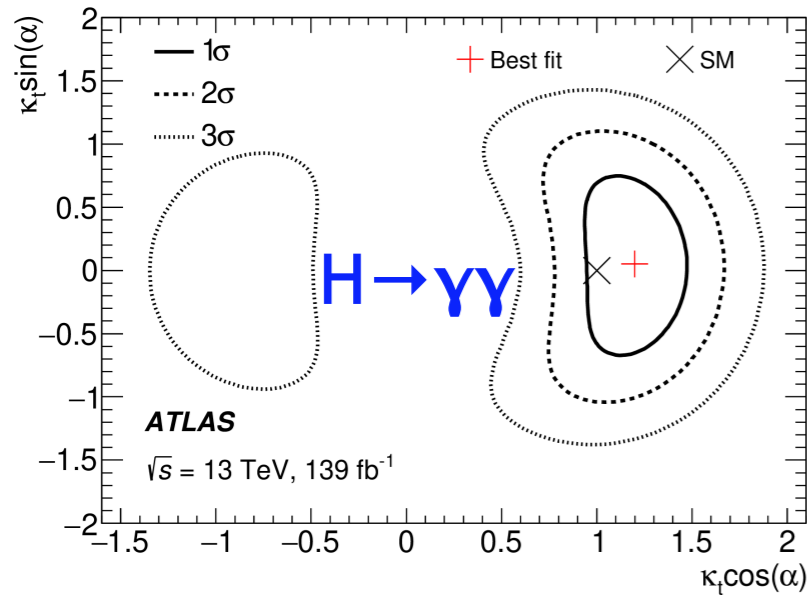
Combination with $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and ggH

Results compatible with pure CP-even coupling structure

Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 052004

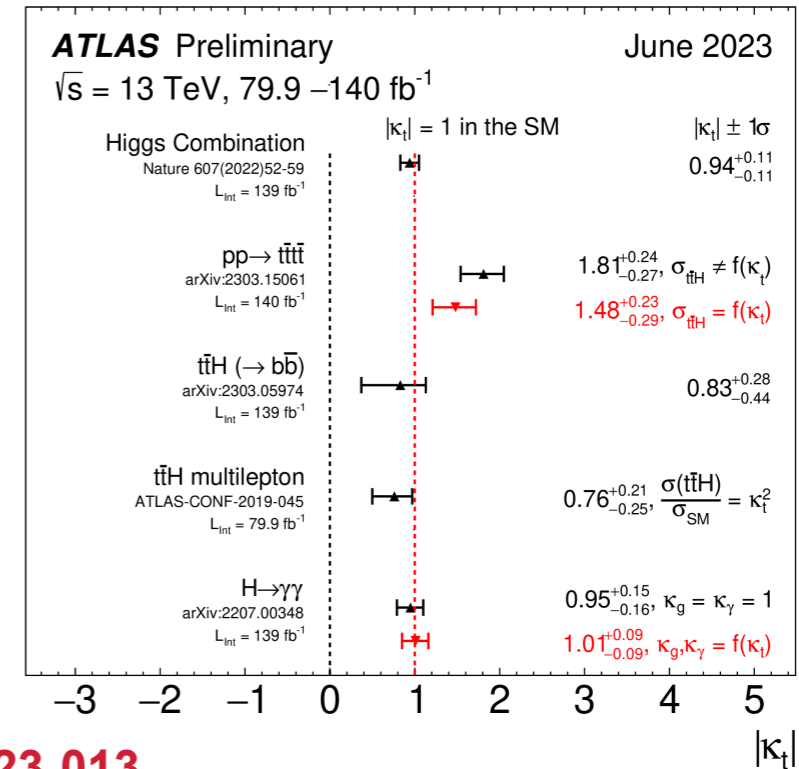
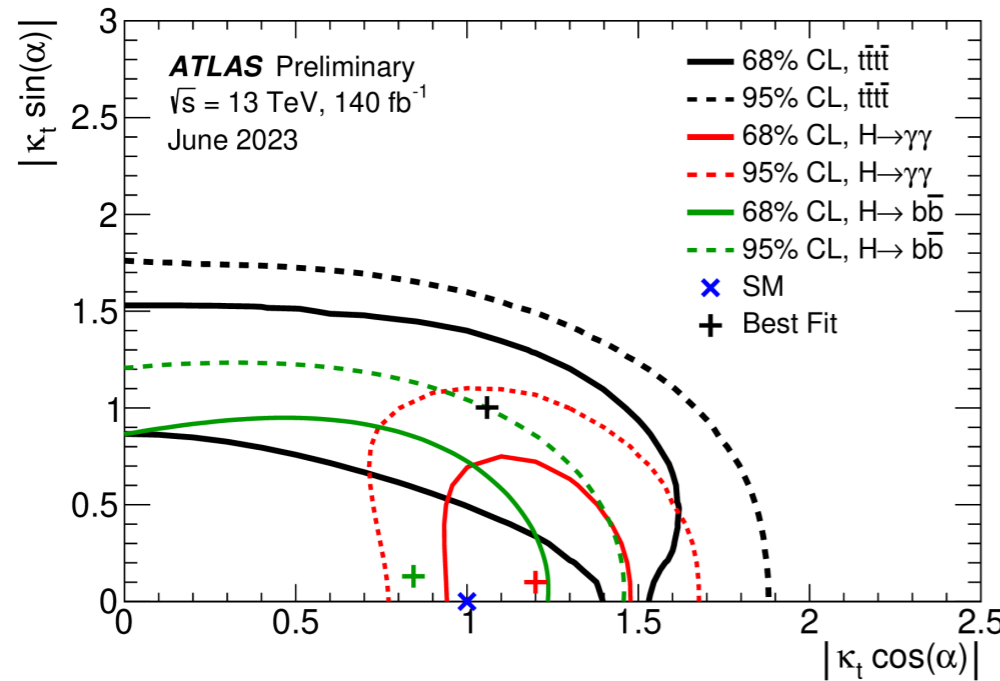


CP summary



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