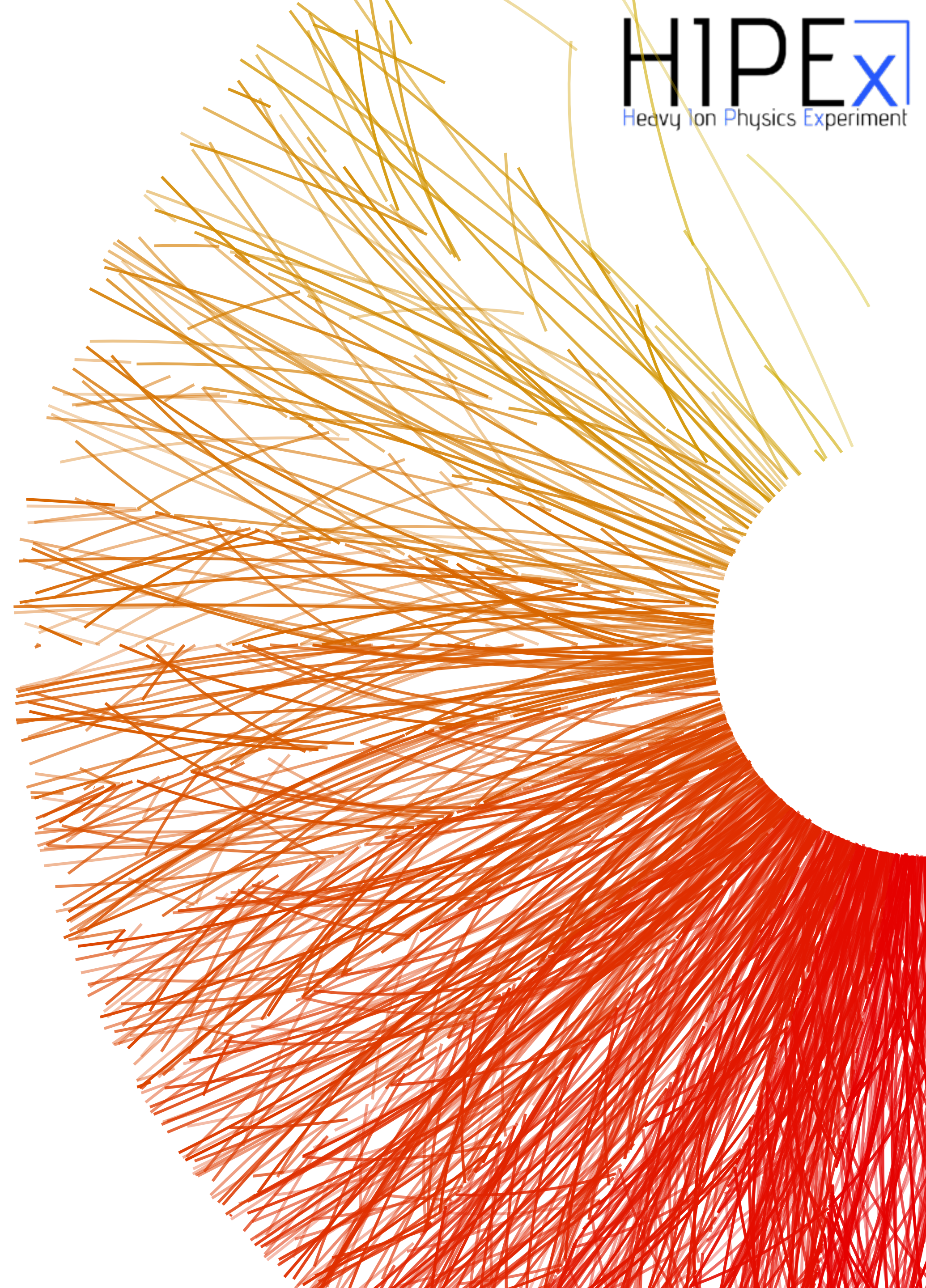




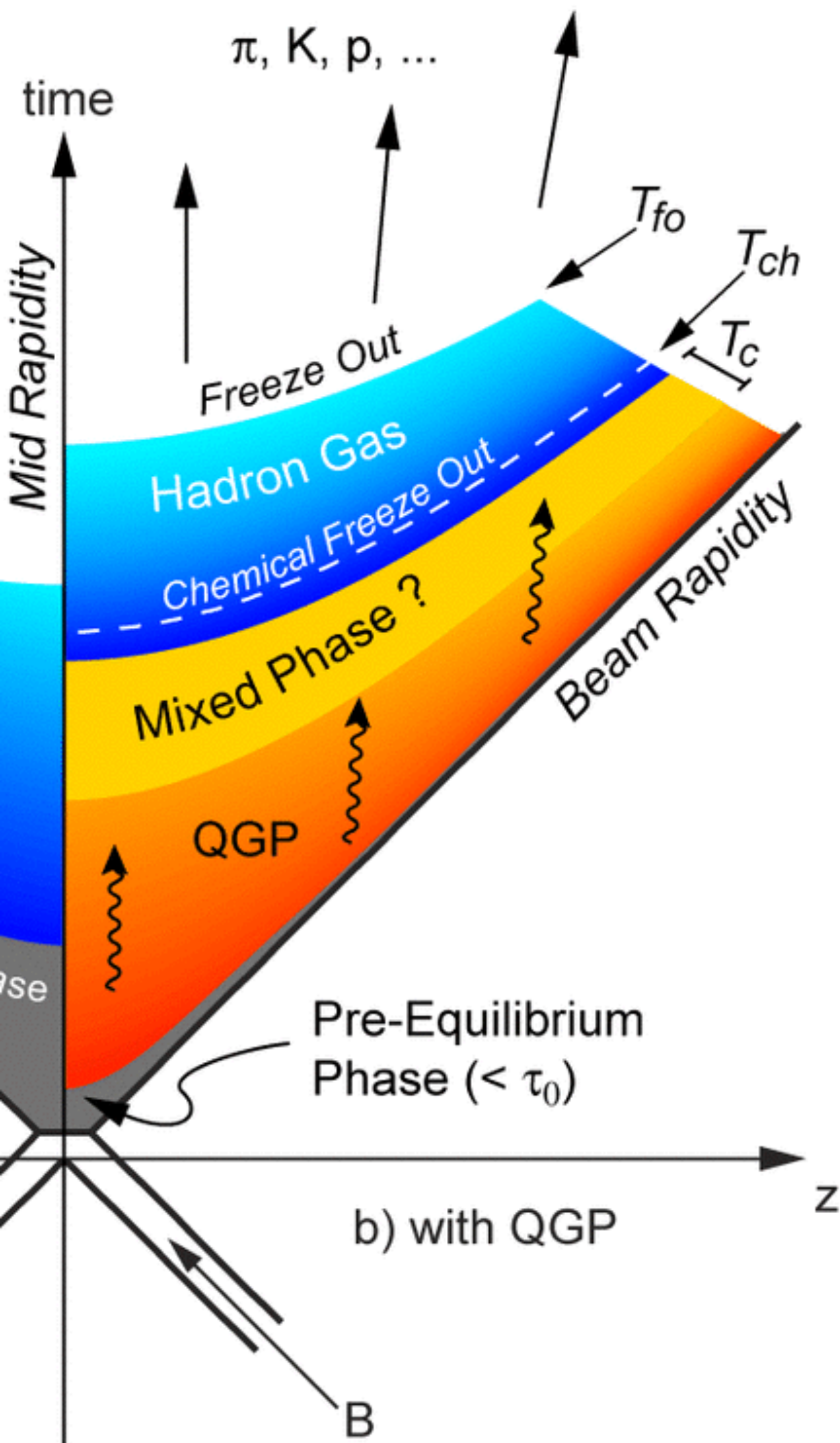
Recent Measurements Hadronic Resonances with ALICE at the LHC

Bong-Hwi Lim (Pusan National University, KR)
of be half of ALICE collaboration



Why Resonances?

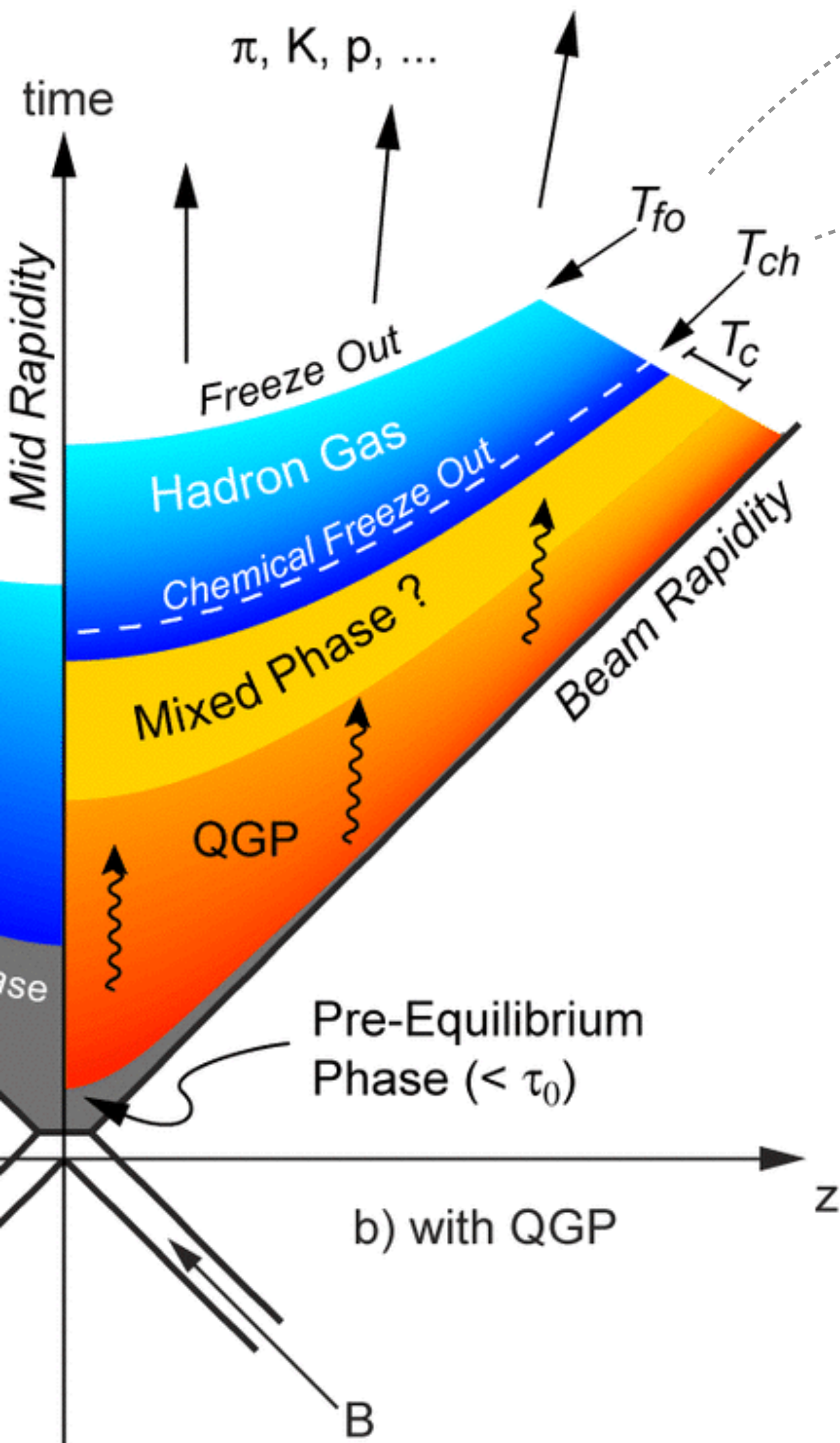
In Light Flavor (Strangeness)



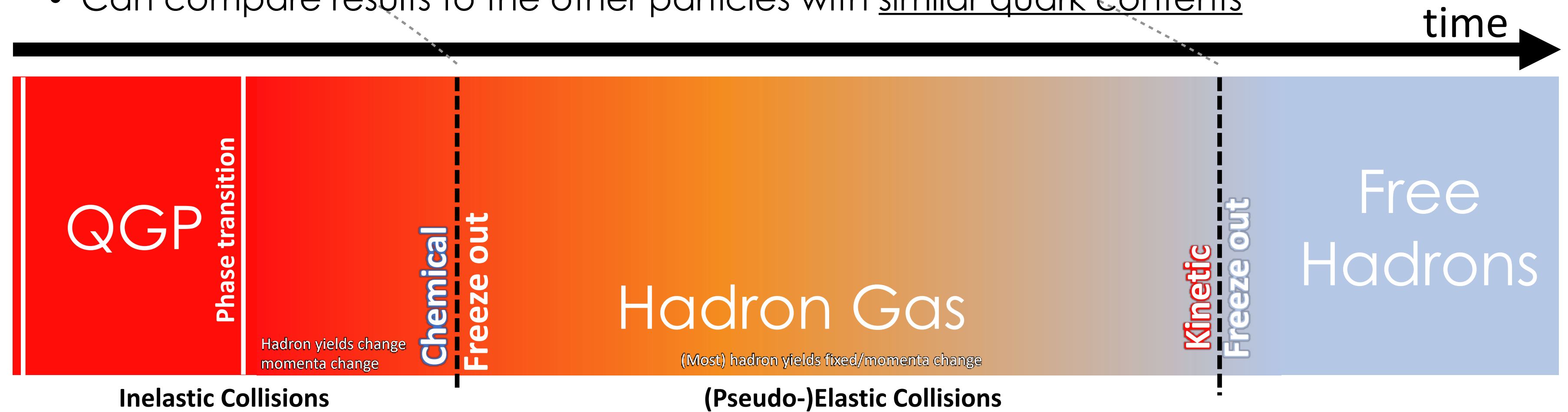
- **Short lifetimes**
 - Comparable to [Hadronic Phase](#)
- **Excited States**
 - Can compare results to the other particles with [similar quark contents](#)

Why Resonances?

In Light Flavor (Strangeness)

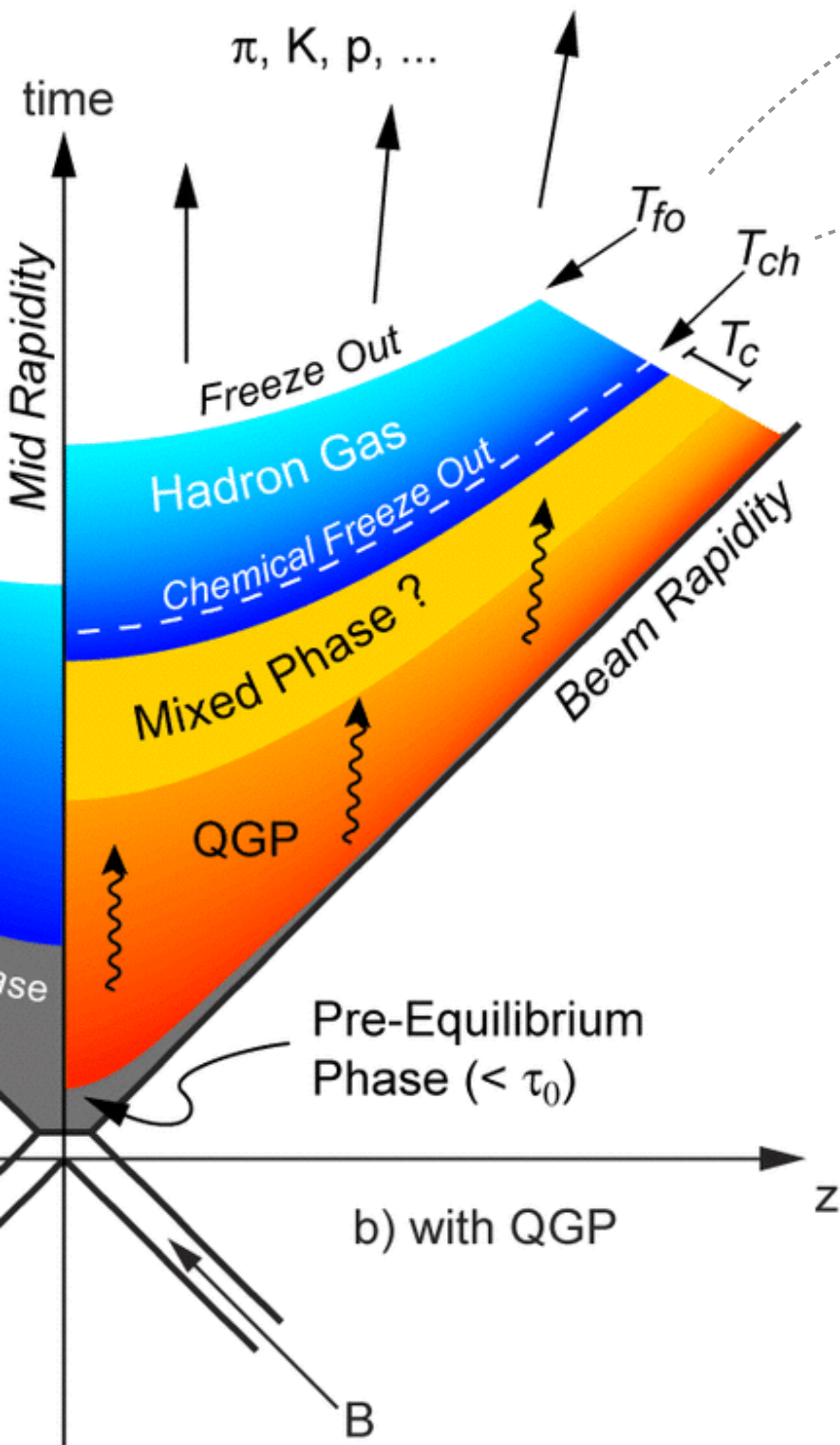


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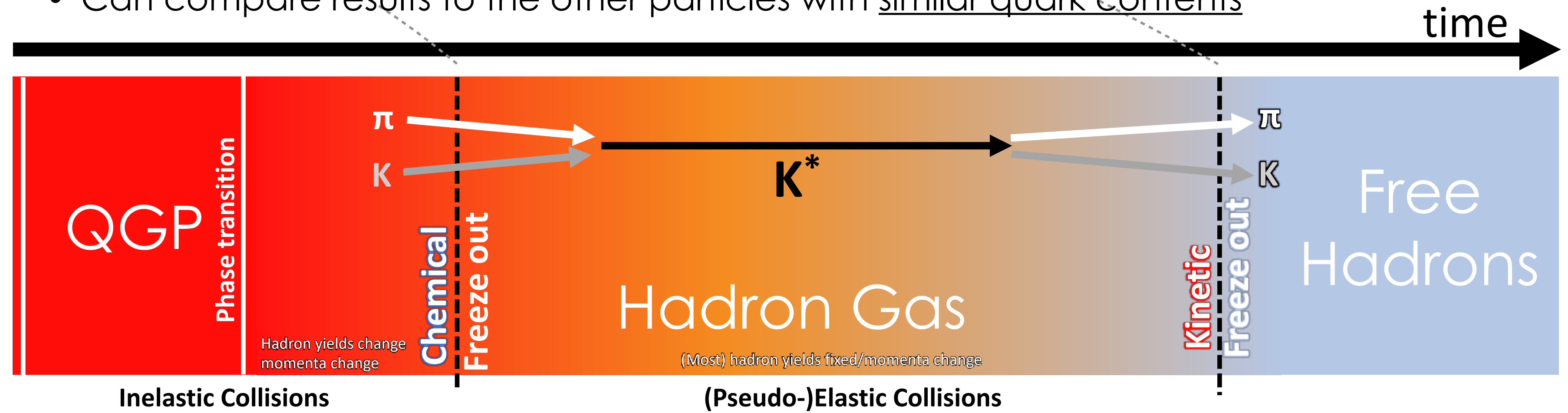


Why Resonances?

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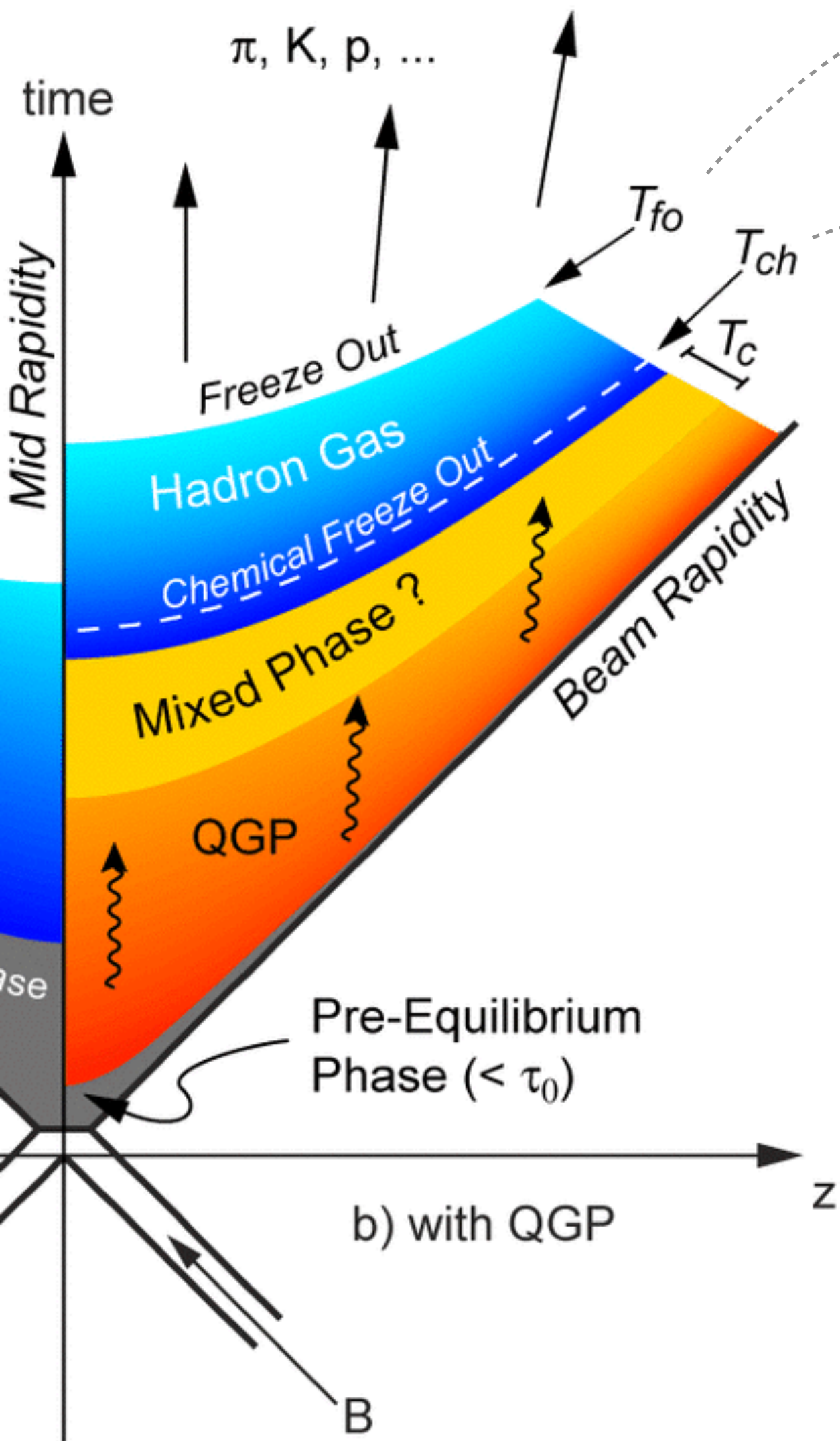
Regeneration

: pseudo-elastic scattering through resonance state

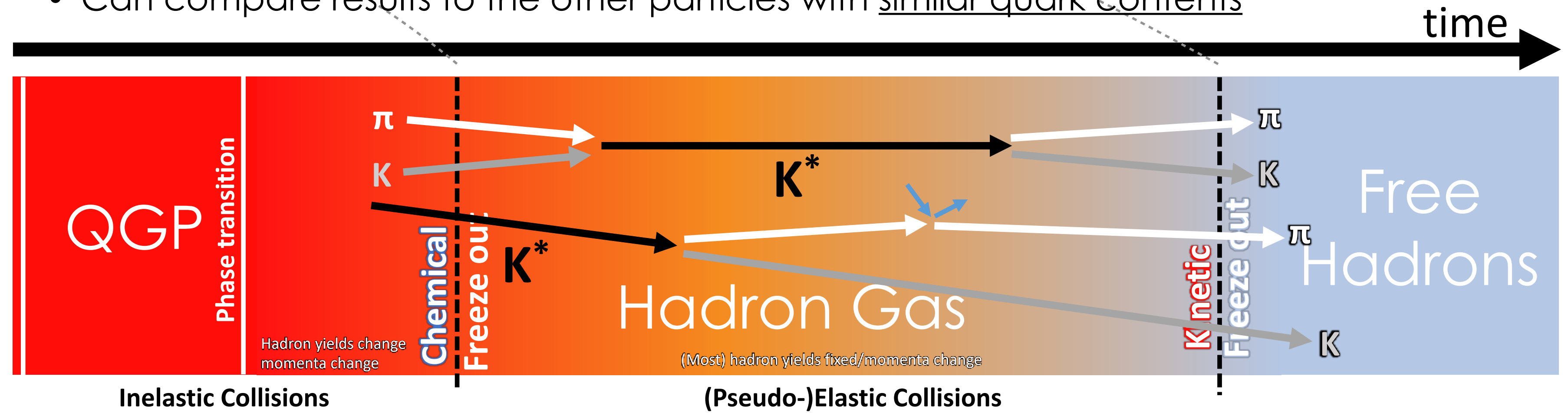
➔ **Enhanced yield**

Why Resonances?

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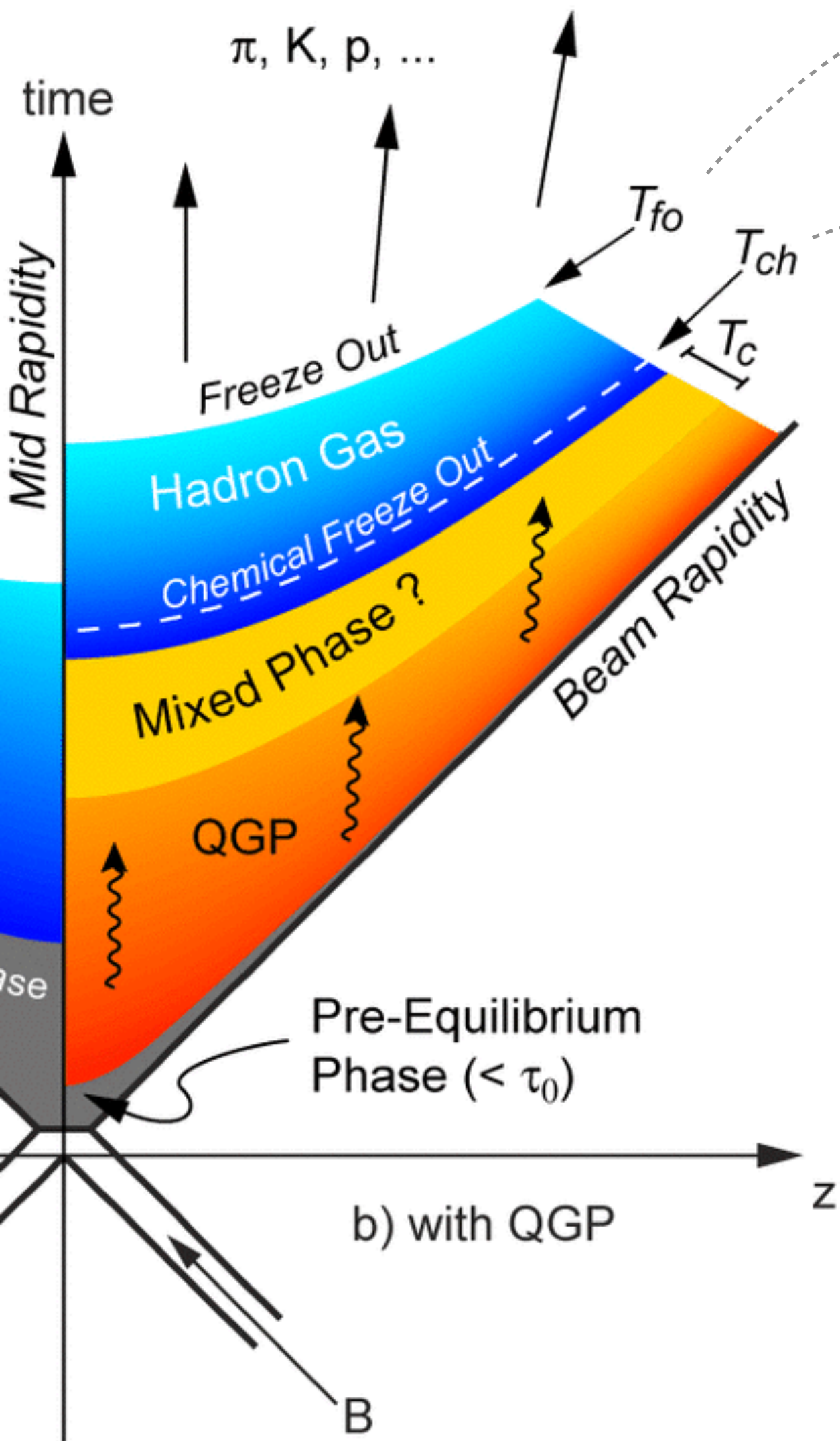
Re-scattering

: elastic scattering smears out mass peak

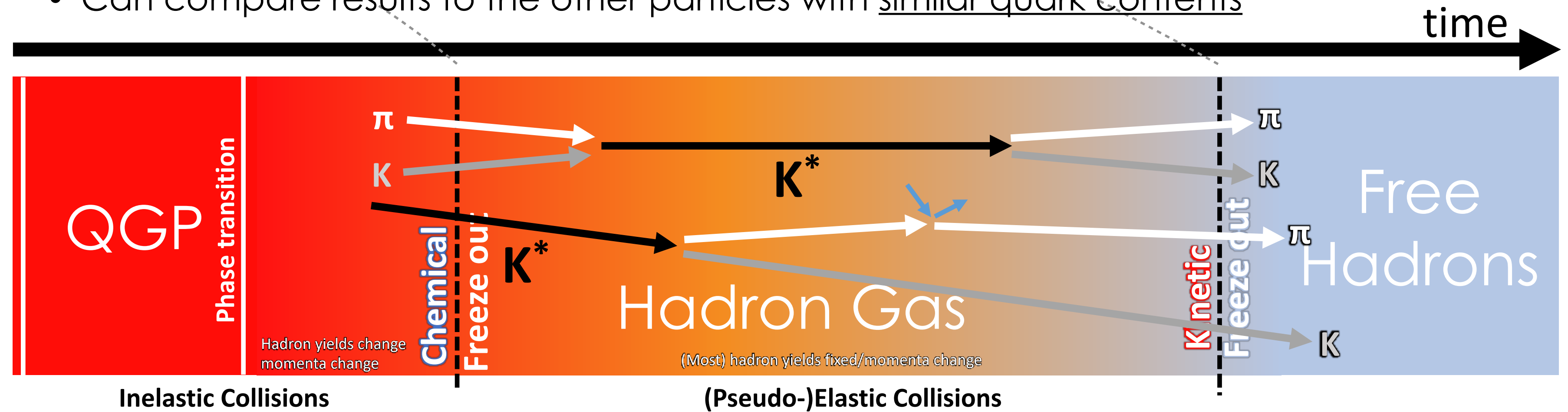
➔ Reduced yield

Why Resonances?

In Light Flavor (Strangeness)



- **Short lifetimes**
 - Comparable to [Hadronic Phase](#)
- **Excited States**
 - Can compare results to the other particles with similar quark contents



Regeneration

: pseudo-elastic scattering through resonance state

➔ **Enhanced yield**

- Chemical freeze out temperature (T_{ch})
- Lifetime of Hadronic Phase
- Lifetime of resonance itself
- Scattering cross-sections of decay products

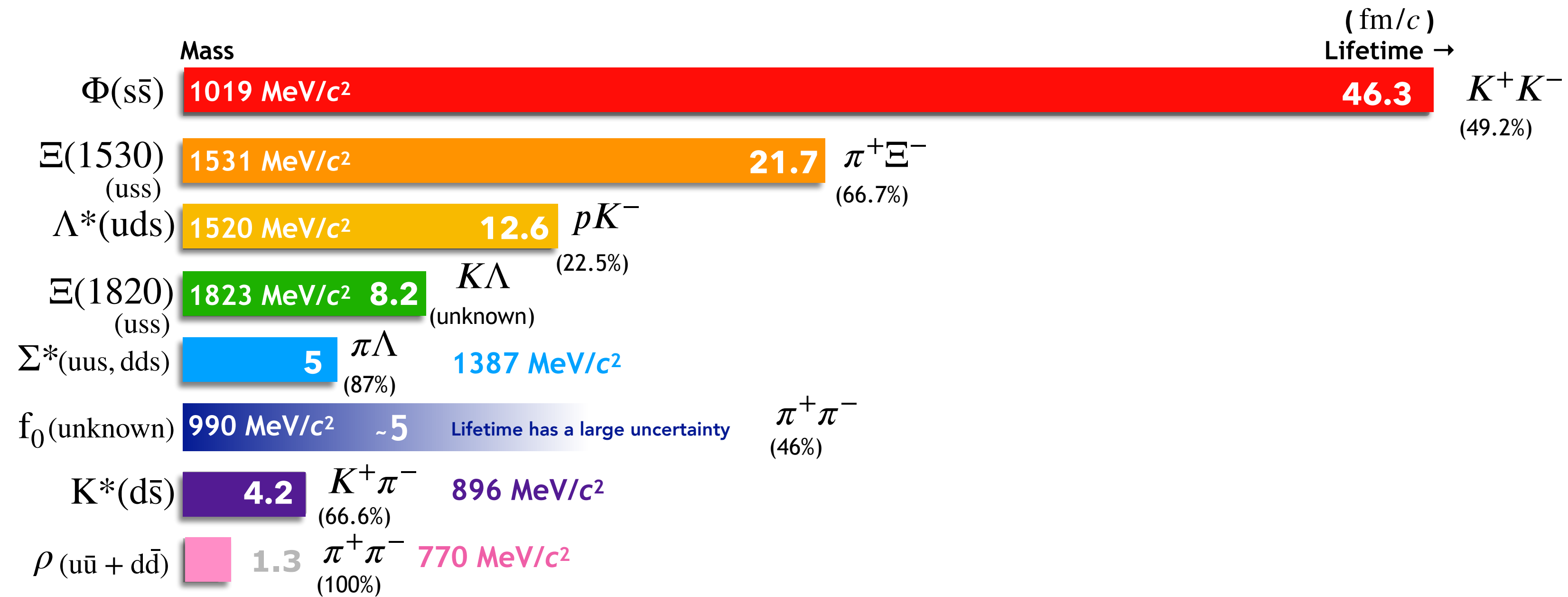
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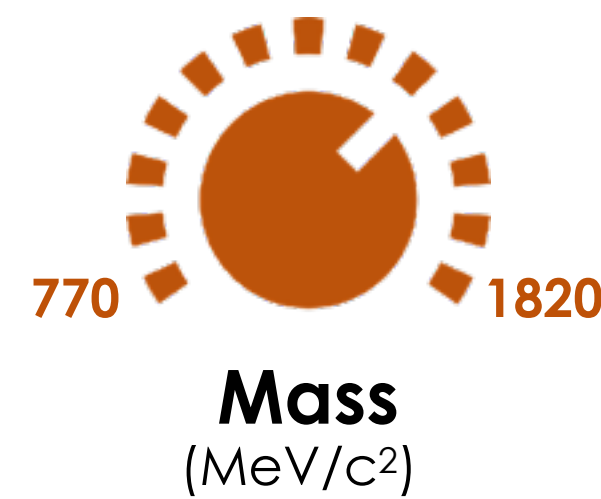
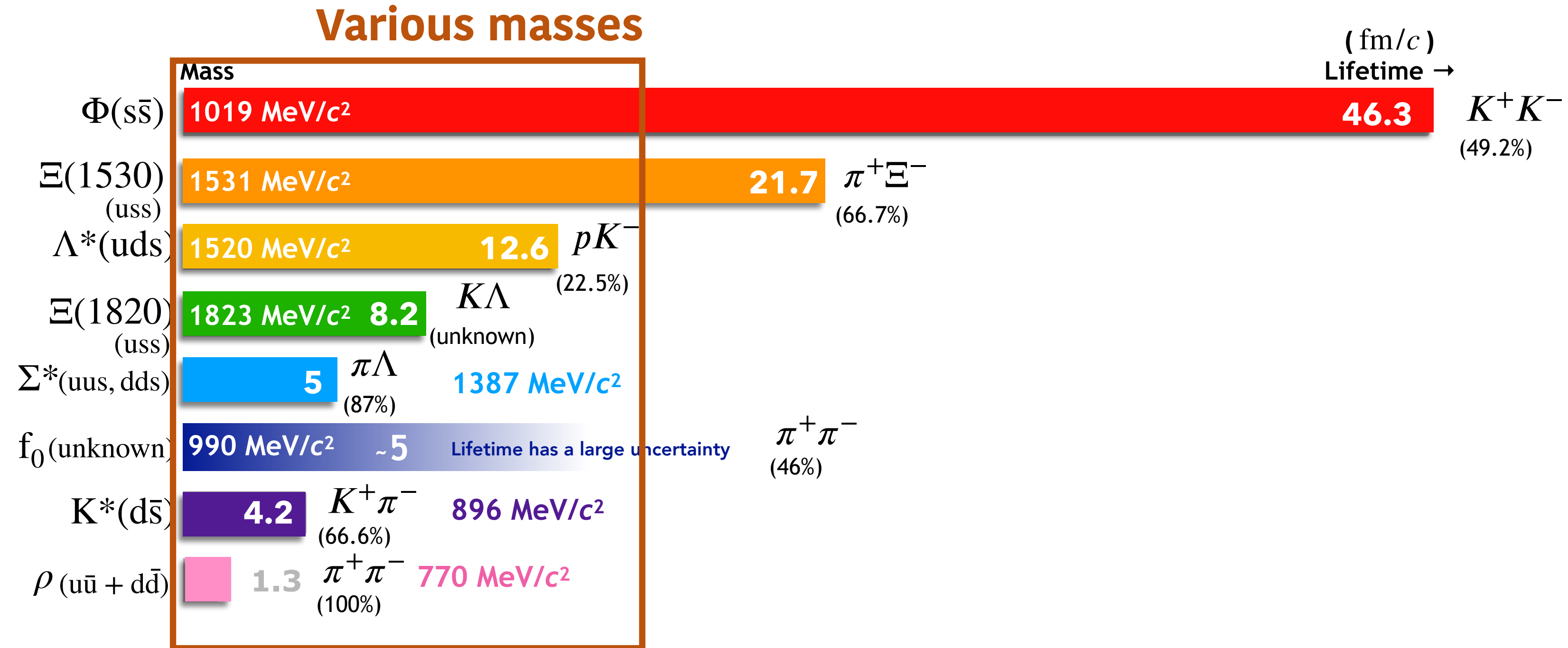
Overview: Light Flavour Resonances

Characteristics // knobs



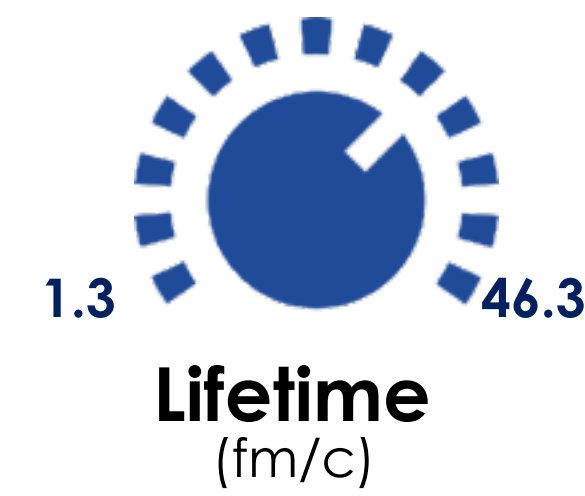
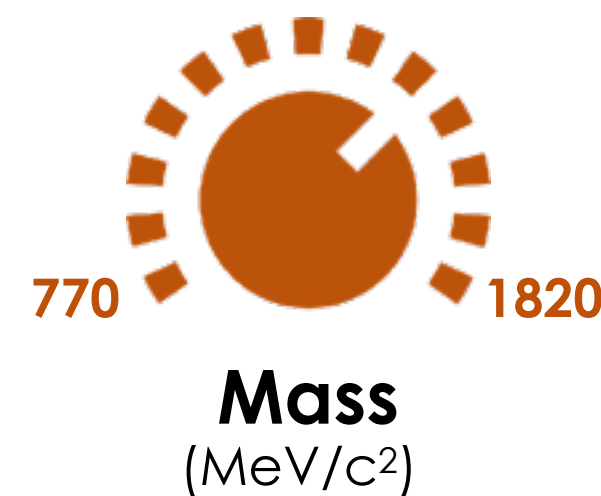
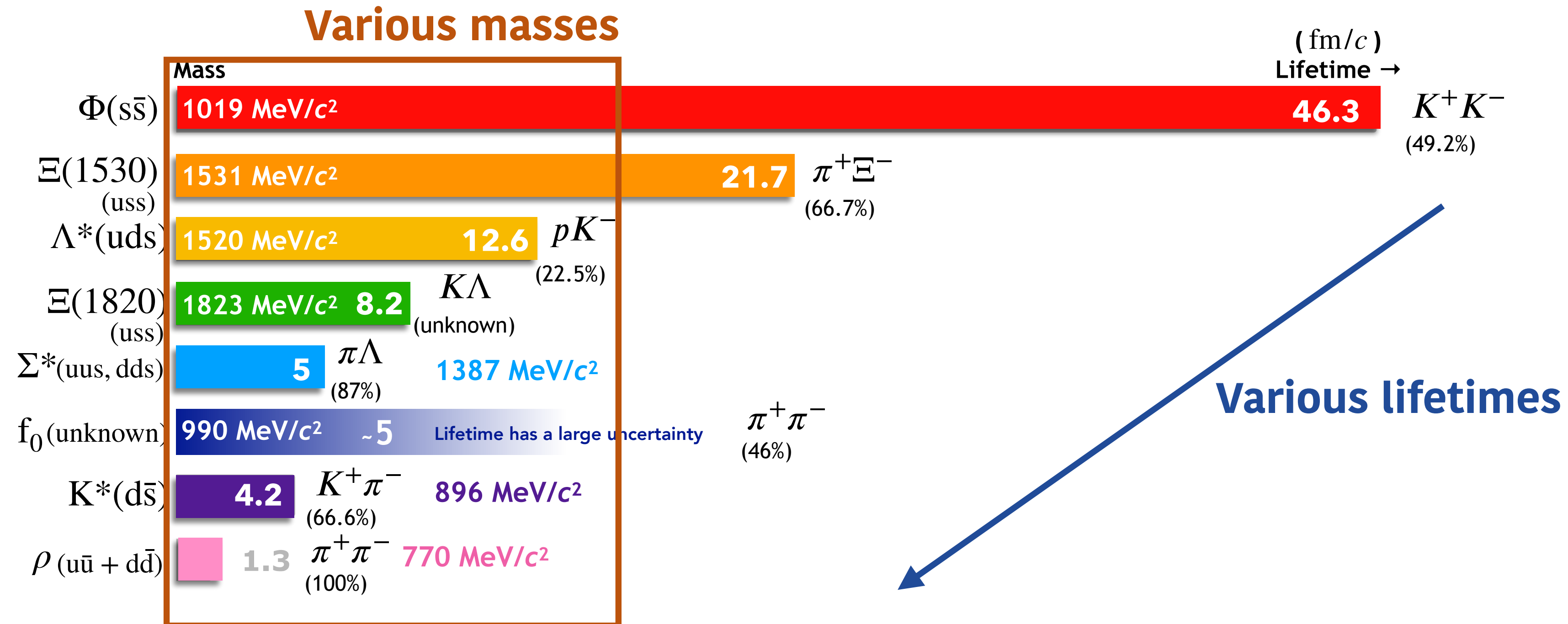
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Characteristics // knobs



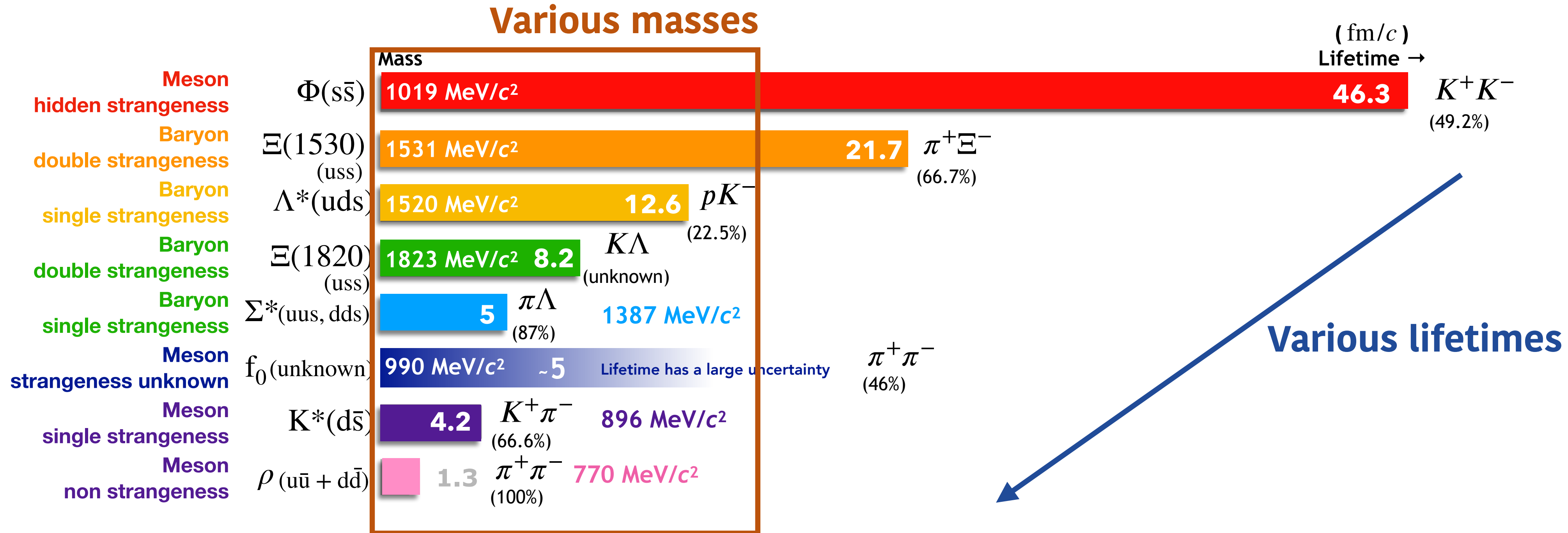
Overview: Light Flavour Resonances

Characteristics // knobs

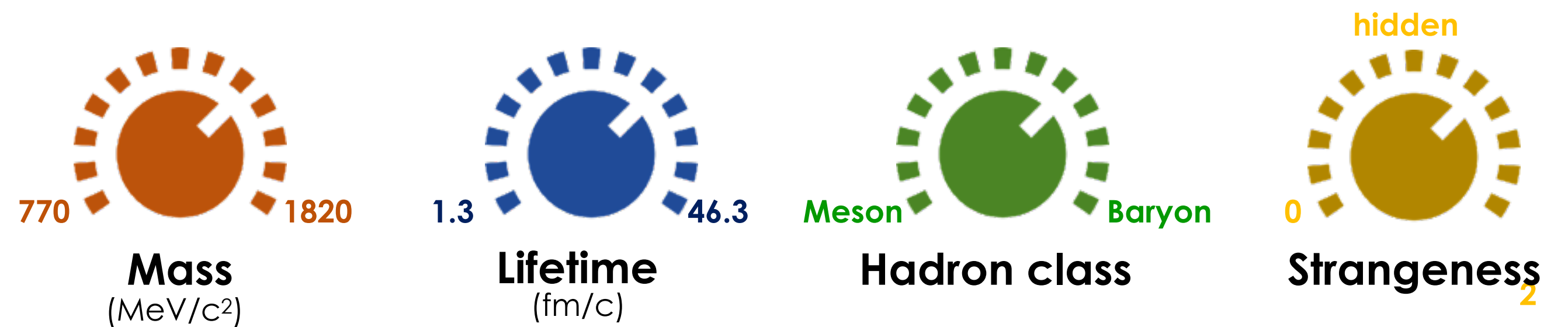


Overview: Light Flavour Resonances

Characteristics // knobs

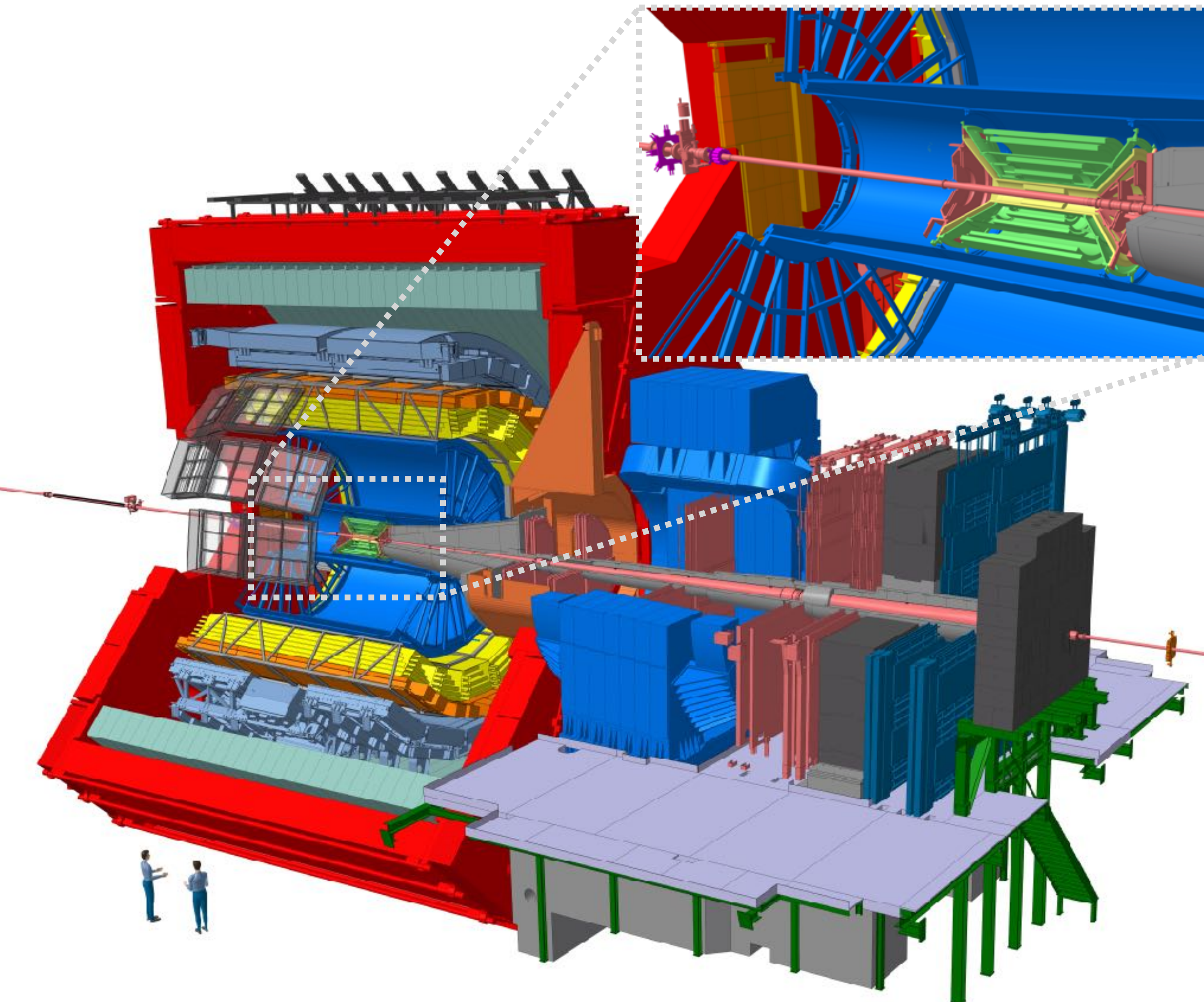


Different hadron class /
Strangeness



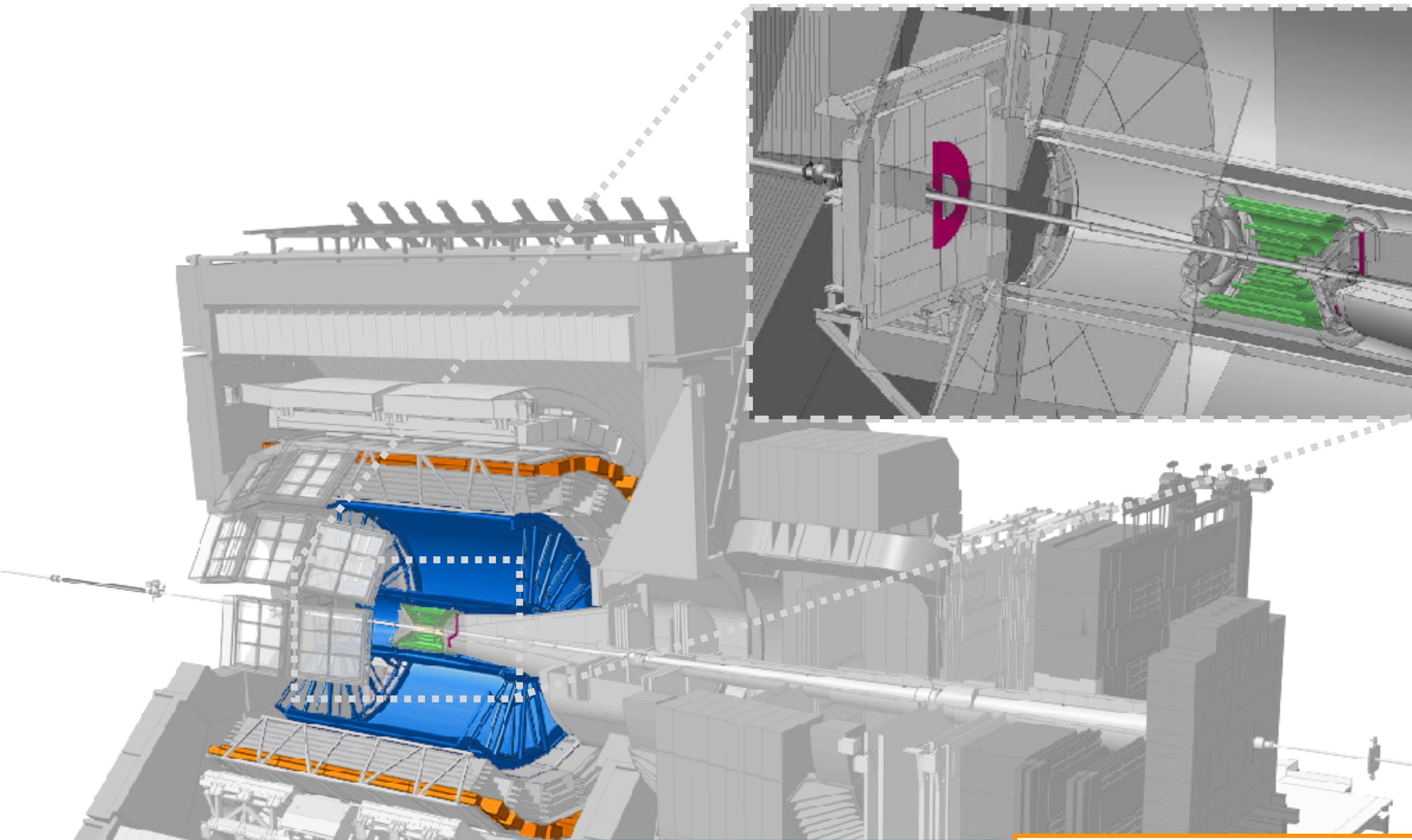
RESONANCES may have knobs that can be used to study the hadronic phase.

The ALICE detector



- Multi-purpose detector at the LHC with unique **particle identification** capabilities and tracking down to **very low momenta**
- **Central Barrel Detectors ($|\eta| < 1$)**
 - ITS ($|\eta| < 0.9$)
 - 6 layers of silicon detectors
 - Trigger, tracking, vertex, PID (dE/dx)
 - TPC ($|\eta| < 0.9$)
 - Gas-filled ionization detection volume
 - Tracking, vertex, PID (dE/dx)
 - TOF ($|\eta| < 0.9$)
 - Multi-gap resistive plate chambers
 - PID (β , time of flight)
 - V0 [V0A ($2.8 < \eta < 5.1$) & V0C ($-3.7 < \eta < -1.7$)]
 - Arrays of scintillators
 - Trigger, beam gas rejection, **Multiplicity estimator**

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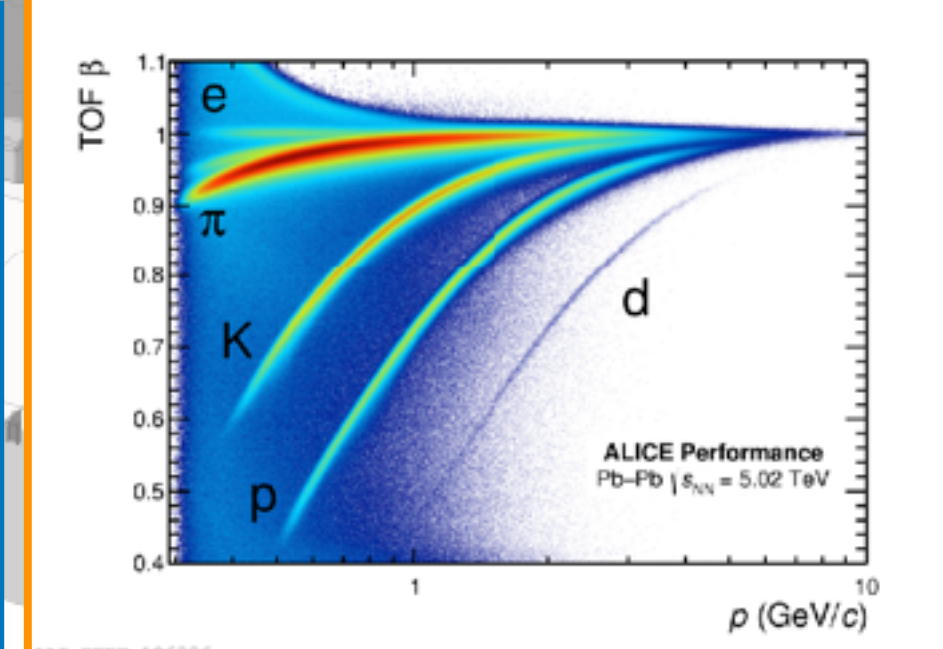
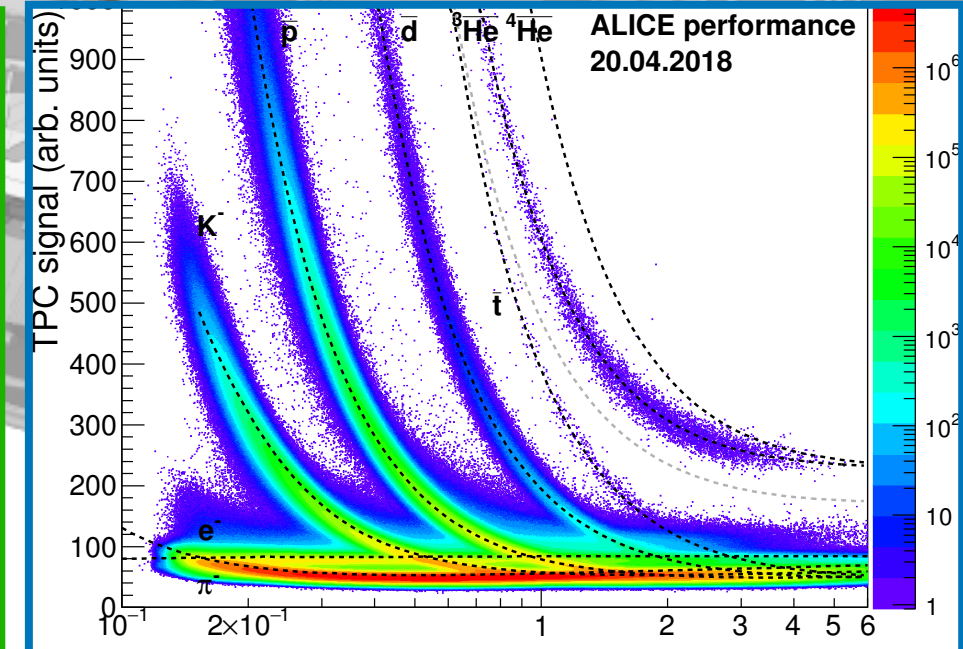
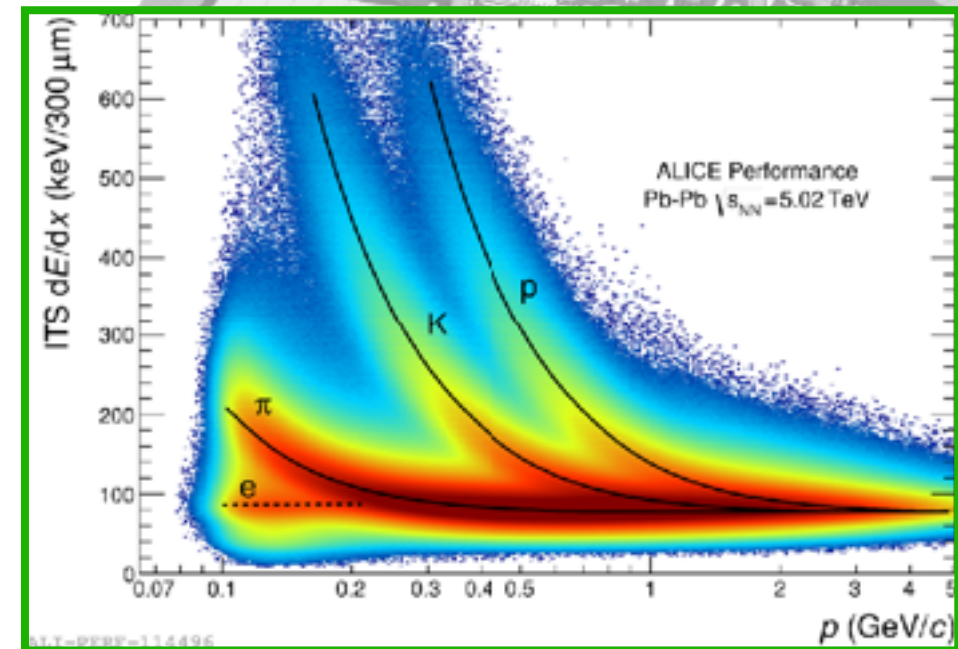
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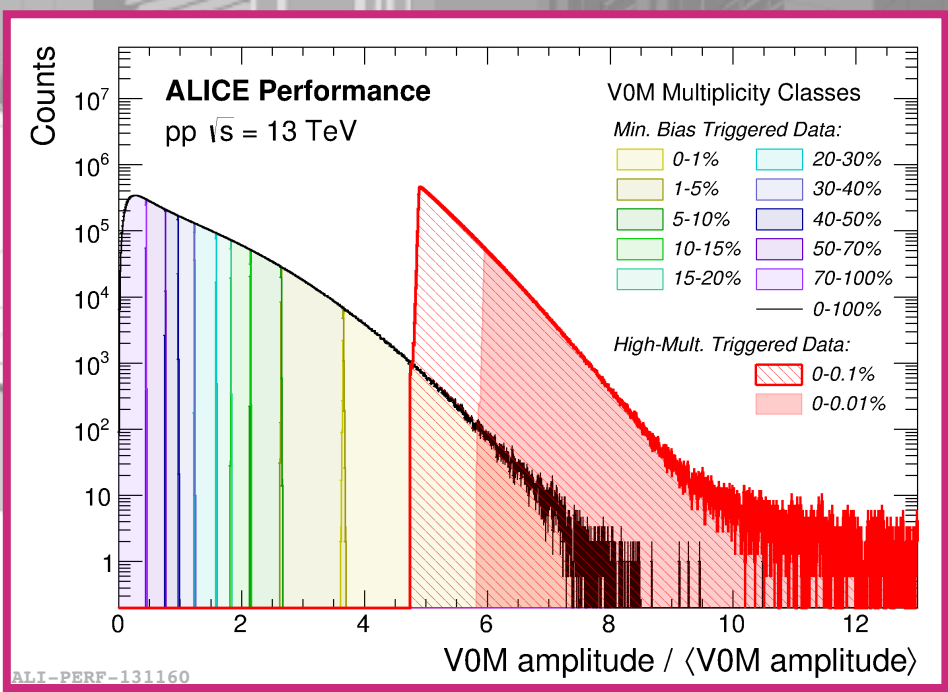
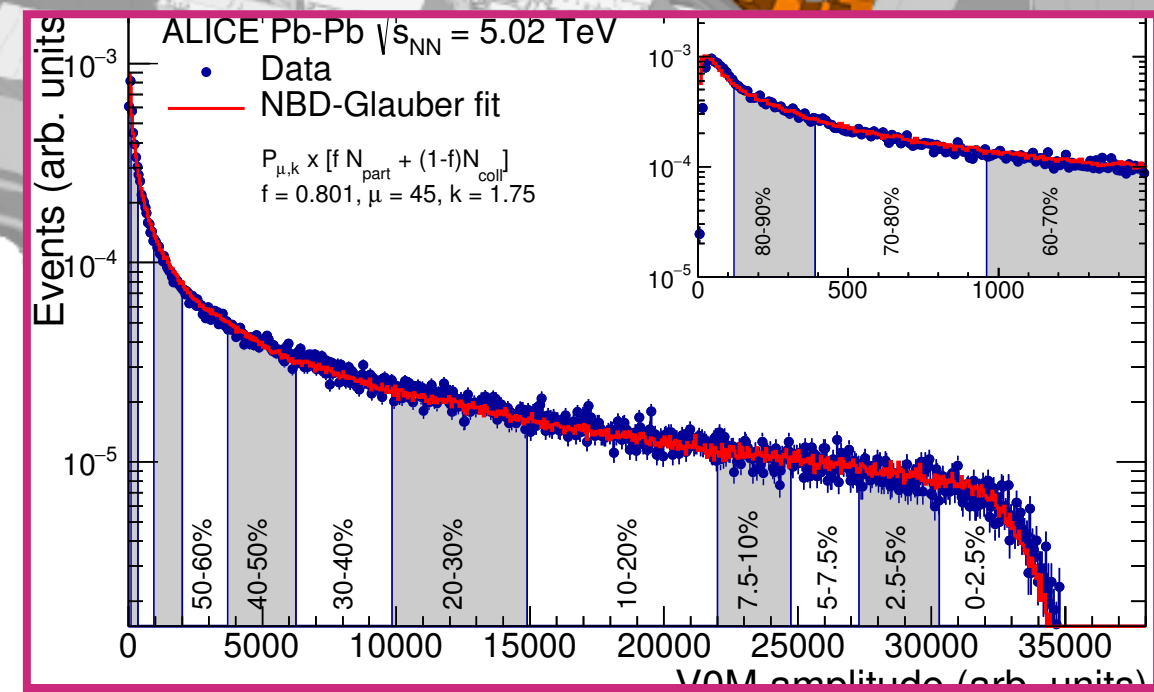
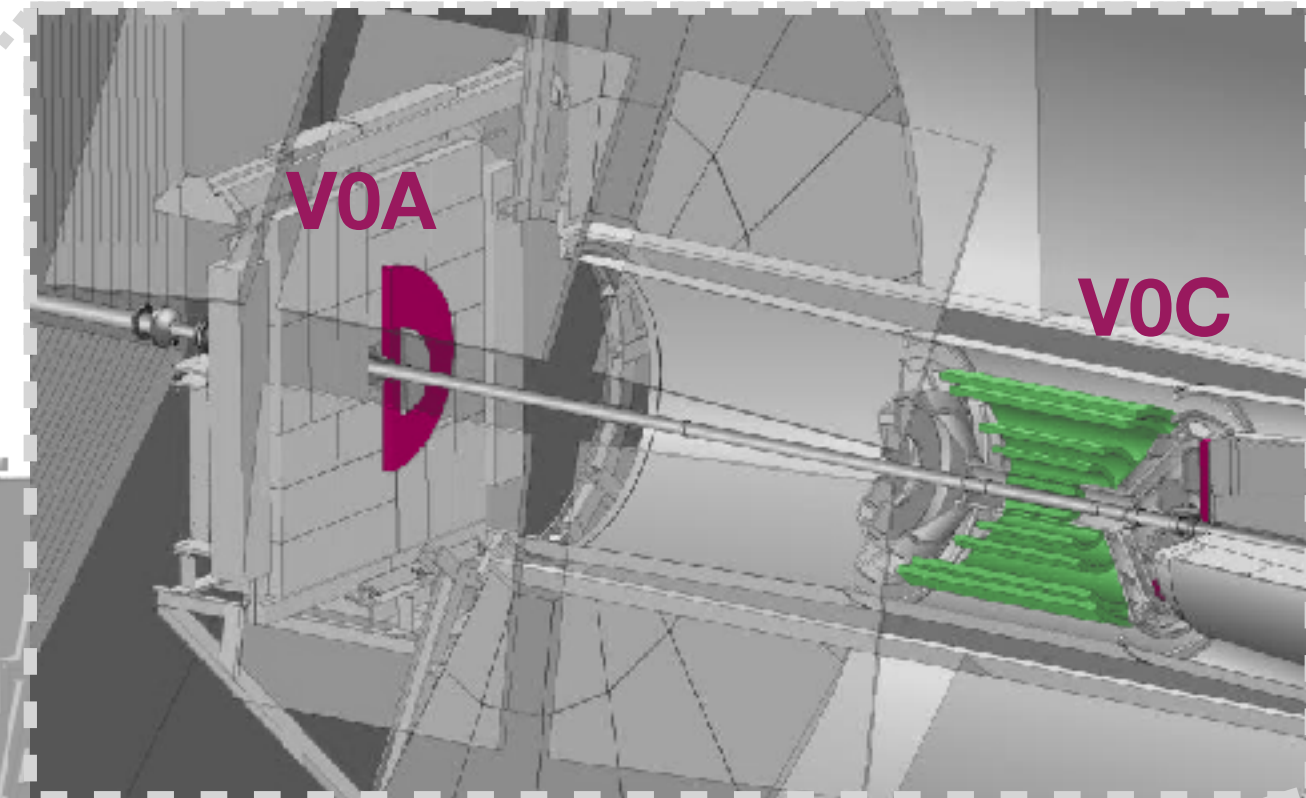
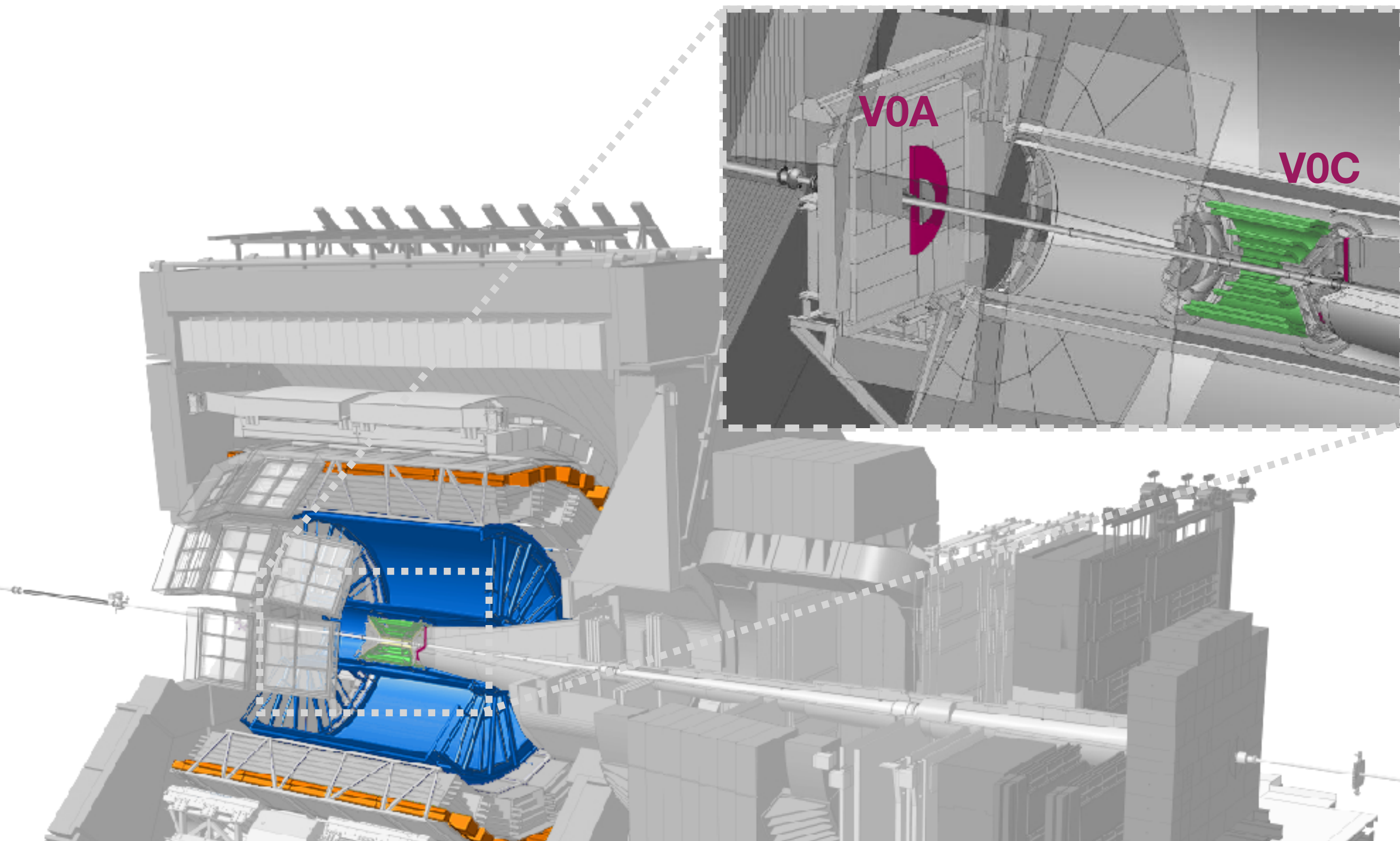
- Multi-gap resistive plate chambers
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The ALICE detector

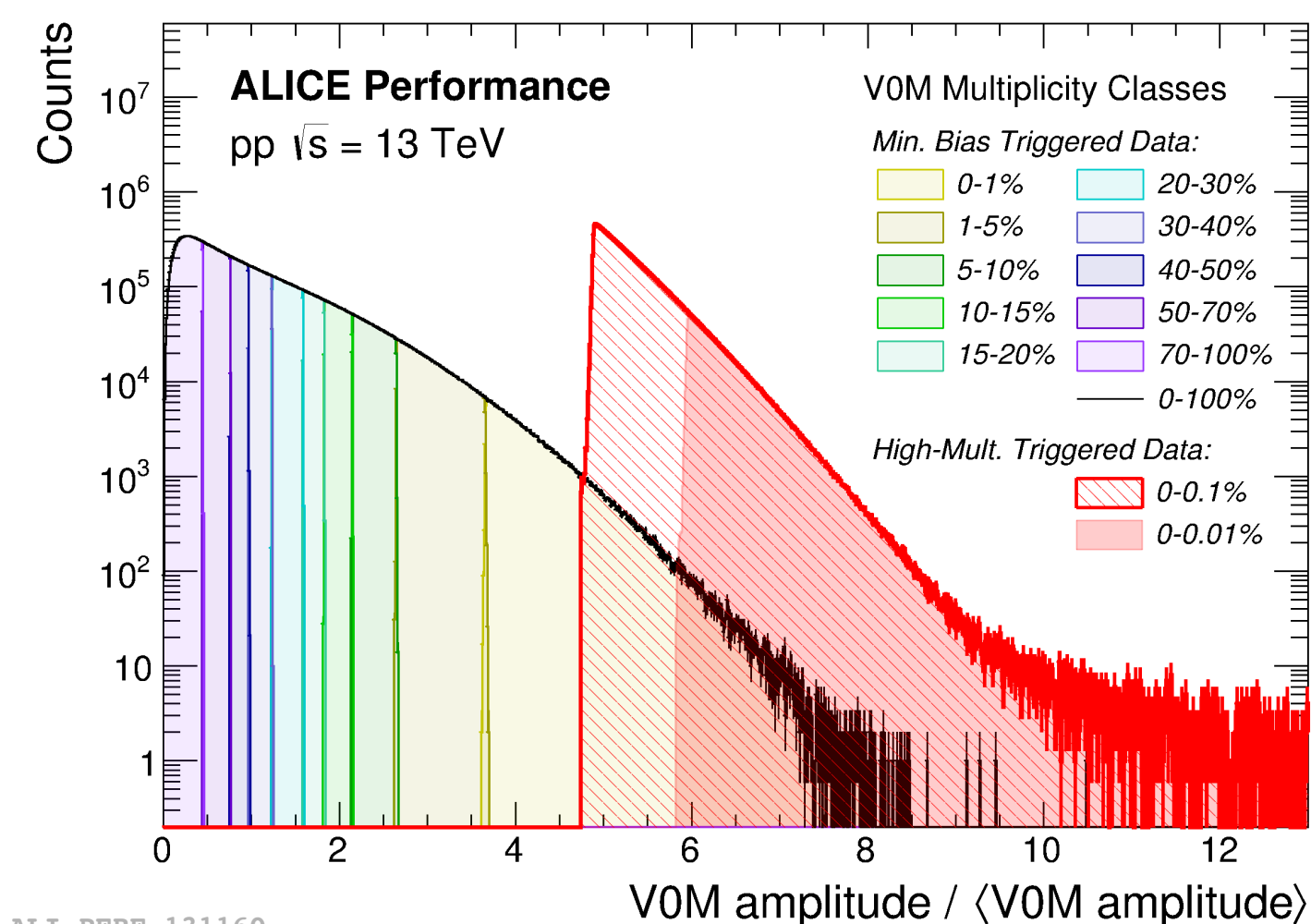
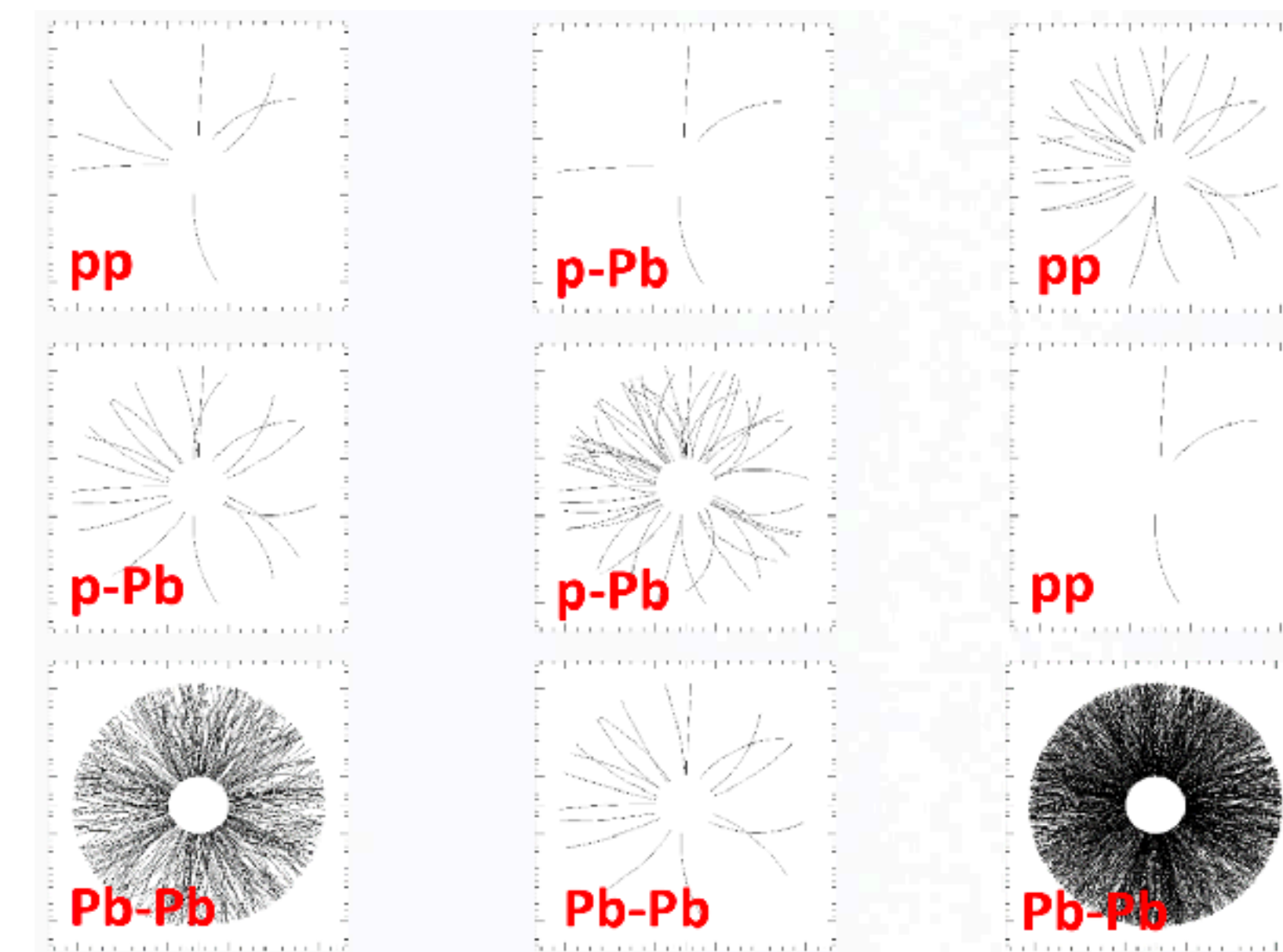


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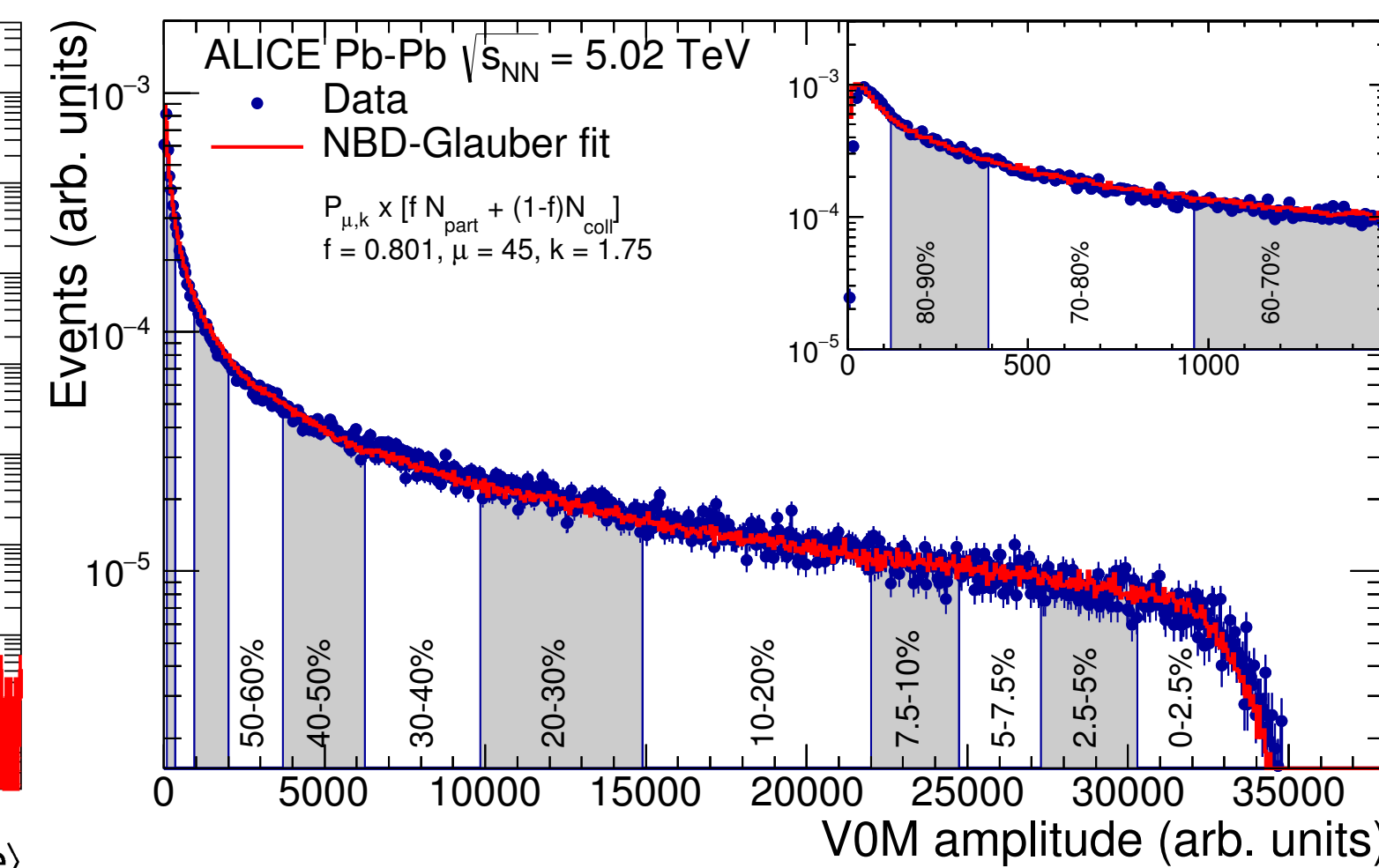
“Multiplicity”

Small system // Large system

- **System size** may refer...
 - *Size of the colliding objects*
 - Common way of thinking
 - $(ee <) pp < p-A < A-A$
 - *Size of the created medium*
 - Correspondence to the previous true only on average
 - N_{part}, N_{coll} , **Multiplicity**
- **Multiplicity**: Number of particles produced in a defined kinematic region.
 - Estimated by Multiplicity estimator
 - Categorize each event according to its multiplicity



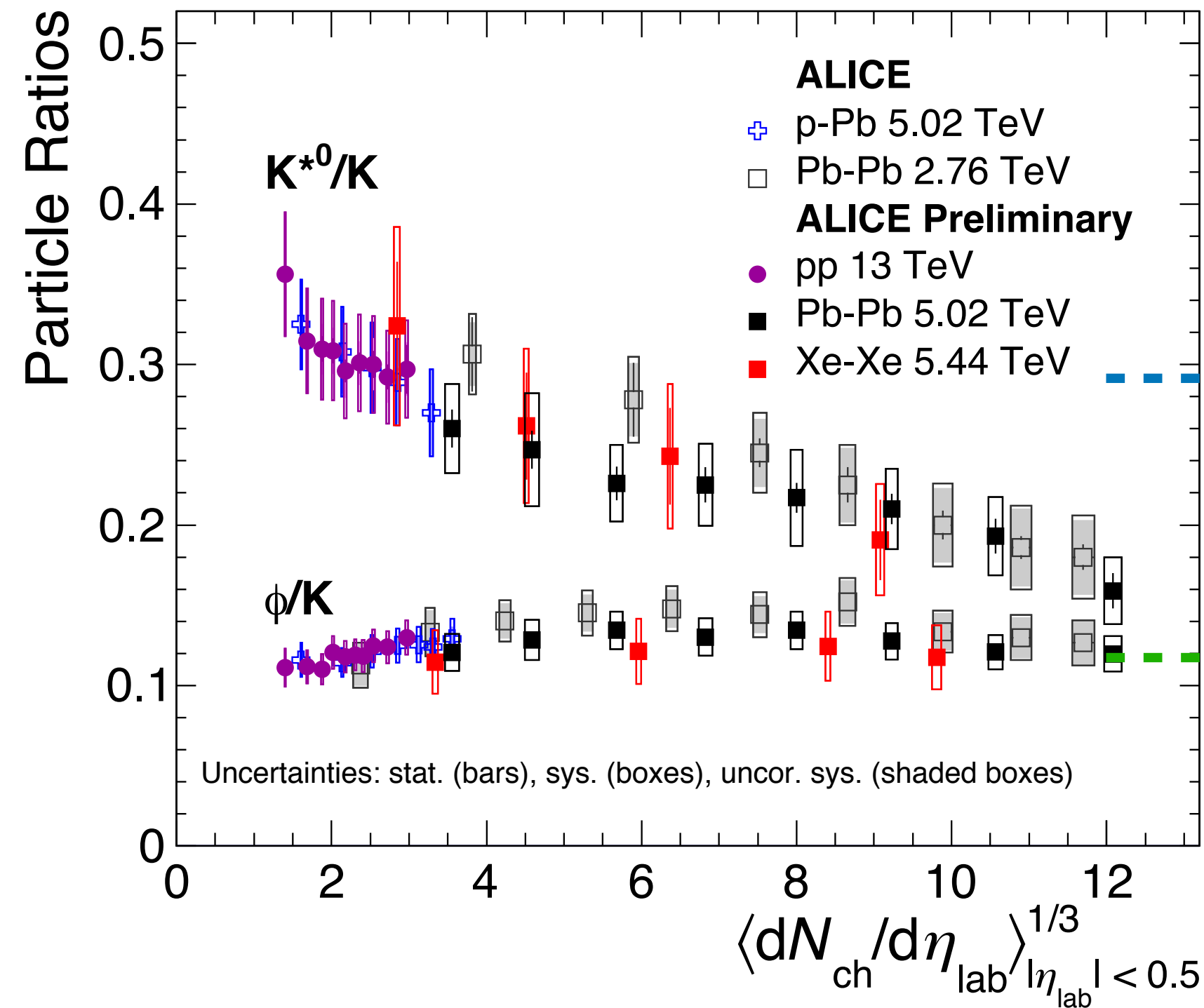
ALI-PERF-131160



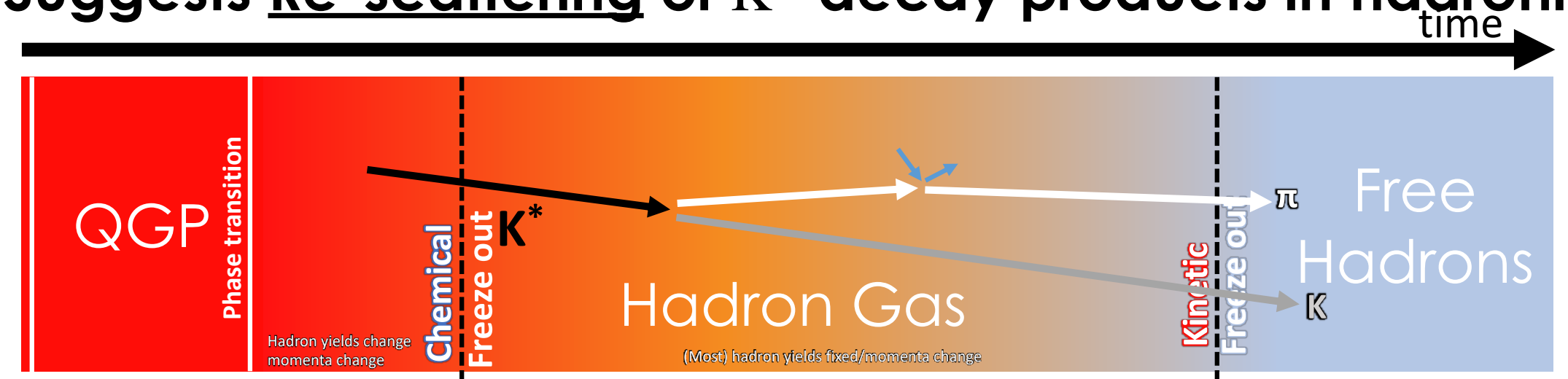
Focus on particle ratios: K^* and Φ

Suppression vs Constant

Mass	(fm/c)	Lifetime \rightarrow
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$ 1019 MeV/c ²	46.3	K^+K^- (48.9%)
$K^*(d\bar{s})$ 4.2 $K^+\pi^-$ 896 MeV/c ² (66.6%)		



- **Suppression** of K^*/K yield ratio in high multiplicity events (A+A)
 - Shows reducing yield trend from low (p+p) to high multiplicity
 - Yields in central A+A below [Thermal model prediction](#).
- **Constant** Φ/K yield ratio
 - Consistent with [Thermal model prediction](#).
 - Φ lifetime is ~ 10 times longer than K^*
- **Small system**
 - K^*/K yield suppression in high-multiplicity p+p, p+Pb?
 - Smooth transition from p+p to A+A:
 - \rightarrow System size (Multiplicity) controls Resonance yields
- **Suggests Re-scattering** of K^* decay products in hadronic phase.



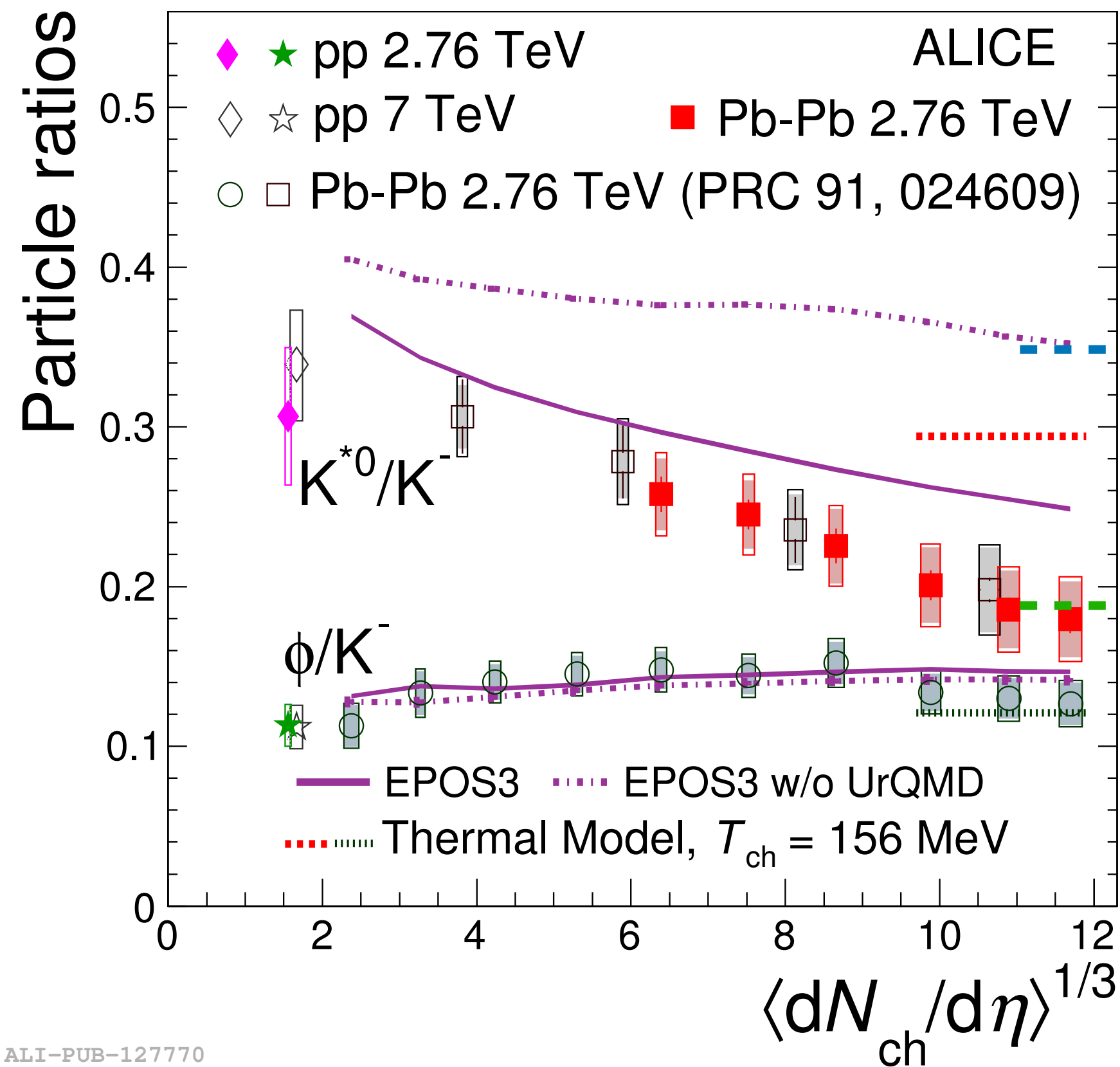
Re-scattering \rightarrow Reduced yield

ALI-PREL-156810

Focus on particle ratio: K^* and Φ

Suppression vs Constant: Theory?

Mass	(fm/c)	Lifetime →
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$ 1019 MeV/c ²	46.3	K^+K^- (48.9%)
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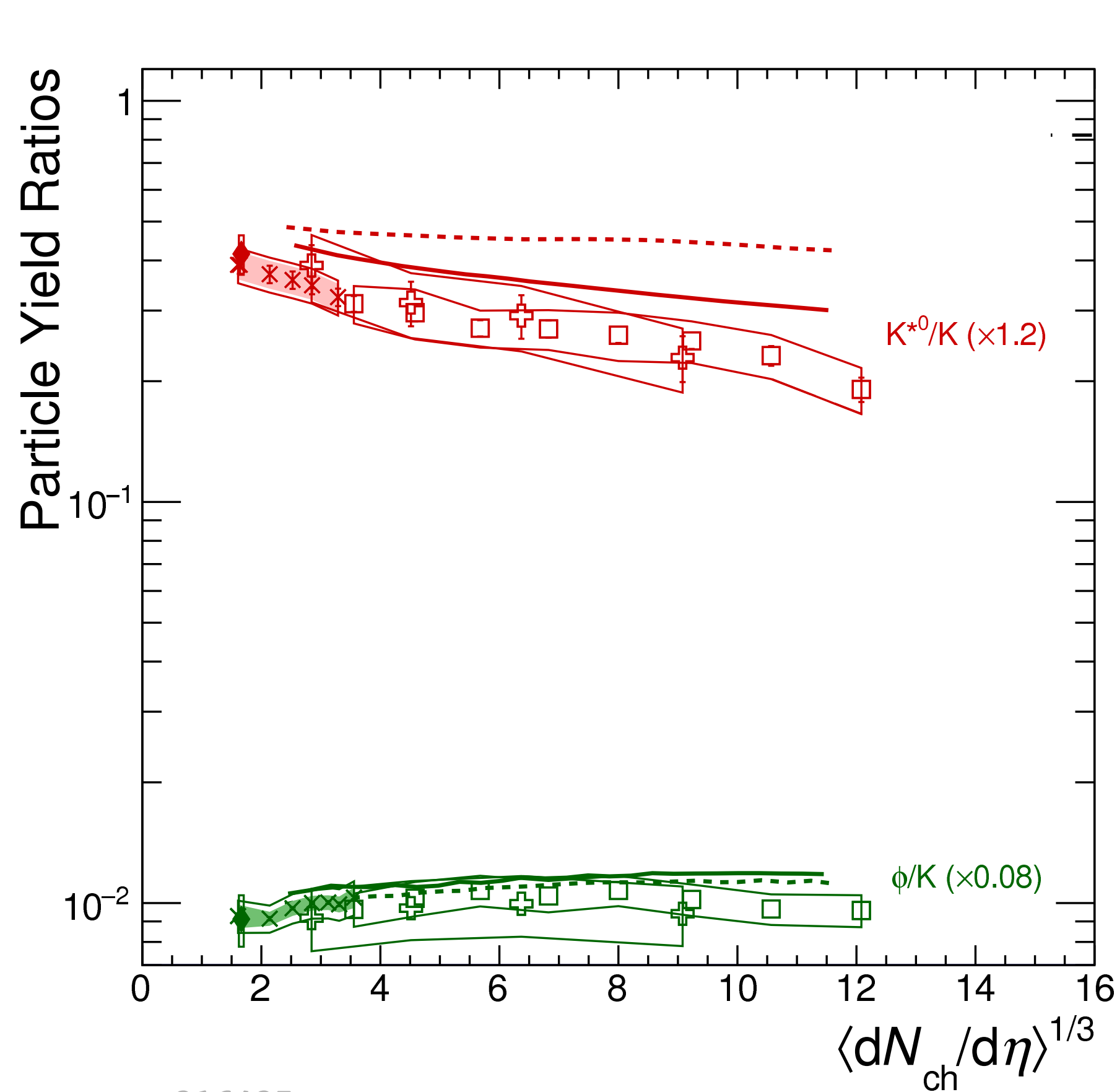
EPOS3 with UrQMD

- (Re-)Scattering effects modeled with UrQMD [1]
 - The effect is more pronounced in K^* than Φ
- Qualitatively describes the trend from low to high multiplicity in K^*

ALI-PUB-127770

Full Story: Particle Ratio in Resonances

Suppression vs Constant



	Mass	(fm/c) Lifetime →	
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$	1019 MeV/c ²	46.3	K^+K^-
$K^*(d\bar{s})$	4.2		$K^+\pi^-$ (48.9%)
	$K^+\pi^-$ (66.6%)		896 MeV/c ²

ALI-PREL-316435

ALICE Preliminary

◇ pp $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV

○ p-Pb $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

□ Pb-Pb $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

⊕ Xe-Xe $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.44$ TeV

ALICE

● pp $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$ TeV

◆ pp $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV

× p-Pb $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

■ Pb-Pb $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV

STAR

★ pp $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV

☆ Au-Au $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$ GeV

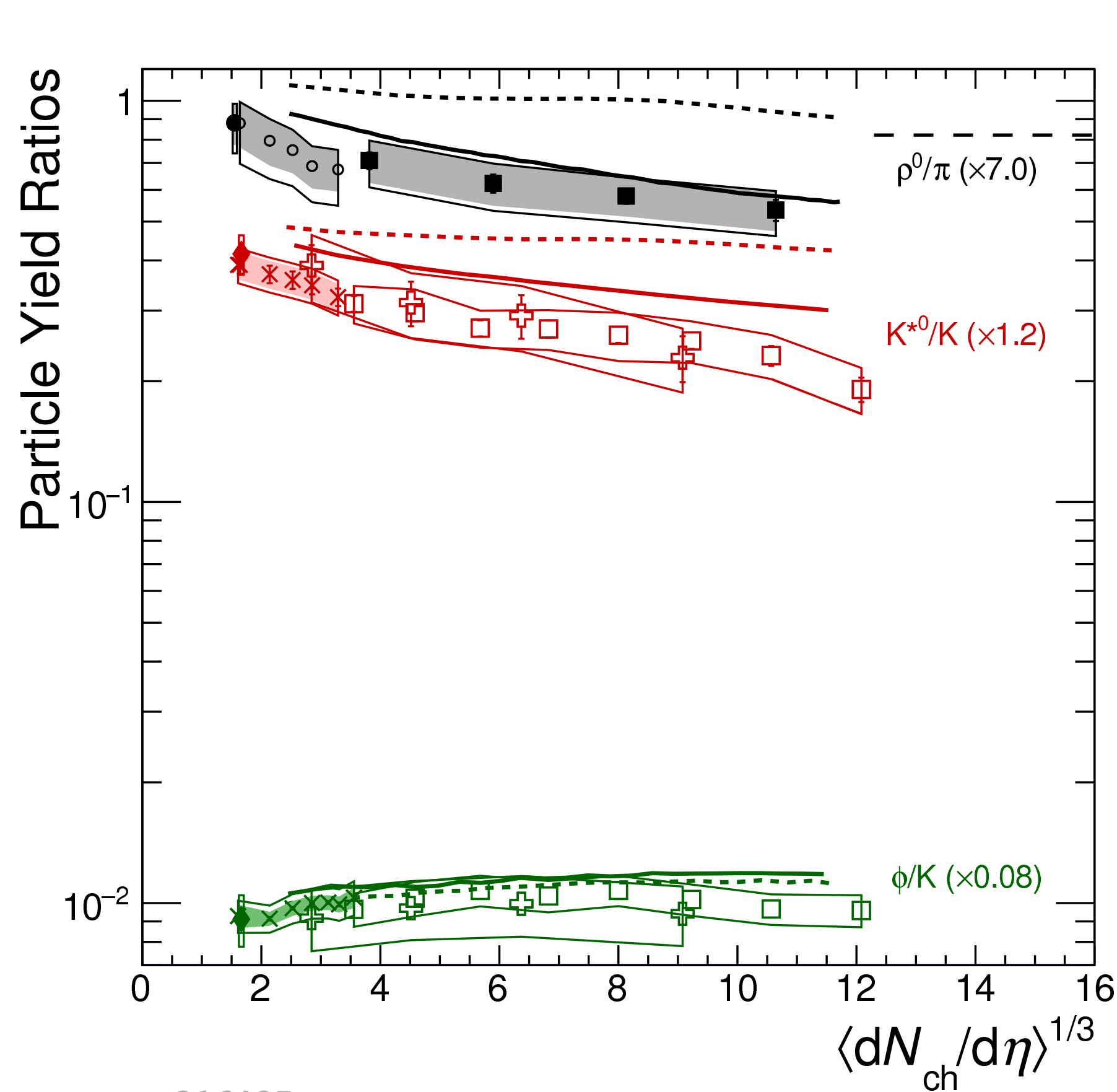
--- THERMUS

— EPOS3 PRC 93 014911 (2015)

-- EPOS3 (UrQMD OFF)

Full Story: Particle Ratio in Resonances

Suppression vs Constant



Particle	Mass	Lifetime (fm/c)	Decay
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$	1019 MeV/c ²	46.3	K^+K^- (48.9%)
$K^*(d\bar{s})$	4.2		$K^+\pi^-$ (66.6%) $\pi^+\pi^-$ (33.4%)
$\rho(u\bar{u} + d\bar{d})$	1.3		$\pi^+\pi^-$ (100%)

- ρ - Short lifetime
 - Suppression of ρ/π yield ratio in high multiplicity events (A+A)
 - Same story with K^*
 - Shows reducing yield trend from low(p+p) to high multiplicity
 - Yields in central A+A below Thermal model prediction.
- Hint of suppression in high-multiplicity p+Pb

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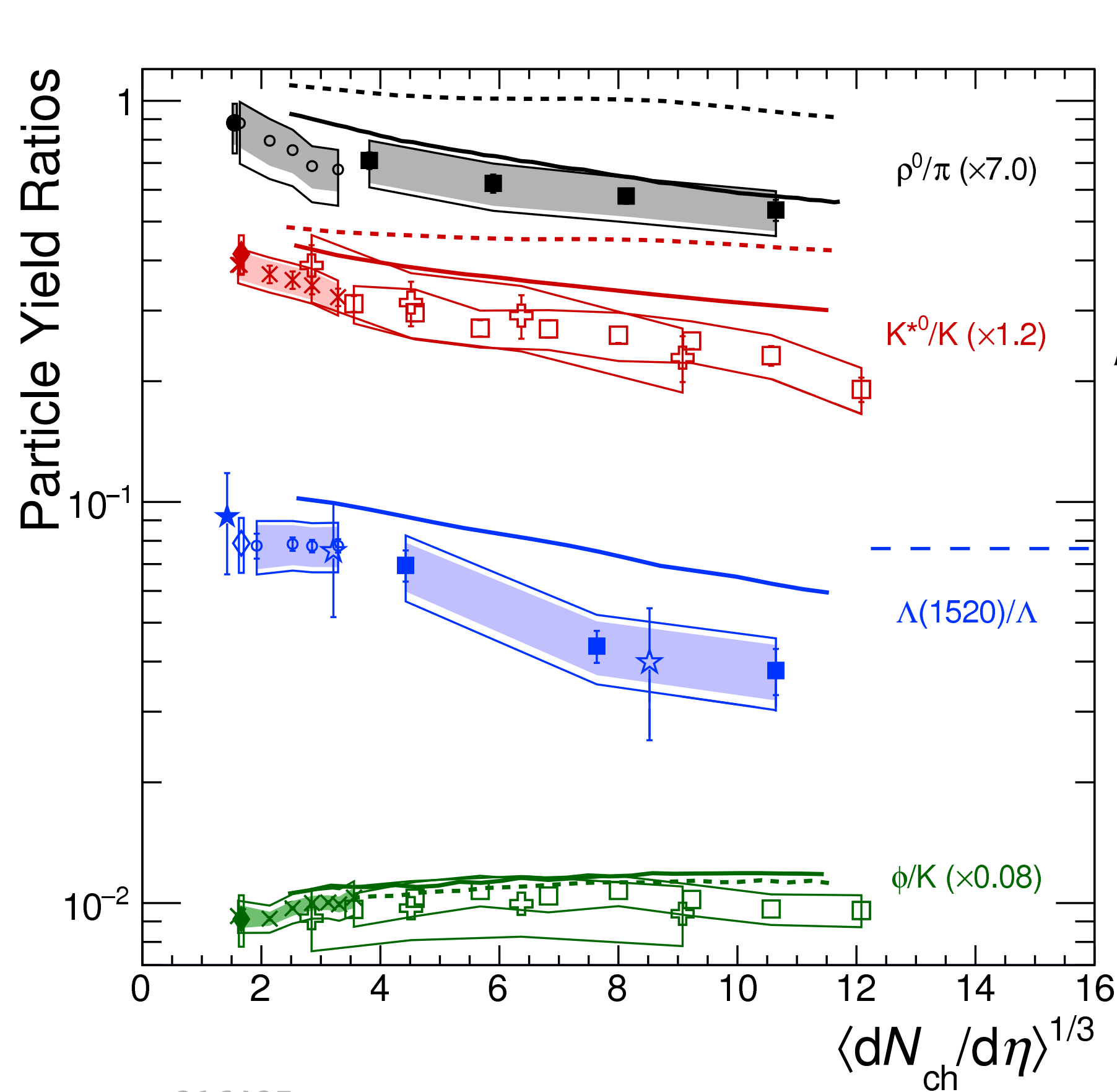
--- THERMUS

— EPOS3 PRC 93 014911 (2015)

-- EPOS3 (UrQMD OFF)

Full Story: Particle Ratio in Resonances

Suppression vs Constant



Resonance	Mass (MeV/c^2)	Decay Mode	Branching Ratio (%)	Lifetime (fm/c)
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$	1019	K^+K^-	48.9%	46.3
$\Lambda^*(uds)$	1520	pK^-	22.5%	12.6
$K^*(d\bar{s})$	4.2	$K^+\pi^-$	66.6%	896
$\rho(u\bar{u} + d\bar{d})$	1.3	$\pi^+\pi^-$	100%	770

- $\Lambda(1520)$ - **Short lifetime**
 - Suppression of $\Lambda(1520)/\Lambda$ yield ratio in high multiplicity events (A+A)
 - No suppression in p+Pb region.
 - Yields in central A+A below [Thermal model prediction](#)

ALI-PREL-316435

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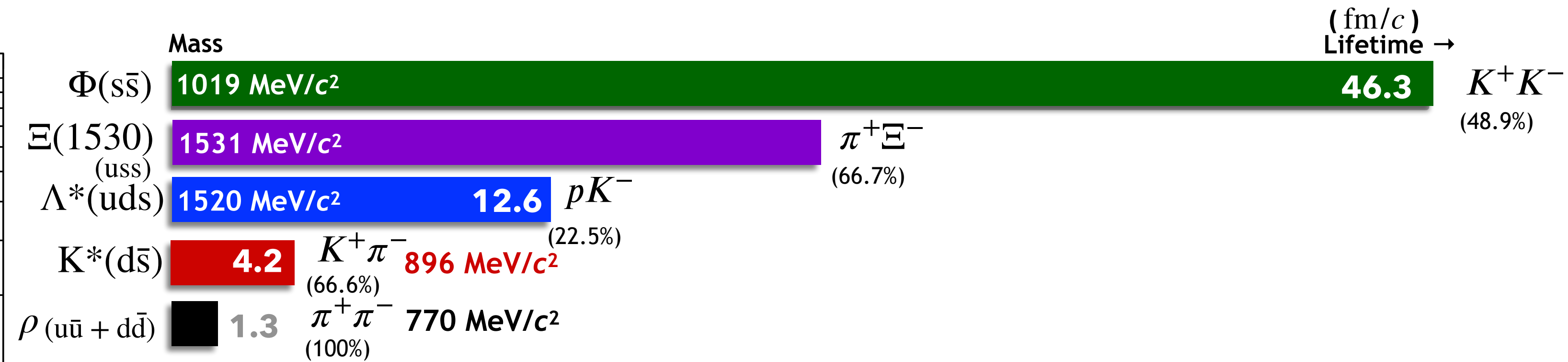
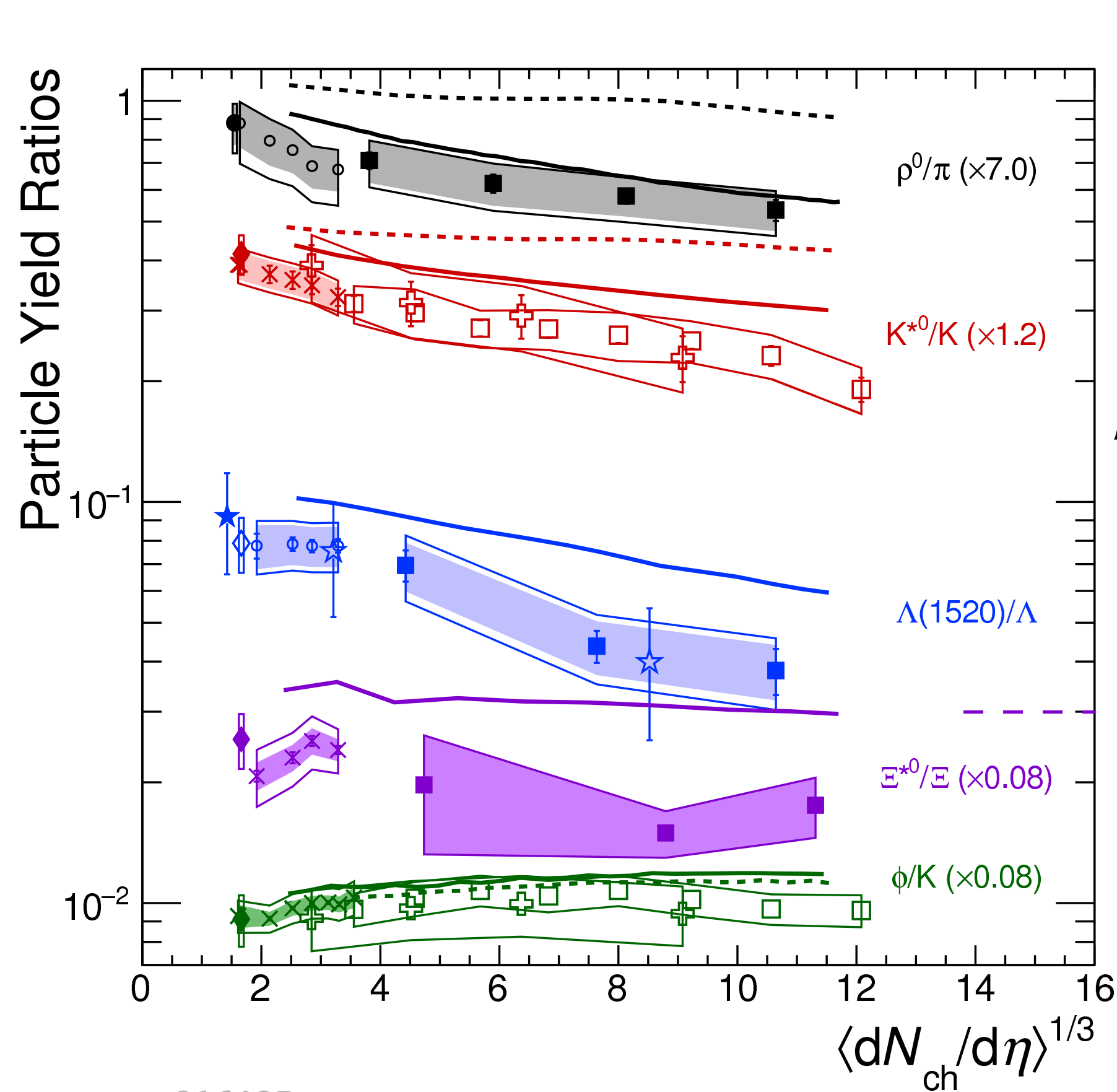
--- GSI-Heidelberg

— EPOS3 PRC 93 014911 (2015)

-- EPOS3 (UrQMD OFF)

Full Story: Particle Ratio in Resonances

Suppression vs Constant



- $\Xi(1530)^0$ - **Intermediate lifetime**
 - No significant multiplicity dependent suppression.
 - Lower than Thermal model prediction
 - Systematically lower result in central A+A than p+p, p+Pb
 - Hint of weak suppression?

ALI-PREL-316435

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ALICE

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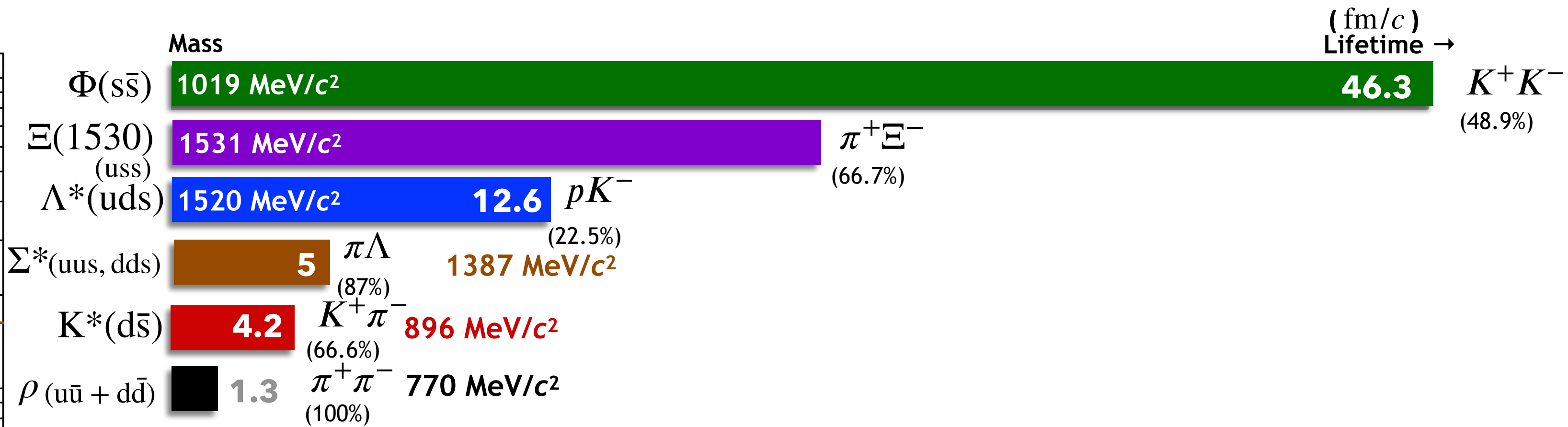
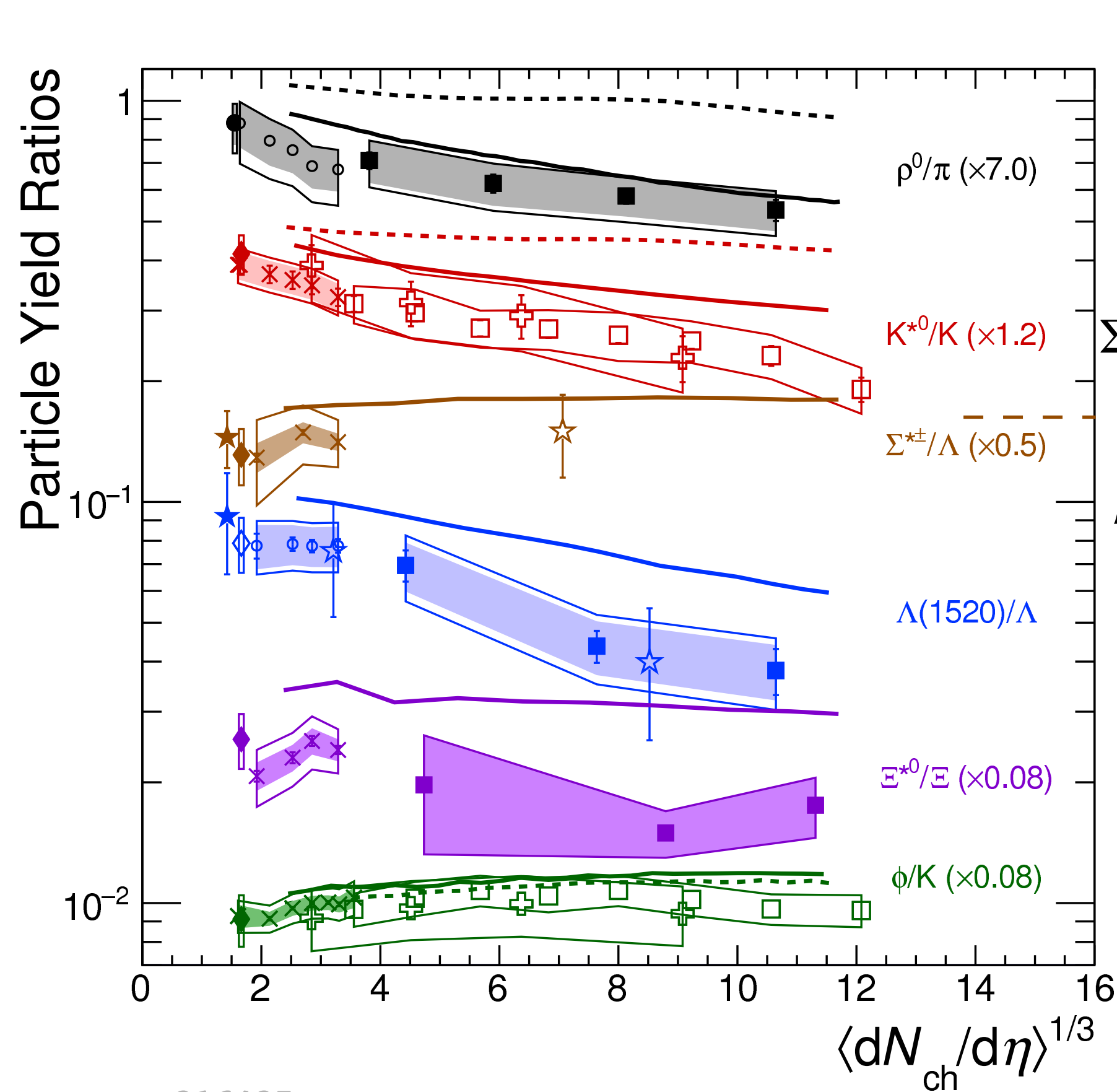
STAR

- ★ pp $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV
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- GSI-Heidelberg
- EPOS3 PRC 93 014911 (2015)
- EPOS3 (UrQMD OFF)

Full Story: Particle Ratio in Resonances

Suppression vs Constant



- $\Sigma(1385)^\pm$ - **Short lifetime**
 - Flat in p+p, p+Pb
 - Consistent with Thermal model prediction
 - No measurement in A+A from ALICE
 - No suppression in result from STAR (Au+Au)
 - EPOS prediction: No suppression
- **Resonance yield is not only affected by lifetime**

ALI-PREL-316435

ALICE Preliminary

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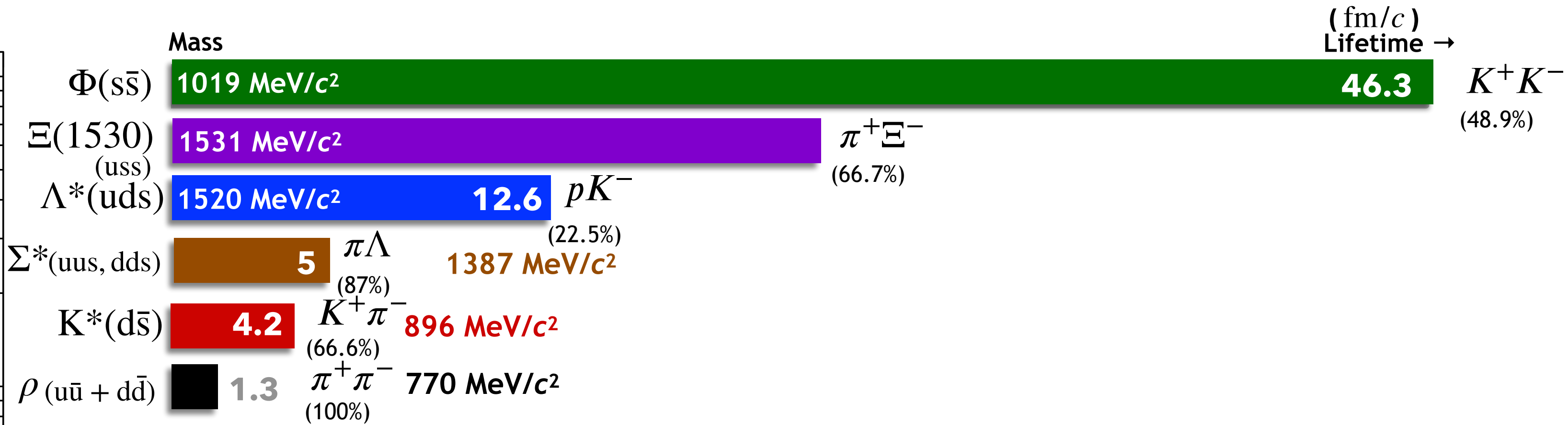
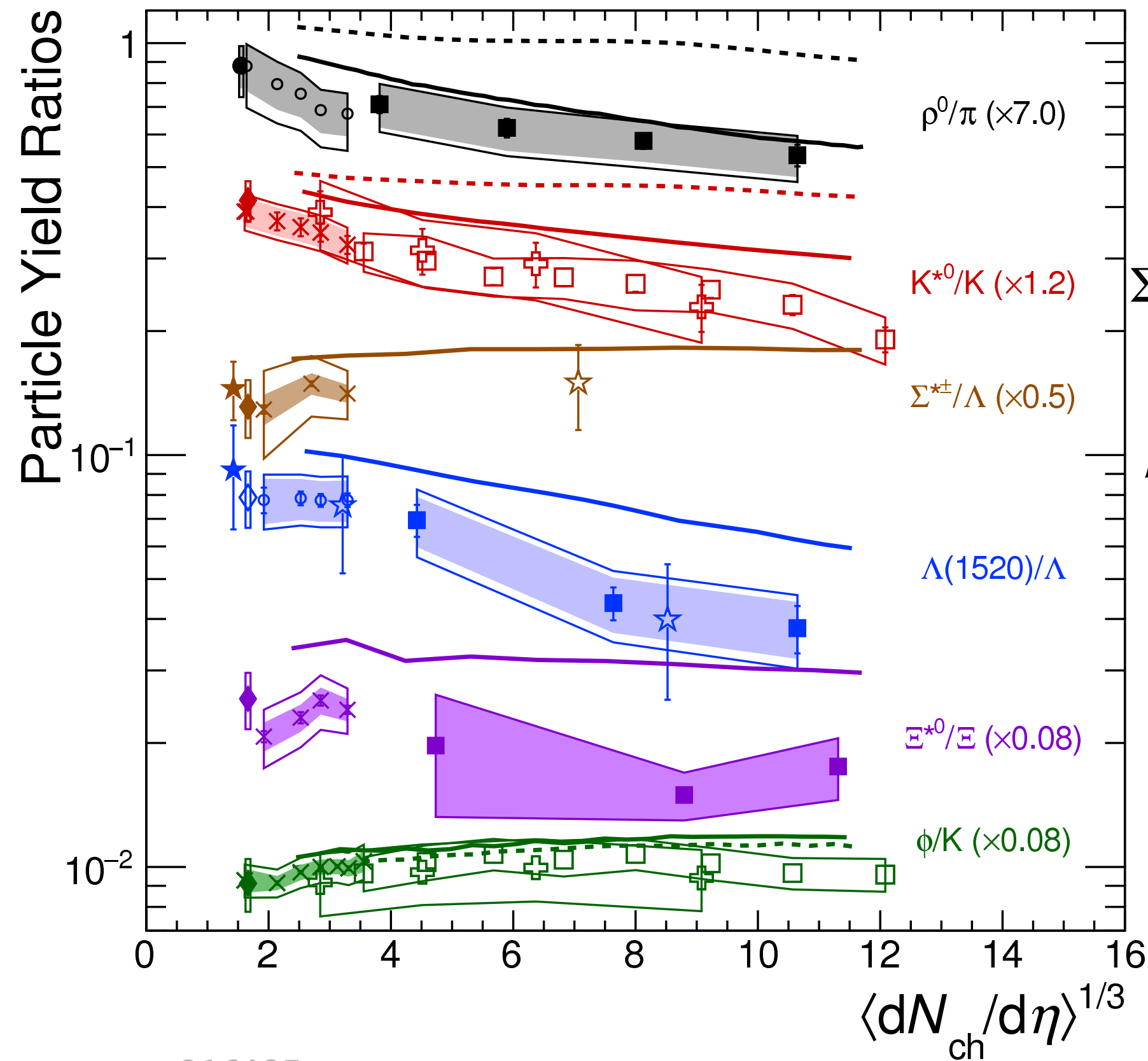
STAR

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- GSI-Heidelberg
- EPOS3 PRC 93 014911 (2015)
- EPOS3 (UrQMD OFF)

Full Story: Particle Ratio in Resonances

Suppression vs Constant



Overview

- No energy dependence for RHIC to LHC
- EPOS3 with UrQMD describes the result qualitatively.
- Lifetime is not the only consideration
 - Re-scattering vs Re-generation?
 - Different scattering cross-section

ALI-PREL-316435

ALICE Preliminary

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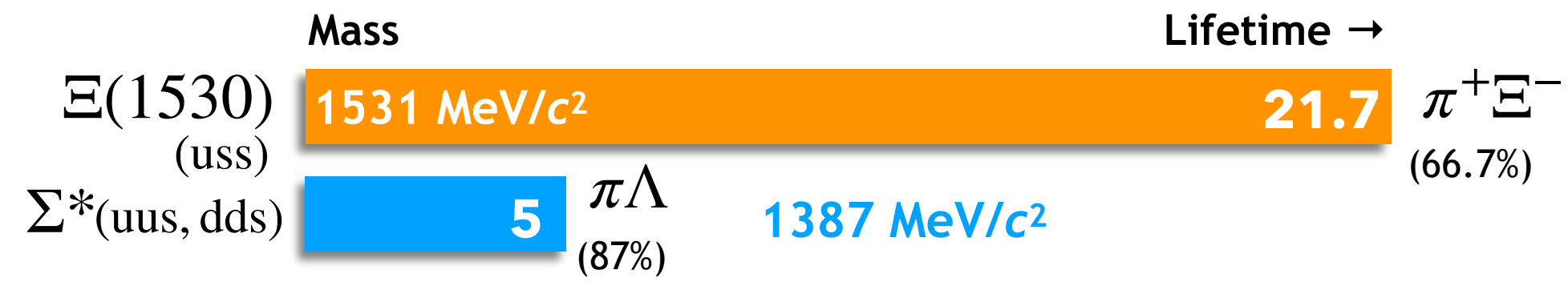
STAR

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— EPOS3 PRC 93 014911 (2015)

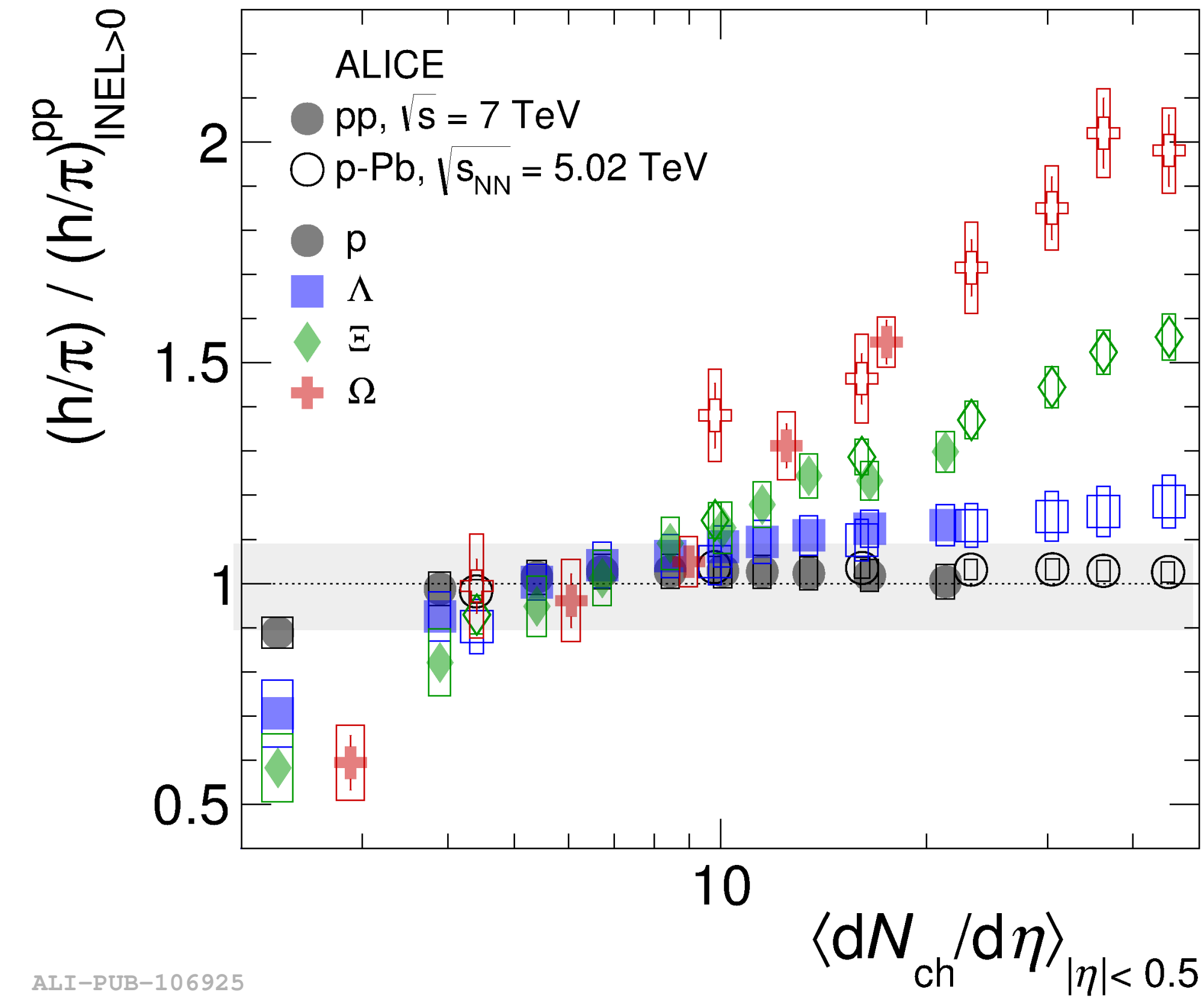
-- EPOS3 (UrQMD OFF)



• Strangeness enhancement in small systems

- Does it really come from the strangeness?
- How about baryon number, mass?

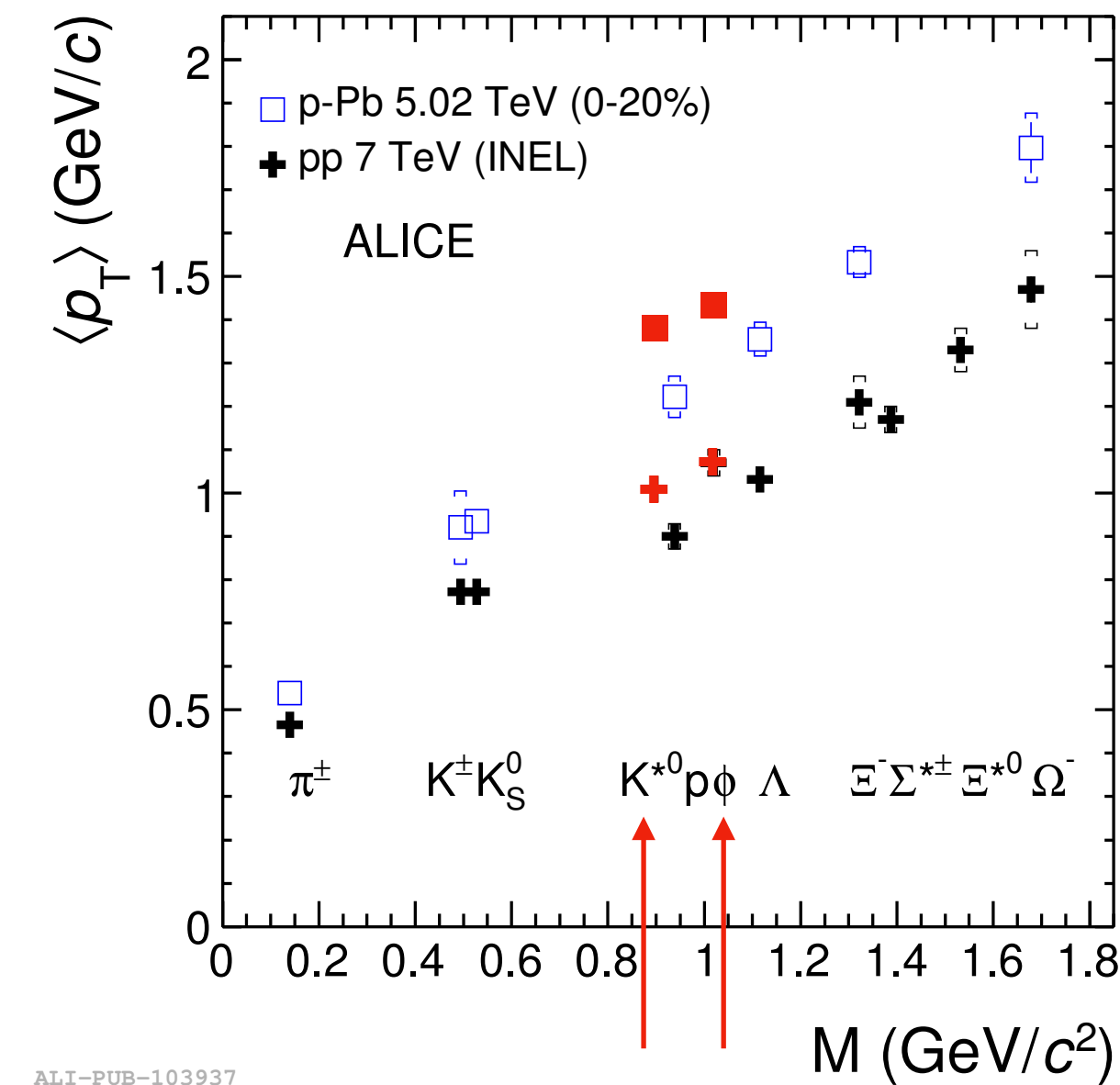
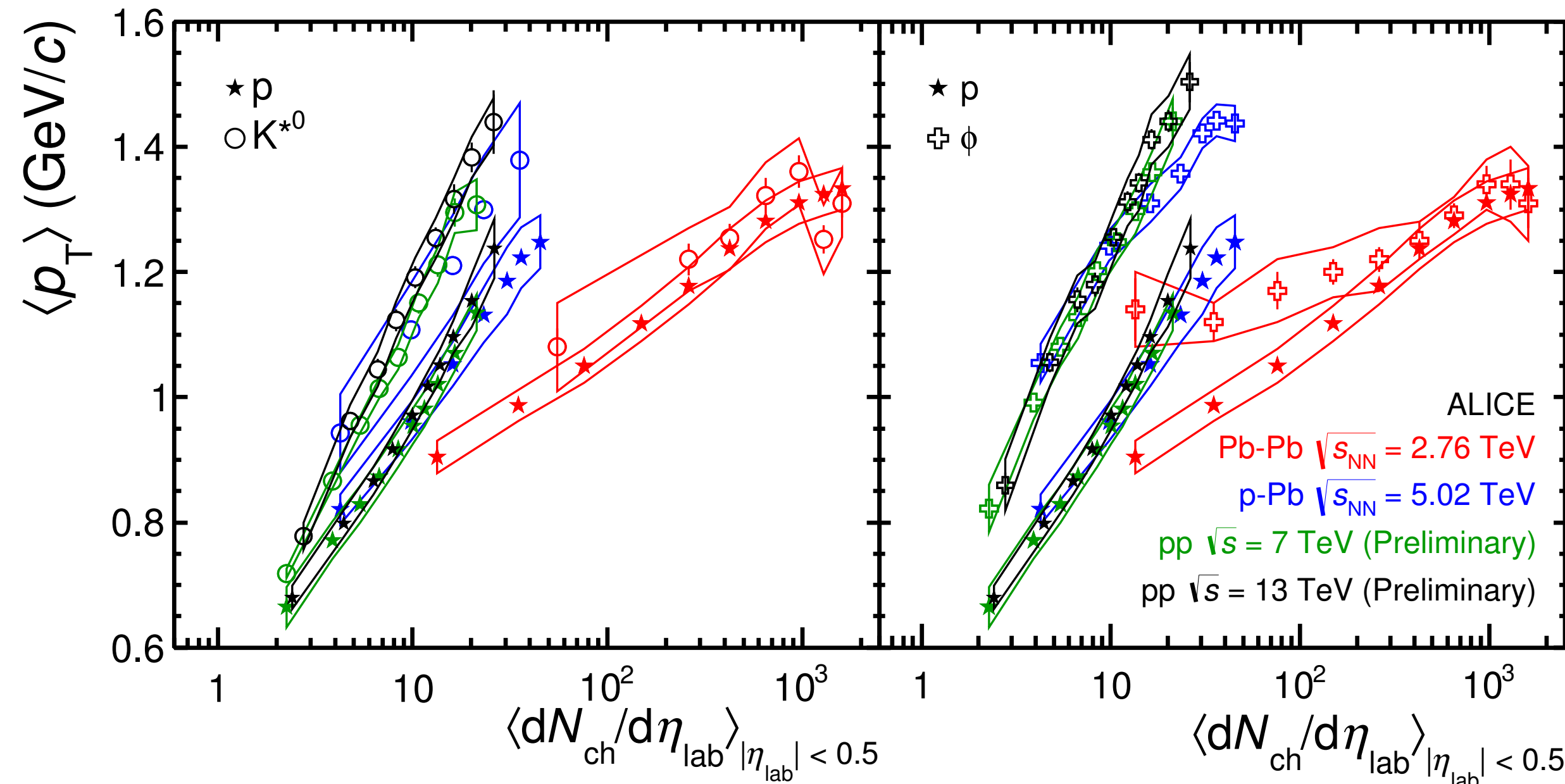
- Baryon number? - **X**
 - p/ π ratio is almost 1
- Mass? -



Baryon	Mass (MeV/c ²)	S
Ω	1672	3
Ξ	1530	2
Σ^*	1385	1
Ξ	1322	2
Λ	1116	1
p	938	0

Mean p_T - Φ , K^* with p

Mass	$\Phi(s\bar{s})$ 1019 MeV/c ²		Lifetime →	46.3	K^+K^- (48.9%)
	$K^*(d\bar{s})$ 4.2	$K^+\pi^-$ 896 MeV/c ² (66.6%)			



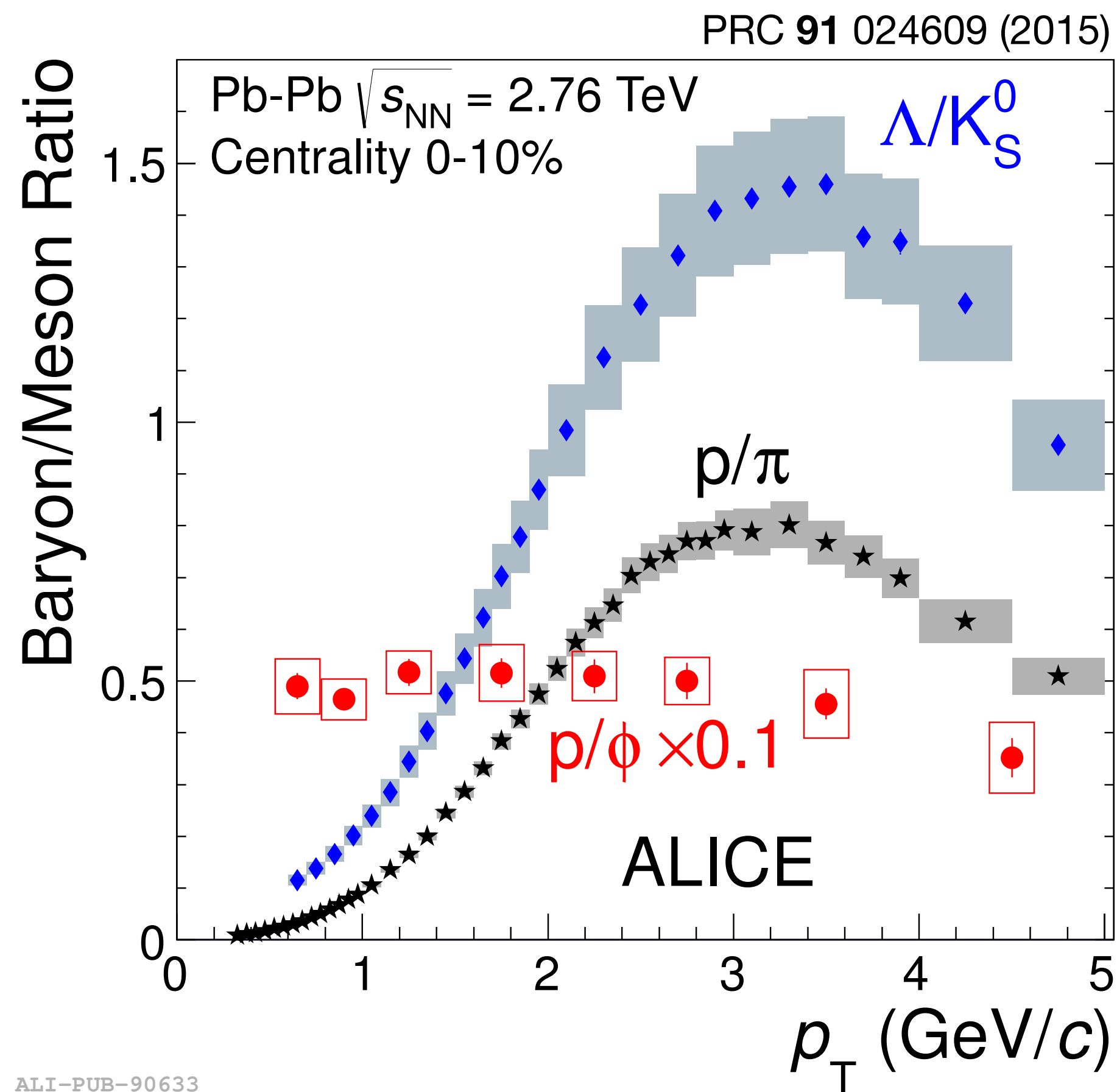
ALI-PREL-156842

ALI-PUB-103937

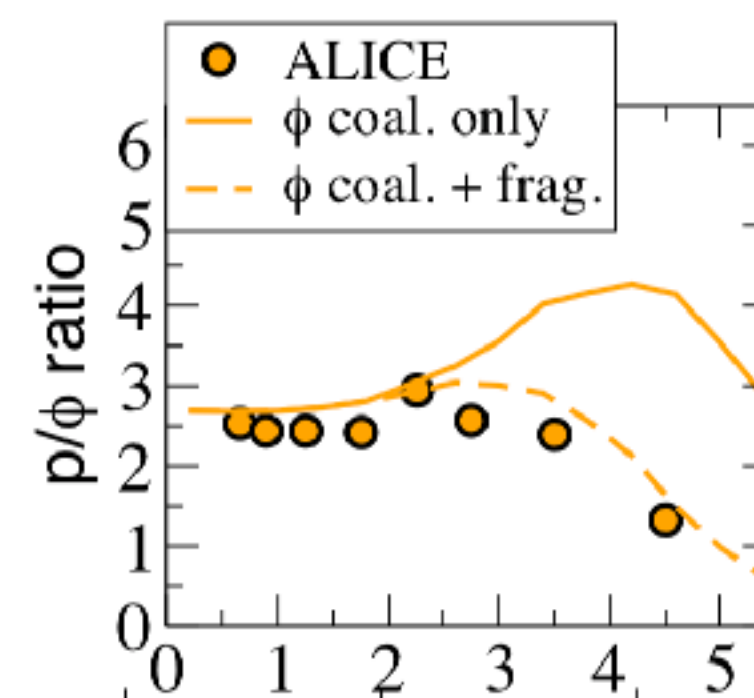
- **Hydro expectation:** Φ , K^* and p will have similar mean p_T at central A+A on their similar masses
 - $M(p) = 938 \text{ MeV}/c^2$, $M(K^*) = 896 \text{ MeV}/c^2$, $M(\Phi) = 1019 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
- **Broken Mass ordering in small system**
 - p is heavier than K^* , but K^* has higher mean p_T
 - Steeper increasing trend in small system observed → **Different particle production mechanism?**

Baryon/Meson Ratio - Φ, p

	Mass	Lifetime →
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$	1019 MeV/c ²	46.3 K^+K^- (48.9%)
$K^*(d\bar{s})$	4.2 $K^+\pi^-$ 896 MeV/c ² (66.6%)	



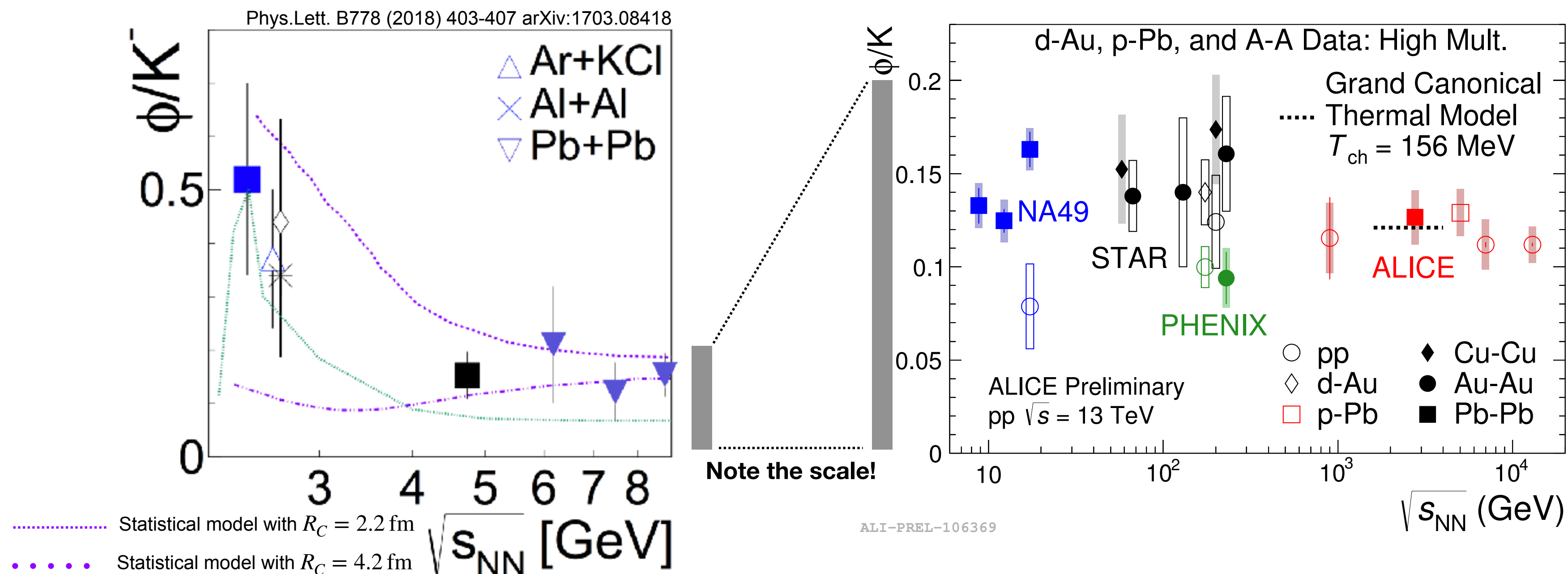
- Detailed baryon/meson ratio story is covered by M.Toppi yesterday
- Φ/p ratio is flat in low p_T region ($p_T < 4\text{GeV}/c$)
 - A+A, centrality 0-10%
 - Expected from hydrodynamics based on their similar masses
 - Some recombination(coalescence) models (+ fragmentation) [1] can also describe this behavior



ALI-PUB-90633

Energy dependence of Φ/K

Mass			Lifetime →	
$\Phi(s\bar{s})$	1019 MeV/c ²		46.3	K^+K^- (48.9%)
$K^*(d\bar{s})$	4.2	$K^+\pi^-$ (66.6%)	896 MeV/c ²	

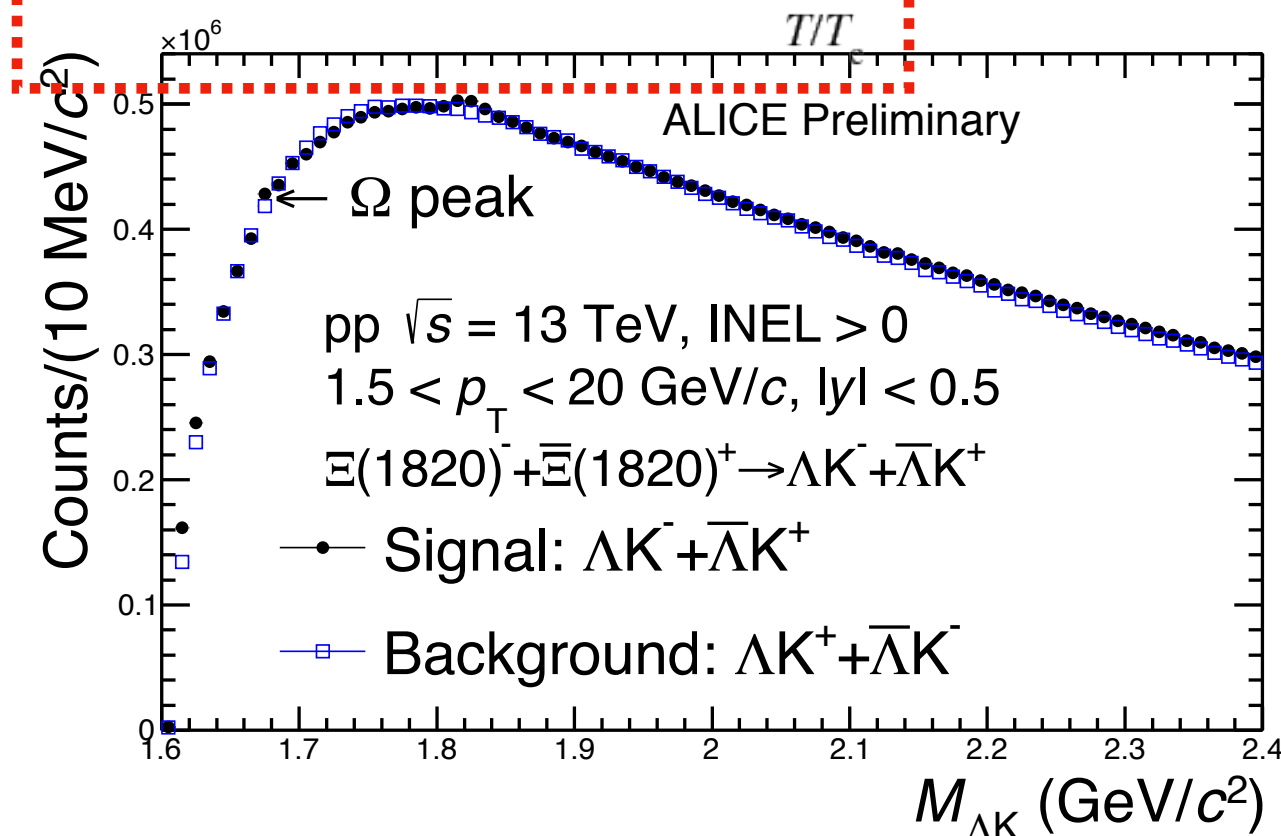
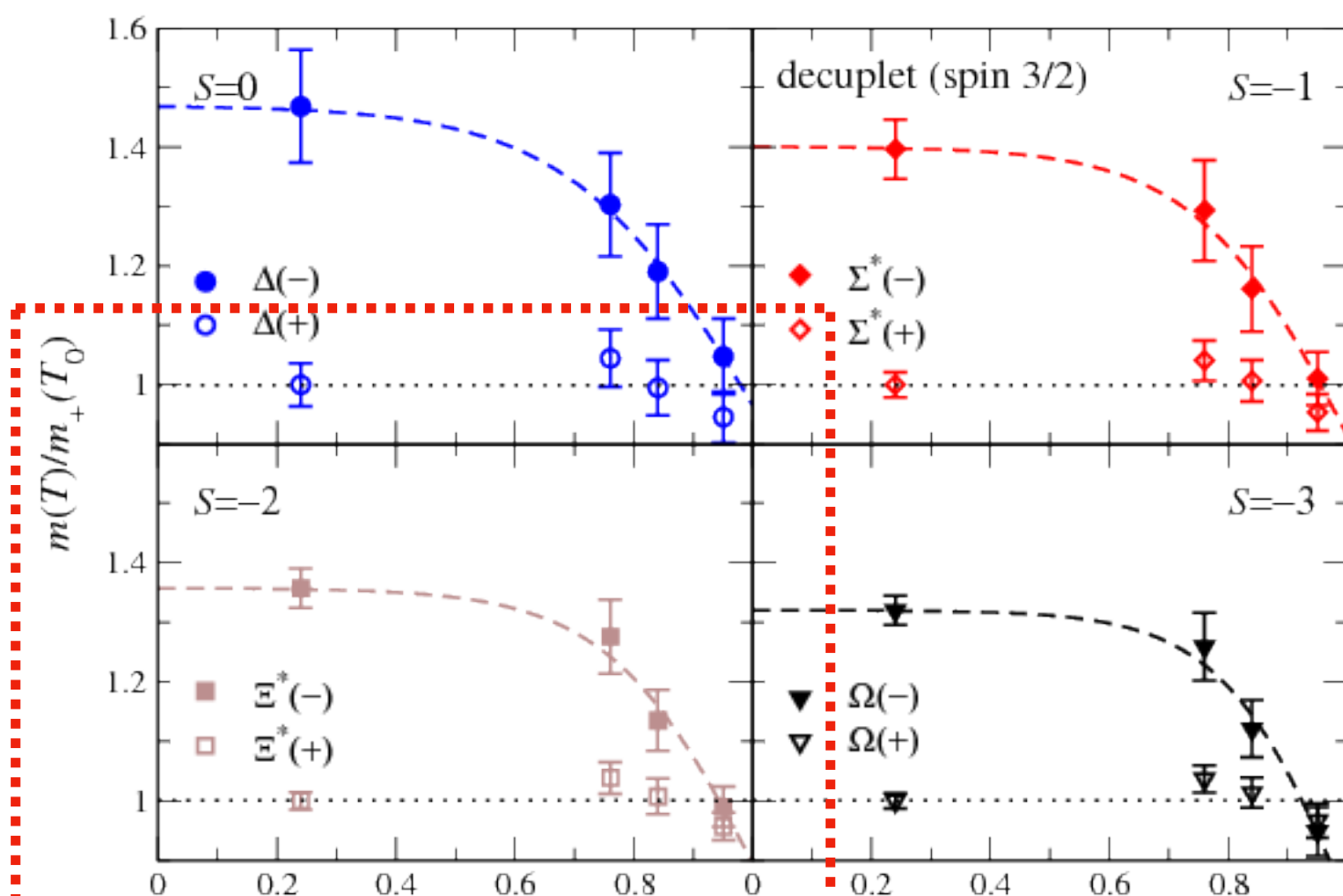


- **Saturated Φ/K ratio to ~ 0.15 after 5 GeV**
 - Stable at higher energies → **regeneration and re-scattering are balanced in these energies?**
- **Increase at low energy (< 5 GeV)**
 - Qualitatively described by statistical model with strangeness correlation radius $R_C = 2.2$ fm
 - Sizable feed-down from Φ to K^- → **partially explains the difference of the slope in spectra of K^+ and K^-**

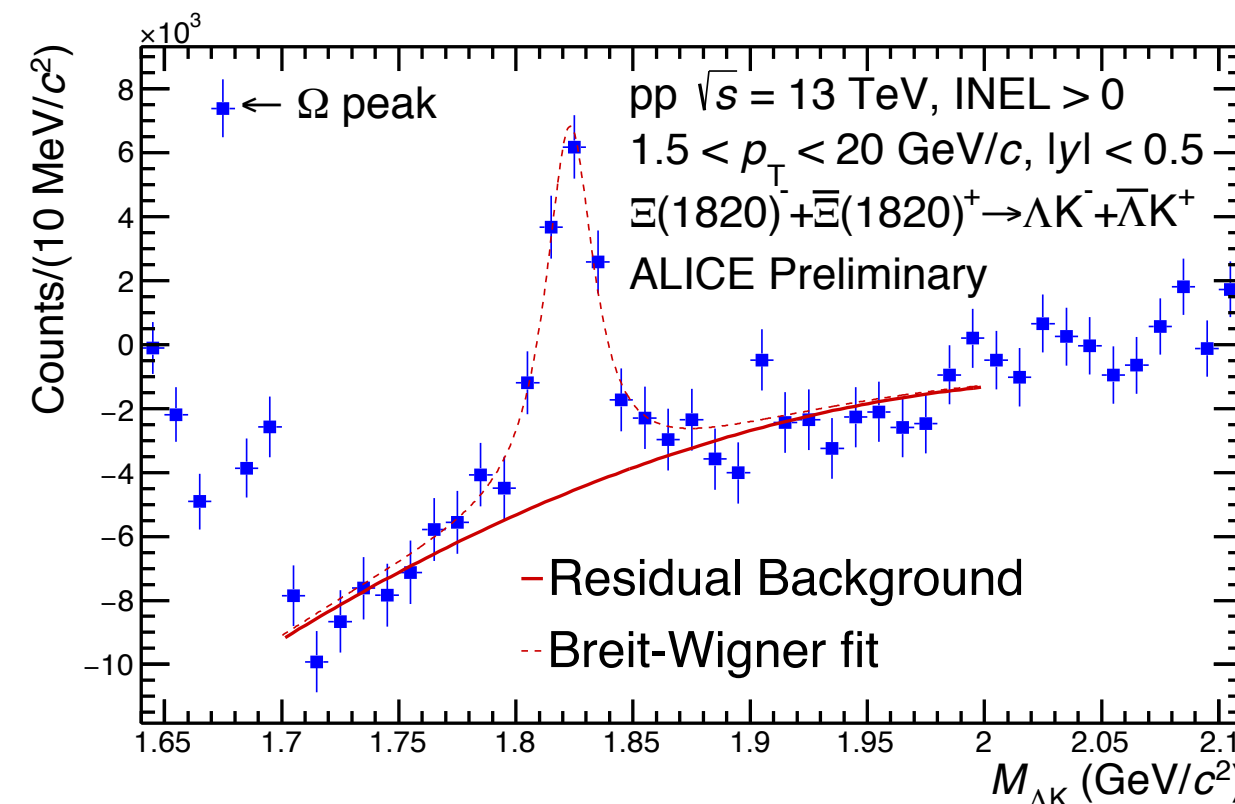
Parity doubling - $\Xi(1820)$

	Mass	Lifetime →	
$\Xi(1530)$ (uss)	1531 MeV/c ²	21.7	$\pi^+\Xi^-$ (66.7%)
$\Xi(1820)$ (uss)	1823 MeV/c ² 8.2		$K\Lambda$ (unknown)

- **Parity doubling:** Proposed as a signature for chiral symmetry restoration from FASTSUM Collaboration [1] [2] [3]
 - Emerging degeneracy around T_C for chiral partners
 - **Positive parity masses - $\Xi(1530)$**
 - Nearly temperature independent
 - **Negative parity masses - $\Xi(1820)$**
 - Drop as temperature increases
- **The first measurement of $\Xi(1820)$ is in preparation - Stay tuned!**



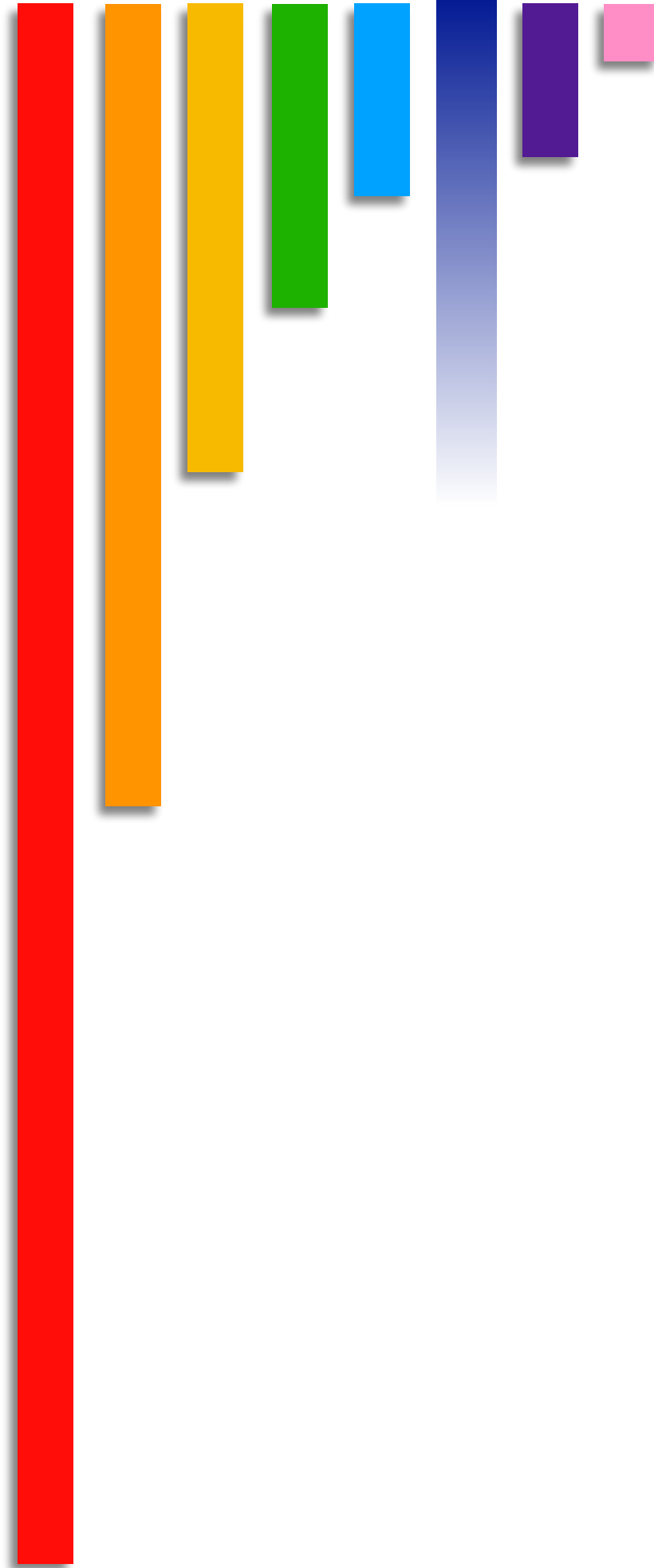
ALI-PREL-316129



ALI-PREL-316134

- [1] PRD **92** (2015) 014503 (arXiv:1502.03603)
 [2] JHEP **06** (2017) 034 (arXiv:1703.09246)
 [3] EPJ WoC **171** (2018) 14005 (arXiv:1710.00566)

Summary

- 
- **Resonances are useful tools to probe the characteristics of the hadronic phase.**
 - Various masses, lifetimes, particle types, strangeness...
 - **ALICE has measured a rich set of resonance particles in various systems.**
 - **(Non-)Suppression of Resonances in large collision system**
 - Short-lived particles (ρ , K^* , Λ^*) - Suppressed
 - Re-scattering > Re-generation
 - $\Xi(1530)$ could be suppressed
 - Long-lived particles (Φ) - not suppressed
 - **Lifetime is not the only consideration** ($\Sigma(1385)$)
 - **Mean p_T and Baryon/Meson ratio in central A+A** - consistent with hydrodynamics
 - **Strangeness enhancement in p+Pb** was due to the strangeness, not mass, baryon number
 - Interesting new observation of $\Xi(1820)$ for **parity doubling** is in preparation.

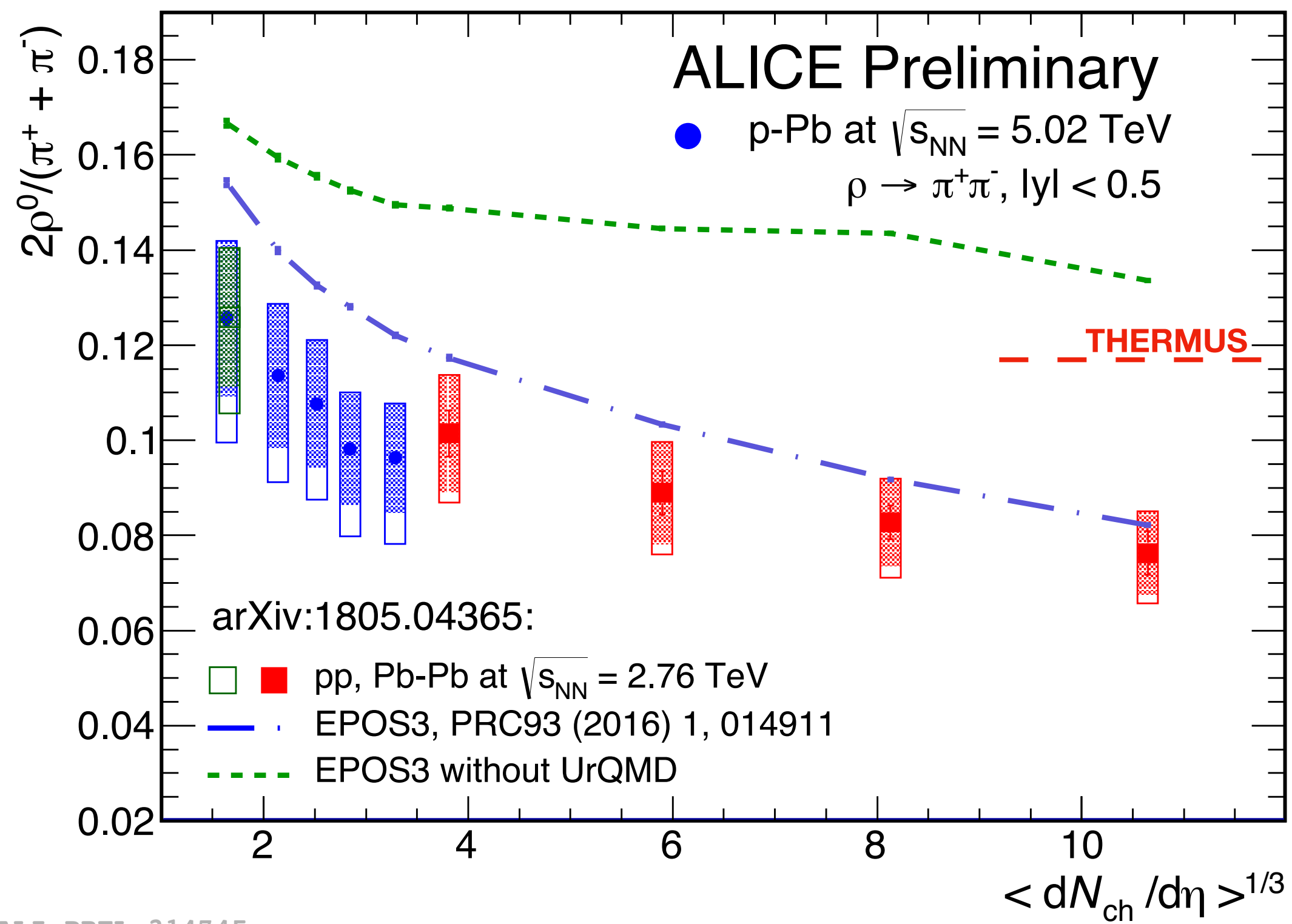
Summary

- Resonances are useful tools to probe the characteristics of the hadronic phase.
 - Various masses, lifetimes, particle types, strangeness...
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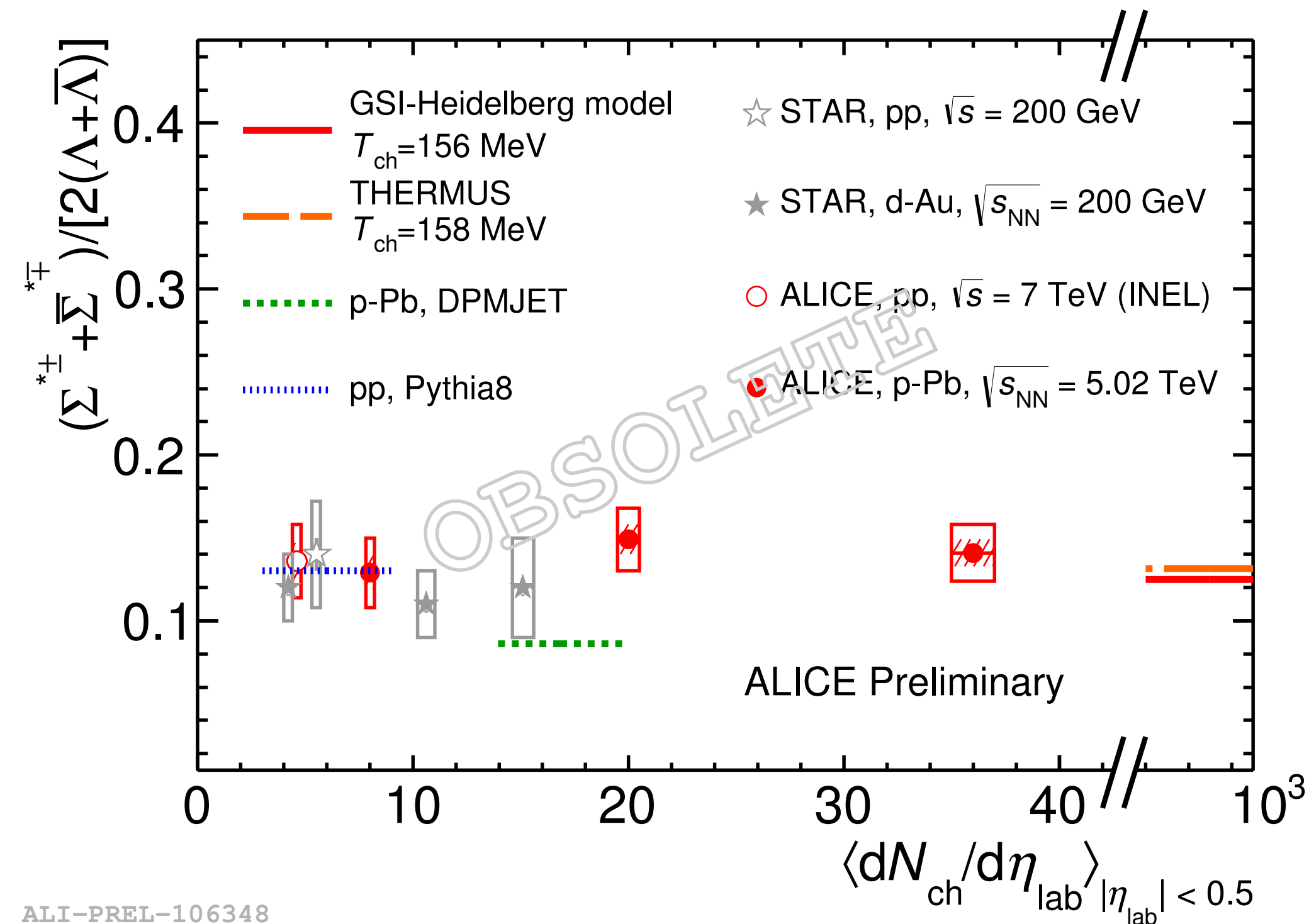
Thanks!

Backup

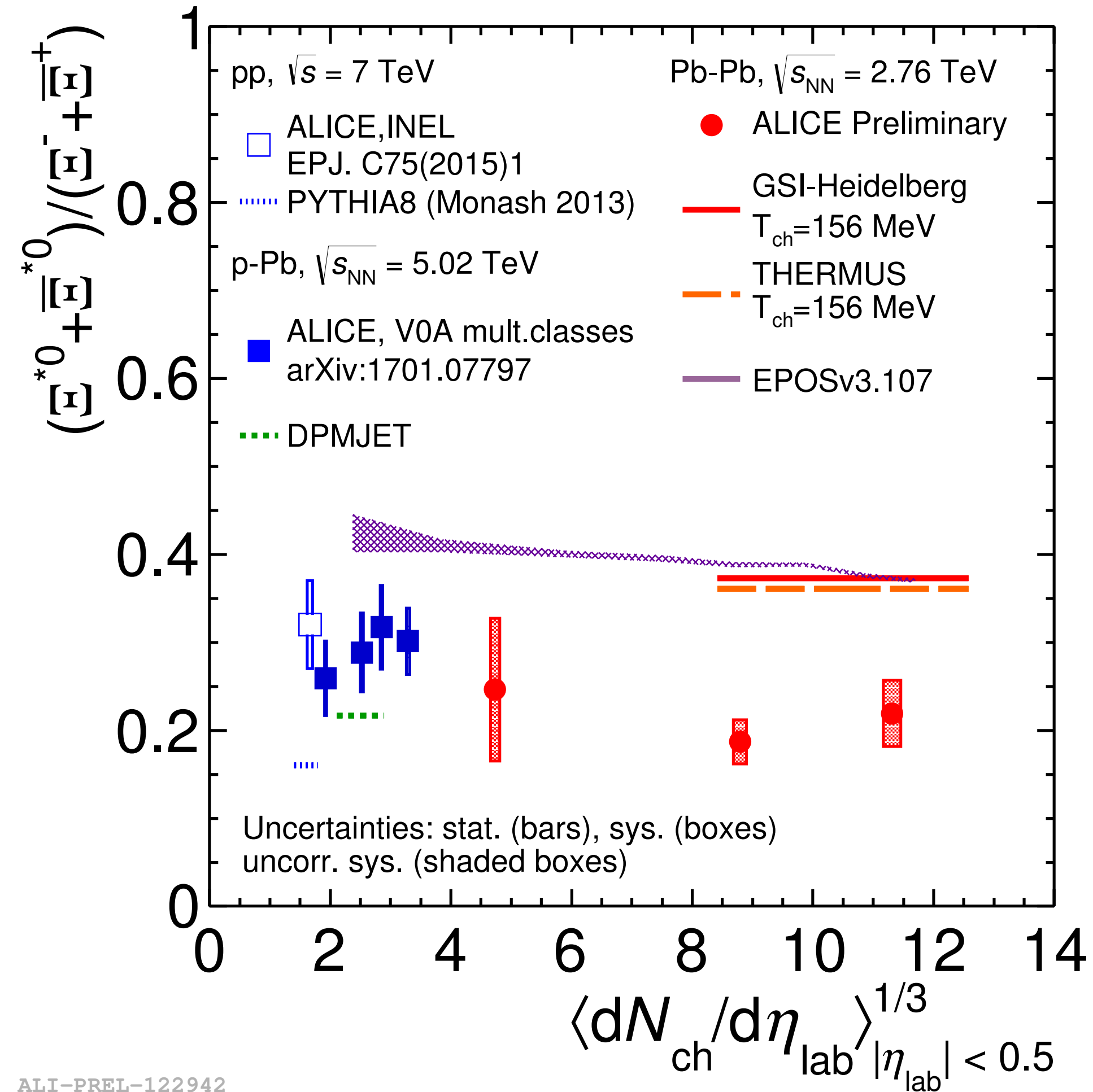
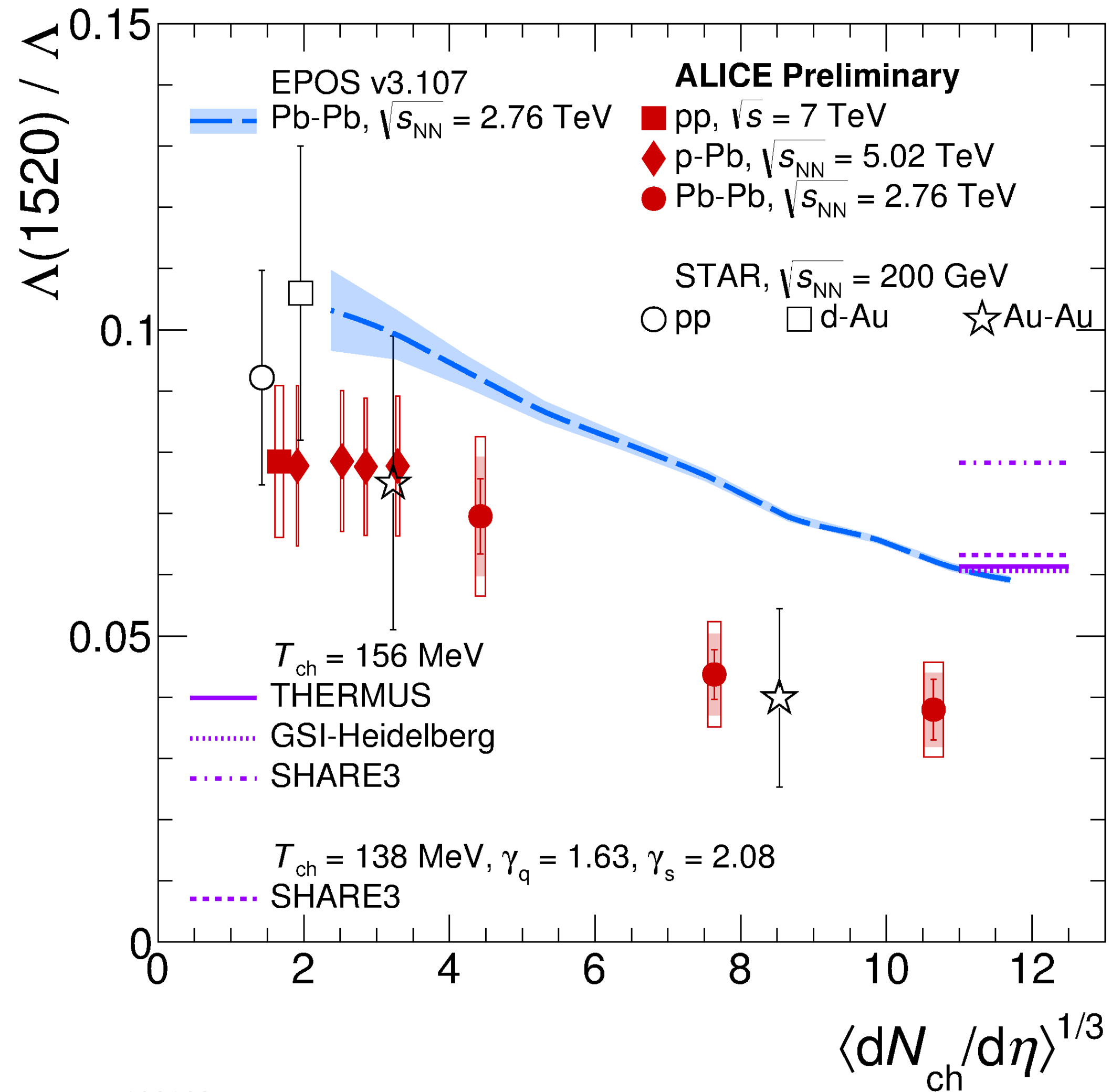
$\rho(770), \Sigma(1385)^\pm$



ALI-PREL-314745



$\Lambda(1520), \Xi(1530)^0$

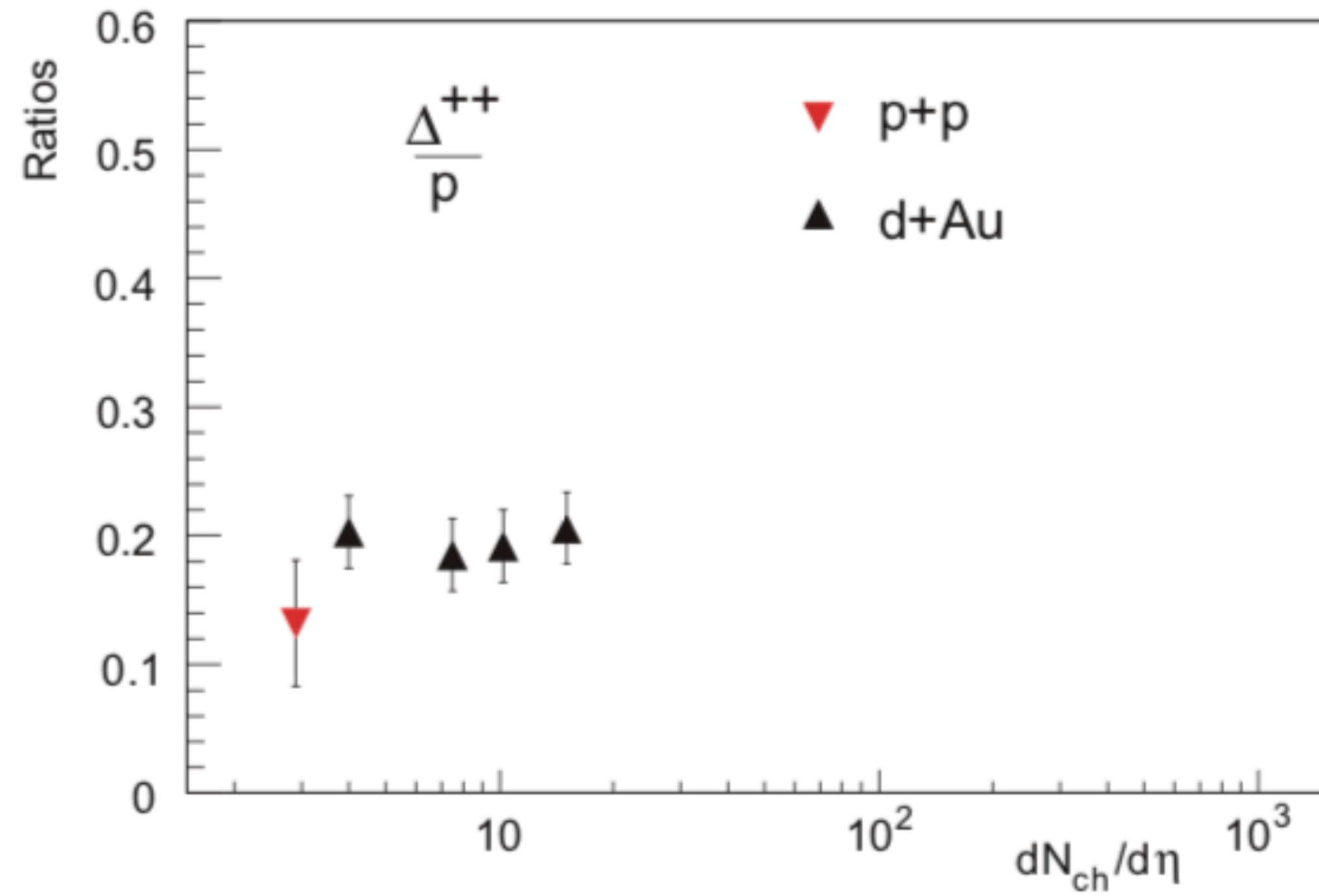


ALI-PREL-122942

ALI-PREL-129193

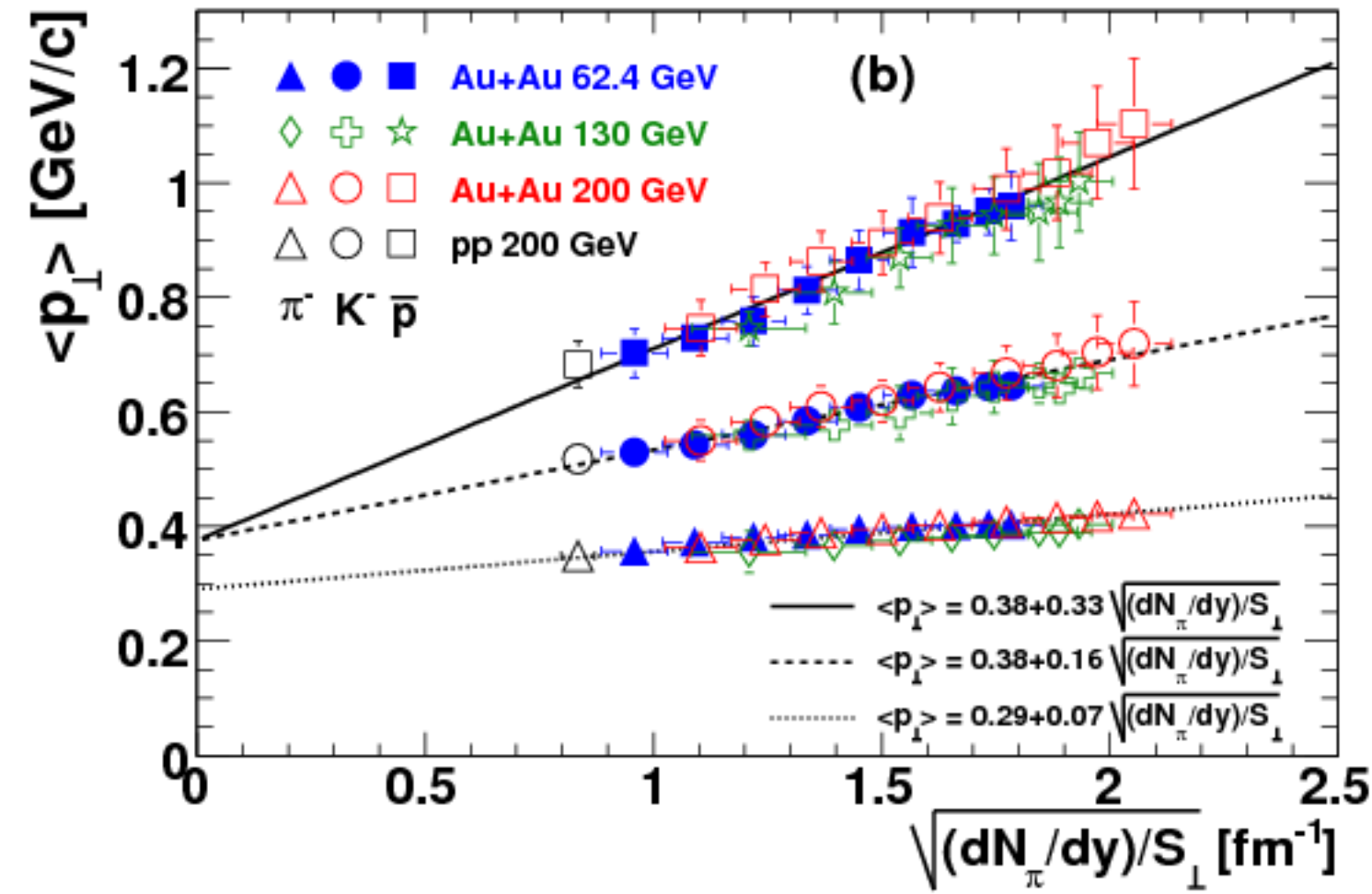
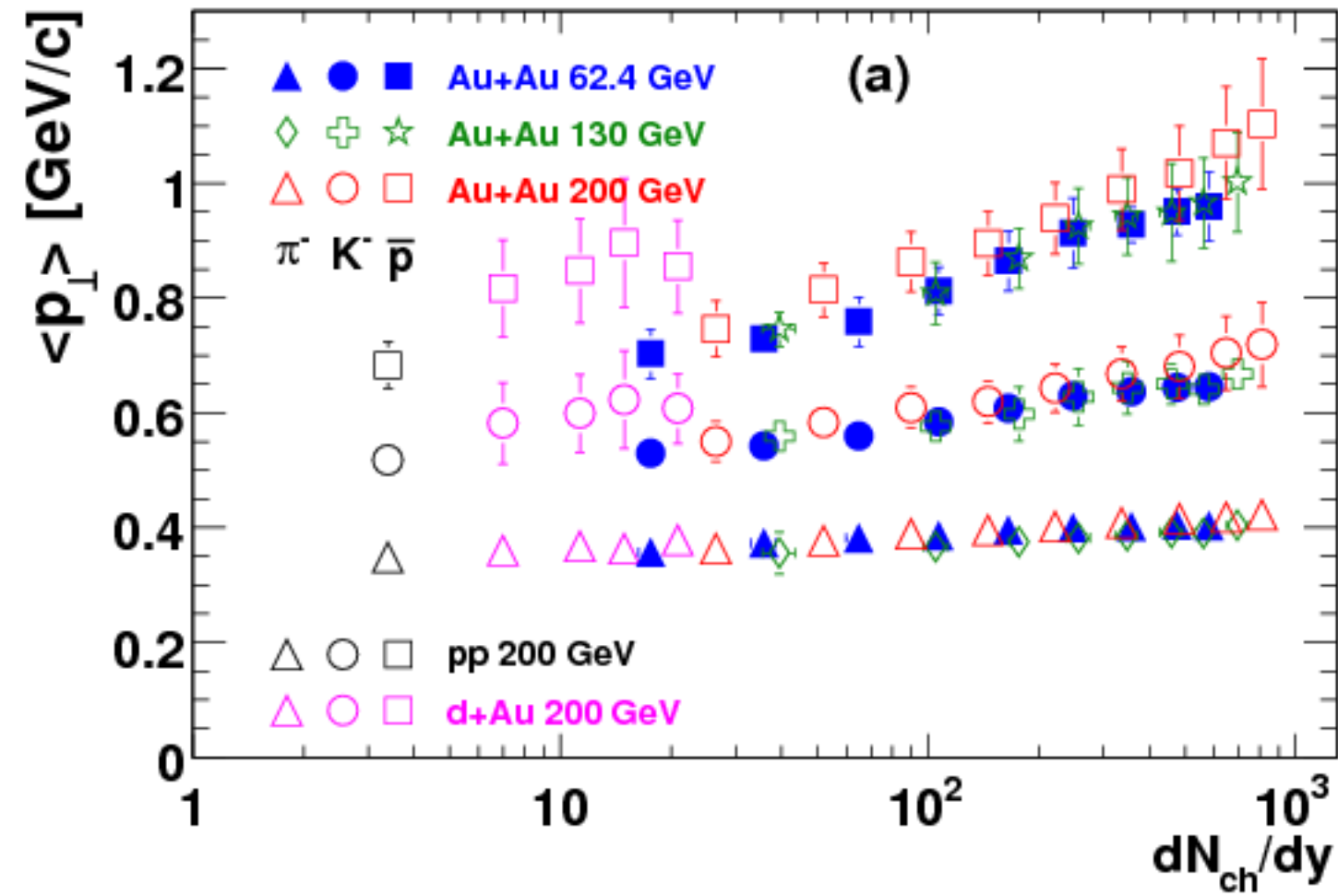
Δ^{++} in RHIC

Phys.Rev. C78 (2008) 044906, $t = 1.6$ fm

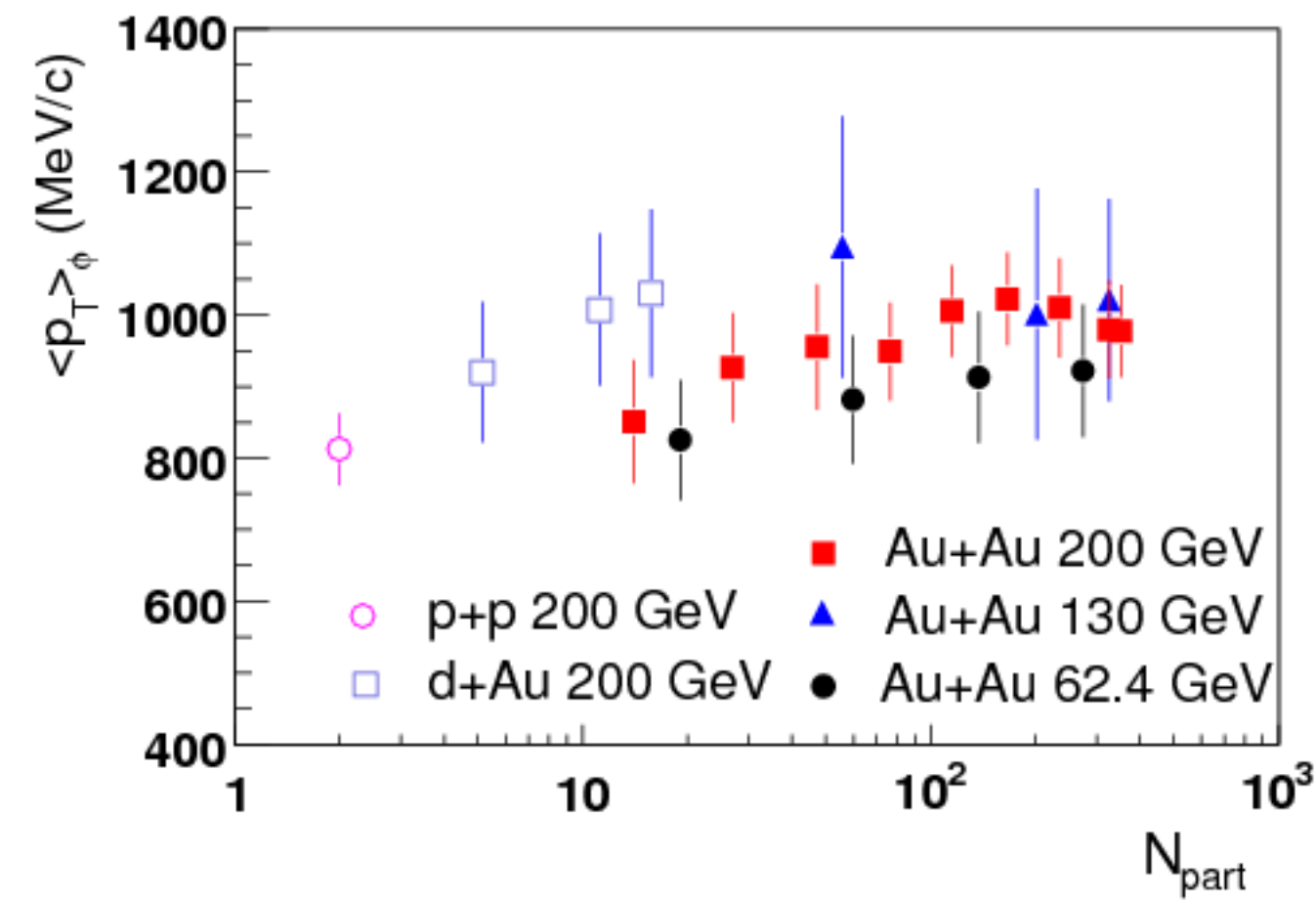


Φ, K^* Mean p_t at RHIC

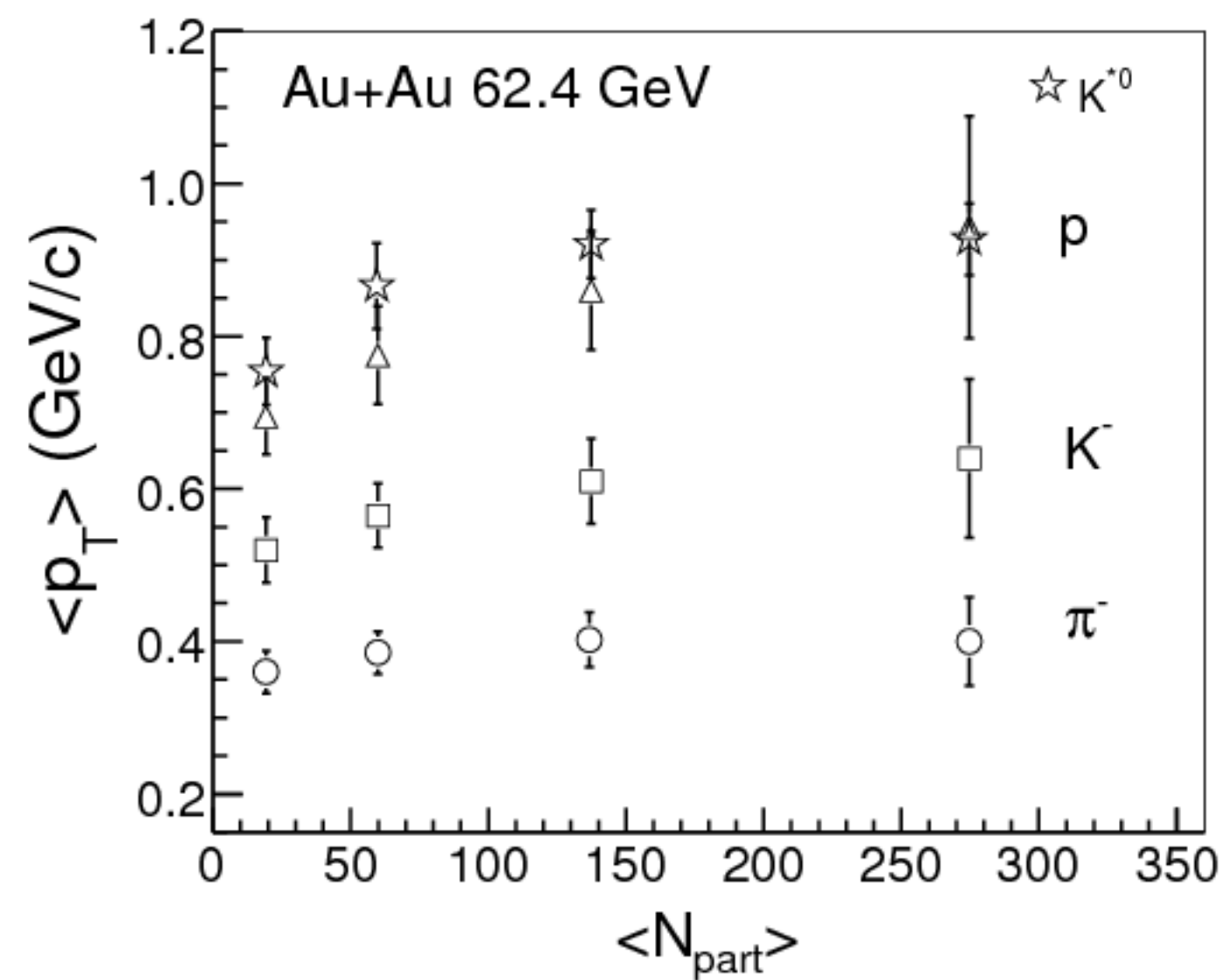
Phys.Rev. C79 (2009) 034909 arXiv:0808.2041 [nucl-ex]



Phys.Rev. C79 (2009) 064903 arXiv:0809.4737 [nucl-ex]

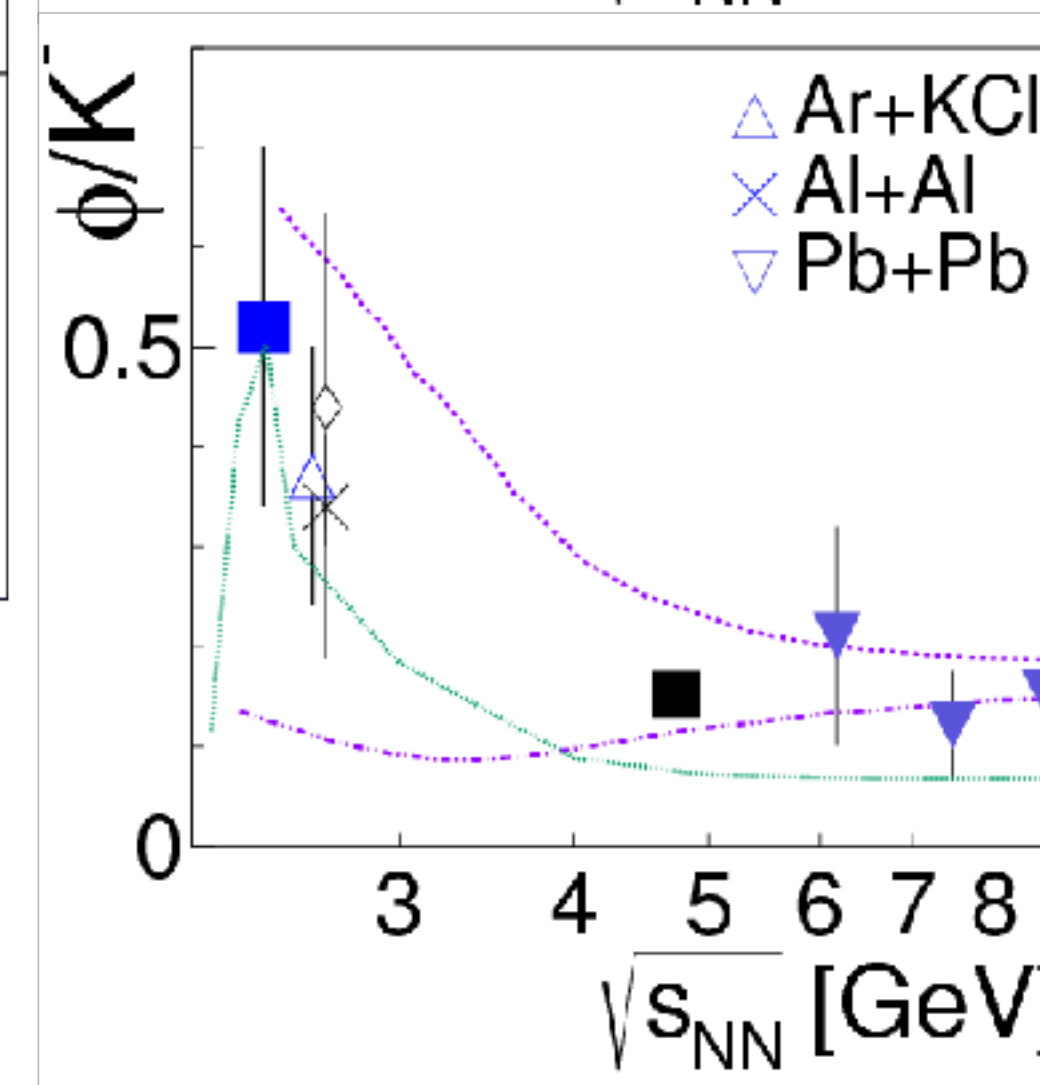
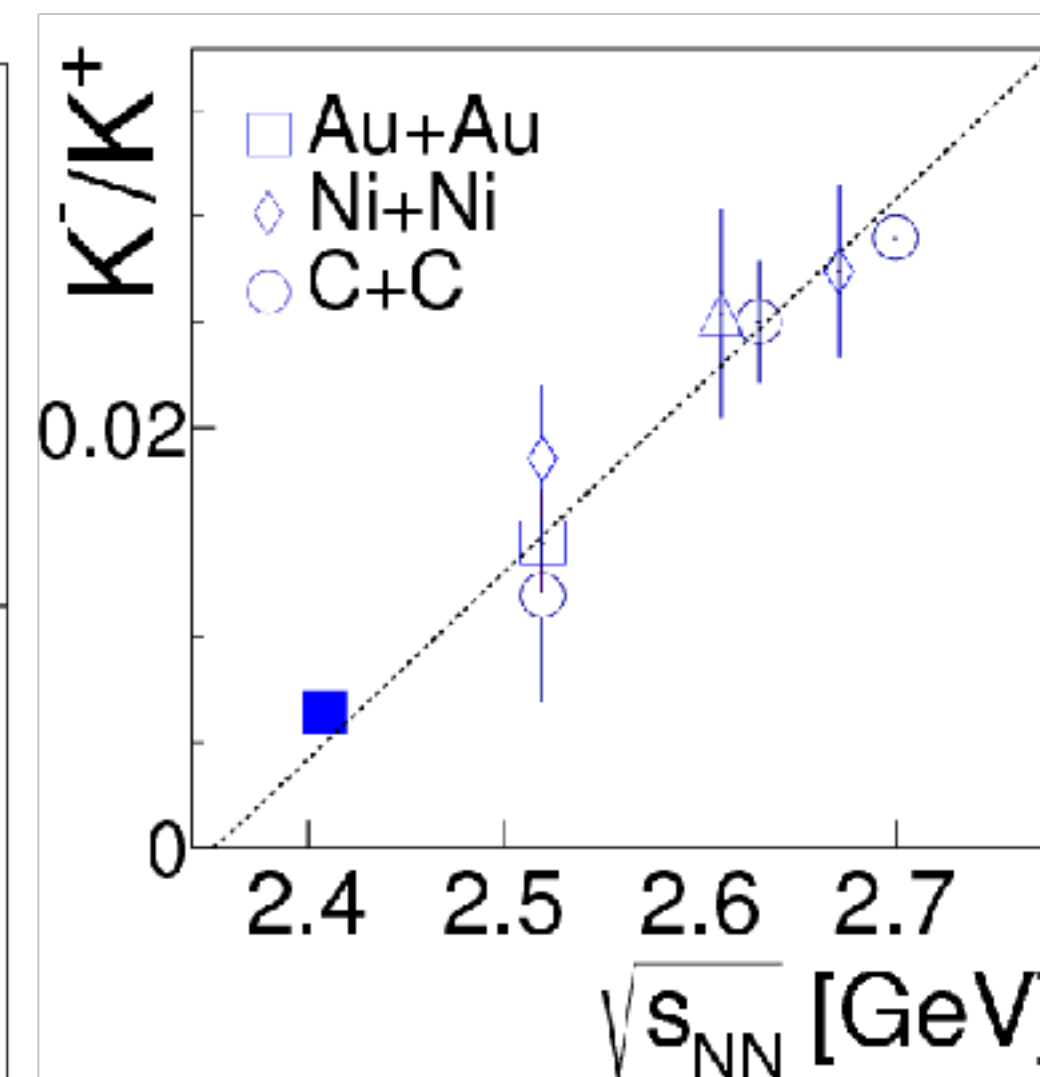
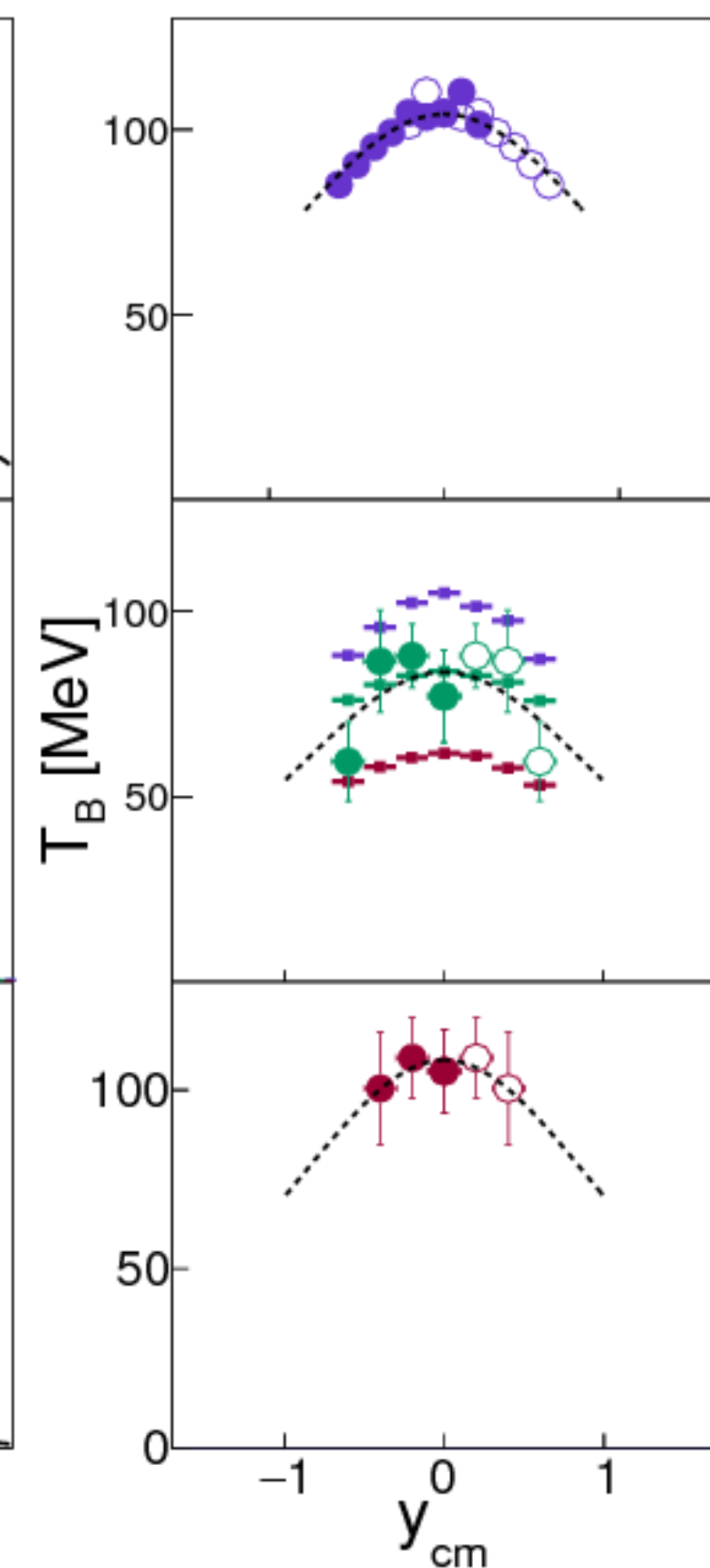
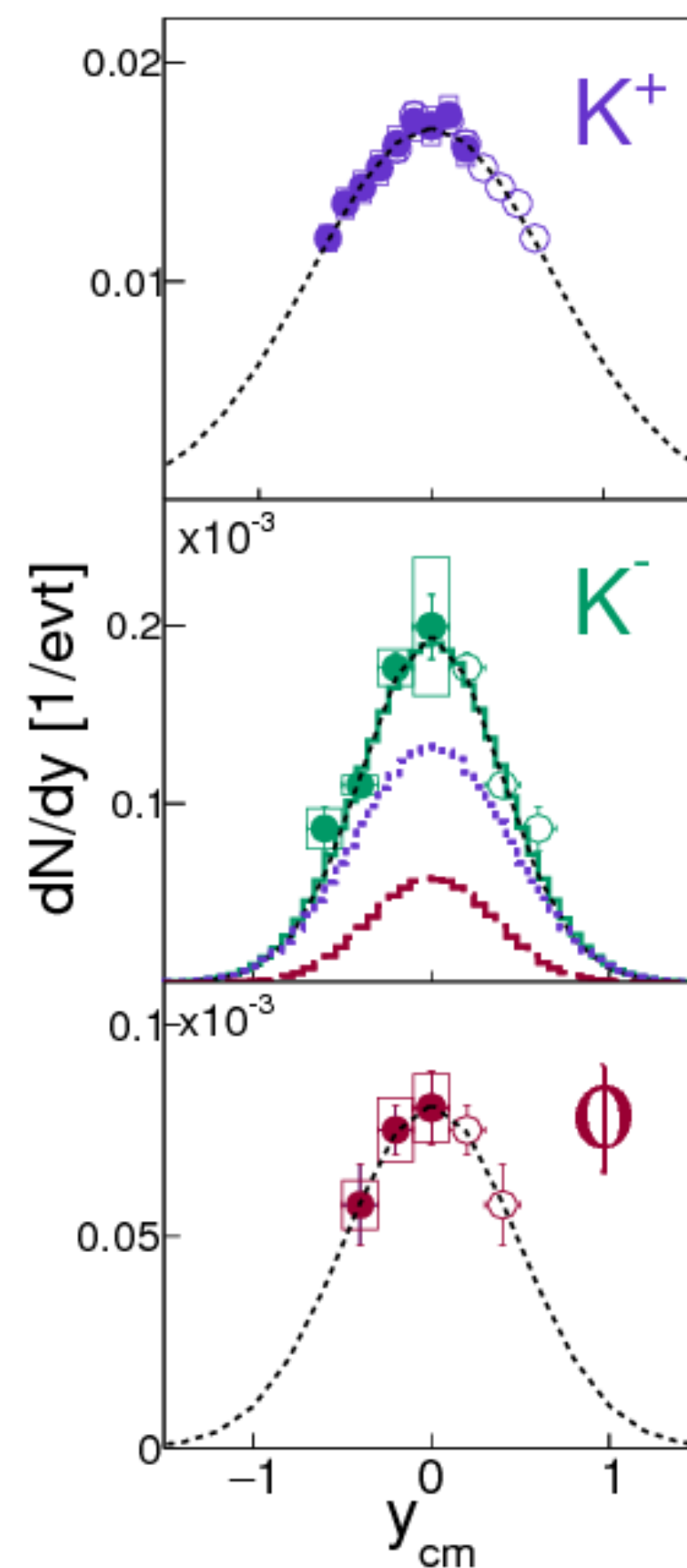
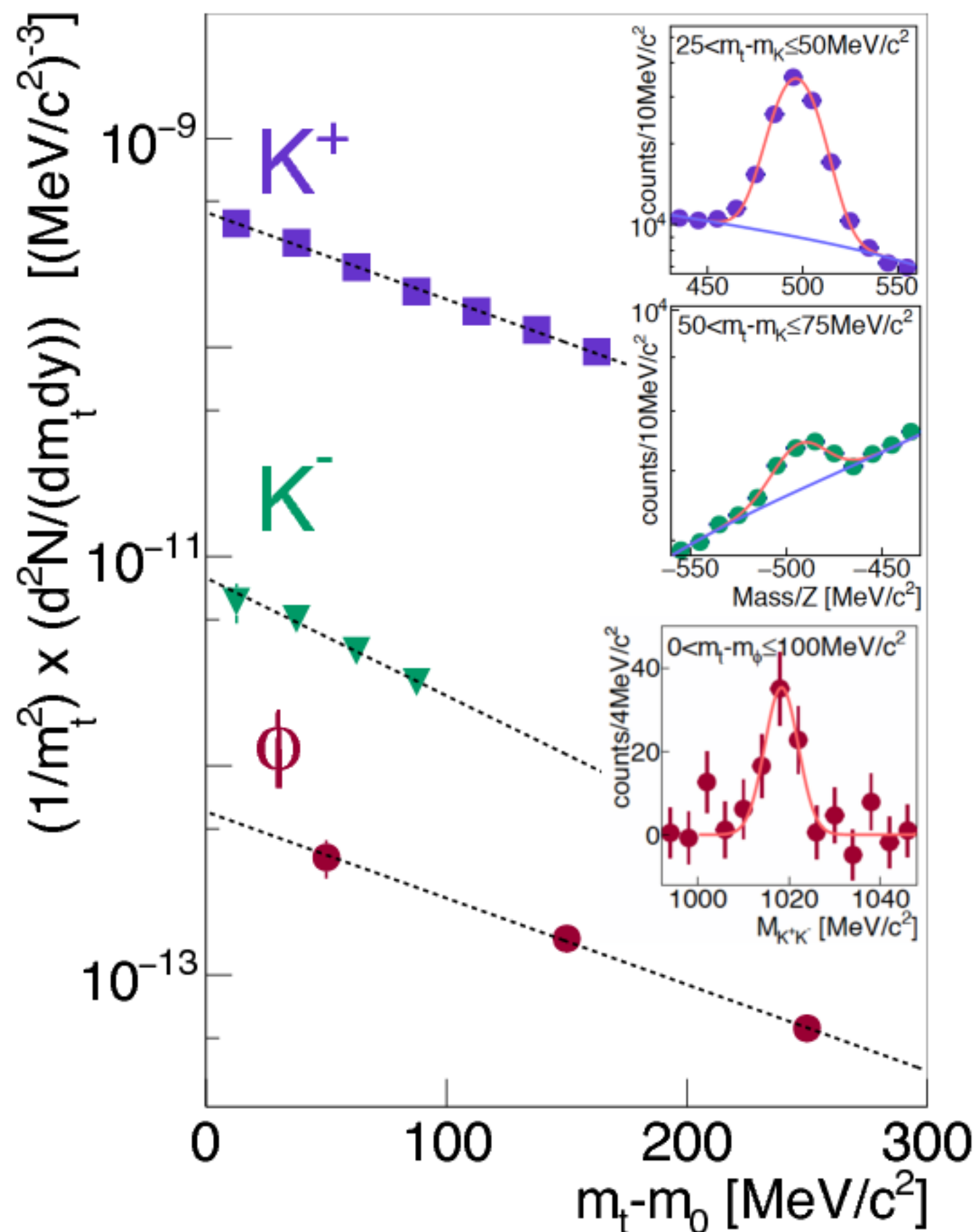


Phys.Rev. C84 (2011) 034909 arXiv:1006.1961 [nucl-ex]



Particle ratio Φ/K

Phys.Lett. B778 (2018) 403-407 arXiv:1703.08418



Strangeness in Quark Matter 2021 in **Busan, Korea**

In-Kwon YOO (on behalf of HIM)

Pusan National University



Previous SQMs since 1991

21st SQM 2021 Busan, Korea

[SQM 2019 Bari, Italy](#)

[SQM 2017 Utrecht, Netherland](#)

[SQM 2016 Berkeley, USA](#)

[SQM 2015 Dubna, Russia](#)

[SQM 2013 Birmingham, UK](#)

[SQM 2011 Krakow, Poland](#)

[SQM 2009 Busios, Brazil](#)

[SQM 2008 Beijing, China](#)

[SQM 2007 Levoča, Slovakia](#)

[SQM 2006 Los Angeles, USA](#)

[SQM 2004 Cap Town, South Africa](#)

[SQM 2003 Duke, USA](#)

[SQM 2001 Frankfurt, Germany](#)

[SQM 2000 Berkeley, USA](#)

[SQM 1998 Padova, Italy](#)

[SQM 1997 Santorini, Greece](#)

SQM 1996 Budapest, Hungary

SQM 1995 Tucson (Arizona), USA

[SQM 1994 Crete, Greece](#)

SQM 1991 Aarhus, Denmark



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Universiteit Utrecht

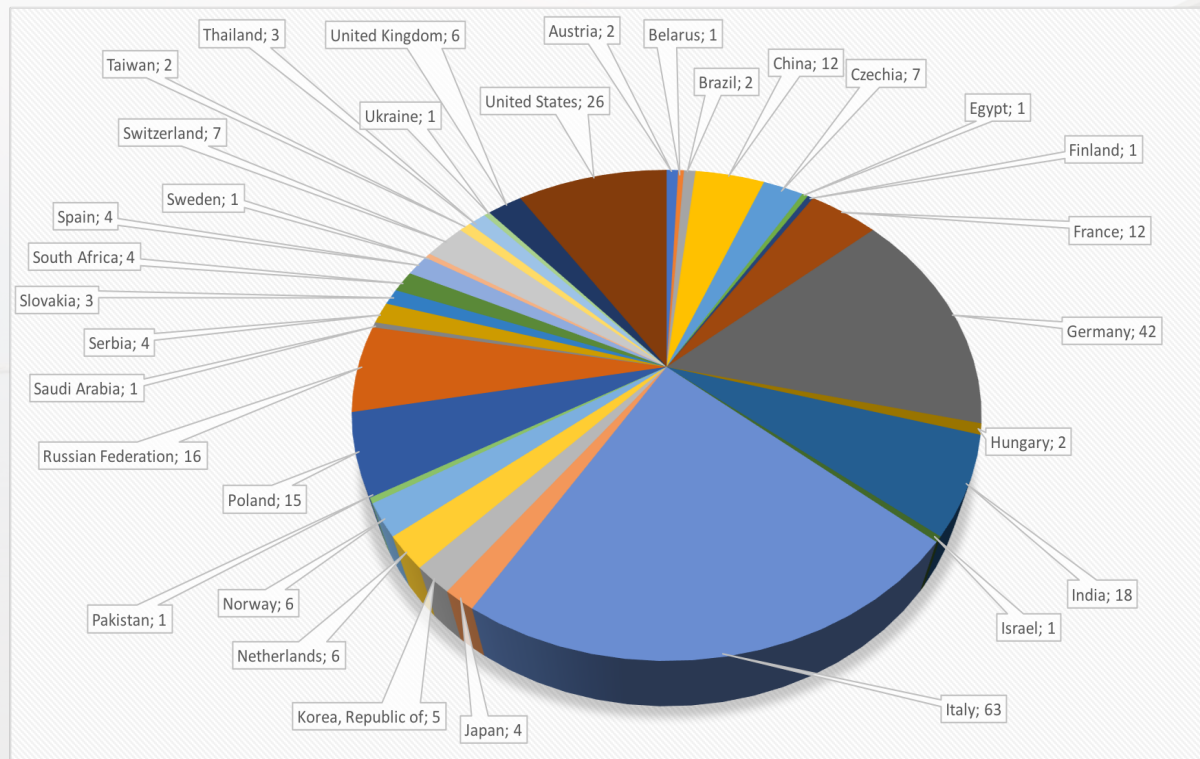
10-15 July 2017
 Utrecht, the Netherlands



SQM 2019 IAC meeting

SQM2019: statistics

- **270 participants (279 registered)**

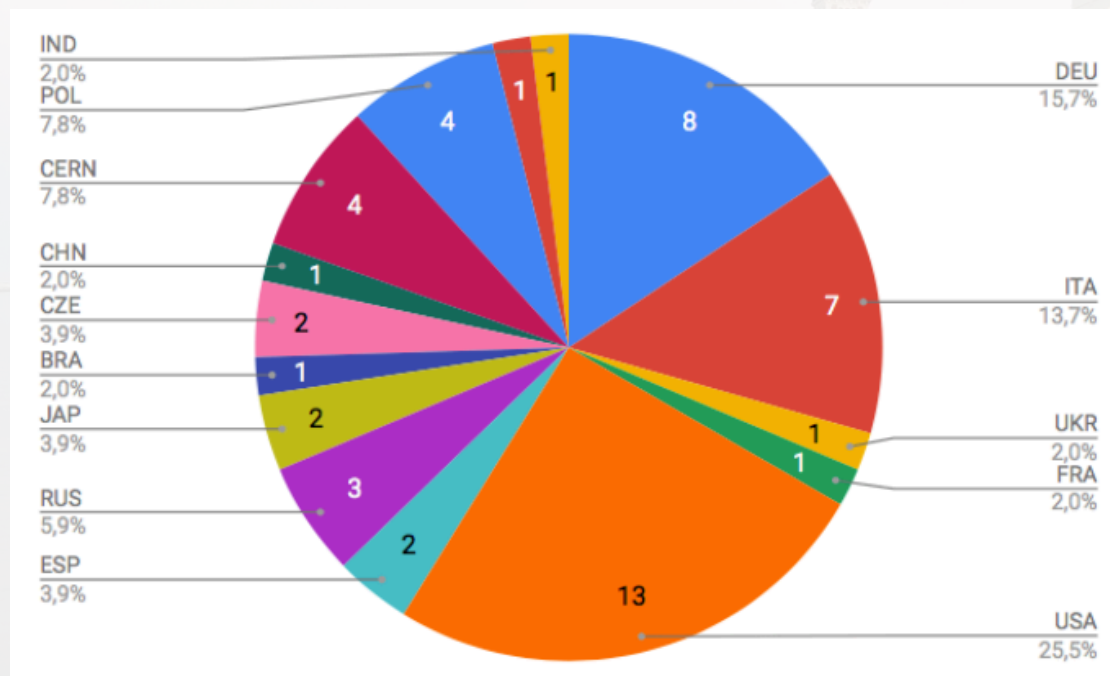


- **Largest participation ever reached!**
- **32 Countries** represented
- Gender balance: **25% female**
- **56 students** supported

SQM 2019 IAC meeting

SQM2019: scientific programme

- plenary sessions:
 - **50 talks** + Black Holes (Rezzolla) + Diversity (Jona)



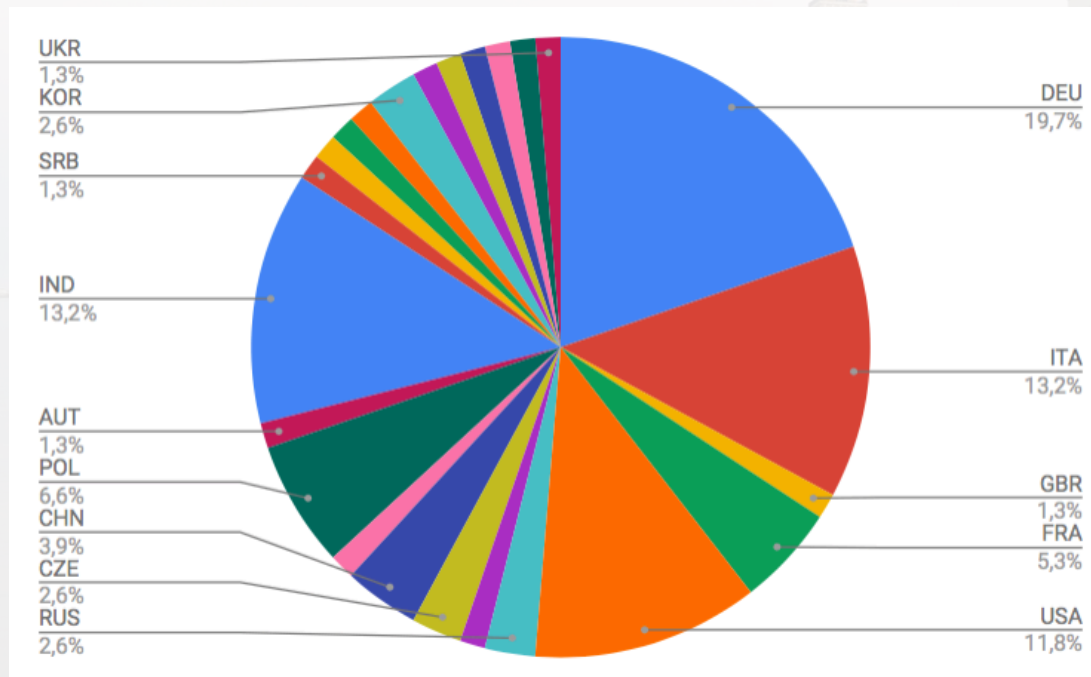
- Country balance:
 - 64% EU**
 - 28% USA (+ BRA)**
 - 8% ASIA**

- Gender balance:
 - 26% female**

SQM 2019 IAC meeting

SQM2019: scientific programme

- parallel sessions:
 - 76 talks



- Country balance:
 - 60% EU**
 - 31% ASIA**
 - 8% USA**
 - 1% AFRICA**

- Gender balance:
 - 26% female**

SQM 2019 IAC meeting

SQM2019: scientific programme



	Talk		Poster	
	Proposed	Accepted	Proposed	Accepted
COLLABORATION				
ALICE	33	21	29	35
CMS	10	6	0	1
LHCb	5	3	1	3
ATLAS	0	0	0	0
STAR	10	7	2	3
PHENIX	1	1	0	0
NA61/SHINE	3	3	0	0
HADES	6	4	0	2
SIDDHARTA-2	1	0	0	1
BM@N	1	0	1	2
CBM	1	1	1	1
NICA	1	0	0	1
AMADEUS	1	1	0	0
THEORY	72	29	10	49
TOTAL	145	76	44	98

- **Paralell talks: 76**
147 proposed
- **Posters: 58**
44 proposed
54 downgraded talks
- **Large number of proposals**
overall good balance
and high quality ...

SQM 2019 IAC meeting

SQM2019: budget



INCOMING	
Internal funding (INFN, Uniba, Poliba, SIF, Centro Fermi)	20 K€
External funding (CERN, GSI, EMMI, NWO, IUPAP, NuPECC, IN2P3, JINR, TEXAS U., CCNU, TSINGUA U.)	25 K€
Other sponsors (CAEN, SPRINGER, WSP, AGRIDE')	4 K€
Fee	105 K€
	154 K€
EXPENSES	
Rooms and equipment	20 K€
Catering, excursions, proceedings, participant material, secretariat	114 K€
Student support	15 K€
Poster awards, diversity initiative	2 K€
	151 K€



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 Utrecht, the Netherlands



Sunday, March 26- Friday March 31, 2006

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

- Kenneth Barish, UC Riverside
- Huan Zhong Huang (Chair), UCLA
- Joseph Kapusta, Minnesota
- Grazyna Odyniec, LBNL
- Johann Rafelski, Arizona
- Charles A Whitten Jr., UCLA

TOPICS

- Strange and Heavy Quark Probes of QCD Matter
- Astrophysics of Strangeness
- Strangeness and Chiral Symmetry
- Strange Quark Dynamics in Bulk Medium
- Exotic Particle Searches



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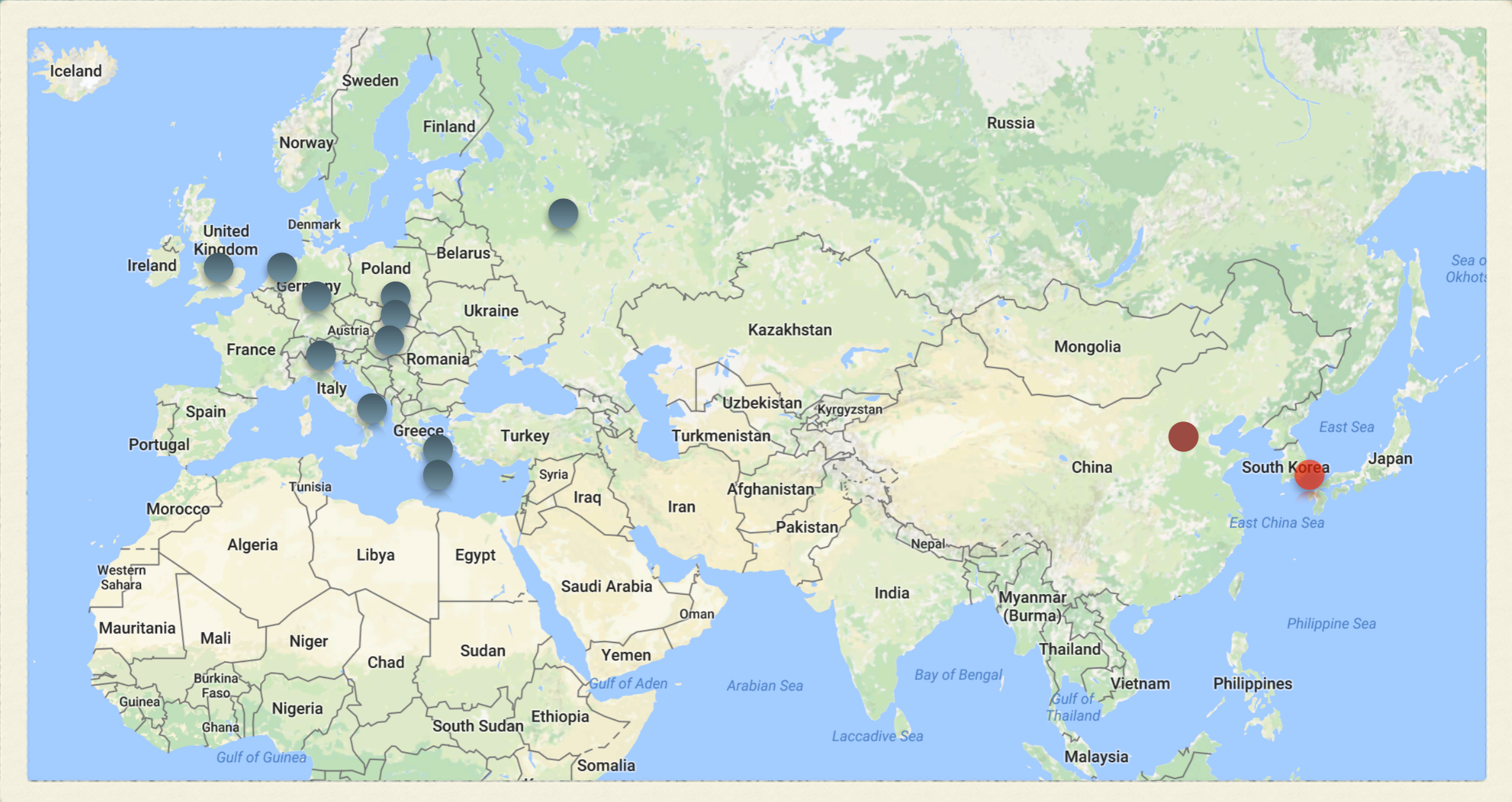


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SQM Venues





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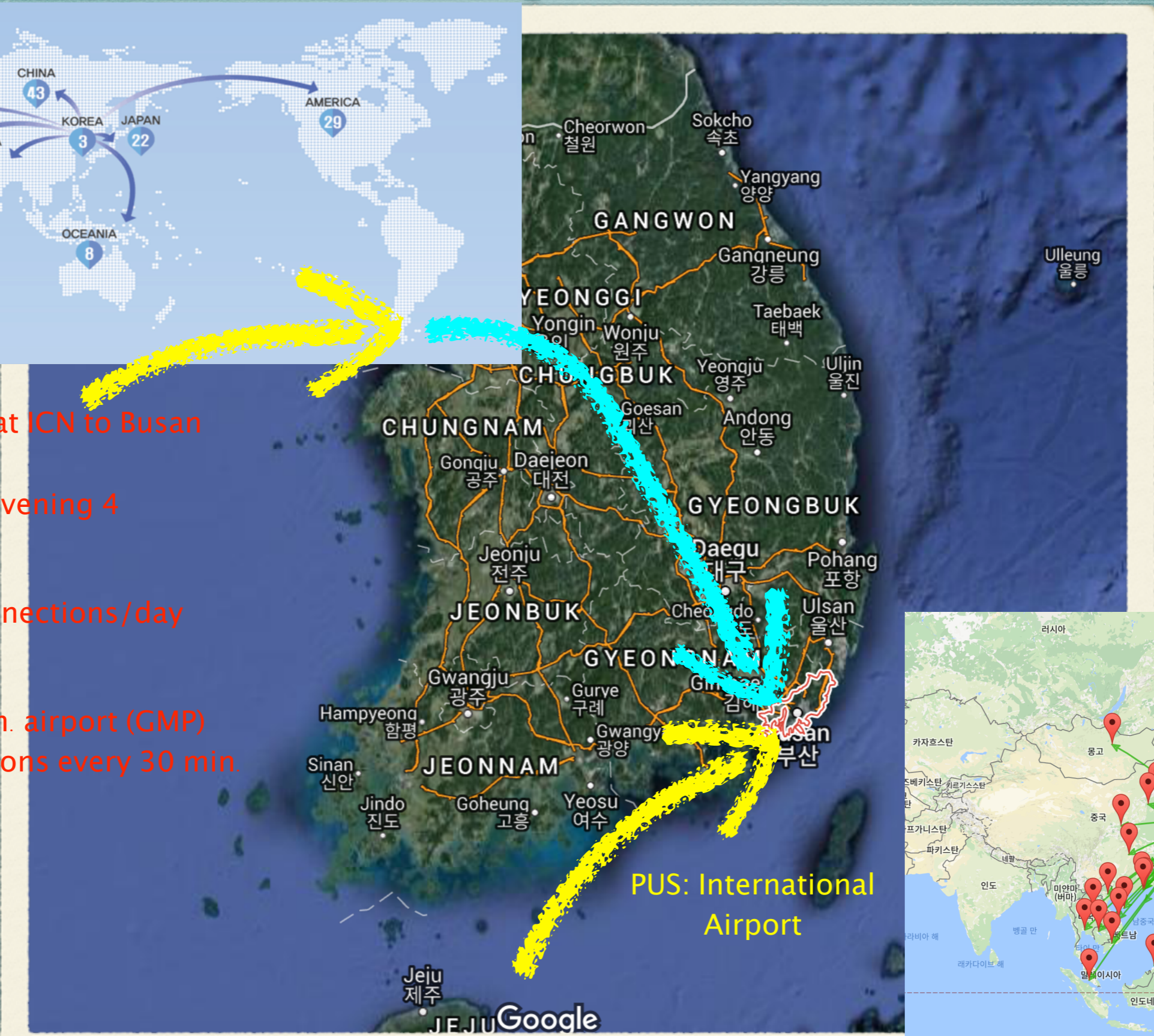
Universiteit Utrecht

10-15 July 2017
 Utrecht, the Netherlands



ICN: International Airport

Transportation



Direct transit at ICN to Busan

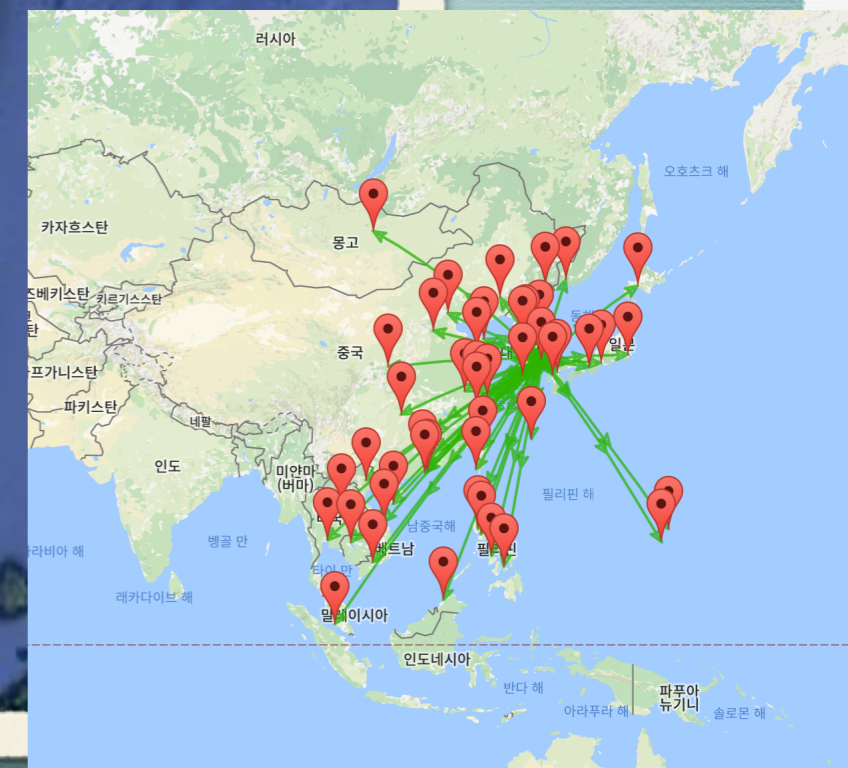
- Morning 1
- Afternoon/evening 4

KTX from ICN

- 6 direct connections/day
- 3.5 hours

flights via dom. airport (GMP)

- 20 connections every 30 min.
- 1 hour





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 Utrecht, the Netherlands



Organization

▶ LOC - 15

- IKY (chair) + BHong (Co-chair) + SHLee (Co-chair)
- MJKweon (Sci. sec. Exp)
- KR: 5 Exp + 5 Theory f
- Experiences: HIM (20
ATHIC 2012@Busan,

▶ ROC - 10

- ATHIC (Asian Triangl

▶ IAC of SQM - 25 memb



Looking forward to welcoming you in Busan



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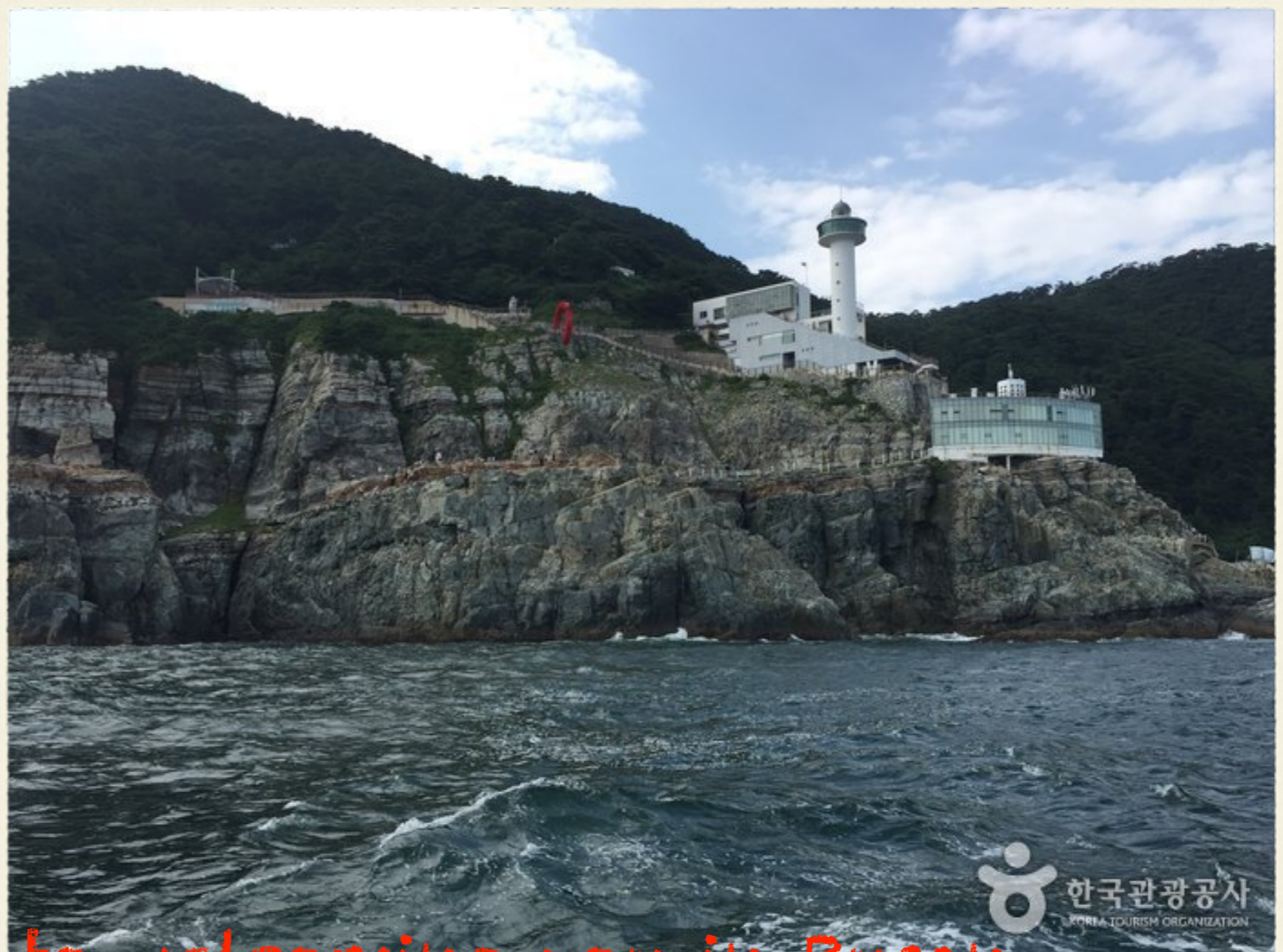
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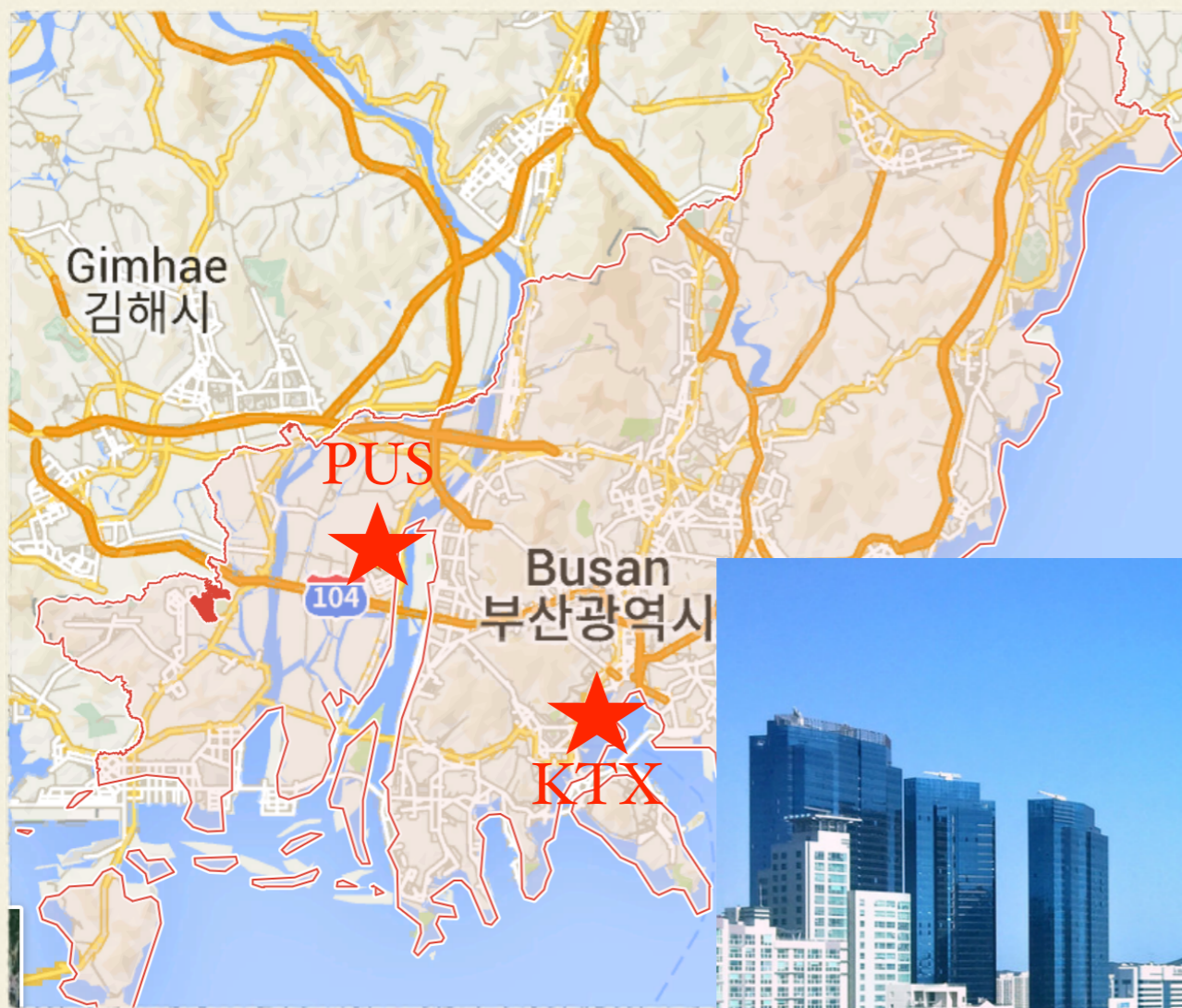


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 Utrecht, the Netherlands



Transportation inside Busan



PUS (airport)

- Limousin Bus (<\$10) ~ 1 hour
- Taxi (~\$20) ~ 0.5 - 1 hour

KTX (train station)

- Taxi (~\$20) ~ 0.5 - 1 hour



Conference Venue - Haeundae (海雲臺) Grand Hotel

Plenary Halls on the top floor

Accommodations

- 80 - 150 USD/day for > 3★
- may be shared for students (2 for 1 twin)
- 30 Hotels (★35) within 200 m
- residence hotel as well

Parallel & Dinning Halls on the 2nd floor



around the venue



~ 30 Hotels, 50 Restaurants, 30 Cafés, 30 bars etc.

At ATHIC2012@Busan



SQM2021@Busan.KR

- ▶ Final Schedule: May 17 - 22, 2021
- ▶ Target: $N_{\text{part,max}} \sim 300$
- ▶ Budget Plan (total ~ 170 kUSD)
 - Local Sponsors:
APCTP/PNU/KISTI/KoALICE/KCMS/Busan ~ 30 kUSD
 - Reg. Fee $\sim 430-480$ USD/p incl. Reception, Banquet, Lunch
 - Other traditional sponsors: GSI, CERN, BNL etc.
 - ➔ support to students depending on sponsors and N_{part}
- ▶ Excursion: ~ 50 USD/p
 - Gyungju (historical millennium Capital, since AD. 5c) or Beach-Cliff tour
- ▶ A special session (*Dr. Strangers in QM*) for the undergraduates on Wed. evening (|| poster session)

Organization

▶ LOC ~ 15

- IKY (chair) + BHong (Co-chair) + SHLee (Co-chair)
- MJKweon (Sci. sec. Exp.) + STCho (Sci. sec. Th.)
- KR: 5 Exp (DHMoon, YSKim, EJKim, YKwon, SHLim)
+ 5 Theory (SYJeon, CHLee, SINam, JYoon, YKim)
- Experiences: HIM (2004 -), ATHIC 2006 @ Seoul,
ATHIC 2012@Busan, ISMD2016@Jeju, ICHEP2018@Seoul

▶ ROC ~ 10

- ATHIC (Asian Triangle HIC) young experts: ~ 10 LOC

▶ IAC of SQM ~ 25 members

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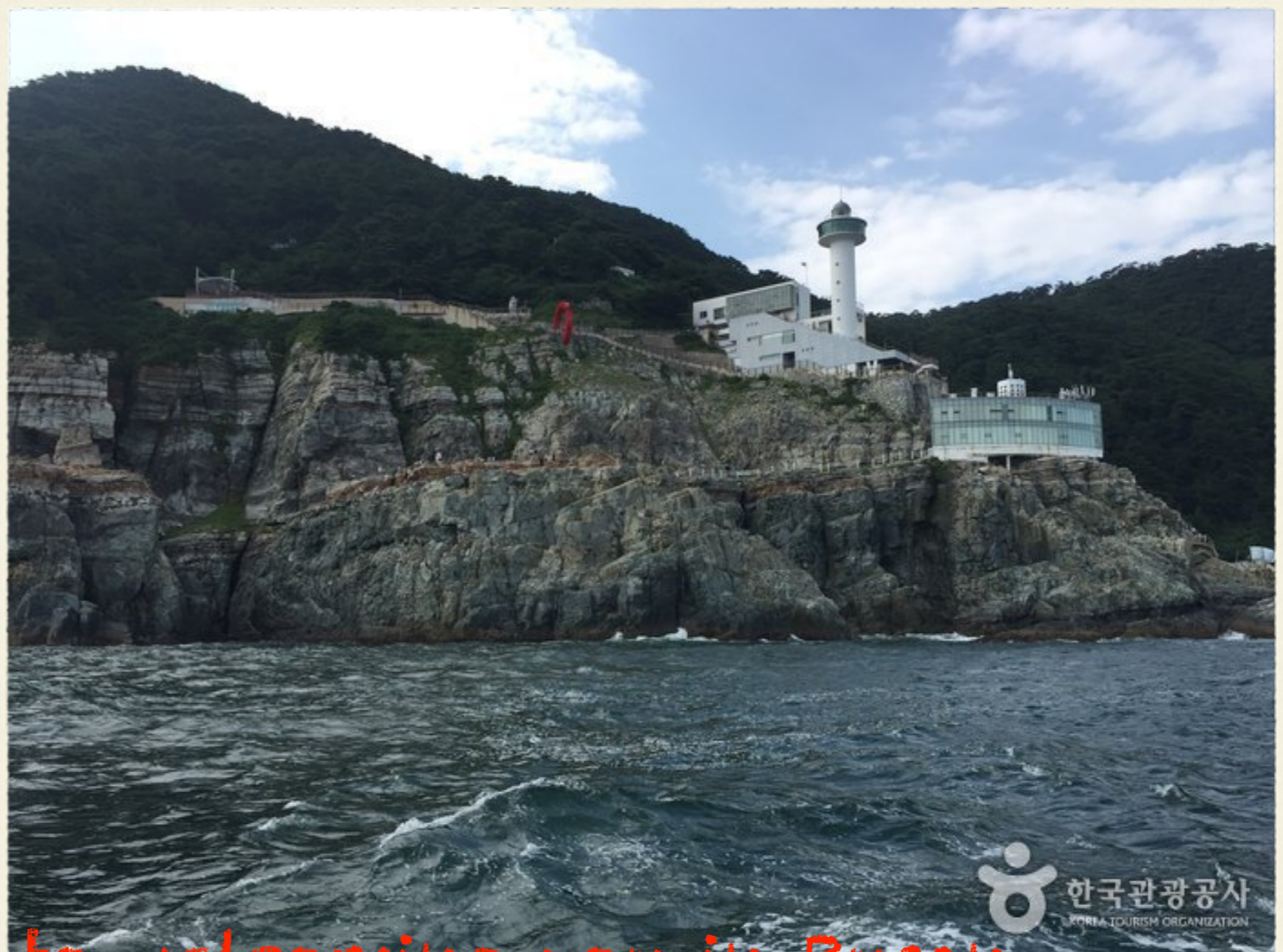
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Looking forward to welcoming you in Busan