

# Transverse momentum-dependent parton distributions for longitudinally polarized nucleons from Lattice QCD

*Tuesday, May 23, 2023 10:15 AM (20 minutes)*

Previous Lattice QCD calculations of nucleon transverse momentum-dependent parton distributions (TMDs) focused on the case of transversely polarized nucleons, and thus did not encompass two leading-twist TMDs associated with longitudinal polarization, namely, the helicity TMD  $g_1$  and the worm-gear TMD  $h_{1L}^\perp$  corresponding to transversely polarized quarks in a longitudinally polarized nucleon. Based on a definition of TMDs via hadronic matrix elements of quark bilocal operators containing staple-shaped gauge connections, TMD observables characterizing the aforementioned two TMDs are evaluated, utilizing a RBC/UKQCD domain wall fermion ensemble at the physical pion mass. The results suggest that  $h_{1L}^\perp$  is significantly suppressed in magnitude compared to its counterpart, the worm-gear TMD  $g_{1T}$ , deviating from the generic prediction of quark models, and thus indicating the influence of strong gluonic dynamical effects.

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**Session Classification:** TMDs