



Sustainable Accelerating Systems, January 2023

The energy efficiency of present and future accelerators [...] is and should remain an area requiring constant attention. A detailed plan for the [...] saving and re-use of energy should be part of the approval process for any major project. European Strategy for Particle Physics 2020

From Grid to Beam



From Grid to Beam



From Grid to Beam

improve amplifier efficiency

e.g. solid state amplifiers for oscillating power demands





operate cavities at higher T & improve Q_0 of cavities e.g. Nb₃Sn from 2K to 4.4K \rightarrow 3x less cooling power needed



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from the European Accelerator R&D Roadmap programme together engaged into a concrete R&D project

consortium proposal



HORIZON-INFRA-<mark>2023</mark>-TECH-01-01

New technologies and solutions for reducing the environmental and climate footprint of RIs

• Specific conditions

REGULATIONS

- Expected EU contribution per project: around 5M EUR.
- Consortia must include at least 3 different research infrastructures, each of them being an ESFRI infrastructure, and/or a European Research Infrastructures Consortium (ERIC) or another research infrastructure of European interest (i.e. a research infrastructure which is able to attract users from EU or associated countries other than the country where the infrastructure is located). Consortia should be built around a leading core of at least 3 world-class research infrastructures and can include a wider set of RIs.
- Other technological partners, including industry and SMEs, should also be involved, thus promoting innovation and knowledge sharing through co-development of new technical solutions for research infrastructures.
- o Proposals should built on and explain any synergies and complementarities with previous or current EU grants, including those under other parts of the Framework Programmes.

Expected Outcome

- o Reduction of environmental impacts (including climate-related)
- o Optimisation of resource and energy consumption integrated through the full life cycle of research infrastructures
- $\circ~$ Increased long-term sustainability of European research infrastructures

Scope

- The aim of this topic is to deliver innovative technologies and solutions which reduce the environmental and climate footprint of RIs through the full life cycle of research infrastructures. Proposals should identify common methodologies, among the concerned RIs, to assess environmental impact and strategies to reduce it, as well as efficiency gains in the broader ecosystem.
- Proposals should address the following aspects, as relevant:
 - new technologies and solutions for research infrastructures enabling transformative resource efficiency (e.g. energy consumption) and reduction of environmental (including climate-related) impacts, including, when relevant, more sustainable and efficient ways of collecting, processing and providing access to data;
 - validation and prototyping;
 - o training of RI staff for the operation and use of the new solutions;
 - o action plans to deploy the new developments at wider scale and ensure their sustainability;
 - o measures to ensure an environmentally effective integration of the solutions in the local contexts;
 - o societal engagement to foster acceptance of the solutions in the local and regional communities.



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FODAY

INNOVATE TECHNOLOGIES TOWARDS A SUSTAINABLE ACCELERATING SYSTEM



NEW DESIGN

high-T SRF, FRT, LLRF with AI, ...

High-performant SRF cavities

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NEW DESIGN

Energy Recovery HOM damping, 1st CM, ...

ODAY

SSA, ...

RF power generation

high-T SRF, FRT, LLRF with AI, ...

High-performant SRF cavities

Energy Recovery

HOM damping, 1st CM, ...



R&D Pathfinders for new energy-saving & energy-recovery technologies

RF power generation

SSA, ...

high-T SRF, FRT, LLRF with AI, ...

High-performant SRF cavities



high-T SRF, FRT, LLRF with AI, ...

High-performant SRF cavities



full deployment of energy saving & energy recovery in collider RIs

sustainable accelerator turn-key solutions with breakthrough applications



full deployment of energy saving & energy recovery in collider RIs

- **AMBITION** Particle accelerators have become essential instruments to improve our health, environment, safety and high-tech abilities, as well as to unlock new fundamental insights in physics, chemistry, biology, and generally enable scientific breakthroughs that improve our lives. Accelerating particles to higher energies will always require a large amount of energy. In a society where energy sustainability is critical, keeping energy consumption as low as reasonable possible is an unavoidable challenge for both research infrastructures and industry, which collectively operate more than 30.000 accelerators. If you are part of the problem, you must be part of the solution. Accordingly, enhanced collaboration will broaden, expedite and amplify the development and impact of the novel solutions. For example, the annual operation of the next major particle physics collider could, in due time, require up to 4% of the annual energy consumption of a medium-sized European country. The objective of the project is to innovate and reinvent the key technologies of particle accelerating systems such as to minimize energy consumption for all particle accelerators, by developing both specific energy-saving technologies and energy-recovery technologies where energy cannot be saved. This represents a vital transition to sustain applications of the leading 20th century accelerator technology in the 21th century.
- **METHODOLOGY** With a coherent collaboration between leading European research institutions and industry, several interconnected technologies will be developed, prototyped and tested, each enabling significant energy savings or energy recovery on their own in accelerating particles. Taking into account the developments realised at these unique R&D Pathfinder labs, the novel technologies will be coherently integrated into the design of a new accelerating system optimised for energy savings of the instrument itself and for final energy recovery of the energy given to the accelerated particle beam. The novel LINAC cryomodule will be designed with in mind a portfolio of forthcoming applications, including upgrades of existing research infrastructures. Timescales to innovate, prototype and test new accelerator technologies are understandably long. Therefore, it is essential to collaborate and to enhance the R&D process for energy-sustainable technologies so that they can be implemented without delay and avoiding hampering scientific and industrial progress enabled by accelerating systems.
- **IMPACT** While several *energy-saving* technologies will be integrated into industrial turn-key solutions with short-term impact on current research infrastructures, this project is also the main pathfinder for the *energy-recovery* capability of future large particle colliders. Both energy-saving and energy-recovery technologies will therefore provide novel opportunities for breakthroughs in fundamental sciences, and in particular enable high-energy particle colliders to go beyond the current frontiers of energy and intensity in an energy-sustainable way. The new technologies will enable the European industry to take a leading role in the semiconductor, particle therapy and free electron laser sectors.





R&D pathfinders for new energy-saving & energy-recovery technologies



energy-saving & energy-recovery technologies

• R&D Pathfinders for three Technology Areas (TA) for energy-saving & energy-recovery

TA#1: high-efficient RF power generation (short-term and very wide applications)

WP.1.1: alternativet to klystrons develop Solid-State Amplifiers with high efficiency at reduced output RF power

TA#2: high-performant SRF cavities (medium-term and wide applications)

WP.2.1: high-temperature SRF (thin films (e.g. Nb₃Sn) on Cu)

WP.2.2: Fast Reactive Tuners to deal with microphonics (1.3GHz & 800MHz)

WP.2.3: LLRF controls (incl AI), with energy saving & FRT connection

TA#3: energy recovery aspects of the SRF cavities (long-term and specific applications)

WP.3.1: Higher-Order Mode damping and couplers

WP.3.2: design, prototype and test cryomodule @ high beam current

Partners are encouraged to identify matching funds for 20-30% of the equipment and up to 100% of the personnel.

• Integrate these novel technologies into the design of a new sustainable LINAC cryomodule

- based on the initial ESS cryomodules, develop a novel design for an optimally sustainable LINAC cryomodule
- o a design ready to be built and operated for various applications in industry and in collider RIs

Integrate energy-saving & energy-recovery technologies in collider RIs

- *from proof-of-concept ideas to concrete, peer-reviewed and feasible designs*
- o focus on current and future colliders appearing in particle and nuclear physics strategies, incl. Higgs Factories

Integrate into turn-key solutions and revolutionising applications in industry

o industrial partners are to be involved

MATRIX — To Be Developed <u>Goal</u> : R&D Pathfinders for technologies feeding into a novel design of an energy-saving & energy-recovery LINAC cryomodule	RI#1 NN	RI#2 NN	RI#3 NN	RI#4 NN	Industry NN	Industry NN	
TA#1: high-efficient RF power generation1. SSA with high efficiency at reduced output RF power	-	-	-	-	-	-	
 TA#2: high-performant SRF cavities 1. High-Temp SRF (thin films (e.g. Nb₃Sn) on Cu) 2. FRT (1.3GHz & 800MHz) 3. LLRF controls with AI (energy saving & FRT connection) 	- V V	- V V	- V V	- V V	- V V	- V V	
 TA#3: energy recovery aspects of the SRF cavities 1. HOM Damping (incl. novel HOM couplers) 2. Design, prototype and test cryomodule @ high beam current 	- -			- -	-	-	
Integrate into the design of a sustainable cryomodule	v	v	v	v	v	v	
Integrate sustainable accelerating systems in collider RIs	v	v	v	v	v	v	
Integrate into industrial applications	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Initial Money Matrix (initial as guidance to develop the scope)	EU budget	Matching budget
TA#1: high-efficient RF power generation 1. SSA with high efficiency at reduced output RF power	0.4M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE
 TA#2: high-performant SRF cavities 1. High-Temp SRF (thin films (e.g. Nb₃Sn) on Cu) 2. FRT (1.3GHz & 800MHz) 3. LLRF controls with AI (energy saving & FRT connection) 	0.5M EUR 0.7M EUR 0.15M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE NN EUR + NN FTE NN EUR + NN FTE
 TA#3: energy recovery aspects of the SRF cavities 1. HOM Damping (incl. novel HOM couplers) 2. Design, prototype and test cryomodule @ high beam current 	0.15M EUR 1.85M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE ~1M EUR + NN FTE
Integrate into the design of a sustainable cryomodule	0.15M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE
Integrate sustainable accelerating systems in collider RIs	0.025M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE
Integrate into industrial applications	0.05M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE
Coordination & Collaboration & Management	0.225M EUR	NN EUR + NN FTE



Input required from each partner e.g. ESS, MYRRHA, CERN, PSI, STFC, ALBA, INFN, IJCLab, HZB, IRFU, DESY/Hamburg, Siegen, e.g. THALES, IBA,	Research Partner or Industry NN	
TA#1: high-efficient RF power generation1. SSA with high efficiency at reduced output RF power	Contact, Involvement, matching funds	
 TA#2: high-performant SRF cavities 1. High-Temp SRF (thin films (e.g. Nb₃Sn) on Cu) 2. FRT (1.3GHz & 800MHz) 3. LLRF controls with AI (energy saving & FRT connection) 	Contact, Involvement, matching funds Contact, Involvement, matching funds Contact, Involvement, matching funds	
 TA#3: energy recovery aspects of the SRF cavities 1. HOM Damping (incl. novel HOM couplers) 2. Design, prototype and test cryomodule @ high beam current 	Contact, Involvement, matching funds Contact, Involvement, matching funds	
Integrate into the design of a sustainable cryomodule	Contact, Involvement, matching funds	
Integrate sustainable accelerating systems in collider RIs	Contact, Involvement, matching funds	
Integrate into industrial applications	Contact, Involvement, matching funds	

Work Package Conveners to develop the application

	Convener
TA#1: high-efficient RF power generation1. SSA with high efficiency at reduced output RF power	Giovanni discussing in RF Coord Panel
 TA#2: high-performant SRF cavities 1. High-Temp SRF (thin films (e.g. Nb₃Sn) on Cu) 2. FRT (1.3GHz & 800MHz) 3. LLRF controls with AI (energy saving & FRT connection) 	Cristian Pira (INFN-Legnaro) Jens Knobloch (HZB) Axel Neumann (HZB)
 TA#3: energy recovery aspects of the SRF cavities 1. HOM Damping (incl. novel HOM couplers) 2. Design, prototype and test cryomodule @ high beam current 	Guillaume Olry (IJCLab)
Integrate into the design of a sustainable cryomodule	NN
Integrate sustainable accelerating systems in collider RIs	NN
Integrate into industrial applications	NN

Preparing the application together:

- WP conveners (WPCON): develop concrete scope, plans, budget, <u>call WP meetings</u> with partners
- o Coordinators (COORD): Giovanni Bissofi, Jorgen D'Hondt, Jens Knobloch, Achille Stocchi
- **Experts (EXP)**: Andrew Hutton, Max Klein, ... provide Jorgen with additional names
- o EU experts (EUEXP): Ketel Turzo, Nathalie Chérel (IJCLab)
- Scientific Coordination (at this initial stage): Jorgen D'Hondt
- Administrative Coordination: CNRS
- Tuesday Jan 17, we will register the application in the EU online systems
- This will provide us the application templates, and soon we will provide WPCONs with these and guidance
- Digital repositories being prepared (HZB) → SharePoint

Regular ZOOM meetings with the writing team:

- Writing team (WTEAM) = all WP conveners + coordinators + experts + EU experts
- Dates: see following slides
- CERN indico directory with links to meetings (incl ZOOM link): <u>https://indico.cern.ch/category/16371/</u>

Reading committee (WP convener text → coordinators & experts → reading committee):

- **Readers** (**READCOM**, content & language): ask members of the TIARA and iFAST preparation team (Jorgen)
- Develop a schedule for the readers (Jorgen)



<mark>WRITING</mark> READING CLOSING

v0 draft (15 days) v1 draft (4 days) v2 draft (2 days) final version (1 day)

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
J a n u					13	14	15
a r y	16 AGREE ON WP CONVENERS	17 COORD: "INTRO" READY & WTEAM: EXPLORE	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25 COORD: GUIDANCE READY FOR WPs	26 WPCON: DRAFT BRIEF SCOPE READY (EACH WP)	27 WTEAM: INITIAL LIST OF PARTNERS READY	28	29
F e b r	30 WTEAM: AGREE ON WP SCOPE, START WRITING	31	1	2	3	4	5
u a r	6	7	8	9	10 PARTNERS TO DELIVER THEIR ADMIN TEMPLATE	11	12
У	13 WPCON & COORD: DELIVER "v0" WP & GENERAL DRAFT	14 WTEAM: "∨0" READING	15	16	17 WTEAM: FEEDBACK "v0" READY	18	19
	20 WTEAM: ADAPT SECTIONS	21 COORD: TAIRA PRESENTATION	22	23 WPCON & COORD: DELIVER "v1" ALL SECTIONS	24 WTEAM & READCOM: "v1" READING	25	26
M a r c	27	28 WTEAM: ALL "v1" COMMENTS RECEIVED	1 WTEAM: ADAPT SECTIONS	2 WPCON & COORD: DELIVER "v2" ALL SECTIONS	3 WTEAM & READCOM: "v2" READING	4	5
h	6 WTEAM: ALL "v2" COMMENTS RECEIVED	7 WTEAM: DELIVER "FINAL" VERSION & SUBMIT DRAFT	8 COORD: FINAL READING & ALL PARTNERS TO SIGN-OFF	9 SUBMIT			

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All meetings will be added to the indico directory

_	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
J a n u					13	14	15
a r y	16 WTEAM 14:30 CET: organisational aspects	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23 WTEAM 14:30 CET: first WP scope ideas presentation (1 slide)	24	25	26 WPCON brief (1p) draft scope to WTEAM (email)	27 WTEAM 14:30 CET: discuss scope WPs	28	29
F e b r	30 WTEAM 14:30 CET: agree on WP scope	31	1	2	3	4	5
u a r	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 WPCON & COORD "v0" sections to WTEAM (email)
У	13 WTEAM 14:30 CET: presentation "v0" sections	14	15	16	17 WTEAM "v0" comments received and communicated (email)	18	19
	20 WTEAM 14:30 CET: discussion comments & budget	21	22	23 WPCON & COORD "v1" sections to WTEAM (email)	24 WTEAM 14:30 CET: discussion "v1" full document	25	26
M a r c	27	28 WTEAM "v1" comments received and communicated (email)	1	2 WTEAM 14:30 CET: discussion open issues	3 COORD "v2" full document to WTEAM (email)	4	5
h	6 WTEAM 14:30 CET: "v2" comment received and	7 COORD "final" full document to WTEAM (email)	8 WTEAM 14:30 CET: final discussion and sign-off by partners	9 SUBMIT			32

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M a r c	27	28 WTEAM "v1" comments received and communicated (email)	1	2 WTEAM 14:30 CET: discussion open issues	3 COORD "v2" full document to WTEAM (email)	4	5
h	6 WTEAM 14:30 CET: "v2" comment received and	7 COORD "final" full document to WTEAM (email)	8 WTEAM 14:30 CET: final discussion and sign-off by partners	9 SUBMIT			

A.O.B.