Towards DRD1-WG7 (common test facilities)

G. Iaselli, A. Ferretti, R. Guida, E. Oliveri, G. Tsipolitis



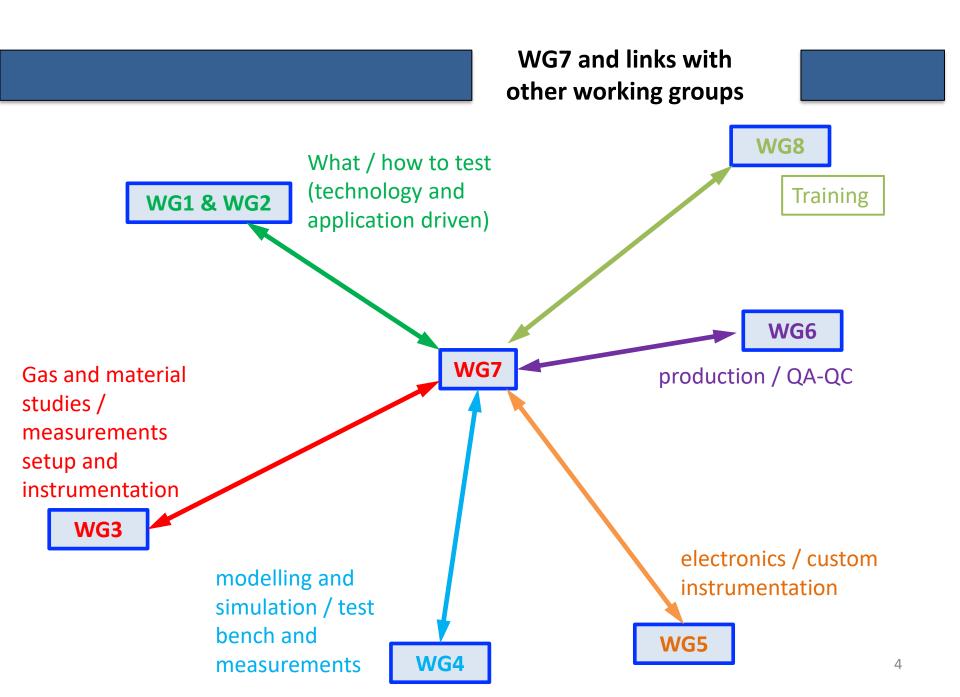
Set the Scene

- WG7 will supply to the collaboration the tools needed for the development/testing of different type of gaseous detectors.
- The main goal is to facilitate the collaboration members in accessing the different facilities.
- Avoid duplication of effort and enhance the sharing of HW/FW/SW among the collaboration members

WG7 scope

- Common to all the gaseous detector technologies (HW & SW)
- Create a network of labs/facilities
- Cluster groups with common interests
- Support "local" facilities of "global" interest
- Facilitate access through local contact member of the collaboration
- Support common development in instrumentation

TASKS FOR THE PROPOSAL ??





Survey Results

RD51 & GIF++ Experience on Common Facilities

Common test beam

Common Laboratories (copy paste of "test beam" remarks).

List of Available Facilities (beyond DRD1)

Potential Objectives and Tasks

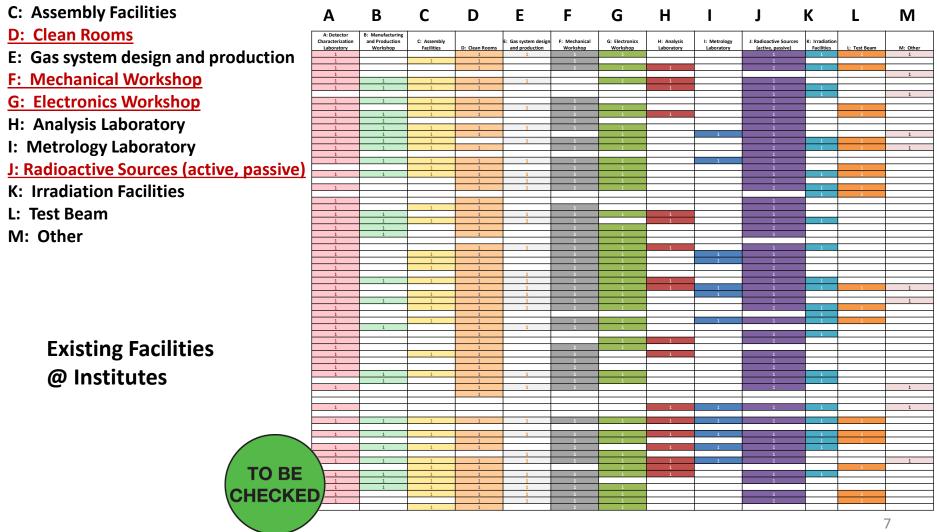


Topic (I)

THE SURVEY

A: Detector Characterization Laboratory

B: Manufacturing and Production Workshop



PERCENTAGES OF INSTITUTES WITH THE LISTED FACILITY

0 10 20 30 50 60 70 80 90 100 40 A: Detector Characterization Laboratory **B:** Manufacturing and Production Workshop **C:** Assembly Facilities D: Clean Rooms E: Gas system design and production F: Mechanical Workshop G: Electronics Workshop H: Analysis Laboratory I: Metrology Laboratory J: Radioactive Sources (active, passive) K: Irradiation Facilities L: Test Beam M: Other

- A: Detector Characterization Laboratory
- **B: Manufacturing and Production Workshop**
- **C:** Assembly Facilities
- D: Clean Rooms



A: Detector Characterization Laboratory B: Manufacturing and Production Workshop C: Assembly Facilities D: Clean Rooms E: Gas system design and production	Detector Laboratory Institute		
F: Mechanical Workshop	AGH University of Science and Technology in Krakow Bari INFN Section and Department of Physics Bose Institute Bursa Uludag University		
G: Electronics Workshop	Bari INFN Section and Department of Physics		
H: Analysis Laboratory	Bose Institute		
I: Metrology Laboratory	Bursa Uludag University		
Centro de Astropartículas y Eísica de Altas Energías / Universidad de Zaragoza			
J: Radioactive Sources	CERN		
K: Irradiation Facilities	Helsinki Institute of Physics - University of Helsinki		
L: Test Beam	INFN - Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati		
M: Other	INFN - Sezione di Roma Tre		
	INFN Bari, RPC-LHCb		
	INFN Ferrara		
Further lovestighting required	INFN-Bari (neutrino oscillation group)		
Further Investigation required.	INFN-Trieste		
	Institute of Plasma Physics and Laser Microfusion		
	Jagiellonian University, Faculty of Physics, Astronomy and Applied Computer Science		
	Laboratori Nazionali Frascati INFN		
	LIP, Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas		
	Max-Planck-Institute for Physics, Munich		
	National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn		
8V	Sofia University "St. Kliment Ohridski"		
	Università di Roma "Tor Vergata" and INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata		
	Vrije Universiteit Brussel (+Ghent University)		
Interesting facilities missing	Weizmann		
	USC/IGFAE 10		

B: Manufacturing and Production Workshop C: Assembly Facilities D: Clean Rooms	Irradiation facilities TO BE		
E: Gas system design and production	Institute Australian National University Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University CERN		
G: Electronics Workshop	Australian National University		
H: Analysis Laboratory	Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University		
I: Metrology Laboratory	CERN		
J: Radioactive Sources	Florida Institute of Technology		
K: Irradiation Facilities	GSI Darmstadt and Forschungszentrum Jülich		
L: Test Beam	Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerioneforschung GSI GmbH		
M: Other	IFUSP: Instituto de Física da Universidade de São Paulo		
_	INFN - Sezione di Roma Tre		
_	INFN Bari		
Further Investigation required.	INFN Sezione di Padova		
	Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics, National Center of Scientific Research "Demokritos"		
-	Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare - Sezione di Frascati		
	Kobe University		
	Laboratori Nazionali Frascati INFN		
	National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar NTU Athens		
	Paul Scherrer Institut		
	Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn		
	Università & INFN Sezione di Pavia		
Interesting facilities missing	University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)		

A: Detector Characterization Laboratory

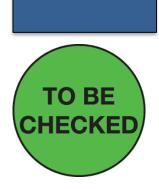
Test Beams

- A: Detector Characterization Laboratory
- **B: Manufacturing and Production Workshop**
- **C:** Assembly Facilities
- D: Clean Rooms
- E: Gas system design and production
- F: Mechanical Workshop
- **G: Electronics Workshop**
- **H:** Analysis Laboratory
- I: Metrology Laboratory
- J: Radioactive Sources
- **K:** Irradiation Facilities
- L: Test Beam
- M: Other

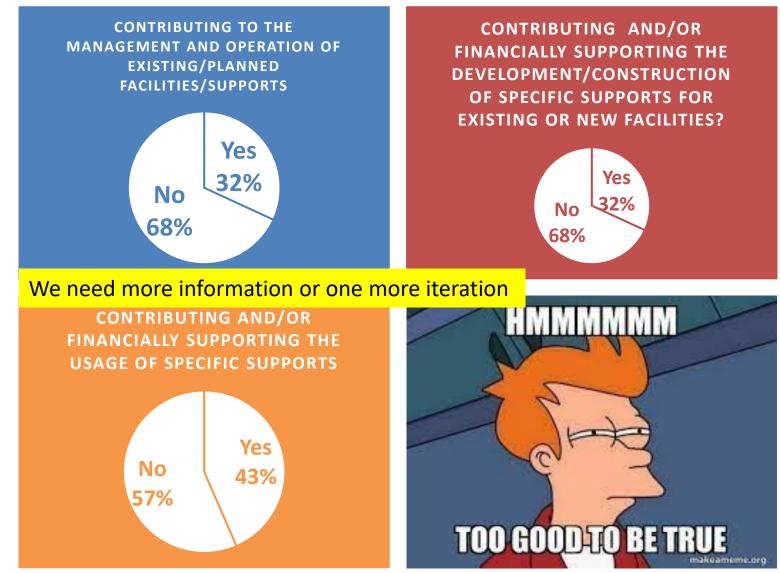
Further Investigation required.



Interesting facilities missing



	Institute			
	CERN			
N AN	European Spallation Source ERIC			
	GANIL			
	GSI Darmstadt and Forschungszentrum Jülich			
red.	Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerioneforschung GSI GmbH			
	IJCLab/IN2P3/CNRS			
	INFN Sezione di Padova			
	Institute of Experimental and Applied Physics, CTU in Prague			
	Paul Scherrer Institut			
	Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn			
	Università & INFN Sezione di Pavia			
	USC/IGFAE			



7. Common Test Facilities: Comments/Notes

Already contributing to common facilities for studies on eco-friendly gas mixtures in the framework of the RPC Eco-gas collaboration at GIF++. also due to our localisation, direct contributions to facilities abroad is quite hard. Nevertheless, despite this limitation, we are open to contribute on best effort basis.

Continue contribution and financial support as done up to now through RD51 collaboration for the maintenance and use of Test beam facility. We can do the same for irradiation facility (GIF++)

Depends on the actual financial condition of the faculty.

ELSA test beam facility and FTD are in principle open to outside groups. Would like to develop this further.

Financing only in case of the experiment using the detectors is approved by INFN

Following what done so far for RD51, our group is interested in maintaining and financing common tools, Supports, facilities.

In general, it will be possible to directly contribute to common facilities and Supports that are based at CERN.

In kind contributions can be considered for relevant facilities.

Needs to be discussed in the framework of bilateral agreement or formalised collaboration

Of course it would be a (YES), if there is a Support offered, that we urgently need for the fulfilment of o In general there should be a way of funding that.

Our group contributes to the running of the ANU's Heavy Ion Accelerator Facility, which could be used Our main interest now is to keep our accelerator in operation.

Our possible financial support to the activities mentioned above depends on the previous support from Previous aspects related to financial support has to be discussed with INFN.

PSI operates the Swiss Research Infrastructure for Particle Physics CHRISP (https://www.psi.ch/en/ltp/facilities). The secondary pion and muon beams and the proton irradiation facility PIF are part of CHRISP. PSI will continue to operate and maintain these facilities. support depends on the actual facility in question.

Support of common test beams and common facilities as GIF++

The Yes answer applies to all facilities/Supports existing or planned at our institute (University of Science and Technology of China, USTC) To be discussed. Generally, yes.

we (as group) do not have the human/financial resources for this kind of support - this a question rather to be made to funding agencies we are interested to continue the collaboration at GIF++ for ecogas studies of RPC

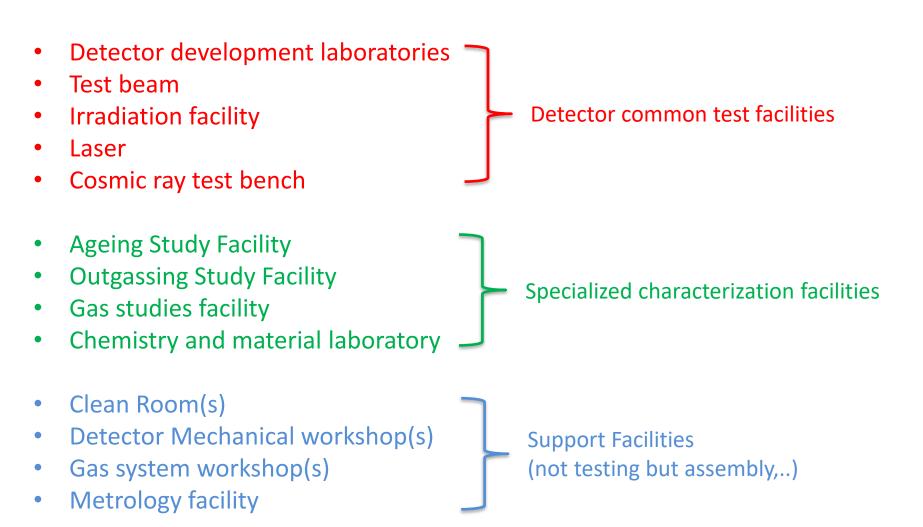
We will support the specific Supports we need

With common projects, the institute can contribute to the mentioned above



STILL MISSING.. WHAT THE GROUPS NEED







RD51 Experience

RD51 Experience on Common Facilities

Common test beam

Common Facilities Test Beam

DISCLAIMERS

- Few aspects based on the experience in RD51 (more on the collaborative aspects than the facility itself)
 - Identify core teams before entering the details of the facility
 - RD51 test beam is **not an efficient data-farm**
 - It is a collaborative support, no customers
 - Funding
- No claim on being the sole or best approach to follow. It is reporting on experience for discussion







FACILITY FACILITY

"The cart before the horse"

Miniature from the 'Book of Hours with proverbs' - codex NAL 3134 (mid-15th century), Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris.

Which one first?

RD51 Experience: first the core team

CORE TEAMS

RD51 Experience (from RD51 proposal)

It is important to identify the team willing to use AND support the facility (at the same time).

OBJECTIVE: Design and maintenance of common infrastructure for detector characterization

TASK 1: Development and maintenance of a common Test-Beam Facility

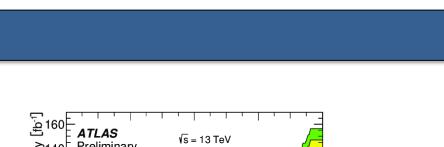
- Construction and installation of the basic setup, including trigger and tracking devices, high precision mechanics, gas systems, laminar-flow cabinet and Supports;
- Definition of a flexible DAQ system, as well as a flexible control system to set up and monitor detector parameters;
- Definition of a common approach in data analysis and development of a common software framework for this task;
- Evaluation of possible integration of a magnet in the test beam set-up.

TASK 2: Development of common irradiation infrastructures and irradiation test programme

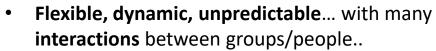
- Contribution to the design specifications of the new GIF++ Gamma-irradiation facility at CERN, in order to install a dedicated, permanent setup for the RD-51 collaboration;
- Develop a plan to use and contribute to the upgrade of the CERN PS-T7 proton and neutron facilities, for radiation-hardness characterization of detector components (assembly materials, electronics, etc).

(*) There is no agreement if we should consider it as a failure... so read "failed" as a personal comment (green to sweeten it). Nevertheless <u>useful here to underline what we learnd in terms</u> <u>of proposal writing/tasks.</u> No RD51 Teams interested on <u>using</u> <u>AND supporting</u> the common facility RD51 Team <u>using AND</u> <u>supporting</u> the common facility

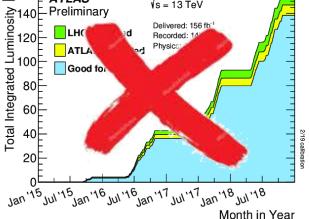




It is not an efficient data-farm.. It's for R&D



- Seed for new projects/collaborations/ideas...
- Training and learning (youngers or beginners)..



RD51 Experience

Common test beams <u>are highly inefficient</u> for data taking. Several groups (= problems) running (=accesses) in parallel.

Common test beams are <u>highly efficient</u> in sharing (scientifically/technically) problems/solutions/ideas..

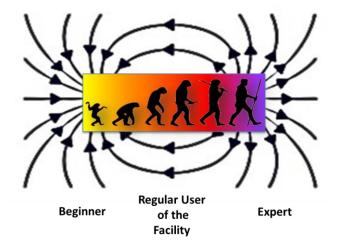


It is a...

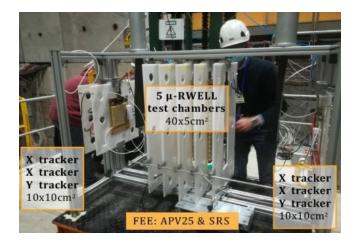


Just one example: the common trackers are **not run by the support team**. The collaboration will provide **the available** hardware, basic software, troubleshooting and help to the collaborators (*)... but the system will be run in an independent way by the interested group.

(*) The support is **between collaborators** and not exclusively from the core team.



Groups growing within the common facilities (and later contributing to the common facilities).



Knowledge transfer between groups→ Dissemination of methods/electronics/...

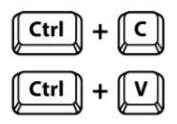






RD51 Experience on Common Facilities

Common R&D Laboratories



Copy Paste all remarks/comments given for test beam

in particular about core team



A closer look...

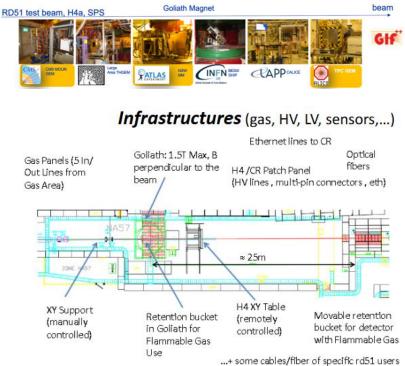
RD51 (Semi permanent) Test Beam installation at the CERN/SPS

(about 3 periods of 2 weeks each per year)

RD51 Test Beam @ CERN/SPS



You do a better use of the beam (parallel users) and you simplify the access for small groups and project



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ough Transform Accumulator

Remotely controllable platform (CERN SPS/NA)

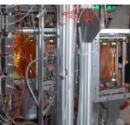


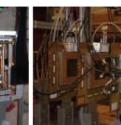






RD51 Trackers and SRS/APV25 DAQ





Mechanical support (Miranda)



HUMAN RESOURCES & FUNDING

Trackers:

- Detectors (3 detectors per station)
 - Bulk non-resistive micromegas
 - Bulk resistive micromegas
 - Triple GEM
- Readout Electronics
 - SRS & APV25 (*)
 - SRS & VMM3a (*)

Trigger:

Scintillators and PMT (*)

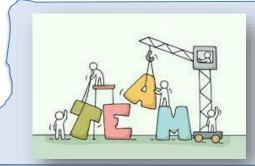
Electronics from CERN e-pool:

- High voltage / Low voltage power supply
- NIM modules

DCS/Monitoring Units:

Micro-controller based system

(*) Cost <u>shared</u> with, <u>GDD</u> and <u>AIDA2020/AIDAinnova</u> (**) nowadays covered by CERN/NA



Core support team (today)

GDD team Miranda ⁽²⁾ (GDD/Tech) NTUA team WG5 (electronics)

Mechanics/supports:

- Trackers
- Rails and chariot in Goliath Magnet
- Flammable gas retailer boxes

Infrastructures/Supports:

- Gas connections between gas zone and exp. area (**)
- Cables between CR and experimental area (**)

Consumables:

- Standard gases (**)
- Gas pipes and connectors
- Cables and terminations
 - ...

FUNDING (RD51)



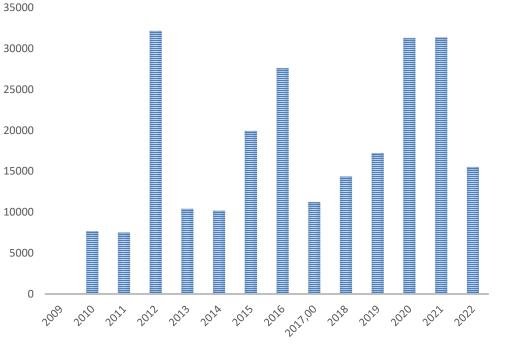
1) The reported investment represents the <u>AVAILABLE</u> <u>RESOURCES</u> from the RD51 Common Funds ("light" collaboration in terms of common resources).

2) Additional resources, but still at similar level, were coming from support group (CERN GDD) and EU (AIDA*/Electronics)

3) Human resources from supporting groups (CERN/GDD, NTUA) not included

Taking all of this into account, available resources from Common Funds are on this scale.. Few tens kCHF/y

TEST BEAM - COMMON FUNDS



RD51 Common Funds: about 17kCHF/y in average

FUNDING (DRD1/?)

Few comments on funding, valid for all potential common test facilities

- Available facilities connected to potential members of DRD1
 - Identify key aspects that can facilitate the access to the facility (approvals, local infrastructures and supports).
- Common facilities (existing and potential)
 - Identify a core team willing to support a common facility
 - Identify what can be done in a collaborative way on the specific facility
- Highly demanding projects (resources)

Work Packages (?) if relevant resources will become available to support specific projects (or a way eventually to ask for ext. resources as EU,..)

Common Fund

Visiting Group Funds

Work Packages Ext. resources and/or from interested groups



Irradiation Facility

- Detector Research and Development Theme:
 - DRDT 1.1 Improve time and spatial resolution for gaseous detectors with long-term stability.
 - R&D challenge: Radiation hardness and stability of large area detectors up to integrated charge > C/cm², C/cm: ageing issues and discharges
 - Hadron physics 10¹³ neq/cm²/year
- Synergies between technologies:
 - DRDT 1.1 and R&D challenge concerning radiation hardness and stability are common to many gaseous detector technologies:
 - GEM, THGEM, FTM, Micromegas, RPC, MRPC, PICOSEC, u-RWELL, ...
 - and to many experimental facilities:
 - HL-LHC, Higgs-EW-Top factories (ee), muon collider, hadron physics, FCC-hh



From ECFA roadmap

Need of irradiation facilities to go up to > C/cm² for large area detectors

Facility	Technologies	Challenges	Most challenging requirements at the experiment
HL-LHC	RPC, Multi-GEM, resistive-GEM, Micromegas, micro-pixel Micromegas, μ-RWELL, μ-PIC	Ageing and radiation hard, large area, rate capability, space and time resolution, miniaturisation of readout, eco-gases, spark-free, low cost	(LHCb): Max. rate: 900 kHz/cm ² Spatial resolution: ~ cm Time resolution: O(ns) Radiation hardness: ~ 2 C/cm ² (10 years)
Higgs-EW-Top Factories (ee) (ILC/FCC-ee/CepC/SCTF)	GEM, μ-RWELL, Micromegas, RPC	Stability, low cost, space resolution, large area, eco-gases	(IDEA): Max. rate: 10 kHz/cm ² Spatial resolution: ~60-80 μm Time resolution: O(ns) Radiation hardness: <100 mC/cm ²
Muon collider	Triple-GEM, μ-RWELL, Micromegas, RPC, MRPC	High spatial resolution, fast/precise timing, large area, eco-gases, spark-free	Fluxes: $> 2 \text{ MHz/cm}^2 (\theta < 8^0)$ $< 2 \text{ kHz/cm}^2 (\text{for } \theta > 12^0)$ Spatial resolution: $\sim 100 \mu \text{m}$ Time resolution: sub-ns Radiation hardness: $< C/\text{cm}^2$
Hadron physics (EIC, AMBER, PANDA/CMB@FAIR, NA60+)	Micromegas, GEM, RPC	High rate capability, good spatial resolution, radiation hard, eco-gases, self-triggered front-end electronics	(CBM@FAIR): Max rate: <500 kHz/cm ² Spatial resolution: < 1 mm Time resolution: ~ 15 ns Radiation hardness: 10 ¹³ neq/cm ² /year
FCC-hh (100 TeV hadron collider)	GEM, THGEM, μ-RWELL, Micromegas, RPC, FTM	Stability, ageing, large area, low cost, space resolution, eco-gases, spark-free, fast/precise timing	Max. rate 500 Hz/cm ² Spatial resolution = 50 μ m Angular resolution = 70 μ rad (η =0) to get $\Delta p/p \le 10\%$ up to 20 TeV/c

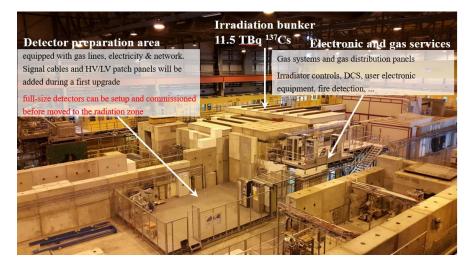
Irradiation Facilities

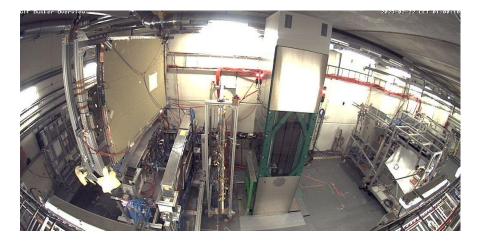
Clear need of irradiation facilities to go up to C/cm2 for large area detectors

- DRD1 collaboration:
 - Irradiation
 - Radioactive sources, Co, Cs, X-ray, proton, neutron
 - Test beam characterization
 - p, α , d, n, e-, π , μ , low energy ion beam, heavy nucleous



GIF++ example





Irradiation Facilities

Development of common infrastructures



≈ 0.4 C/cm²/y at 3.5 m
 More space needed near the source?
 Higher intensity source?

Common goals:

- Detector validation up to new expected dose
- Detector and electronic development
- Performance of *recent* detector developments
- Test on real size detectors (>> m²) and prototype
- Studies with new environmentally friendly gases
- New gas systems for detector upgrades

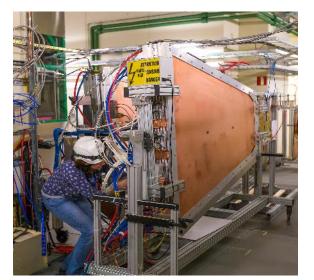
Potential synergies between technologies



different types of detector technologies:

- DT, MDT
- CSC
- RPC, iRPC, GRPC
- MM
- GEM
- sTGC
- ...





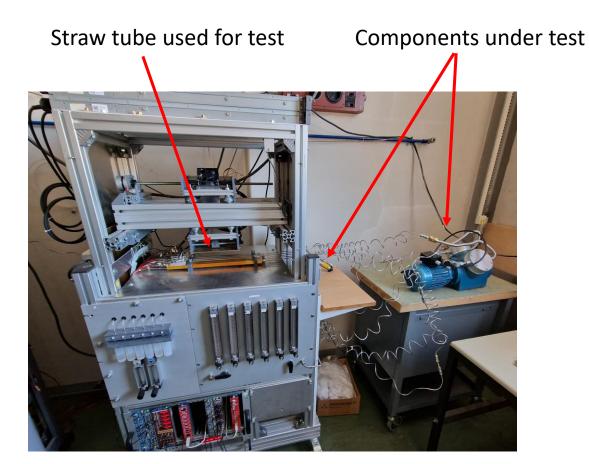


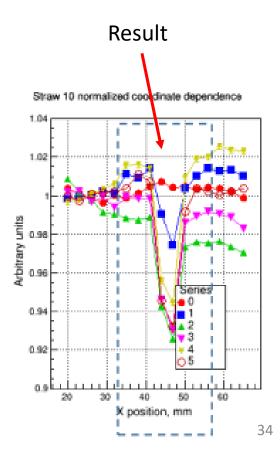


Specialized characterization facilities

An example for Outgassing lab

Use to validate detector components and all components used for the gas systems at CERN Common to all experiments and all detector technologies



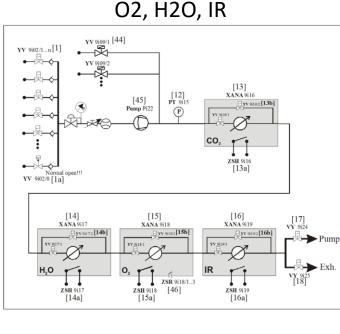


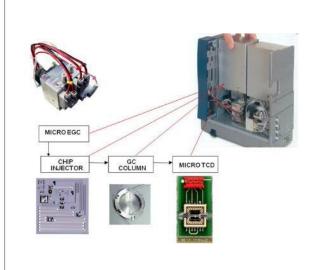
Specialized characterization facilities

- Gas studies facility (gas analysis)
 - DRD1 collaborators
 - EP-DT gas team for GC, O2, H2O, IR
- Chemistry and material laboratory
 - DRD1 collaborators (SEM, Pl, XRD, XRF, XPS, AFM, RAMAN, FTIR, laser, ...)

GC/MS

SEM







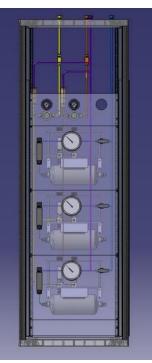


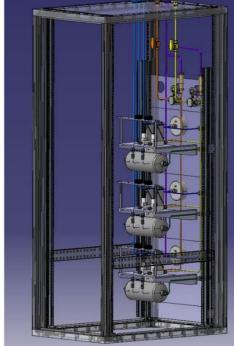
Common detector preparation Facilities

- Gas system workshop(s)
 - DRD1 collaboration
 - CERN EP-DT Gas team workshop

Construction of standardized gas system modules for gaseous detector:

from lab size to large experiment



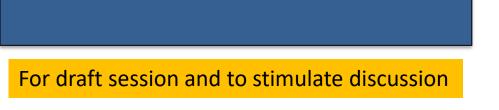






Objectives/Tasks

Potential Objectives and Tasks



Preliminar: List of available facilities

Objective 1: Detector Laboratory

Objective 2: Test Beam

Objective 3: Irradiation Facility

Objective 4: Specialized Laboratory



List of available facilities

List of available facilities (beyond DRD1)

CERN FACILITIES

We should avoid duplicating but **<u>strengthening the existing</u>**... put effort on providing inputs to existing database and push potential member of DRD1 to provide the info about their available facilities.



https://irradiation-facilities.web.cern.ch/

IRRADIATION FACILITIES DATABASE

Welcome to the Irradiation Facilities Database. This website hosts information about facilities for radiation testing at CERN, in EU, and worldwide.

This website is of public access and its content has been compiled from a variety of sources. Data accuracy and completeness relays on the information submitted by the facility coordinators.

RADIATION FACILITIES DATA

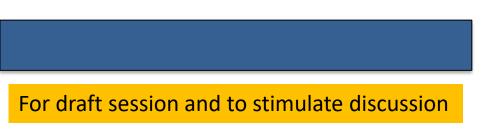
FACILITIES MAP

List of available facilities

Existing DATABASE (I)

https://irradiation-facilities.web.cern.ch/

CERN Accelerating science			Directory
		All TeraWatt Accumulator	COLLABORATIONS TERMS OF USE CONTACT
		190 kV ion implanter (IRMA) 2 ECR sources and 5 cyclotrons from C tu U 2 MV ion accelerator (ARAMIS) 3.75 MV VdG, TCC CV28 Cyclotron 5 MV tandem 800 MeV proton spallation + moderator	
To show To search by Country, Source To If you would like to add a ne You can only n		Accelerator Accelerator driven spallation source	Vorldwide.
	To search by Country, Source Ty If you would like to add a new	Am-Be AVF-Cyclotron(k=110), 3MV-Tandem, 3MV-Single-ended, 400kV-lon Impla Bremsstrahlung source, produced by the electron beam hitting a niobiu Al	u All
	Cf-252 Cf-252 / Am-241 Cf-252 / Am-241 / Sr-90 Co-60	Alpha, beta, gamma, neutron, x-rays Atmospheric neutrons Electron	
		Co-60 / Accelerator All All All	Electron (and proton) Electron / Gamma Electron and Photon (bremsstrahlung)
	Show Data	Log In to Edit Data	Electron, with possibility to create secondary mixed field Electrons Electrons and photons
··· · ··			Electrons, max field size 10x10cm ² Gamma
			Gamma (bremsstrahlung) Gamma / Proton H+, D+, 3He2+, 4He2+
			H+, H2+, D+, D2+, HD+, He+, He++, N+, N2+; all inside a vacuum system H, He, C, O, S
			H- ; HH+ ; D- ; He++ Heavy lons



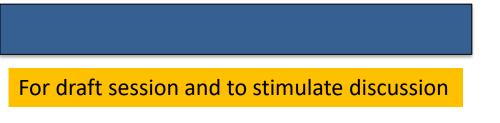
Objective 1: Detector Laboratory

- Task 1.1: Create a network of laboratories that can accept groups to perform detector characterization studies.
- Task 1.2: Establish characterizations techniques, setup and methods, supporting the development and dissemination of appropriate instrumentation.
- Task 1.3: Support laboratory handbook (e.g. GASEOUS DETECTORS HANDBOOK, F. Sauli, <u>http://fabio.home.cern.ch/fabio/handbook.html</u>)
- Task 1.4: Large Area Cosmic Stand

Objective 2: Test Beam

Objective 3: Irradiation Facility

Objective 4: Specialized Laboratory



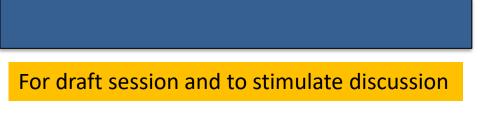
Objective 1: Detector Laboratory

Objective 2: Test Beam

- Task 2.1: Common test beam at the CERN/SPS
- Task 2.2: Tracking and Timing Telescopes based on different gaseous detector technologies
- Task 2.3: Common DAQ(s) and software

Objective 3: Irradiation Facility

Objective 4: Specialized Laboratory



Objective 1: Detector Laboratory

Objective 2: Test Beam

Objective 3: Irradiation Facility

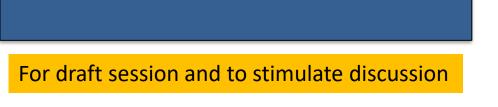
Task 3.1: integrate existing current DRD1 facilities within tools that facilitate finding the most suitable for availability, time, particle, dose, detector requirement

Task 3.2: develop common and easily maintainable electronics, gas systems and software

Task 3.3: beam and cosmic triggers

Task 3.4: are current facilities "strong" and "large" enough? Otherwise foresee interventions

Objective 4: Specialized Laboratory



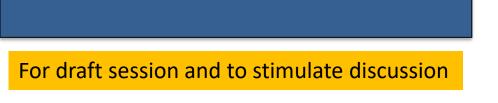
Objective 1: Detector Laboratory

Objective 2: Test Beam

Objective 3: Irradiation Facility

Objective 4: Specialized Laboratory

- Task 4.1: Outgassing laboratory and database (renewal, consolidation and maintenance)
- Task 4.2: Aging laboratory
- Task 4.3: Gas Analyzers



Objective 1: Detector Laboratory

Objective 2: Test Beam

Objective 3: Irradiation Facility

Objective 4: Specialized Laboratory

- Task 5.1: Gas supply and monitoring units
- Task 5.2: Laboratory Instrumentation (amplifiers, floating pico-ammeters, P/T/H monitoring units,...) and HW/FW/SW repository
- Task 5.33: laboratory and test beam analysis software repository, documentation, TWIKI ...