#### **BLonD for FCC-ee**

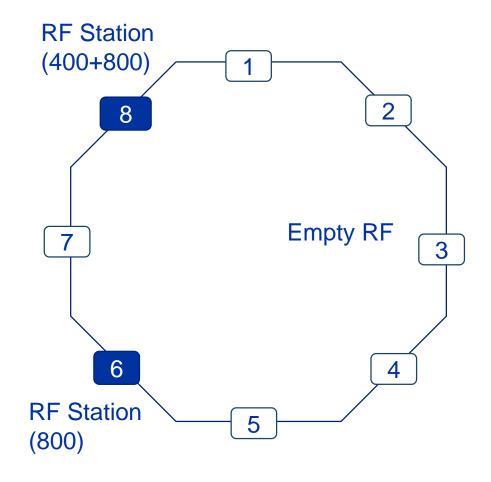
FCC-ee: study e+e- collisions

We will have **counter rotating beams** in a **common** RF system.

Machine **ttbar:** Sync momentum = 182.5 GeV → high energy, strong SR: loss per turn (~ 9 GeV)

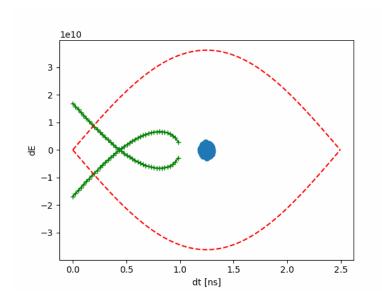
Start with single bunch (then multi-bunch ~50 for ttbar)

#### **RF cavities layout for FFC:**





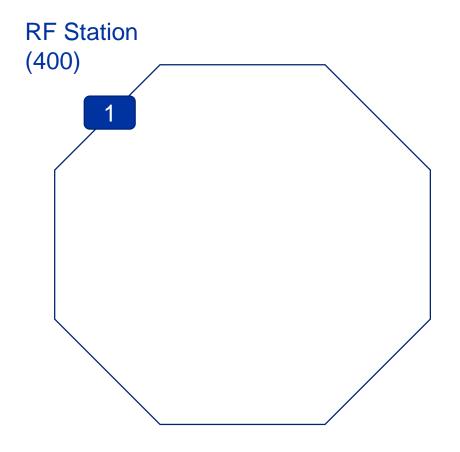
# Single section single RF



1e10 2 1 2 1 -1 -2 -3 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 dt [ns]

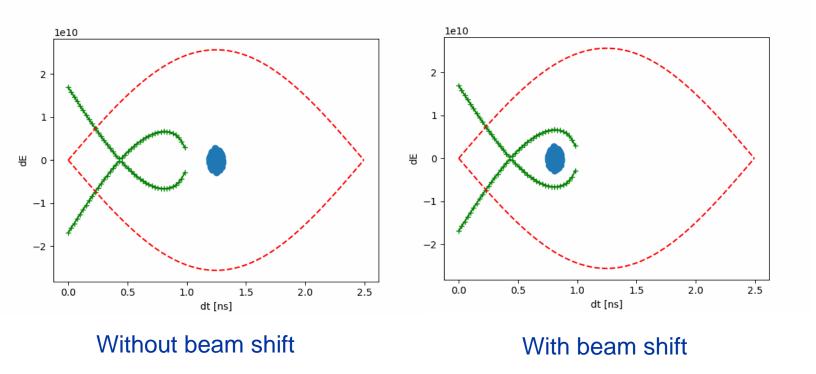
Without beam shift

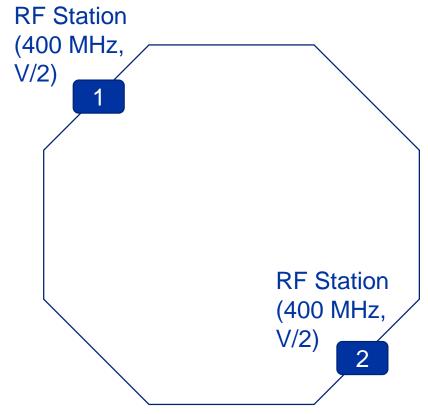
With beam shift





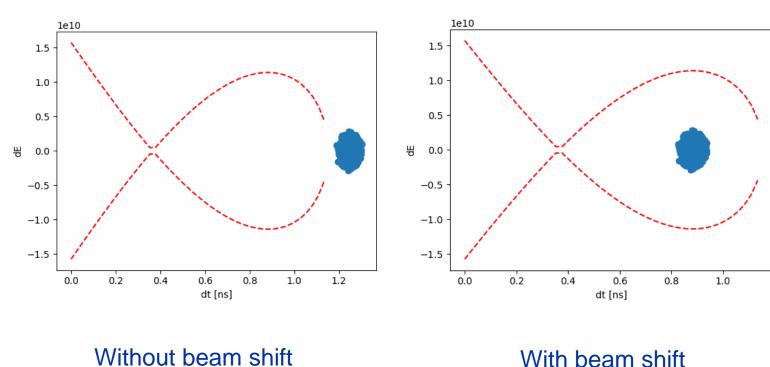
## Two sections single RF



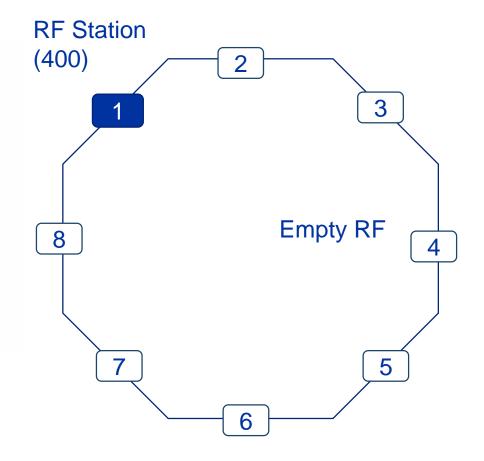




## **Eight sections single RF**









## Synchrotron Radiation Tracking

SR not part of tracking by default



- bunch generated unmatched → strongly affects instability studies
- only applicable to single RF

How to move forward?



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4. quantum

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#### Modification of the simulation code BLonD for lepton rings

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energy loss per particle 
$$\Delta E[n+1] = \Delta E'[n] - U_0 - \frac{2}{\tau_z} \, \Delta E'[n] + \frac{2\,\sigma_{\Delta E}}{\sqrt{\tau_z}} \, E_s \, r,$$
 1.kick 3. diff in energy loss

per particle

