

#### Lund Experimental Group

- Main activity: ALICE
- Seniors:
  - Alice Ohlson [STAR, ALICE]: fluctuations, correlations and flow
  - David Silvermyr [PHENIX, ALICE, (sPHENIX)]: mainly hardware now, but previously  $J/\psi$ ,  $N_{ch}$ ,  $E_T$ , UPC
  - Peter Christiansen [BRAHMS, ALICE]: particle identification, spectra at low & high pT, stopping
- Postdoc
  - Sumit Basu [ALICE]: will introduce himself ☺



#### Lund Experimental Group

- Four relatively fresh PhD students:
  - Joey Staa
    - Strangeness fluctuations/correlations
  - Joachim Hansen (SMARTHEP, EU ITN)
    - Flow and Machine Learning (ML)
  - Kaare Iversen (SMARTHEP assoc.)
    - Charm balance and ML
  - Roman Nepeivoda
    - Strangeness production and balance
- Visitor: Donghai Liu (CCNU)
  - Strangeness production in jet and bulk



https://www.smarthep.org/



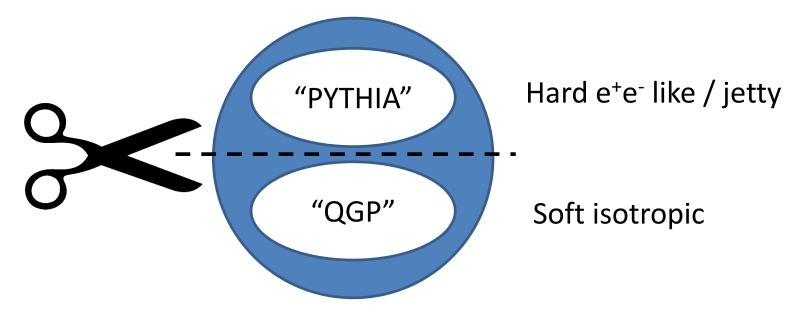
# Intro to Lund ALICE physics: Naïve picture of two component model

 A pp event contains both e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup>/pp-simulation physics and QGP-like physics





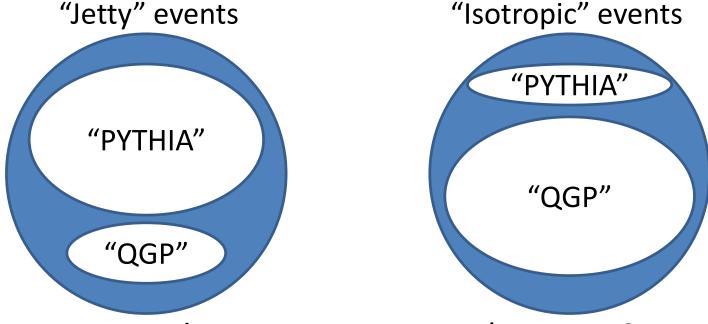
## Idea 1: try to separate the hard and the soft part



- Use Transverse Event Activity, R<sub>T</sub>: T. Martin et al
- Results published for  $\pi$ , K, p: <u>JHEP 06 (2023) 027</u>
  - Hope for 2<sup>nd</sup> paper with  $\phi$ ,  $\Lambda$ ,  $\Xi$ : <u>preliminary results</u>
- Lesson learned: the transverse region has it own issues (fluctuations) → need models to interpret



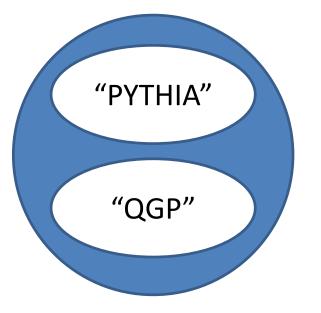
# Idea 2: try to enhance/suppress the hard or the soft part



- Use Transv. Spherocity, S<sub>o</sub>: UNAM (A. Ortiz & G. Paic)
- Paper in internal review:  $\pi$ , K, p,  $\phi$ , K\*,  $\Lambda$ ,  $\Xi$ , link to proceeding
- Lesson learned: the isotropic part dominates → soft is the norm and jet-like physics the outlier



### Idea 3: test if strangeness is produced the same way



Corona – strangeness balanced locally (?)

Core – strangeness balanced globally (?)

- Use strangeness balance: CLASH workshop
- Paper in internal review:  $\Xi$ - $\pi$ ,  $\Xi$ -K,  $\Xi$ -p  $\Xi$ - $\Lambda$ ,  $\Xi$ - $\Xi$ : preliminary results
- Lesson learned: no indication for multiplicity change in pp (even  $\Xi/\pi$  varies)  $\rightarrow$  only one mechanism?



#### Outlook:

#### some ideas we consider now

- Charm balance
  - First angle: maybe QGP is GP → light flavour quarks are produced at hadronization
  - Second angle: can we validate that  $J/\psi$  are really regenerated (correlations with open charm)
    - Link to proceeding
- Ultra small systems
  - Can we constrain models by going even smaller
  - A lot of new interesting results shown at IS
    - Link to IS talk