

International
UON Collider
Collaboration



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare


Summary of last week Detector Performance and MDI meeting




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Physics and Detector Studies and WP2 - MuCol Activities, 18/4/2023

Detector performance and MDI meeting

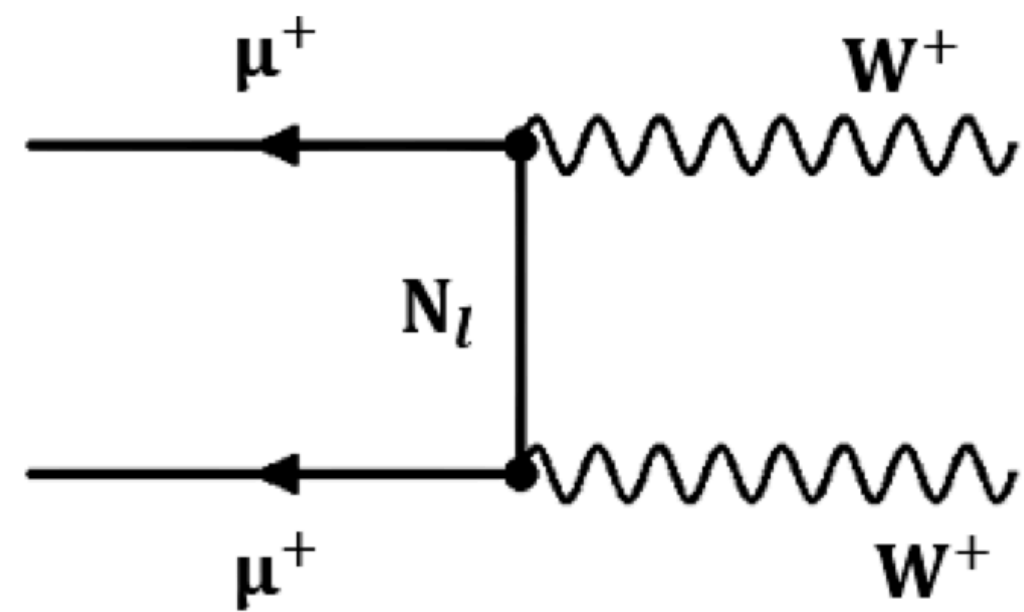
Tuesday 11 Apr 2023, 16:00 → 17:20 Europe/Zurich

Videoconference  Detector Performance and MDI Meeting [Join](#)

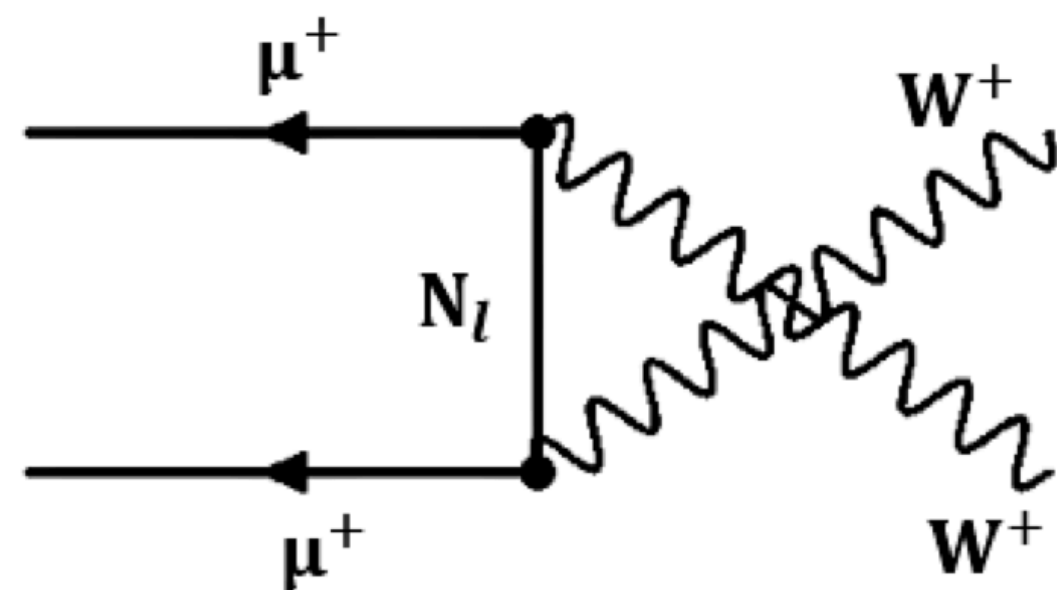
- 16:00** → 16:20 **Searching for Majorana Neutrinos at a same-sign Muon Collider** 🕒 20m
Speaker: Ruobing Jiang (Peking University (CN))
 Ruobing-Muon Coll..
- 16:20** → 16:40 **Improved calorimeter reconstruction** 🕒 20m
Speaker: Lorenzo Sestini (Universita e INFN, Padova (IT))
 calorimeters_mc.pdf
- 16:40** → 17:00 **Update on Key4hep migration** 🕒 20m
Speaker: Nazar Bartosik (Universita e INFN Torino (IT))
 2023_04_11_barto...

Search for Majorana neutrinos

Signal process: $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow W^+ W^+$



(a) t-channel



(b) u-channel

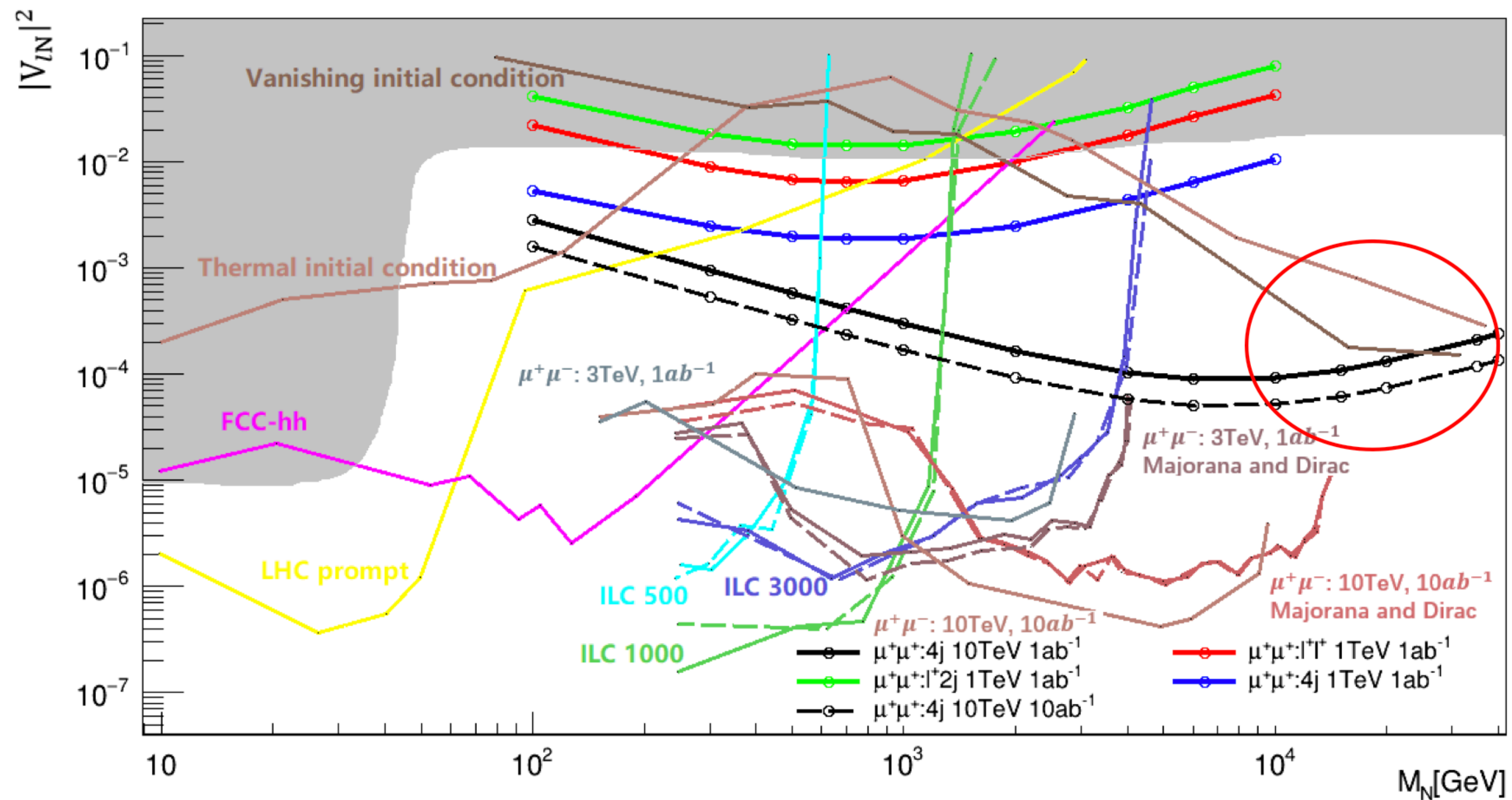
- This process is a typical LNV process.
- This process related to the mediation by Majorana neutrinos.
- This t(u)-channel process is less kinematically suppressed.
- The final states of this process are not complicated.

Backgrounds of this process:

- $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow W^+ W^+ \bar{\nu}_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$
- $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow Z W^+ \mu^+ \bar{\nu}_\mu$
- $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow W^+ \mu^+ \bar{\nu}_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$
- $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow Z \mu^+ \mu^+$
- $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow Z Z \mu^+ \mu^+$
- $\mu^+ \mu^+ \rightarrow W^+ W^- \mu^+ \mu^+$
- $\gamma \gamma \rightarrow W^+ W^-$

Search for Majorana neutrinos

CL=95% exclusion limit of squared mixing element $|V_{\mu N}|^2$ as a function of varying Majorana neutrino mass M_N .

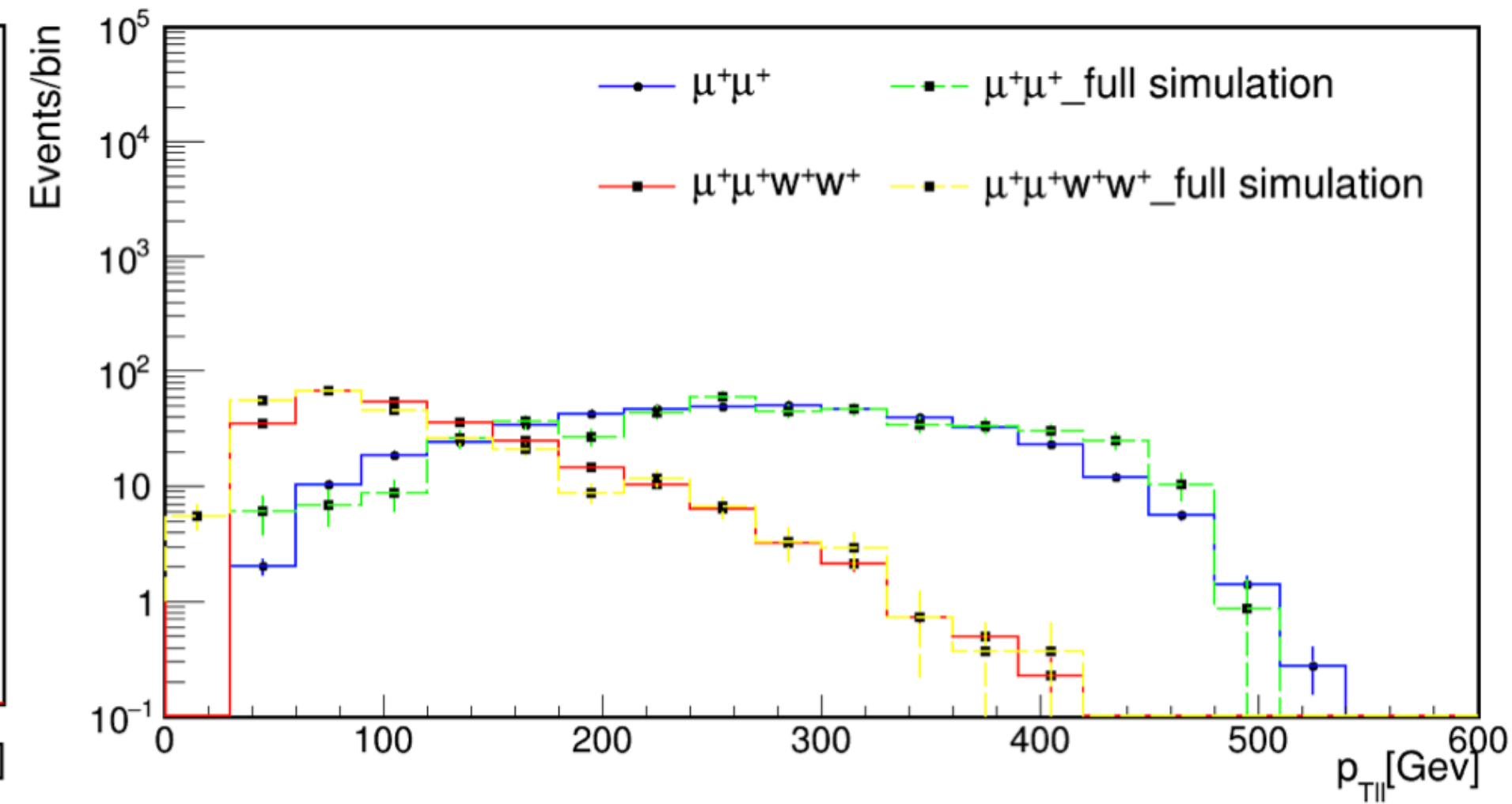
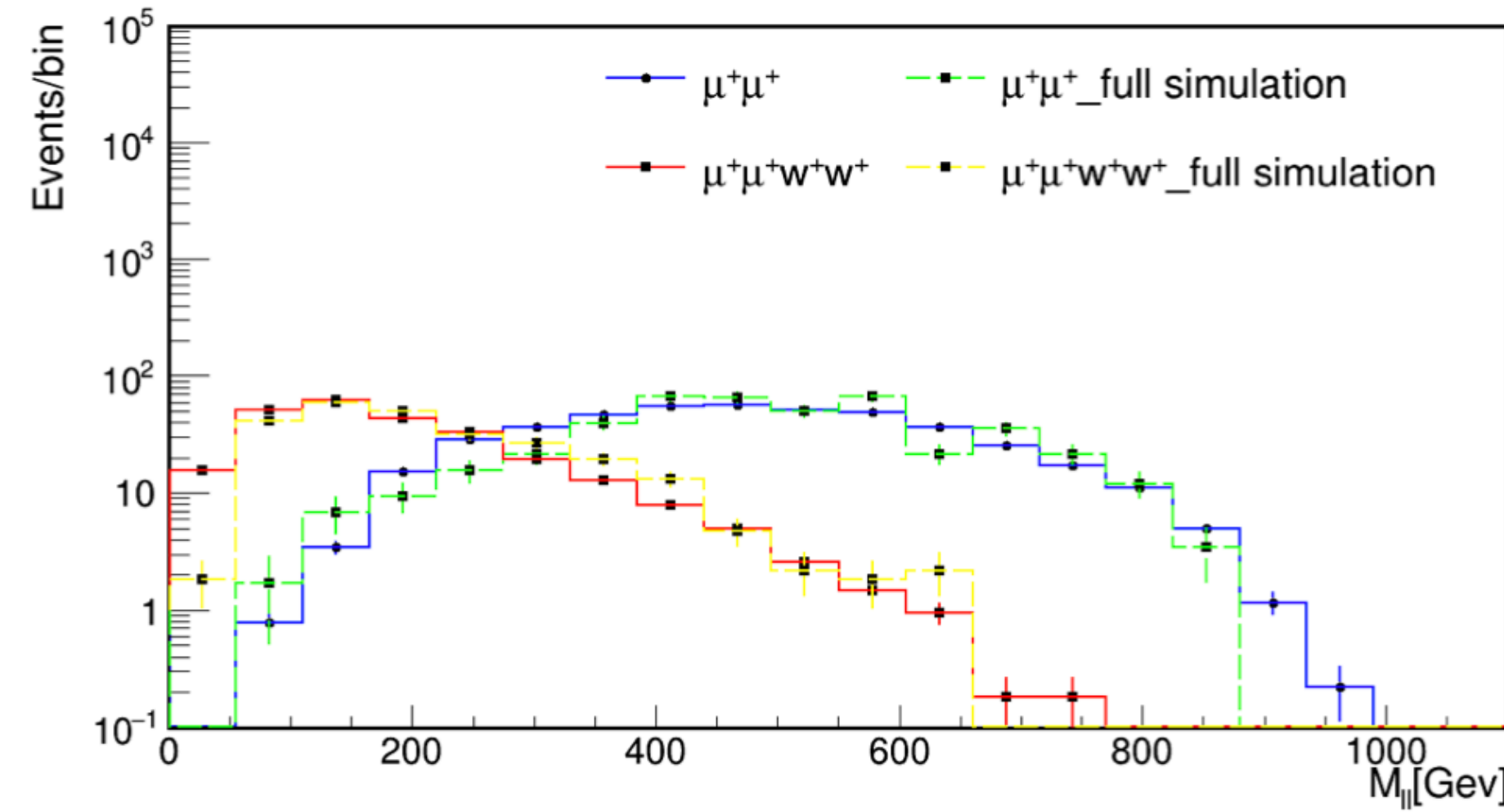


Summary of fast
simulation studies

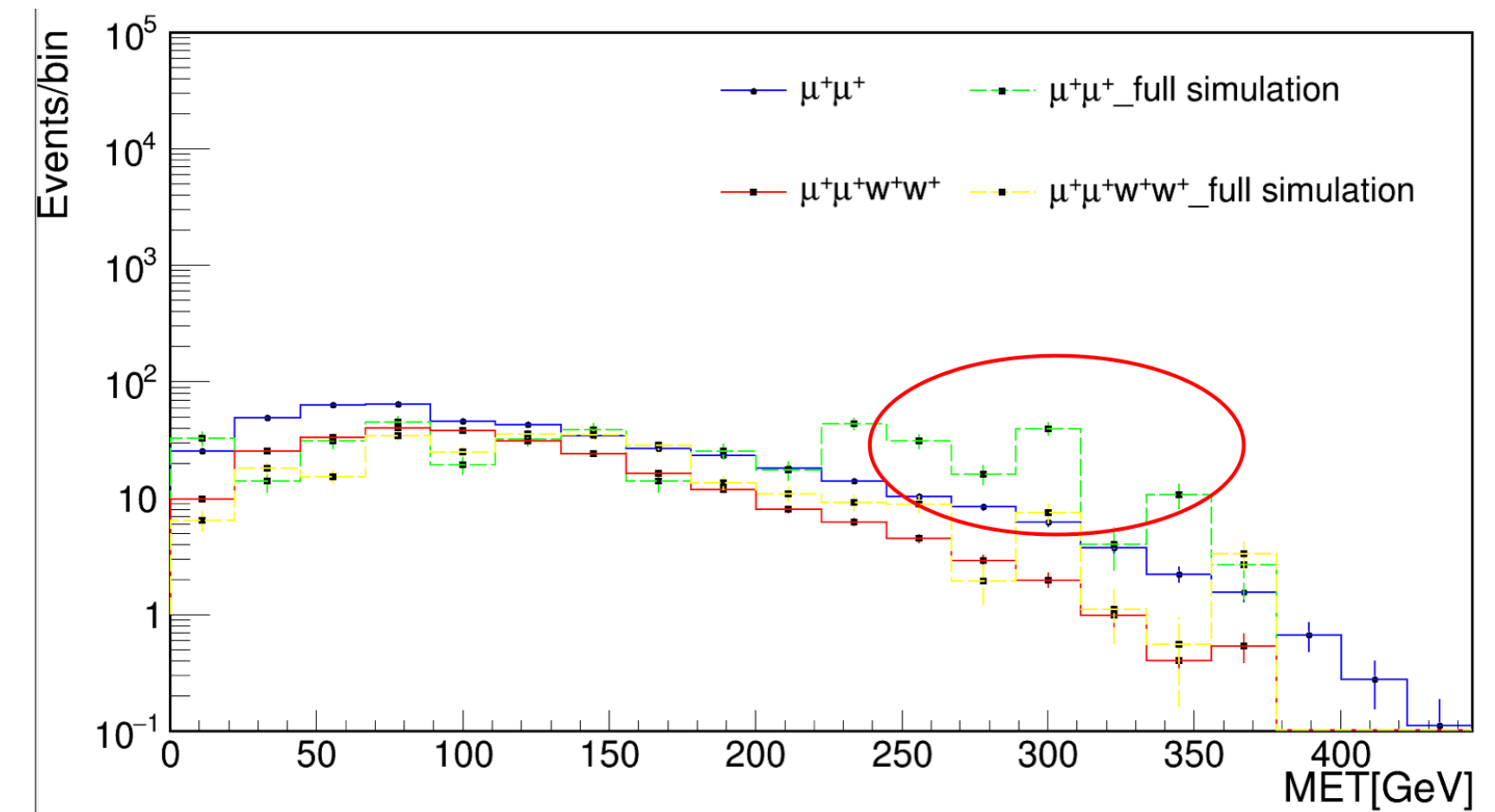
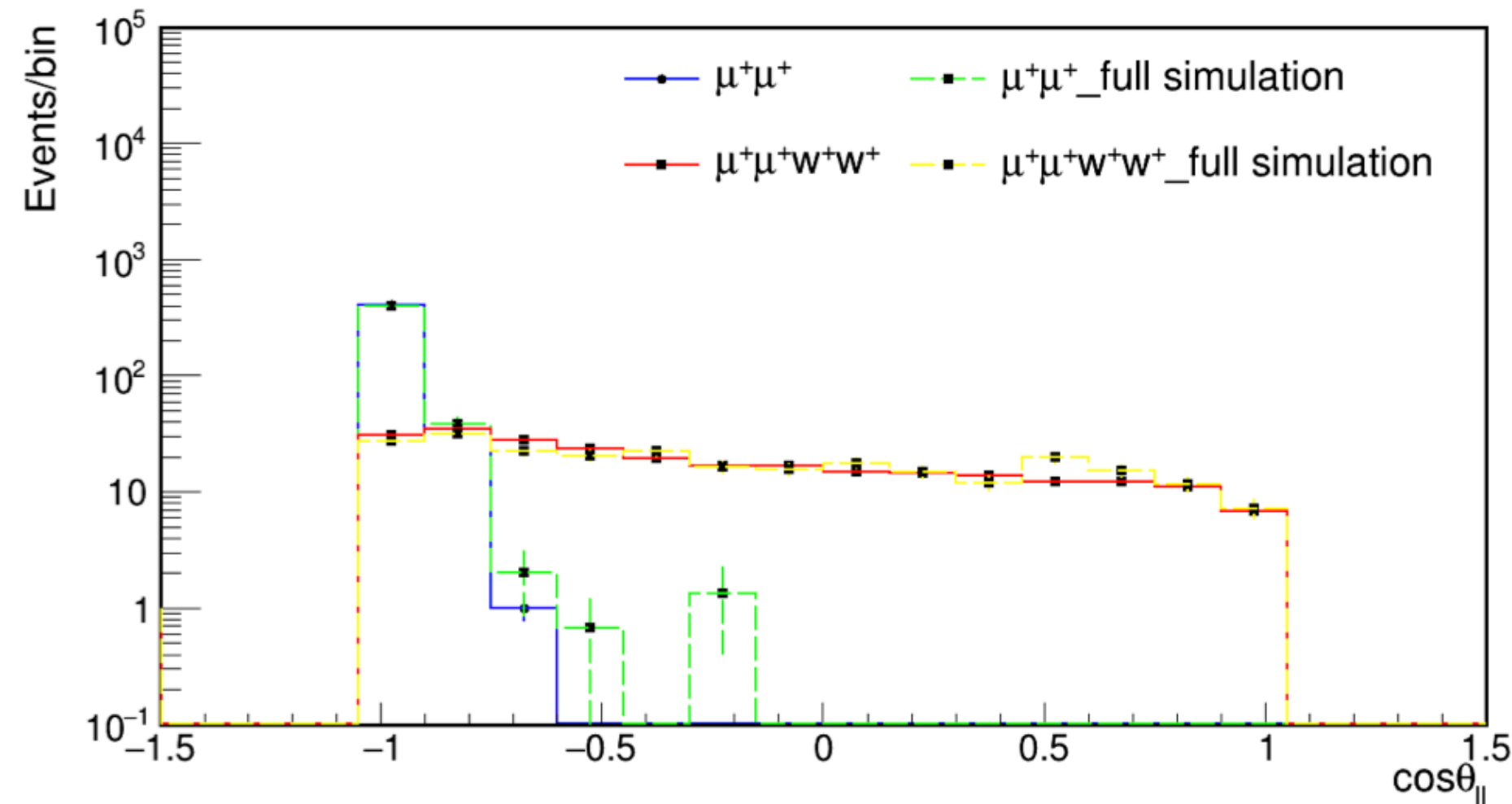
Search for Majorana neutrinos

◆ Signal: $\mu^+\mu^+ \rightarrow W^+W^+, W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu$.

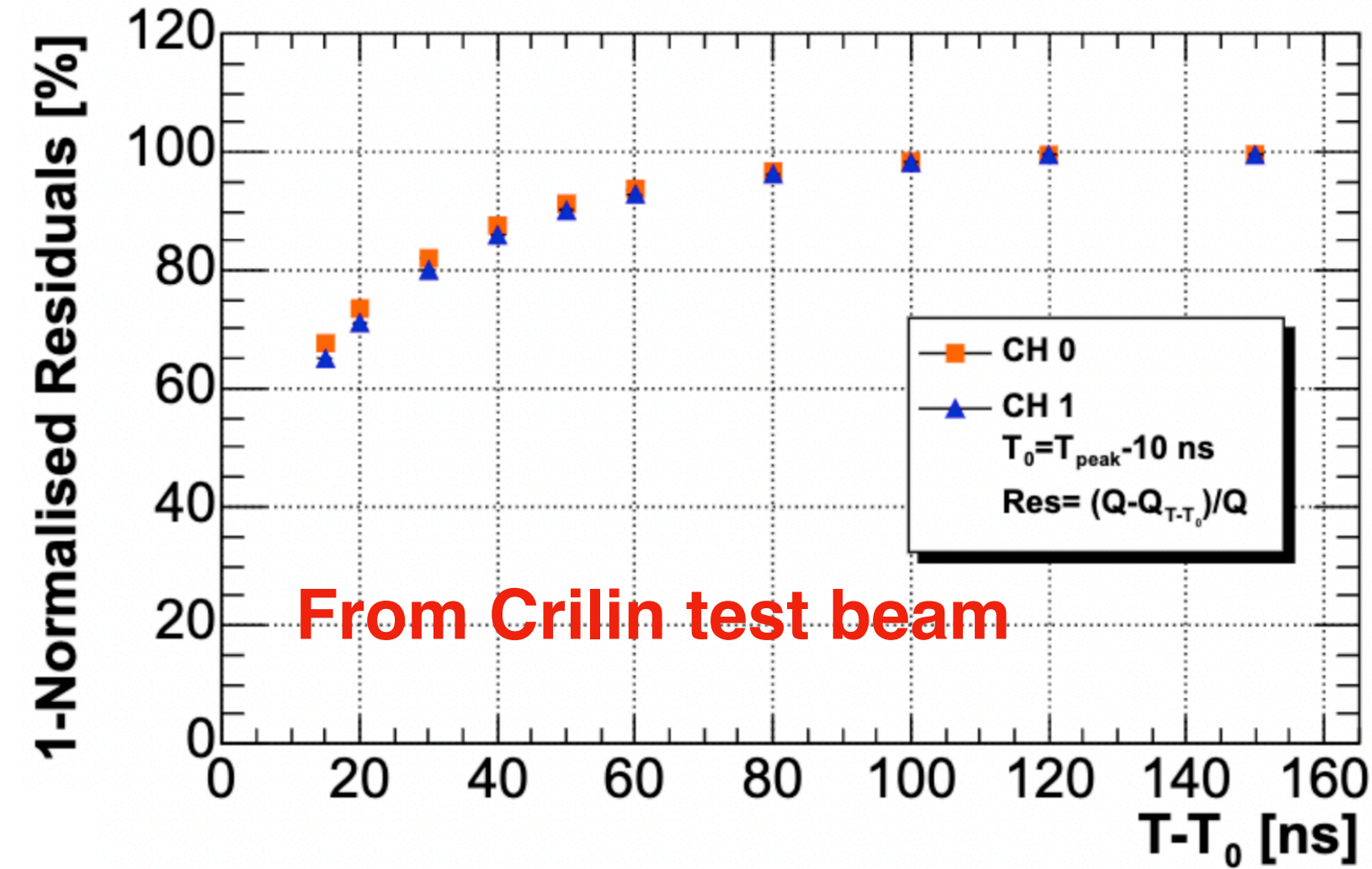
◆ Background: $\mu^+\mu^+ \rightarrow W^+W^+\bar{\nu}_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu, W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ + \nu_\mu, W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu$



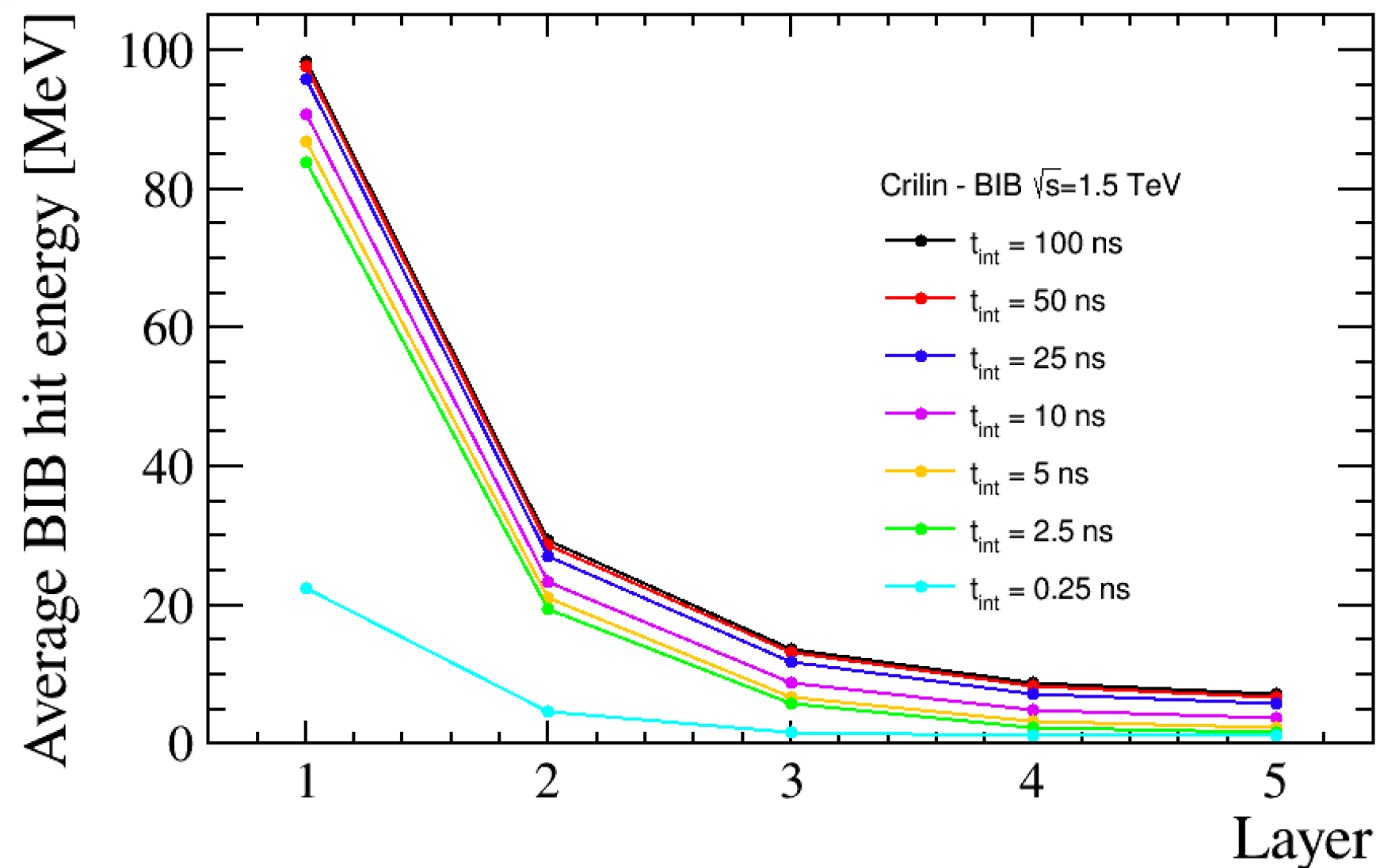
Comparison between fast and full simulation



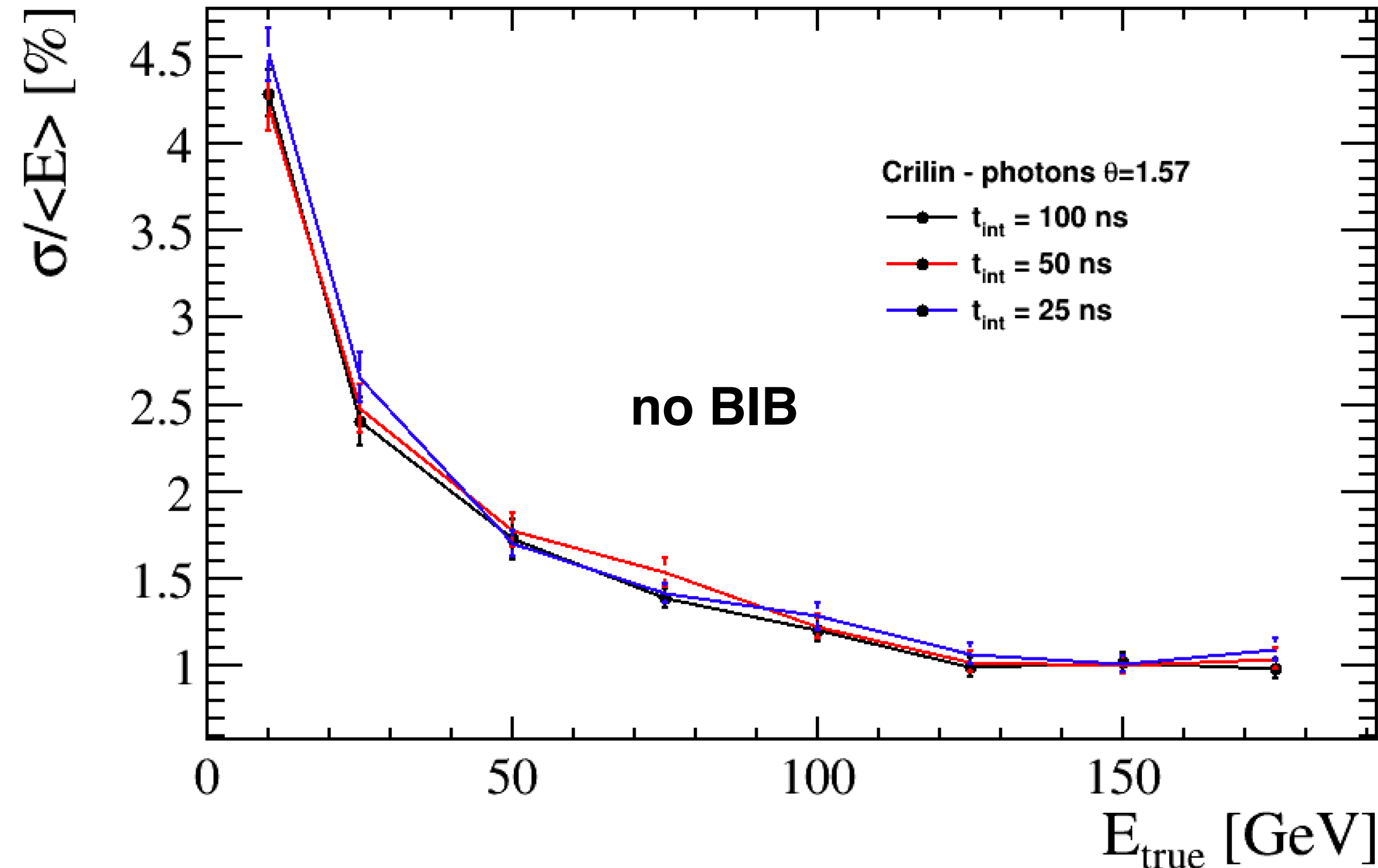
The fraction of signal charge collected



The effect of the integration time has been implemented in the digitization of Crilin ECAL barrel (5 layers PbF_2)



Peak resolution after calibration



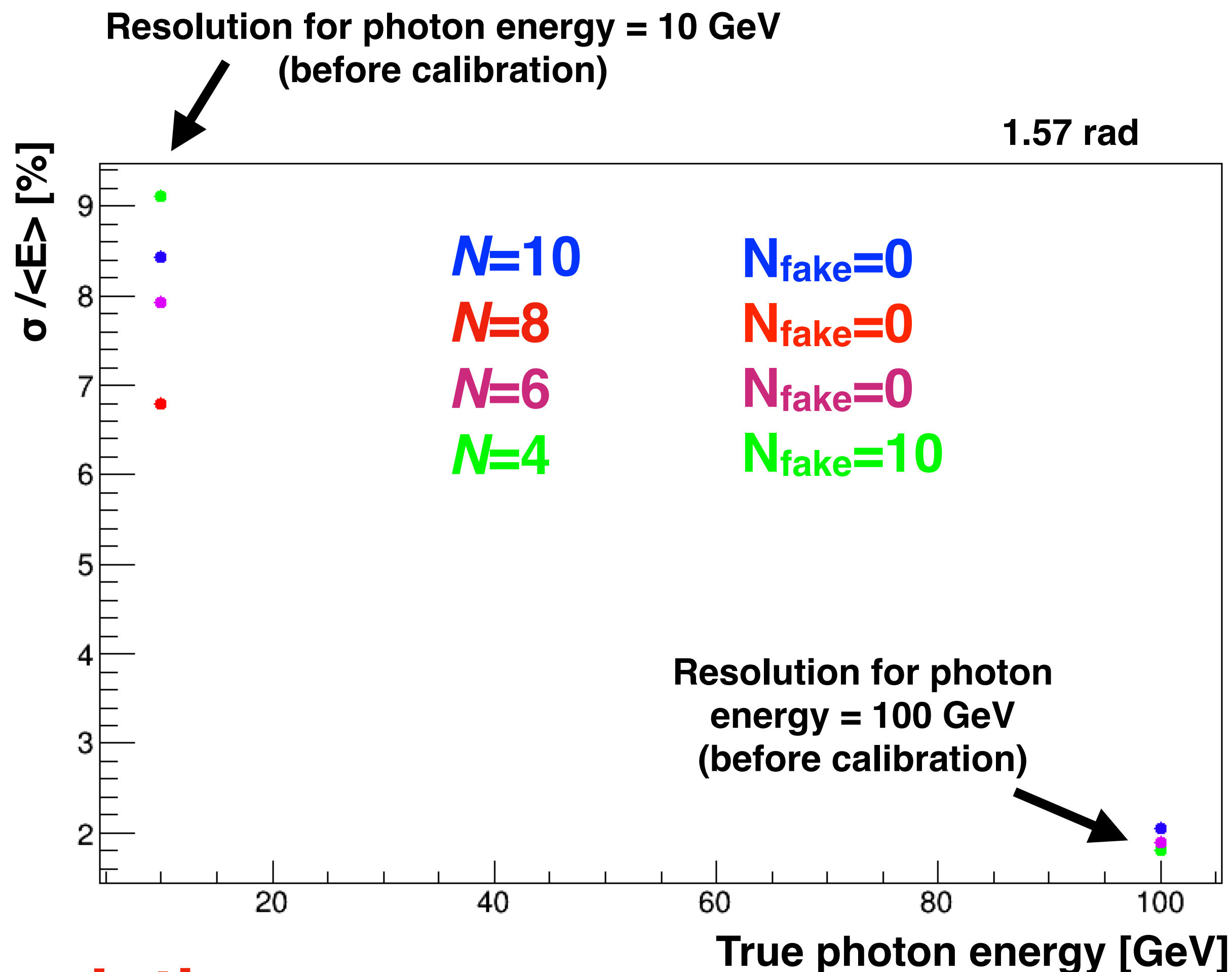
- Thresholds are defined as

$$E_{th}(L, Z) = \langle E_{BIB} \rangle (L, Z) + N \cdot STD_{BIB}(L, Z)$$

Where $\langle E_{BIB} \rangle (L, Z)$ is the average and $STD_{BIB}(L, Z)$ is the standard deviation of BIB cell energy in **layer L** and **region Z**

N is a parameter to be tuned with Signal+BIB

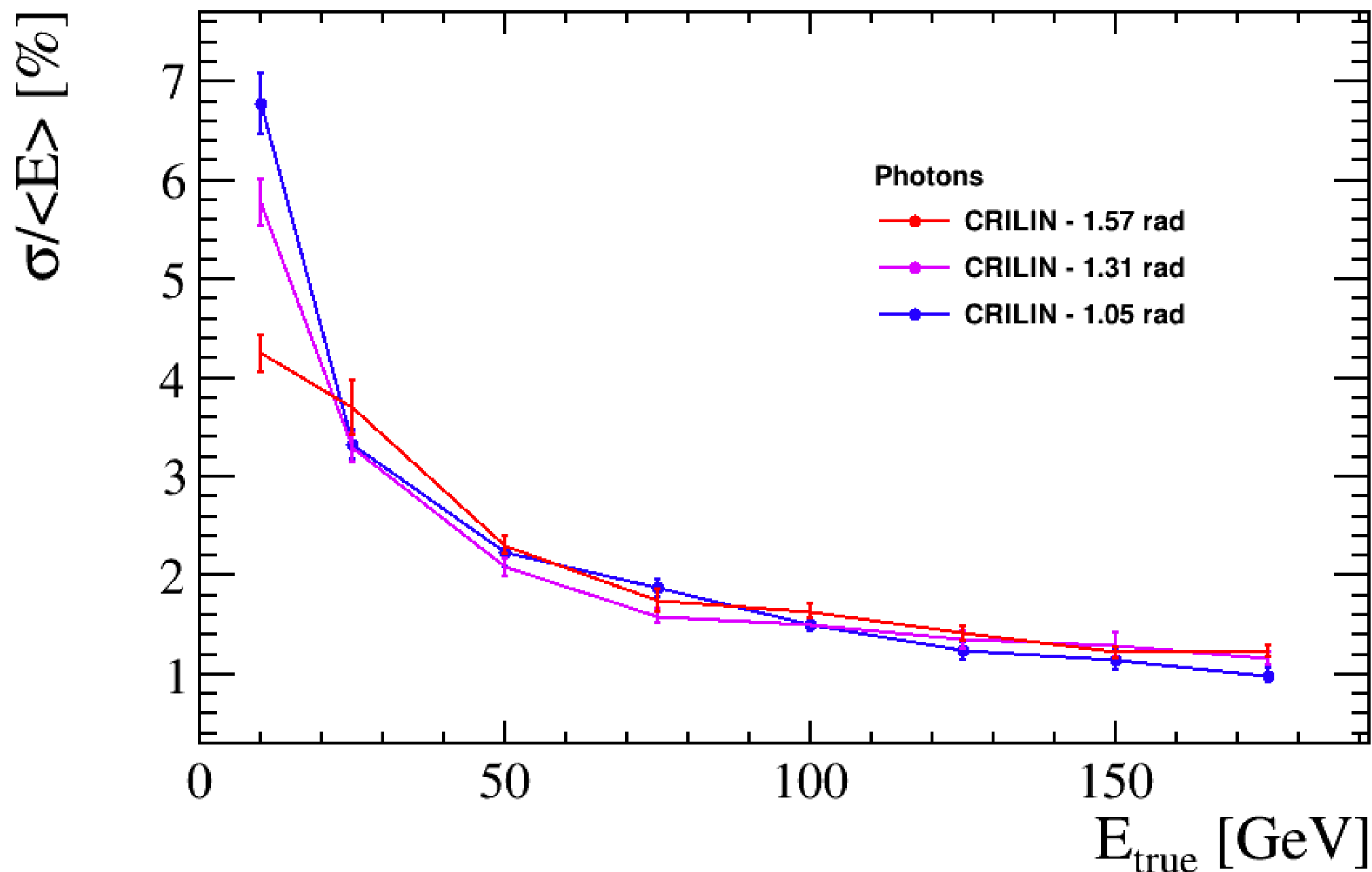
- Lower *N* means higher efficiencies and fake rate
- Not-trivial relation between *N* and peak resolution



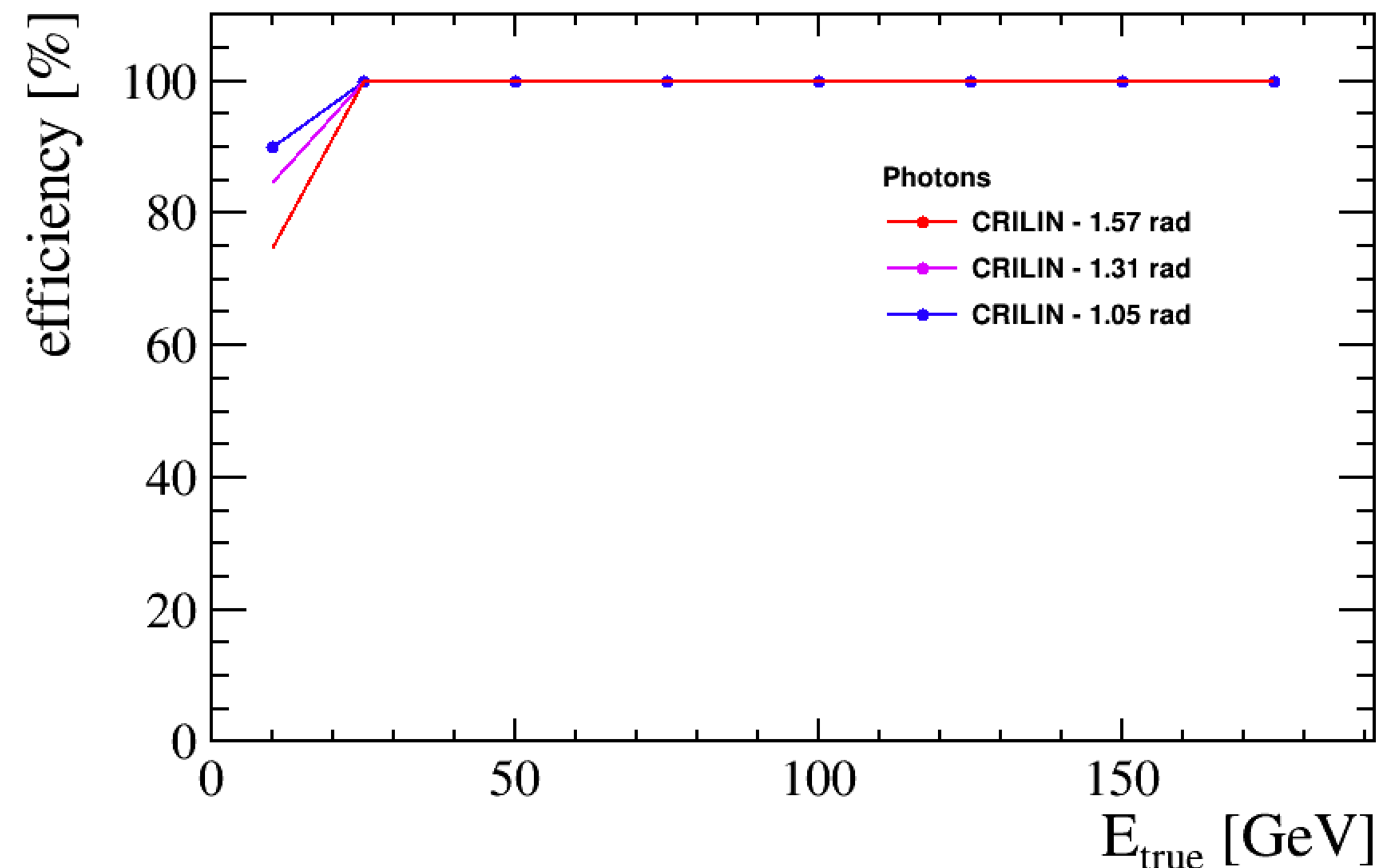
Optimized for best energy resolution

N = 7 is used

BIB included

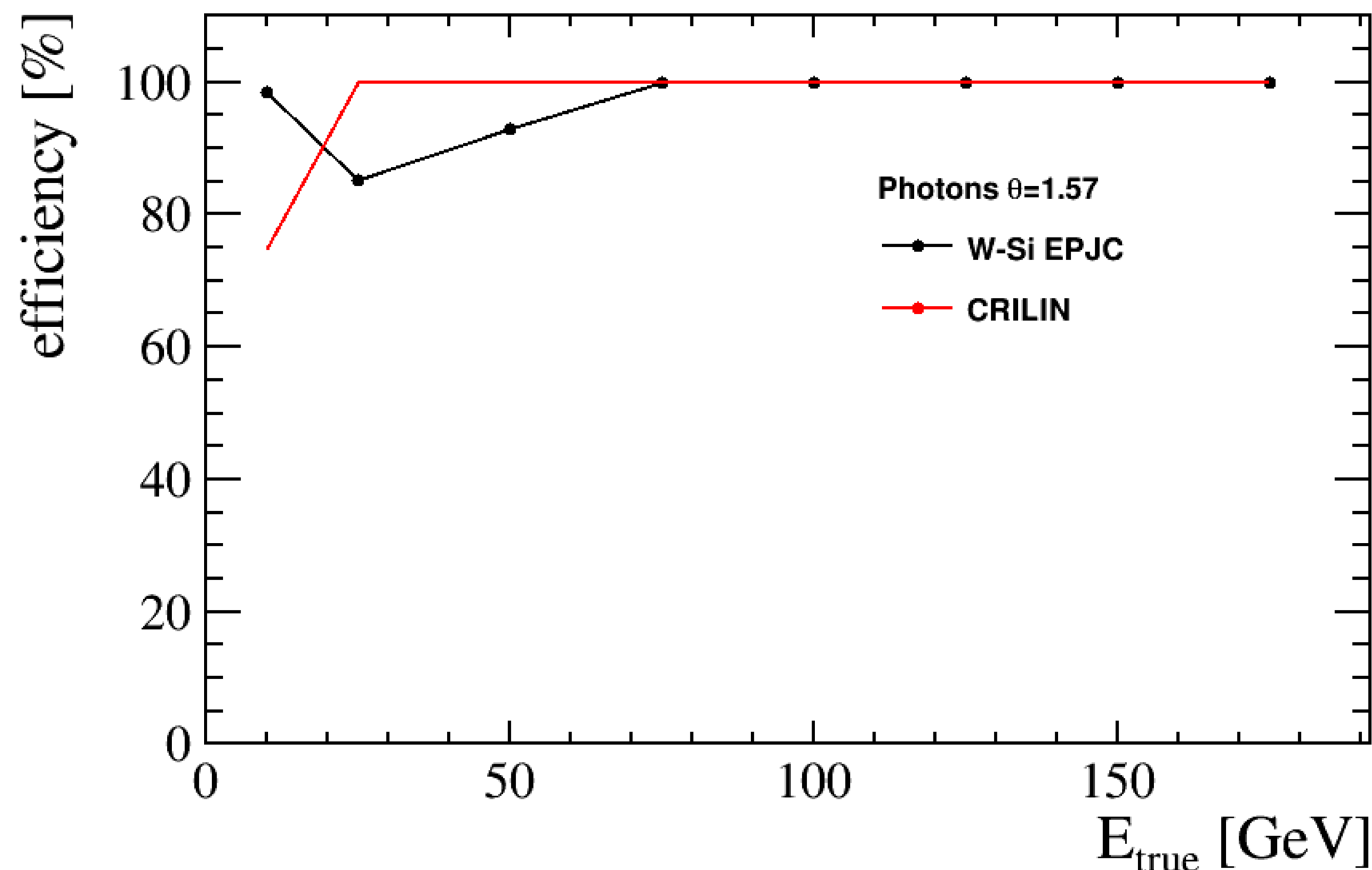
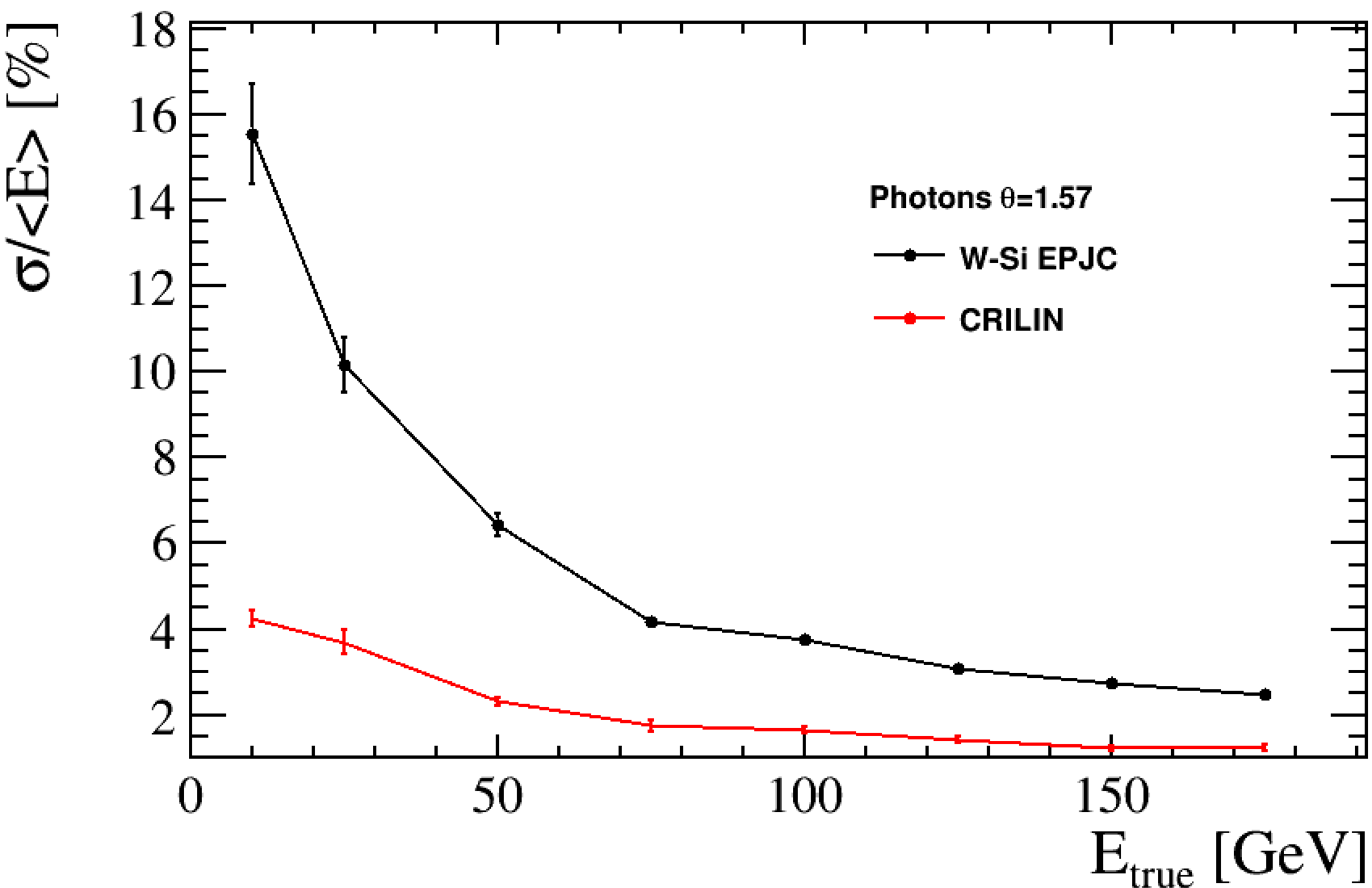


$$\frac{\sigma}{E} \simeq \frac{14\%}{\sqrt{E}} \quad \text{for } \theta = 1.57$$



$$N_{\text{CRILIN}}^{\text{fake}} \simeq 0 \quad \text{number of fake clusters per event}$$

BIB included



W-Si: 40 layers, 2 MeV threshold in each cell

$$N_{\text{CRILIN}}^{\text{fake}} \simeq 0$$

$$N_{\text{W-Si}}^{\text{fake}} \simeq 60$$

This optimization does not work for jets but the same strategy could be employed (WIP)

Update on Key4hep migration

Steps for the gradual transition to Key4hep:

1. **Spack** ✓ working Docker image prepared, using Spack package manager: [key4hep](#) branch
↳ based on AlmaLinux 9 (EL9) distribution
2. **Gaudi** converting reference Marlin configurations to Gaudi
↳ will be placed in [mucoll-benchmarks](#) repository: baseline analysis reference

Key4hep and Spack: few technicalities

Repositories involved in the new setup:

1. [MuonCollider-docker](#): **build.sh** + **run.sh** scripts for easy building and running of the image
2. [mucoll-spack](#): Spack repository of packages specific to Muon Collider
↳ used as a 2nd layer on top of the official [Key4hep repository](#)
 - versioning done via release tags → to be created soon
 - requires Spack version ≥ 19.0 (in progress of adoption by Key4hep)
↳ to define exact versions of all the dependencies
 - currently using versions identical to [ILCSoft release 2.8](#)
↳ defined in the environment configuration: [packages.yaml](#)

Update on Key4hep migration

Repositories under [MuonColliderSoft](#) need some restructuring

[MuonCutil](#) is becoming obsolete

- **SoftCheck/** configuration files for installation tests → new repository: **mucoll-test?**
- **confile/** reference sim-reco configuration files → should move to [mucoll-benchmarks](#)
- **macros/** example plotting macros → should move to [mucoll-benchmarks](#)
- **releases/** latest release configuration → moved to [mucoll-spack](#)

reference for tutorials

[detector-simulation](#) is becoming obsolete

- **geometries/** compact XML geometry definitions → should go to [lcgeo](#)
ensures consistency between C++ and XML parts within a single package version
- **utils/** MARS15/FLUKA → LCIO scripts → should go to [mucoll-benchmarks](#)

Old repositories will remain on GitHub for a while for backward compatibility with ILCSoft

Geometries naming

Moving to [lcgeo](#) is a good moment to homogenise the naming of our geometries:

- `MuColl_v1` major version of the geometry, relevant for the outside world
e.g. geometry designed for $\sqrt{s} = 1.5$ TeV, frozen for Snowmass studies
- `MuColl_v1.1` minor version with backward-compatible changes: code improvements, fixes
↳ no changes to sensitive-volume layout → no need to rerun BIB simulation
newer versions can be gradually adopted by users
- `MuColl_v1.1.1` same as v1.1, but with some experimental change in the geometry
e.g. increased thickness of passive material in VXD to account to cooling;
e.g. alternative technology for ECAL detector

There are two alternative geometries in [detector-simulation](#)

- [Crilin_ECAL/](#) in the *master* branch → `MuColl_v1.1.4`
- [MPGD_Muons/](#) in the *picosec* branch → `MuColl_v1.1.5`
+ [MuonProcessorPV](#) Marlin processor → is it strictly coupled to the geometry?

Thanks for your attention!

Backup