



Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

# LIP-Lisbon: operational report

Mário David (david@lip.pt)

LIP Lisboa

www.eu-egee.org







### **Overview: LIP-Lisbon**

**Enabling Grids for E-sciencE** 

- LIP-Lisbon: Tier2 (associated Tier 1 PIC): ATLAS and CMS.
- WN's/Cluster:
  - Shared between local and grid users.
  - OS: SLC4 since a long time.
    - o Problems trying to install SLC3 in new HW, in particular for new sites.
    - To much dependency of gLite distro on SLC3 (or RHEL3 like distros).
  - Batch system: SGE (being certified EGEE → Official support):
    - Powerful and simple management and configuration: Nice admin GUI also for WN monitoring.
    - What you configure is what you get: policies, priorities, etc..
  - Some WN's with XEN:
    - At least 1 core/1GB mem per virtual machine, new machines with 2GB per core.
  - Shared with other projects: EELA, I2G, NGI. Plus support for MPI.

#### SE dCache:

- Local users: pnfs mounted on WN's and Workstations, dcap.
- Grid users: gsidcap, gsiftp
- Backup with AMANDA: special "tar" compiled with dcap lib.



### Tools used in daily ops. - I

**Enabling Grids for E-sciencE** 

#### Local:

- Installation and configuration:
  - All nodes: YUM and YAIM, except:
  - WN's: Quattor, and in near future the dcache pool nodes.
- Monitoring with Nagios: still need more sensors for grid MW specific services/deamons.
- Local network monitoring with Cacti.
- Iperf to debug network throughput issues and bottlenecks.



### Tools used in daily ops. - II

**Enabling Grids for E-sciencE** 

#### Global:

- SAM, Gstat: SWE-ROC implemented mail notification when a site fails: very useful before we get CIC/GGUS tickets.
- SAM Admin page: very useful helps in debugging the problems.
- GGUS and LCG-Rollout:
  - When there are problems that site admins are not able to solve:
  - LCG-Rollout is faster and wider "audience" but in general solutions are not gathered for the future.
  - GGUS in principle more reliable, but sometimes slow, some SU's almost unresponsive:
    - o "Does anyone uses the search engine in GGUS?"
- GOCDB: for (un)schedule downtimes/maintenance periods.
- CIC portal:
  - RC reports.
  - VO configuration parameters, although the VO managers should take a real effort to put everything there.



### Missing features - I

**Enabling Grids for E-sciencl** 

#### Start on documentation:

- Striped from my mail to Alessandra, Jeff and Daniele:
  - "As far as I know there is nowhere documented the full set of services which should be running for each node type, what are the relevant configuration files for each deamon and what/where are their log files."
  - "The guide should contain a kind of "ChangeLog" and all known issues of the current and previous releases. Of course if a given issue was solved in the meantime, only the Chagelog will mention it."
  - If I miss 1 or 2 (or more releases) I don't know anymore which are the issues I have to worry about, and if the issues of the previous ones are still there or not.

#### SAM level/tests:

- Not yet clear when failures are due to "local" services (sites) or "core" services. I know it is being worked on as we speak.
- A lot of improvement needed in the interaction CIC-CIC Operator-SAM-GOCDB-GGUS.
  - Describe example GGUS tickets #22222 and #22250: PPS-LIP in downtime when the tickets were opened.



### Missing features - II

**Enabling Grids for E-sciencE** 

#### General:

- Clear log messages: Documentation of errors, possible causes.
  - **Huge effort** going through the LCG Rollout, but I think we would "catch" a lot of "fish" here and....
- All logs in /var/log/DIRXXX:
  - /opt/bdii/var/bdii.log (bdii-fwd.log)
  - /opt/edg/var/fmon/edg-fmon-agent.log
  - /opt/d-cache/libexec/apache-tomcat-5.5.20/logs/catalina.out
  - OK so a lot of these are "External" so "External" puts wherever they want.
- logrotate everything: example d-cache logs.
- "Again documentation": A proper "admin manual":
  - What services should be running in each node type, are there "optional" services?
  - What is the "behavior" of the service, it's config files, it's log files, ...
  - Deamons in "debug/foreground" mode.
  - **Huge effort**: Troubleshooting/FAQ. (Presently completely dispersed when it exists).



## (Un)Scheduled interventions

Enabling Grids for E-science

#### Scheduled interventions:

- Electric power maintenance.
- Major movement of machines due to construction work in Comp. Center.
- Major upgrades in SE dCache, LFC.

#### Unscheduled interventions:

- Unwanted electric power cut's:
  - They occur in general on weekends and holidays followed sometimes by the failure in the UPS's.
- Network failures (sometimes in those cases not even "we" can reach GOCDB to put the downtime).
- "Bad" releases: bugs/issues appearing after an upgrade of the MW, those "guys" pass unnoticed by the certification, pre-prod,...
- From time to time one or more dCache components gives problems, although in many cases a restart of the d-cache deamons or pools is sufficient to put the system up and running. (Example of CIC/GGUS ticket #23122 from last Monday).



### Communication

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE

- ???
- Really don't know what to say here.

 Raise awareness of site admins to "certain types" of "Subjects" in the EGEE broadcasts?

- Since many months we update "on the fly" the following:
  - Icg-CE and WN's: with restart of services when needed.
    - Recent glite 3.1 WN compiled in SLC4, we will do several bunches of WN's at a time:
      - 1. Take out some WN's.
      - 2. Re-install.
      - 3. Put back into production.
      - 4. See how they behave, and back to 1.
  - top-BDII, lcg-RB: with restart of services when needed.
  - MON box.
  - MyProxy (never changes!).
- Scheduled downtime for:
  - SE dCache, we take as much care as possible even for "minor" upgrades of the dcache-server.
  - LFC take special care for the MySQL database, specially if it implies a change in the DB schema.

 We will not "upgrade" either the lcg-CE or the lcg-RB into glite-CE and glite-WMS, we will deploy those services in addition, and will let all run in parallel until we have confidence in the glite flavors.

- **Updates to production every 1 or 2 weeks:** 
  - Major effort for small sites/small # of human resources.
  - I understand the philosophy of "continues updates without breaking the production" but... We still have "breaks" in some services due to bugs/issues entering a production infrastructure.
  - Wouldn't it be preferable of have less number of updates "per/month" and more bug fixes per update?
  - OK, so this would have to be a big effort in the improvement of the quality of the MW reaching production, in order that a new "major" release is "Production Quality" and doesn't break anything.
  - Does it make sense to have "very buggy" services in production?
    - glite-CE (and glite-WMS), where site admins spend a lot of their time trying to understand why it does not work properly, or when they have it running, it's again a headache after the last upgrade??
  - I didn't install any glite-CE or glite-WMS in PPS, because I don't want to spend most of my time debugging it, or asking why it does not work properly anymore after the last upgrade.

11



## Other questions

**Enabling Grids for E-sciencE** 

- Communication with users:
  - Local users problems: personal or phone contact and e-mail.
  - External users: GGUS, sometimes e-mail.
- Site problems detection by COD:
  - The percentage of problem detection before COD, is very high, in general COD get's at it first early Monday morning, or the day after a holiday, i.e., when the problem occurs at weekends, holidays or during th night.