

Electroweak and Higgs Interplay at FCC-ee

P5 town hall

Saptaparna Bhattacharya¹, Christophe Grojean²
on behalf of FCC Feasibility Study Group

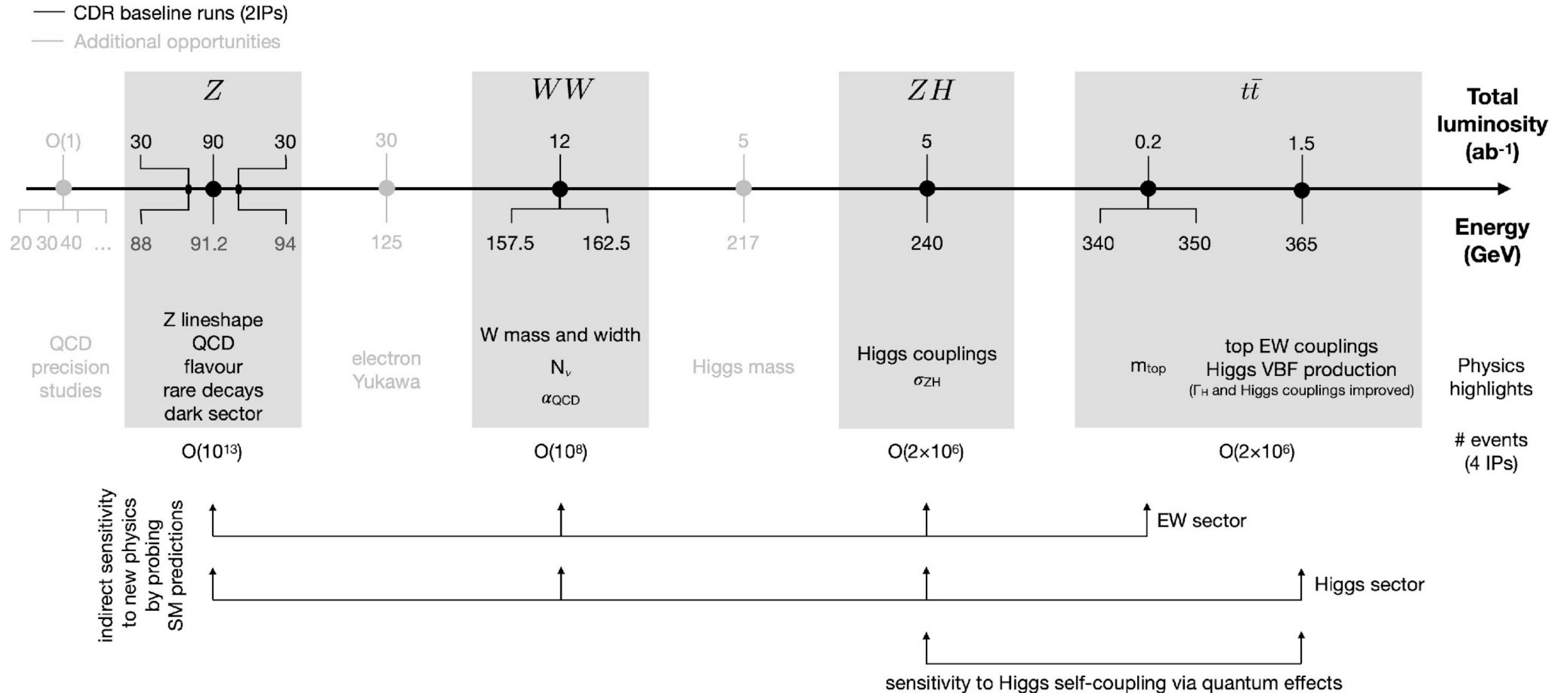
¹Northwestern University and Humboldt Fellow,
²DESY and Humboldt University of Berlin



LEP data accumulated in first 3 minutes!

Exciting & diverse program with different priorities every few years

FCC-ee Physics Runs



The order of the different stages still subject to discussion/optimization.

Event statistics (with 2 IPs, x1.7 for 4 IPs now official baseline)

Phase	Physics process	Center-of-mass energy \sqrt{s} (GeV)	Run duration (years)	Integrated luminosity (ab^{-1})	Number of particles accumulated	Improvement w.r.t LEP	\sqrt{s} uncertainty
FCC-ee-Z	Z-peak ($e^+e^- \rightarrow Z$)	88-95	4	150	5×10^{12}	LEP $\times 10^5$	< 50 keV
FCC-ee-W	WW threshold ($e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$)	158-162	2	12	$> 10^8$	LEP $\times 10^3$	< 200 keV
FCC-ee-H	ZH maximum ($e^+e^- \rightarrow ZH$)	240	3	5	$> 10^6$	Never done	2 MeV
FCC-ee-tt	tt threshold ($e^+e^- \rightarrow tt$)	345-365	5	1.5	$> 10^6$	Never done	5 MeV
s-channel H	($e^+e^- \rightarrow H_{125}$)	125	5?	30	~ 5000	Never done	100 keV

Event statistics (with 2 IPs, x1.7 for 4 IPs now official baseline)

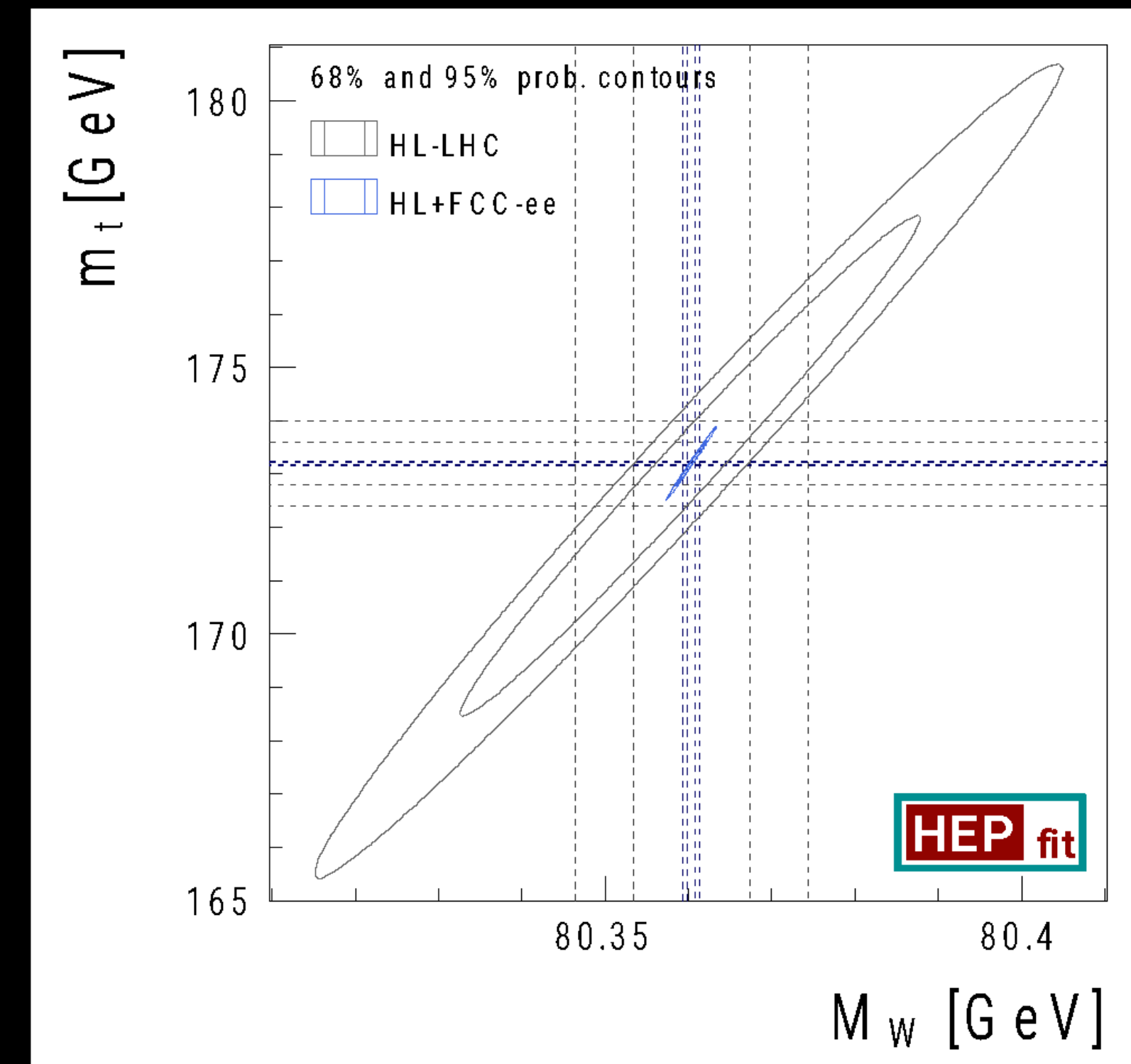
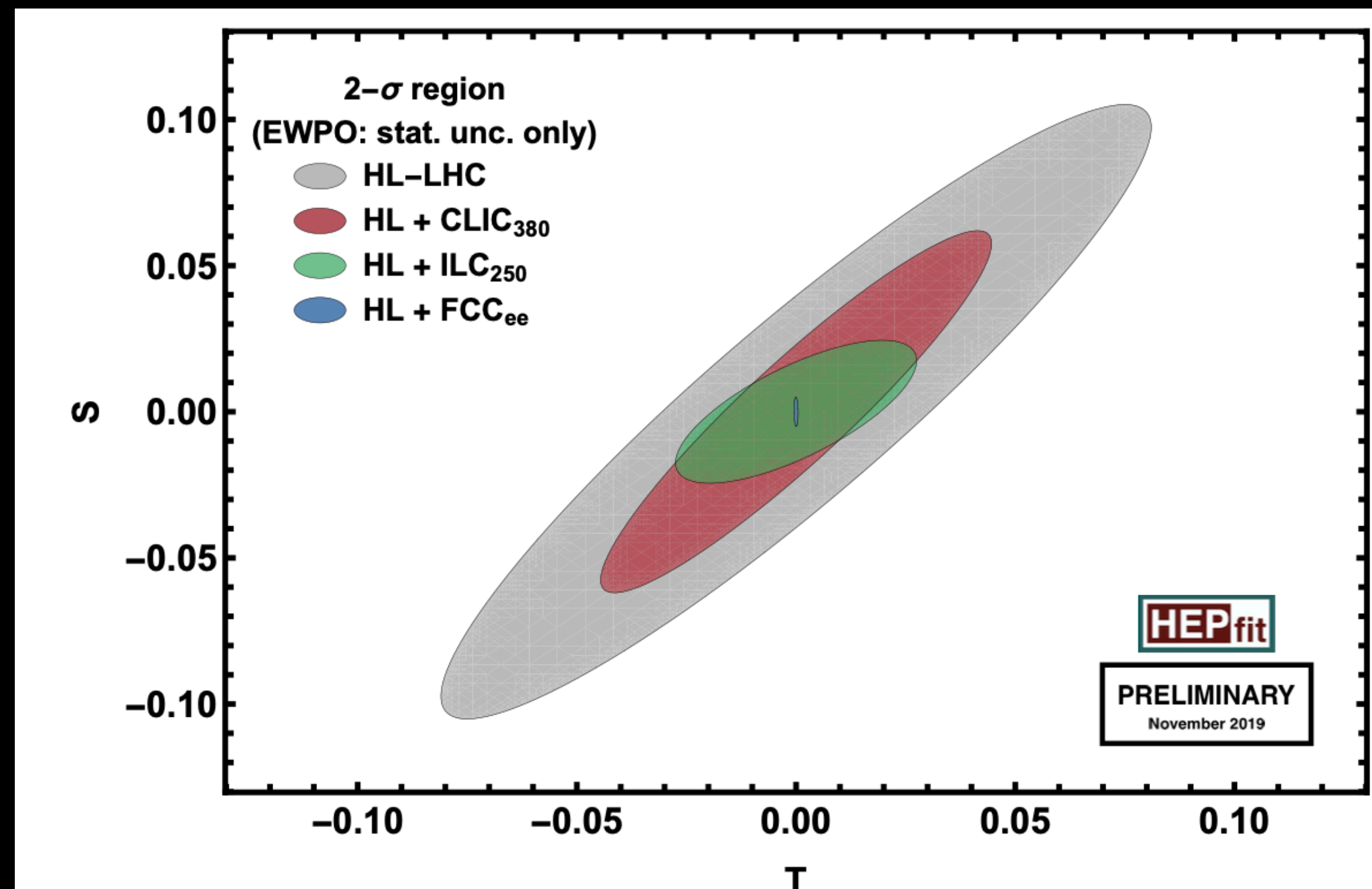
- Superb statistics achieved in only 15 years
- in each detector: 10^5 Z/sec, 10^4 W/hour, 1500 Higgs/day, 1500 top/day

Nailing the electro-weak sector

- Determination of electro-weak observables to unprecedented precision → indirect probe of new physics up to scale of order 70 TeV
- Study of heavy flavor mesons and tau leptons
- Reduction of degeneracies in global fits for Higgs couplings

stress-test of SM:

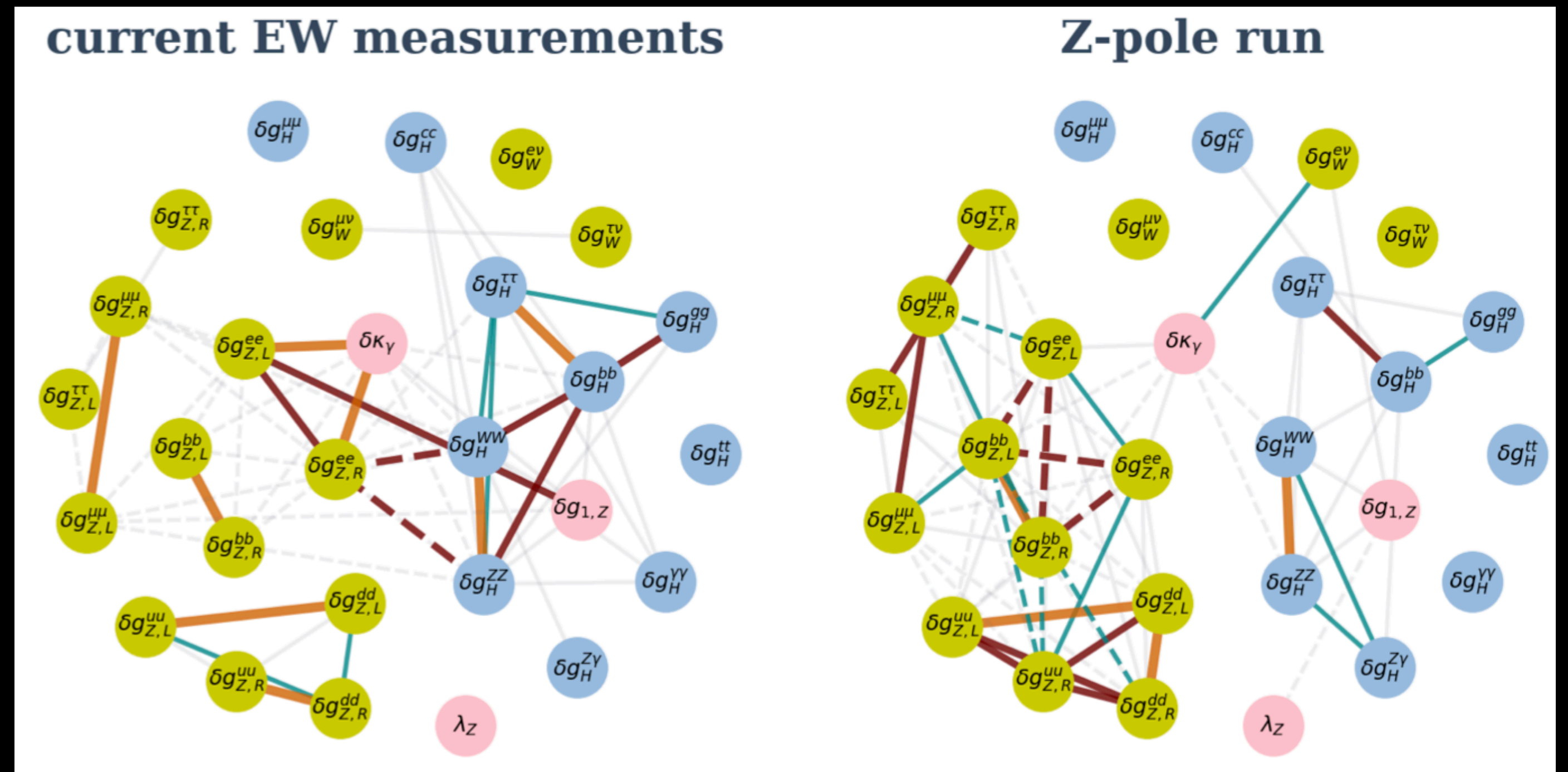
$\Delta M_W \sim 0.5 \text{ MeV}$ (vs 8 MeV @ LHC)



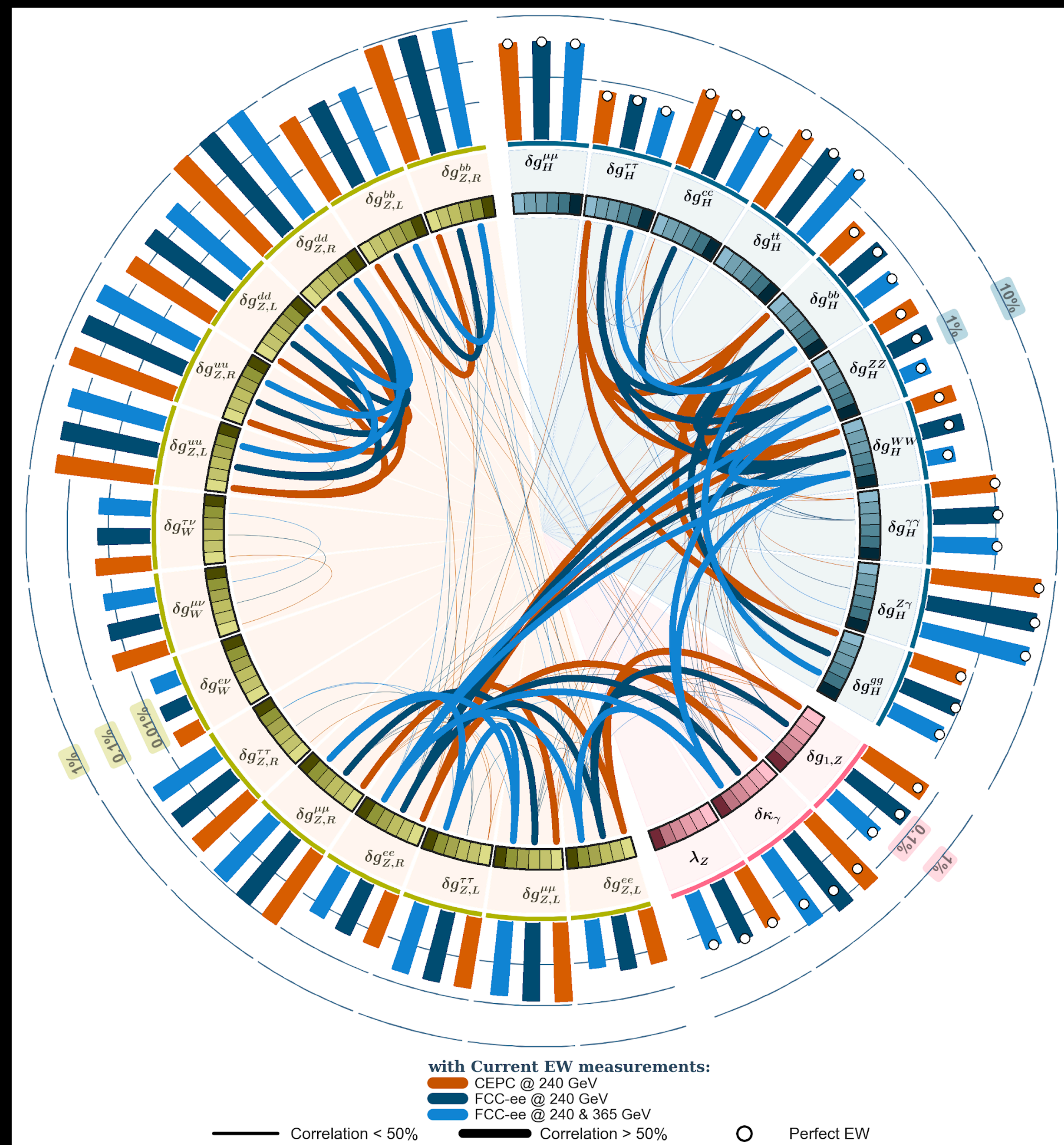
Electro-weak Measurements and Higgs Couplings

- At the LHC, electro-weak precision from LEP/SLC good enough → no interference with Higgs measurements
- Not true any longer at Future Higgs Factories → need refined electro-weak measurements to avoid contamination in Higgs coupling determination

- Without Z-pole runs, there are large correlations between electro-weak and Higgs
- With Z-pole runs, only correlations between electro-weak and trilinear gauge couplings remain



- LEP/LHC electro-weak measurements are a limiting factor to the Higgs precision program (at the 20-30% level)



- With Z-pole run, electro-weak uncertainties do not hinder Higgs coupling determination (effect below 5%)

Tera-Z program is a crucial feature of the FCC-ee

