

Ceph in 2023 & Beyond

HEPiX Autumn 2023 Workshop
October 18, 2023

Dan van der Ster
Ceph Executive Council / CTO Clyso GmbH

About Me

- University of Victoria - 1998:
 - B.Eng in Computer Engineering @ UVic
 - PhD in Grid Computing @ UVic – **Supervisor Dr. Randall J. Sobie**
- CERN - 2008
 - Grid Group: ATLAS Distributed Analysis Dev and Coordinator 2008-2012
 - Storage Group: AFS, CVMFS, Ceph Service Manager 2013-2022
 - Governance Group: Chief IT Architect 2022-2023
 - Sabbatical Leave 2023-present
- Ceph Open Source Project - 2013:
 - Ceph Foundation Board Member 2015-present
 - Ceph Executive Council 2021-present
- Clyso GmbH - 2023
 - CTO – leading North American expansion

Outline

- Brief Introduction to Ceph
- Recent Developments
- Ceph Community News
- What I'm working on

Introduction to Ceph

- How many of you know Ceph? *operate* Ceph? *like/dislike* Ceph?
- Built upon a Reliable Autonomic Distributed Object Store: **RADOS**
- Objects are distributed pseudorandomly using **CRUSH**
- End result:
 - Enterprise-quality Block, File, and Object storage using commodity hardware
 - Scalable, reliable, organic technology backing much of the world's cloud infrastructures
 - Open Source Software – the **Linux of Storage**

History of Ceph

- 2007 - Sage Weil's PhD on CRUSH and CephFS
- 2011 - Inktank startup founded to commercialize Ceph
- 2013 - *CERN started using Ceph*
- 2014 - Inktank acquired by Red Hat
- 2014 - *Dan presented Ceph@CERN: One year on.. At HEPIX LAPP*
- 2018 - Creation of the Ceph Foundation
- 2019 - Red Hat acquired by IBM
- 2023 - Ceph team reassigned from RH to IBM

History of Ceph

Ceph @ CERN: one year on...

Dan van der Ster (daniel.vanderster@cern.ch)
Data and Storage Service Group | CERN IT Department

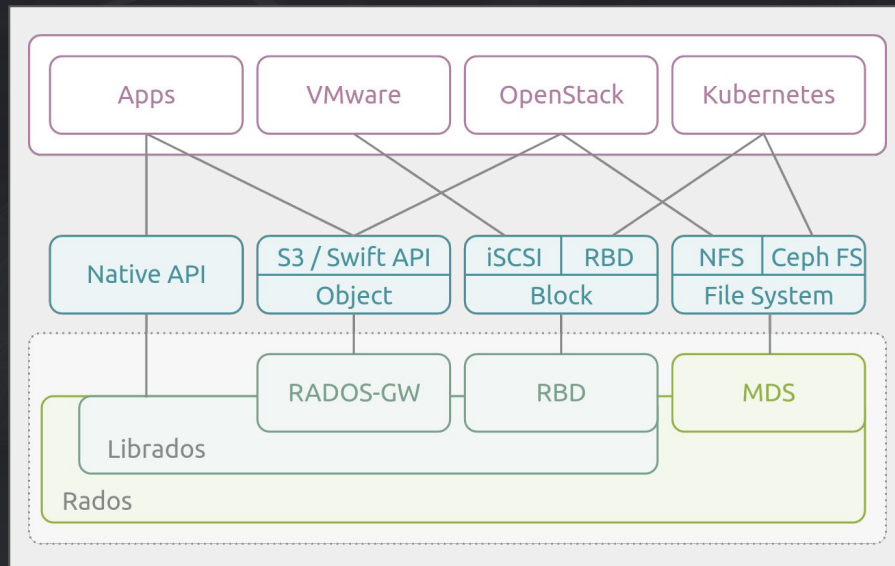
HEPIX 2014 @ LAPP, Annecy

RedHat acquisition: puts the company on solid footing, will they try to marry GlusterFS+Ceph?

still a lot to learn, but seems promising.

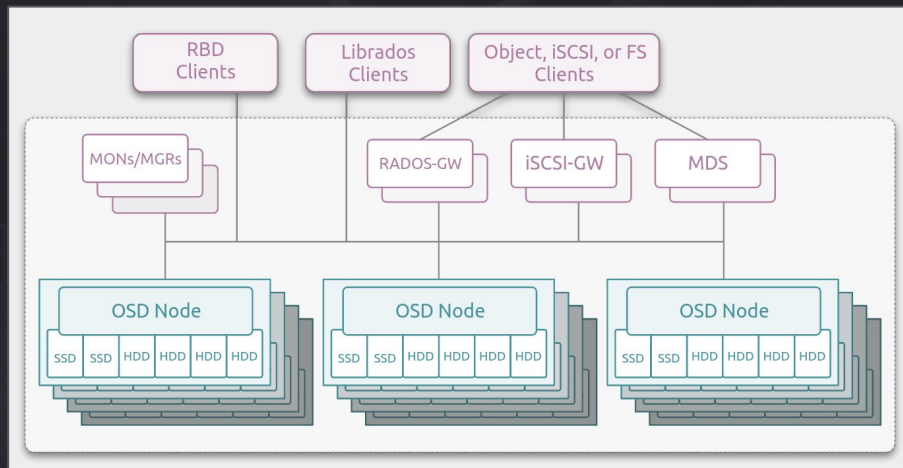
Ceph Architecture

- **RADOS:** low-level object store
- **RBD:** virtual block devices e.g. /dev/vdb attached to your VM
- **CephFS:** a shared network file system, mounted like NFS/AFS/...
- **S3:** HTTP-like object store, GET/PUT, AWS compatible.
- **Integrations:** OpenStack (Volumes, Shares, Object), Kubernetes (PVCs, Rook), ...



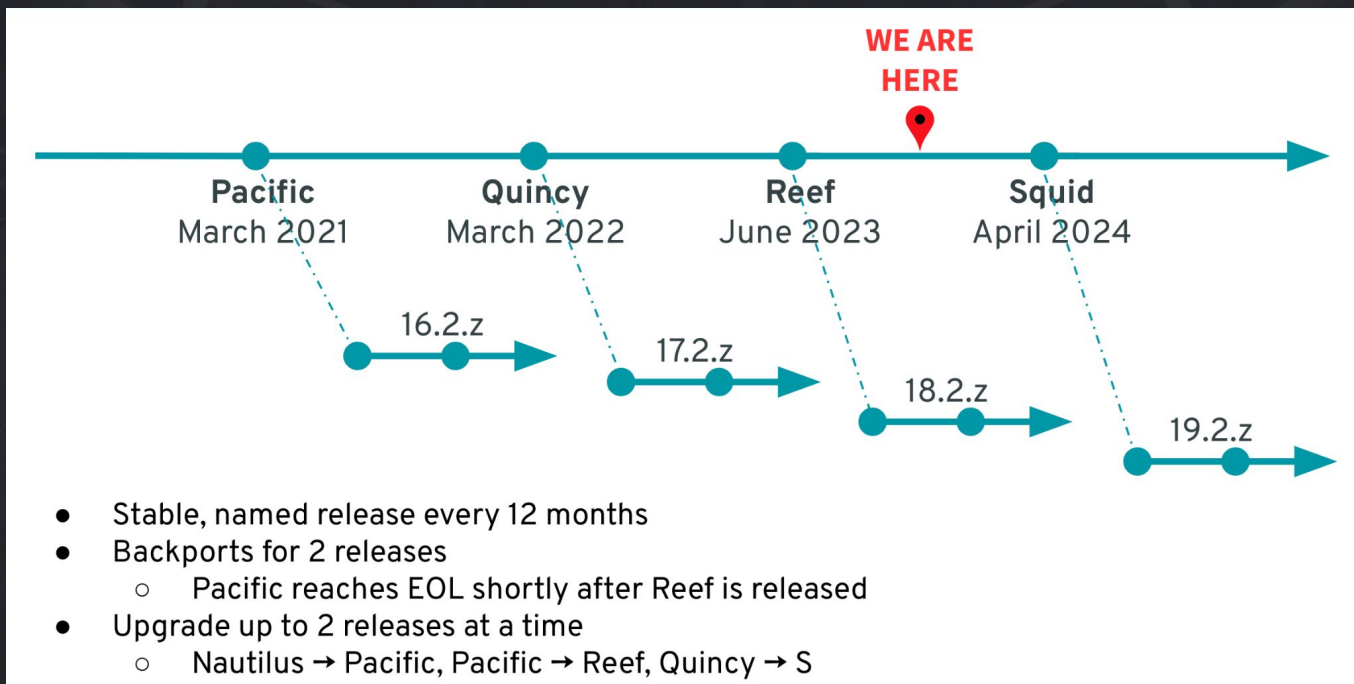
Ceph Components

- **OSDs (disks/NVMes)**
 - 4-8GB RAM per device
 - BlueStore+RocksDB on-disk format
- **MON/MGR**
 - Central cluster maps, not in IO path
 - Smallish servers, Reliable via PAXOS
- **MDS (CephFS)**
 - Scale-out metadata, hot/cold standbys
 - O(100GB) RAM each, single threaded
- **RGW (S3)**
 - Scale-out S3-compatible gateways
 - Multi-region support



All built on commodity hardware

Ceph Software Releases



Reef v18 Highlights

- (Please don't be underwhelmed – Ceph is stable software)
- **RADOS**: mem usage fixes, dist QoS with mclock, custom WAL, 4kB alloc units for BlueFS, read IO balancer
- **RBD**: NVMeoF target gateway, persistent wb cache, rbd-mirror ++
- **CephFS**: cephfs-top, fscrypt, stability ++
- **RGW**: rate limiting, SSE-S3, s3select, multisite replication ++
- **Dashboard**: 1-click OSD create, capacity planning, upgrades, S3 multisite, S3 policy admin

Ceph Community

- Ceph Foundation
 - 40 corporate + associate members
 - Supports neutral upstream development, testing, documentation, events, marketing
- Events:
 - Ceph Days 2023 - NYC, SoCal, India, Seoul, Vancouver
 - Cephalocon 2023 - Amsterdam
 - All talks recorded and shared on Youtube
- Securing the Foundation:
 - New tiers to secure the project's future
 - Plans to invest in more infra, bigger events
- Technical Meetups:
 - Ceph Leadership Team + Component Weekly
 - Ceph Developer Monthly



What I'm working on

My Favourite Bugs

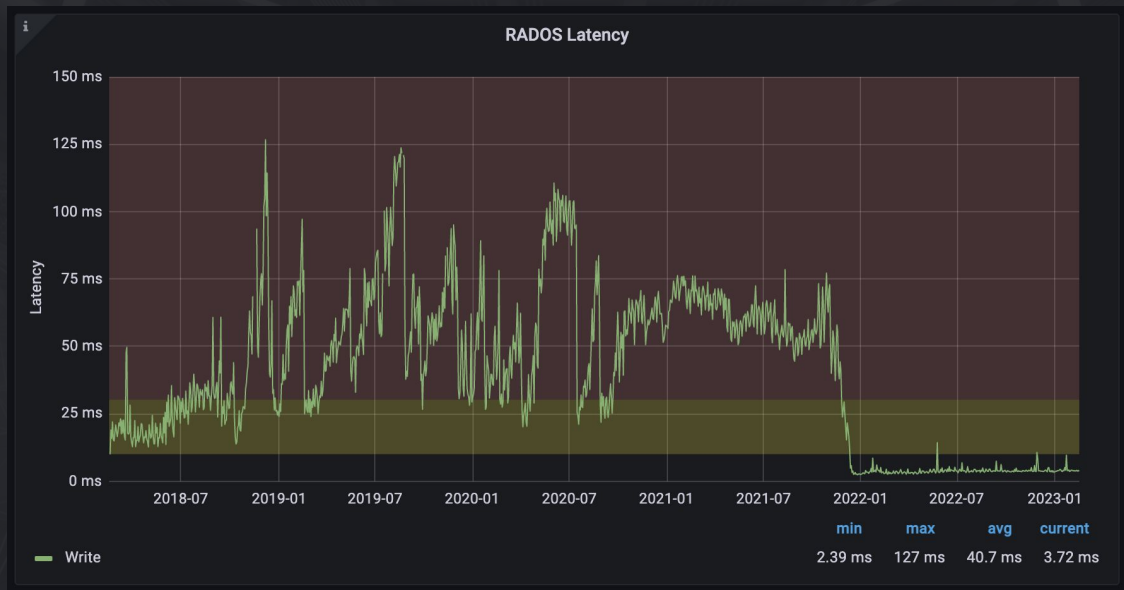
- Bug of the Year 2020: [OSDMap LZ4 Corruptions](#)
 - Symptom: Cluster-wide of OSD aborts with osdmap crc errors
 - Recovered the cluster by injecting an older valid osdmap
 - RCA: osdmaps had 4 flipped bits, caused by LZ4 which corrupted non-contiguous inputs in rare cases.
 - Solution: defrag ceph_buffers before compressing, and the OS upgraded its LZ4 library.
- Bug of the Year 2022: [OSD PG Log "Dup" Bug](#)
 - Symptom: For several months users reported OSDs consuming 100's of GBs of RAM, even after restart. Mempool dumps showed huge allocations in the pg_log buffers.
 - RCA: pg splitting and merging violated the ordering of the duplicate op log, preventing trimming.
 - Solution: offline trim command for the OSD, and better online pg log management.

My Favourite Bugs

FIXED

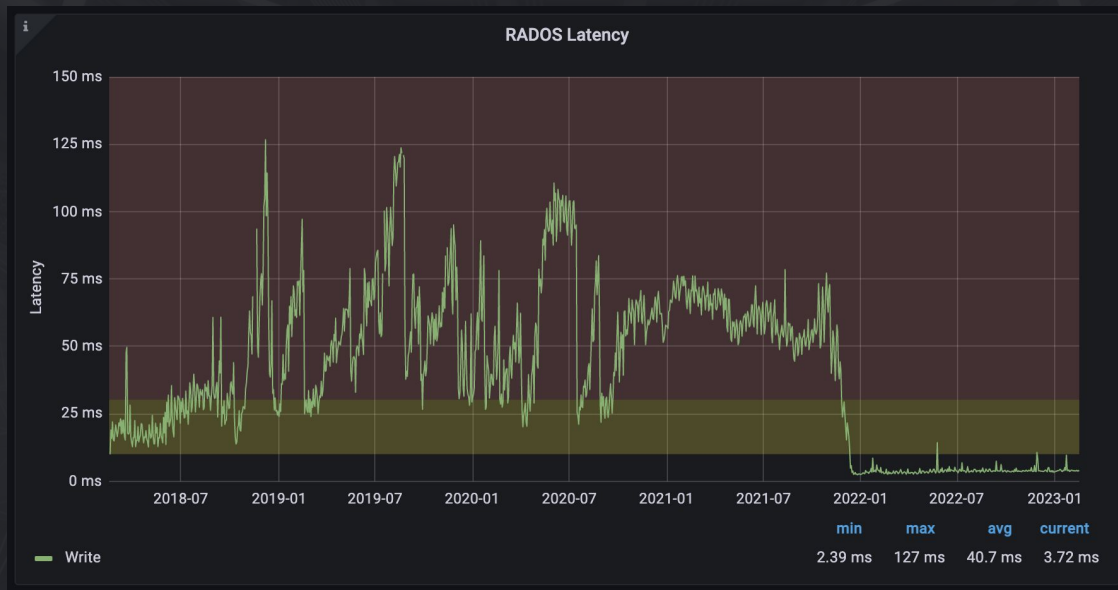
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My Favourite Plot



My Favourite Plot

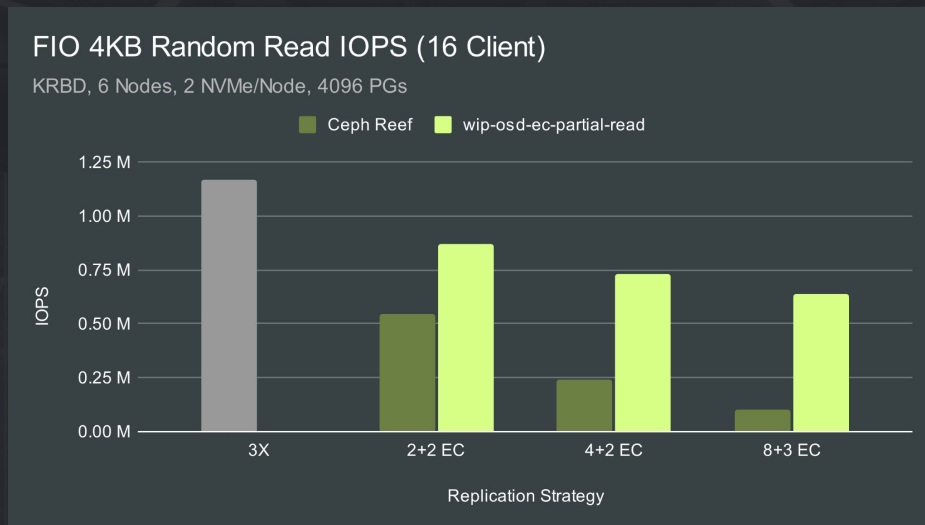
FIXED



Modern devices have a “media cache” which has a huge impact on BlueStore performance
Read [ceph.com Hardware Recommendations](https://ceph.com/hardware-recommendations/) re: disabling device writeback caches

My 2nd Favourite Plot

WIP



Potential 4x sped up IO path after workload analysis here at UVic!

Comparing Use-Cases

- CERN uses Ceph to back its cloud infrastructure: 100PB of block, S3, FS.
- In my new role I'm exposed to much more Ceph in very different envs:
 - Ranging from 10's of TB to multiples exabytes. Cluster in a closet to 100s of clusters globally.
 - "Microsoft/VMWare is too expensive". Moving to Proxmox+Ceph.
 - "Data is our product – We need full ownership of the platform."
 - "Ceph backs the things that make us money – if it's down we'll lose \$\$\$ per minute"
 - "Xyz is too expensive, we're locked in → FOSS Ceph is the best alternative we found"
- Lots and lots of successful uses out there – around 5 exabytes across thousands of clusters.
- But common themes – pain points – are emerging:
 - Ceph performance is not obvious – selecting hardware, NVMe, Crimson, multi-MDS, ...
 - Ceph is *still* too difficult to understand and operate. **#AI-OPS to the rescue?**

Model: GPT-4



Please write a ceph.conf optimized for performance.

#AI-Ops ??

ChatGPT's recommendations vary between useless and very dangerous.

```
# Journal optimizations
# Note that these are for filestore. If you're using BlueStore, you should l
filestore_min_sync_interval = 5 # adjust based on your hardware
filestore_queue_max_bytes = 10485760 # adjust based on your hardware
filestore_queue_max_ops = 5000
filestore_queue_committing_max_ops = 5000
filestore_queue_committing_max_bytes = 10485760 # adjust based on your hard
filestore_wbthrottle_enable = false

# Make sure we're using the best possible allocator.
bluestore_block_size = 10737418240 # adjust based on your hardware
bluestore_bluefs_min = 5368709120 # adjust based on your hardware
bluestore_bluefs_max = 53687091200 # adjust based on your hardware
bluestore_cache_size = 10737418240 # adjust based on your hardware
bluestore_cache_kv_max = 1073741824 # adjust based on your hardware
bluestore_cache_kv_ratio = 0.3
bluestore_cache_autotune = true

# Optimizations for the MONs
[mon]
mon_osd_down_out_interval = 600
mon_osd_min_down_reporters = 5
mon_allow_pool_delete = true
```

Ceph Cluster Analyzer

- I want to build tools that help people run Ceph.
- Step 1: a website which will grade your ceph cluster.
- Try it now:
 - <https://analyzer.clyso.com>
- Coming soon™
 - Clyso Enterprise Storage
 - Ceph Copilot
 - Chorus Multisite S3

The screenshot shows the landing page for the Clyso Ceph Cluster Analyzer. The header features the 'CLY'SO' logo and a navigation arrow. The main heading is 'Optimize your Ceph cluster!' with a 'BETA' badge. Below this, there is a form to upload a report, including a text input for a terminal command, a file selection area, and an 'Analyze' button. A note states: 'To create the report please run this command' followed by the command '# ceph report > ceph-report.json'. A disclaimer at the bottom of the form reads: 'By clicking Analyze, you agree to our terms of'. Below the form, there is a link to 'See example report' and a footer with 'About Clyso | Career | Imprint | Privacy policy' and '©2023 Clyso GmbH | Loristrasse 8 | 80335 München'.

The screenshot shows the 'Your CEPH Report' page. It features a large 'D' in a green box labeled 'OVERALL RATING'. A 'Scan another' button is visible. To the right, a bar chart displays the following metrics:

| Metric | Value |
|------------|--------|
| Cluster | 50% |
| Version | 100% |
| Capacity | 100% |
| Pools | 50% |
| CephFS | 100% |
| MON Health | 100% |
| OSD Health | 65.38% |

At the bottom, there is a 'Share:' link with the URL: <https://dev.analyzer.clyso.com/#/analyzer/af4de7b0251d2f0c643894bef020d786> and a copy icon.

Thank you

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