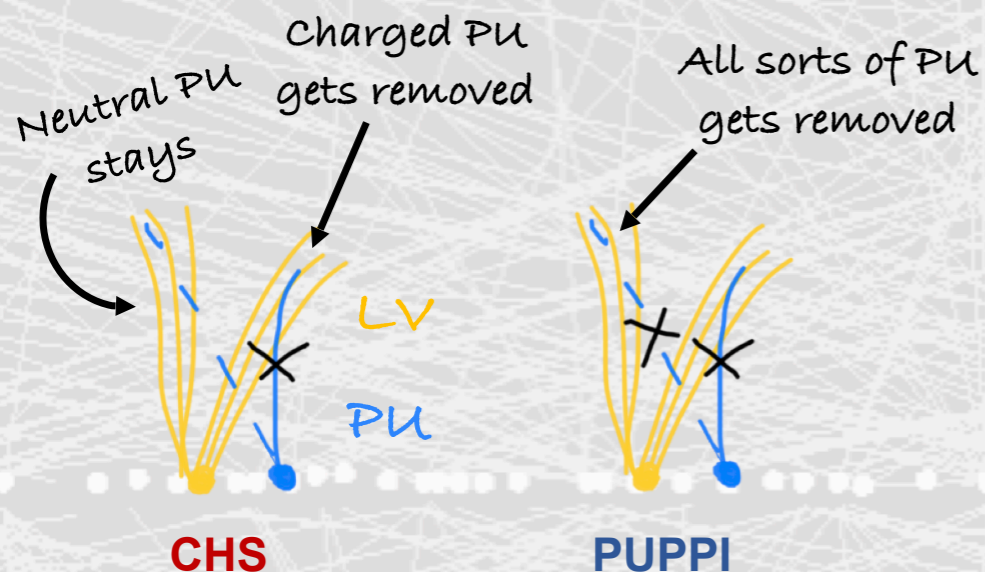




# Jet performance and pileup mitigation in Run3 in CMS

Anna Benecke (UCLouvain)  
on behalf of the CMS Collaboration



# Outline

## Event cleaning

Optimisation of the pileup mitigation technique for the  $\tau_h$  identification → unified flavor identification

[\[CMS-DP-2024-043\]](#)

## Jet energy performance

Jet scale and resolution in  $|\eta| < 2.5$  in promptly reconstructed data is as good as legacy reconstruction in Run2

[\[CMS-DP-2024-028\]](#)

[\[CMS-DP-2024-039\]](#)

[\[CMS-DP-2024-064\]](#)

First full calibration of regressed  $p_T$  for small-cone jets

## New developments

New developments for variable-R jet clustering and charge identification

[\[CMS-DP-2024-038\]](#)

[\[CMS-DP-2024-044\]](#)

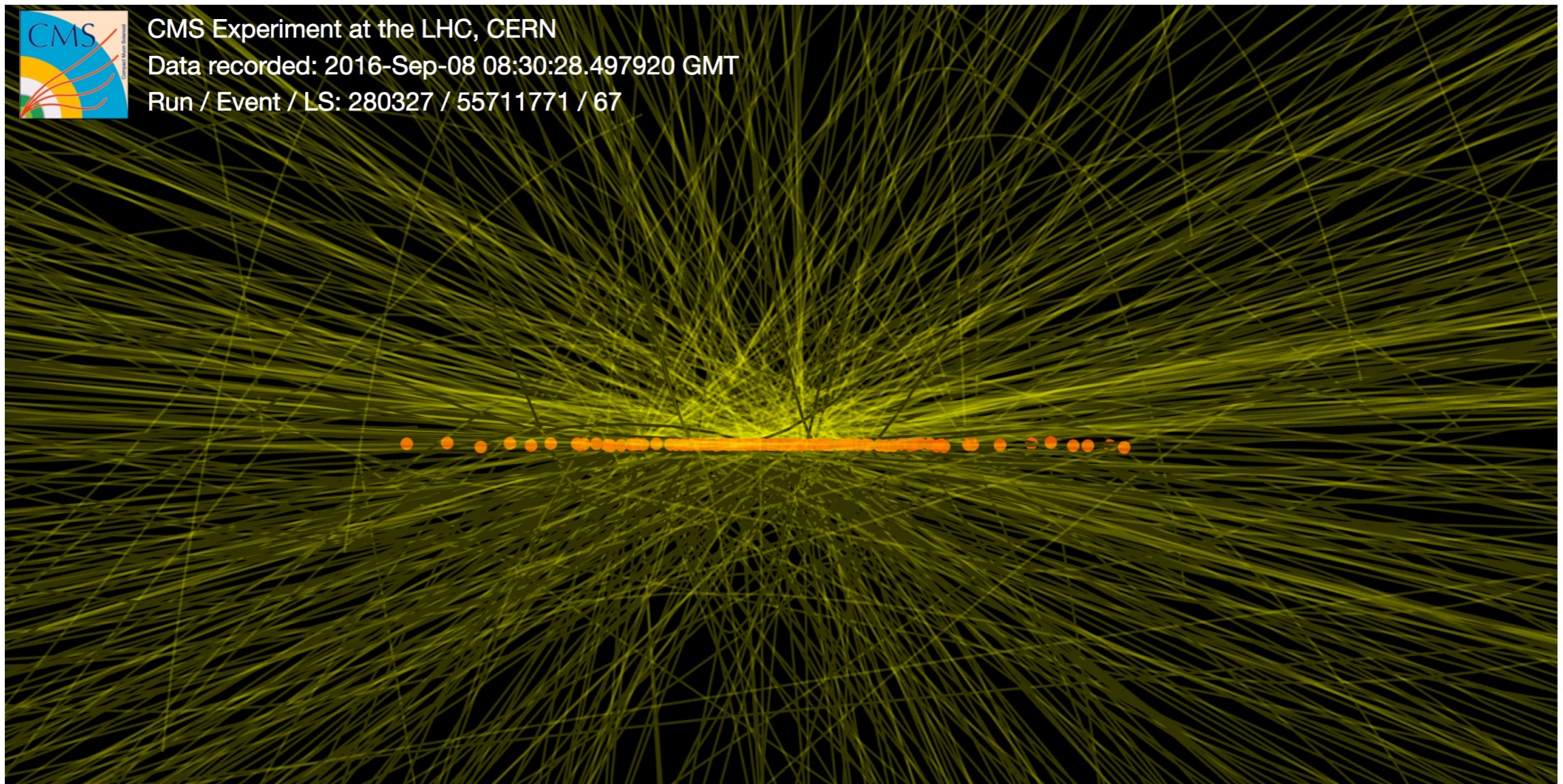


# Outline

## Event cleaning

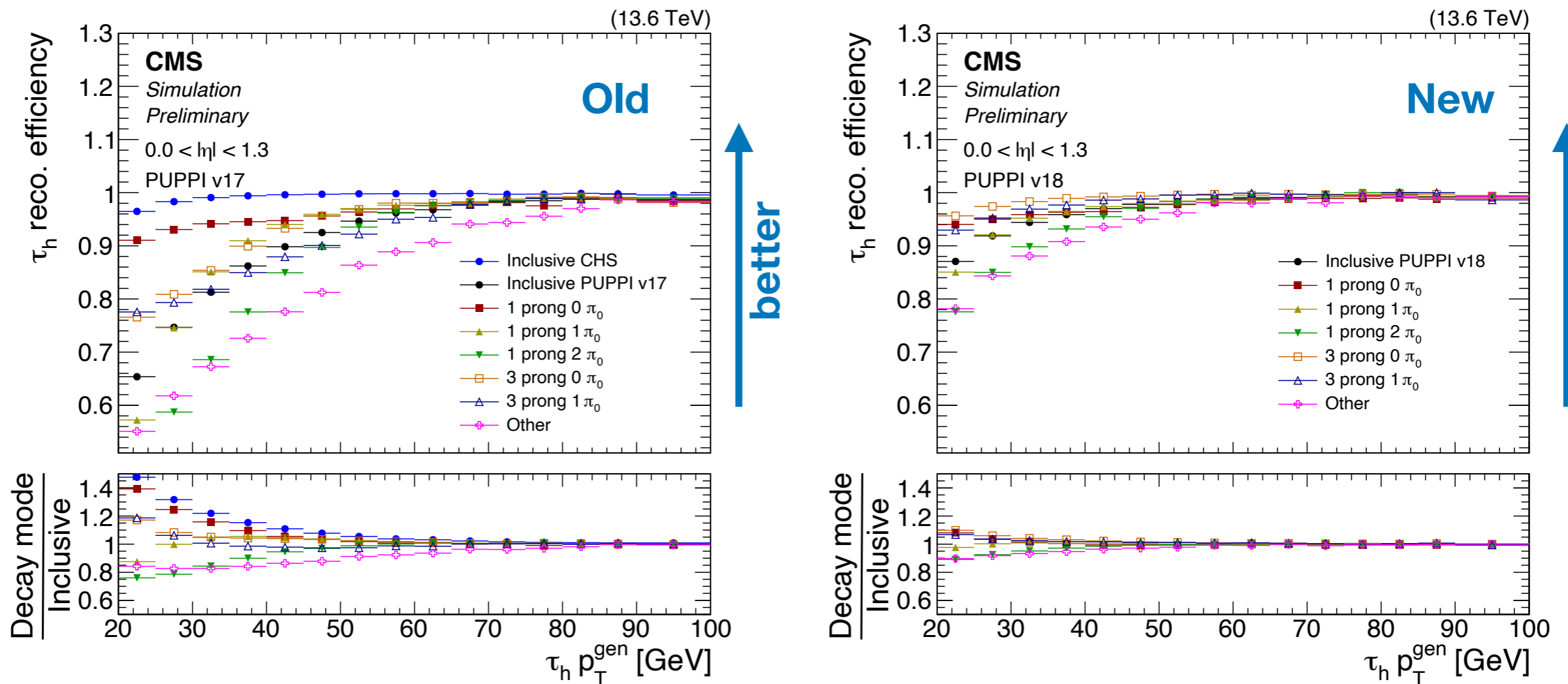
[CMS-DP-2024-043]

Optimisation of the pileup mitigation technique for the  $\tau_h$  identification  $\rightarrow$  unified flavor identification



# Pileup mitigation in the context of $\tau_h$ identification

[CMS-DP-2024-043]



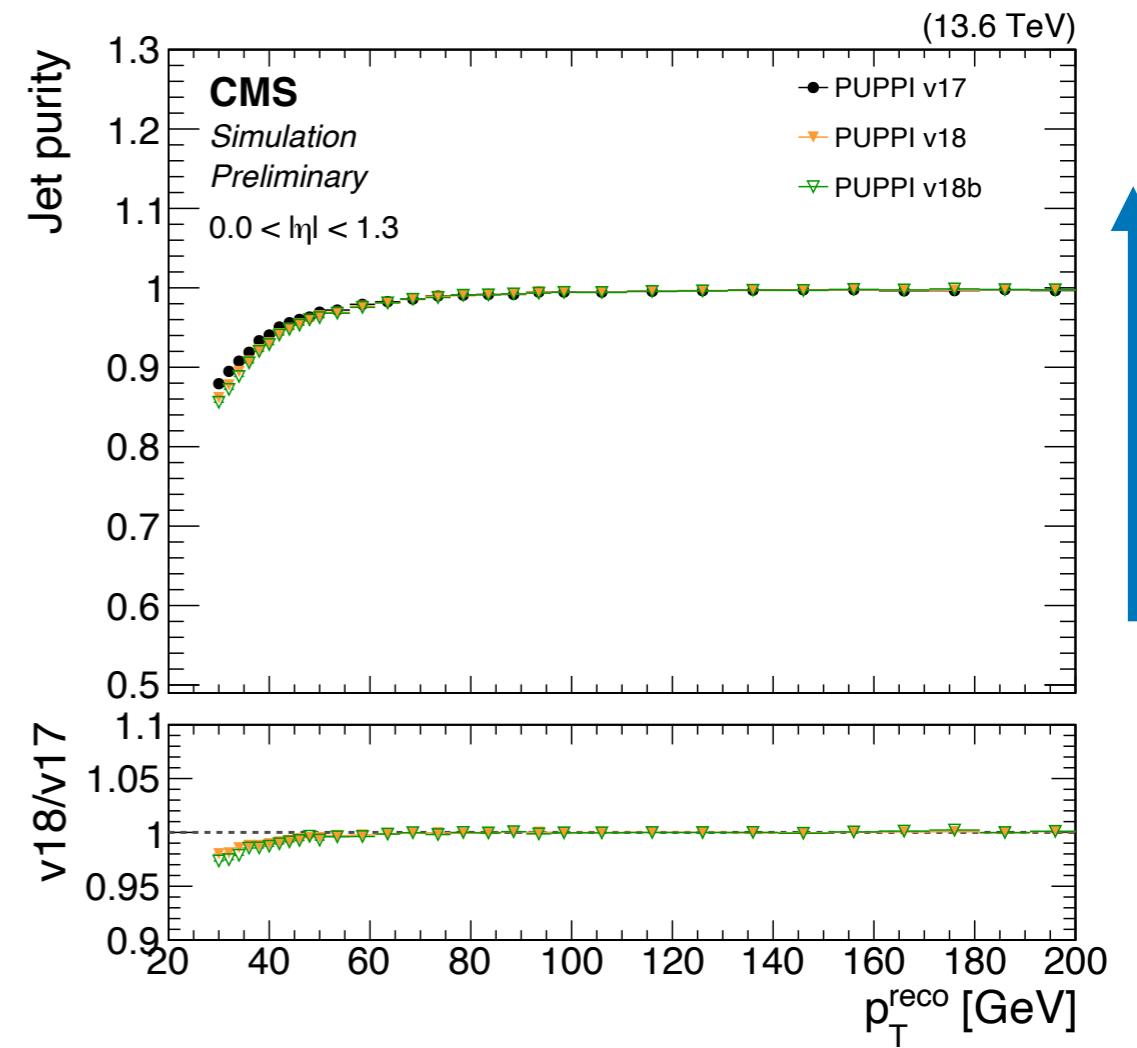
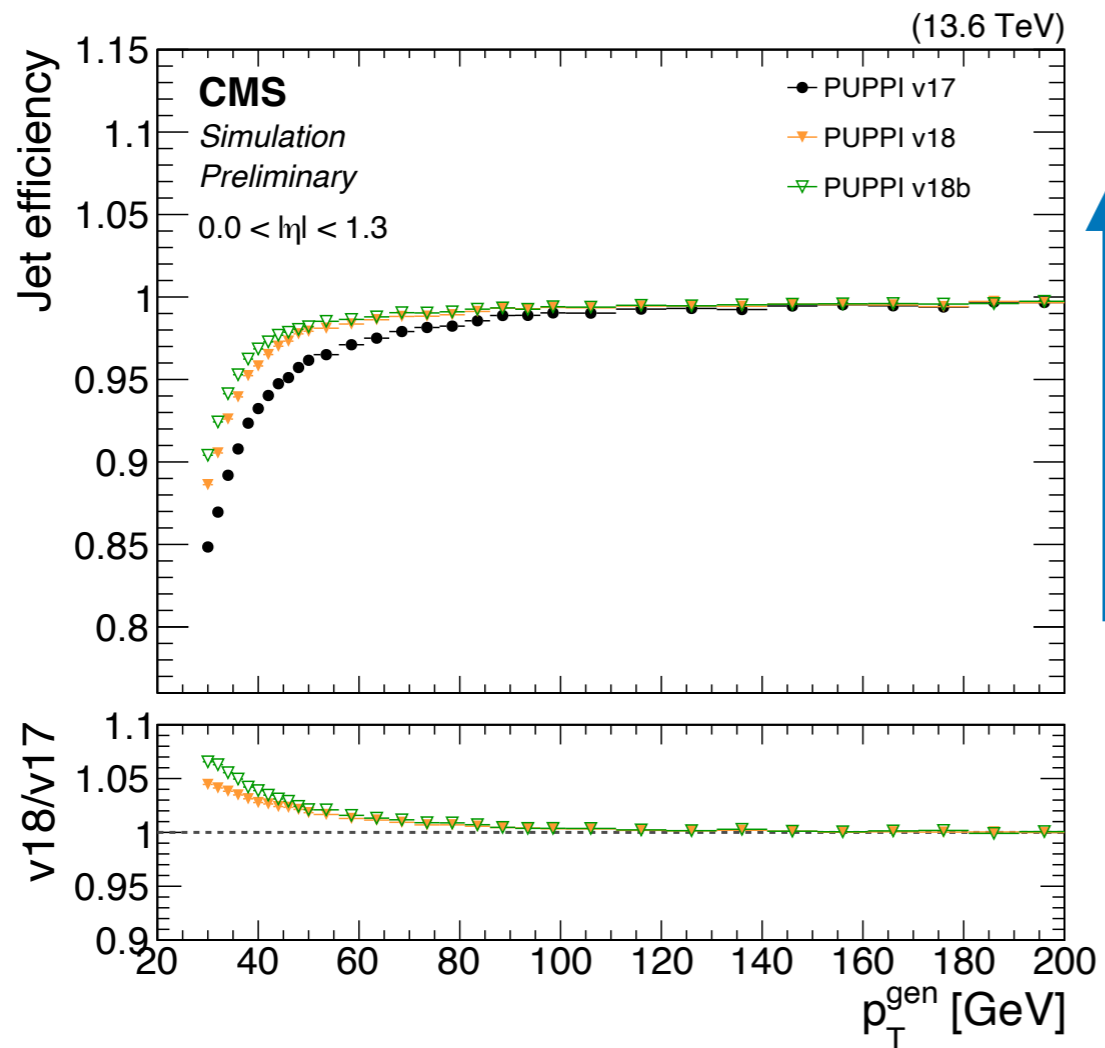
- Unified flavor identification for small-cone jets extended to hadronic  $\tau$
- **PUPPI** showed an inefficiency wrt to **CHS** at low  $p_T$   
 → optimized track-vertex association (PUPPI v18)

*More about the unified flavor identification in the talk by Uttiya Sarkar*



# Pileup mitigation in the context of $\tau_h$ identification

[CMS-DP-2024-043]



# Outline

## Jet energy performance

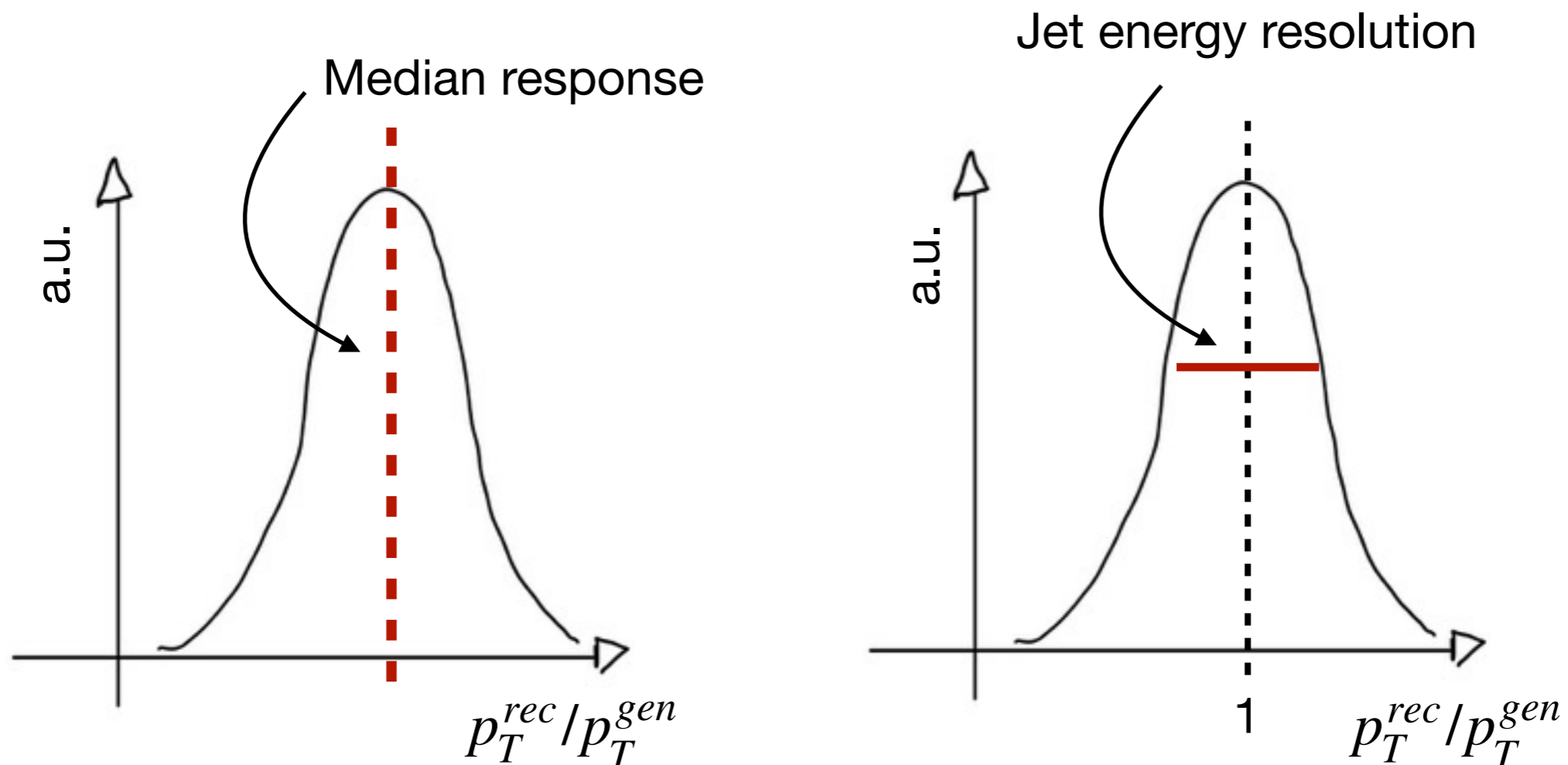
[CMS-DP-2024-028]

Jet scale and resolution in  $|\eta| < 2.5$  in promptly reconstructed data is as good as legacy reconstruction in Run2

[CMS-DP-2024-039]

[CMS-DP-2024-064]

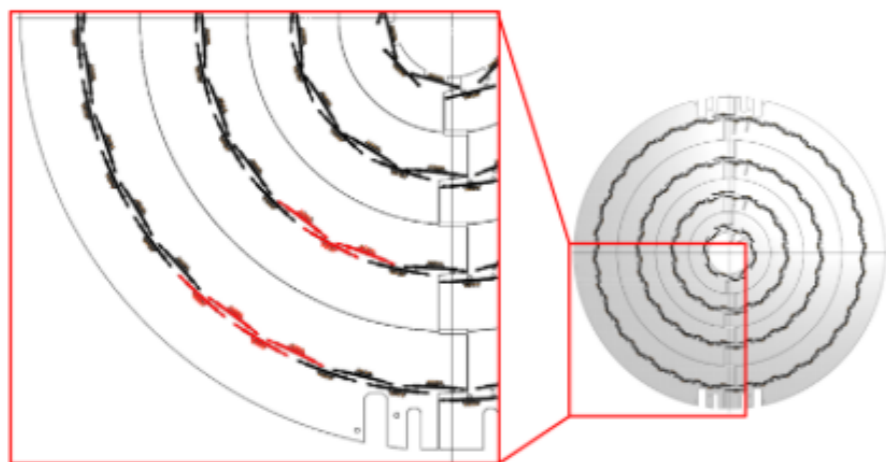
First full calibration of regressed  $p_T$  for small-cone jets



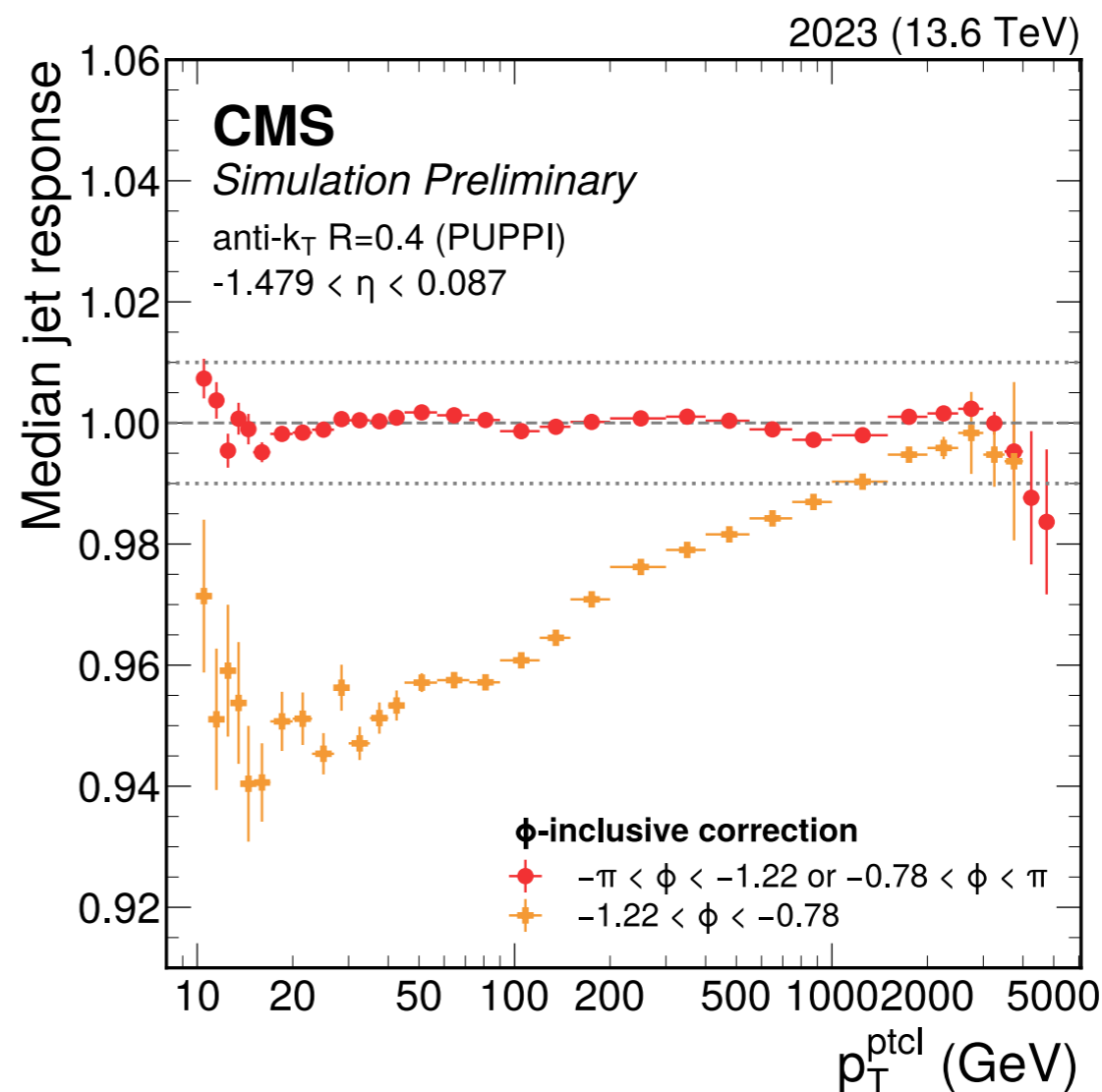


# Barrel Pixel layer 3 & 4

After TS1 of 2023 (June 19-24): 27 modules\* in the Barrel Pixel Layers 3 & 4 became inoperable (issue in distributing the LHC clock signals). They cover a sector spanning approximately 0.4 radians ( $\sim 23$  degrees) in  $\phi$  at negative pseudorapidity.

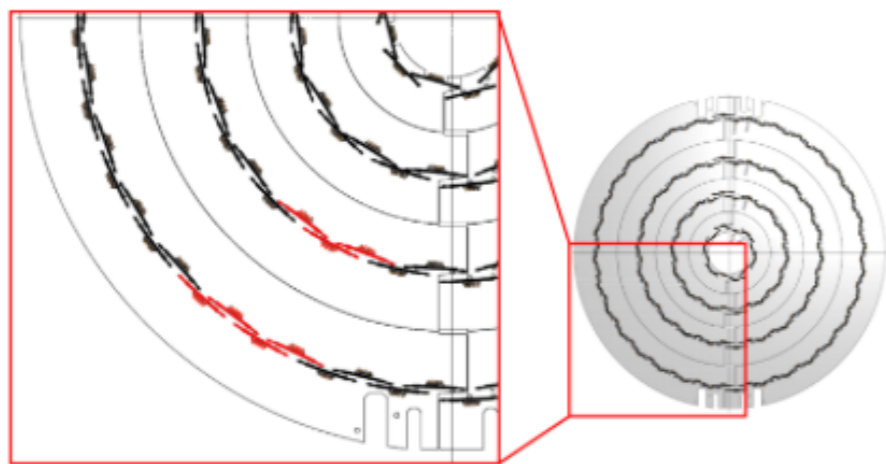


A small region in the detector has reduced efficiency in tracking

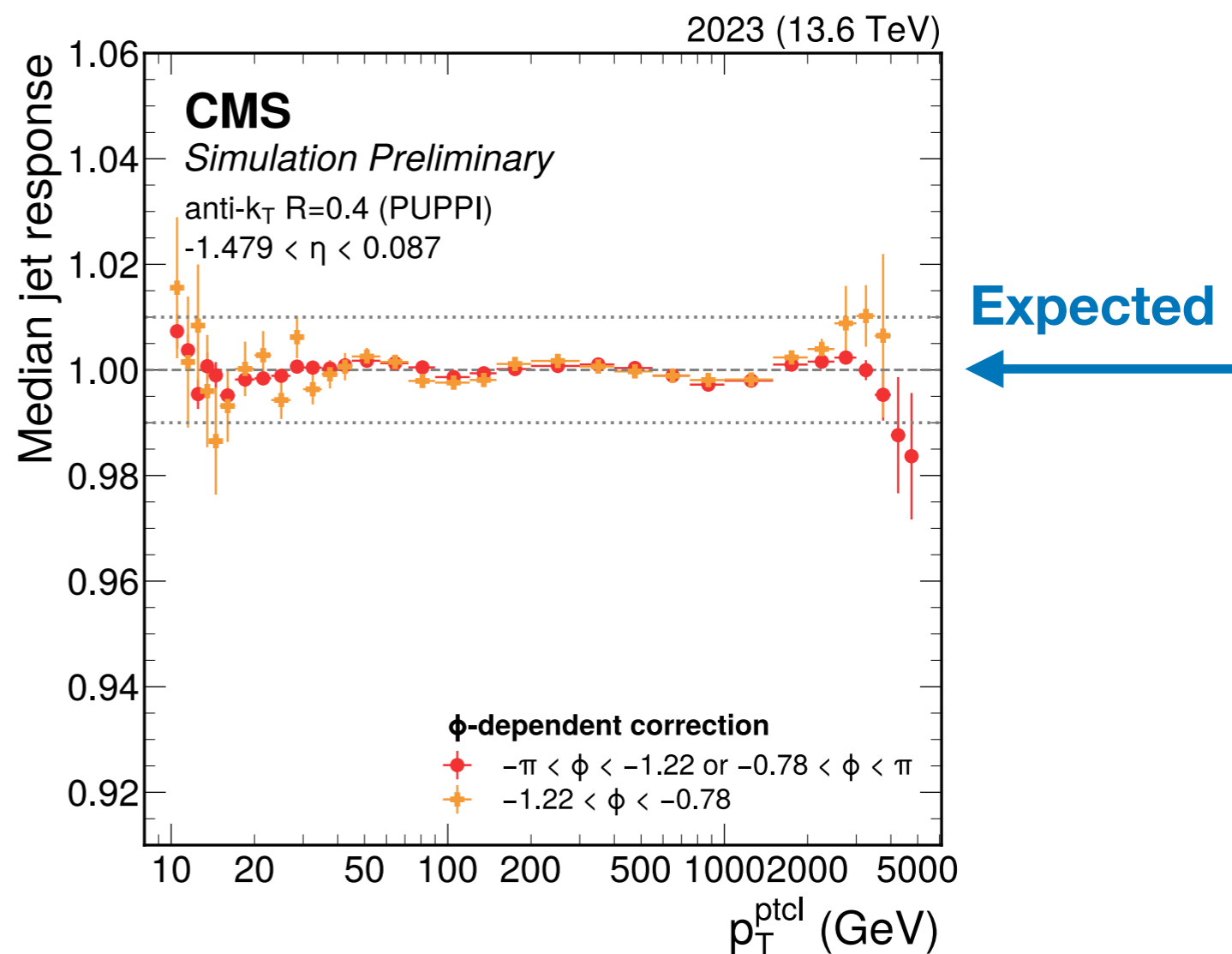


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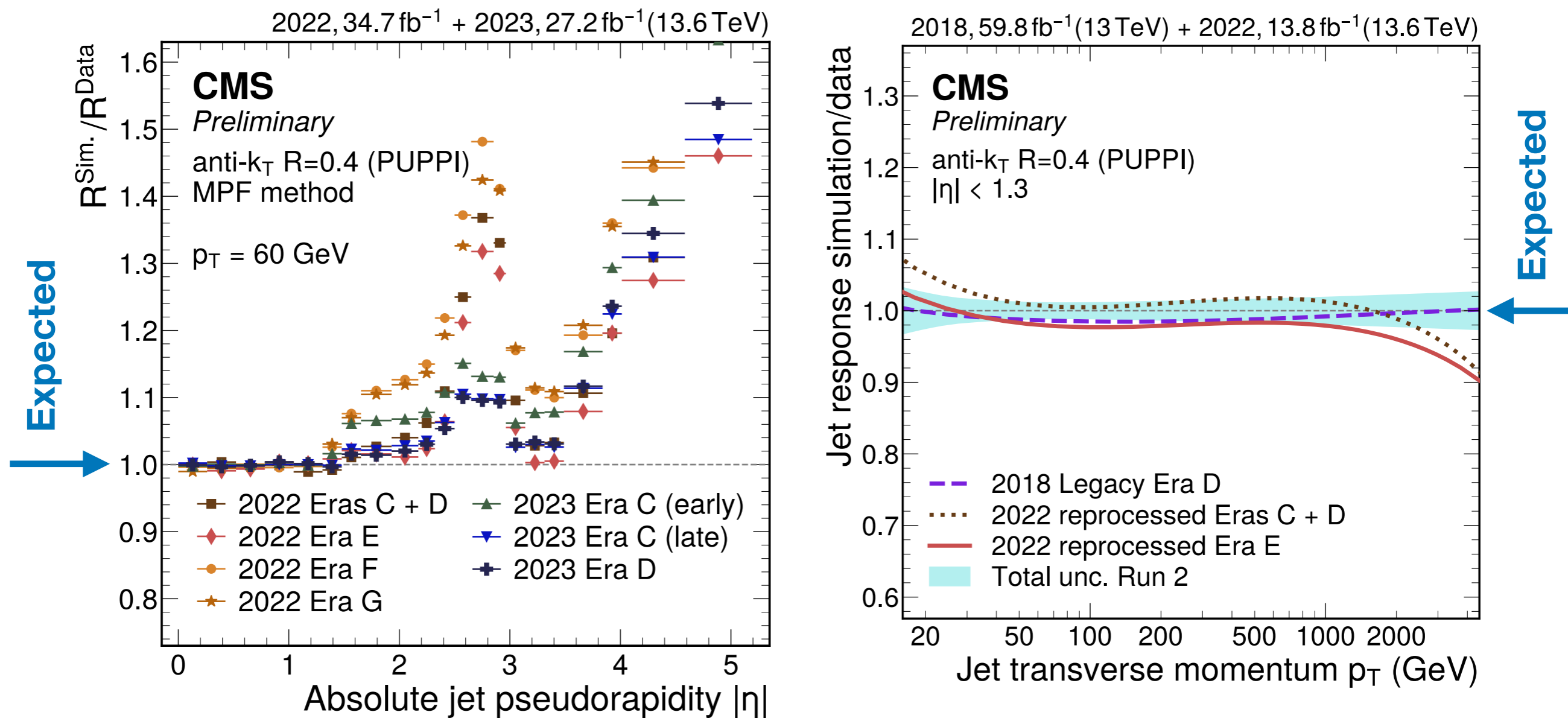
A small region in the detector has reduced efficiency in tracking





# Jet energy scale - time evolution -

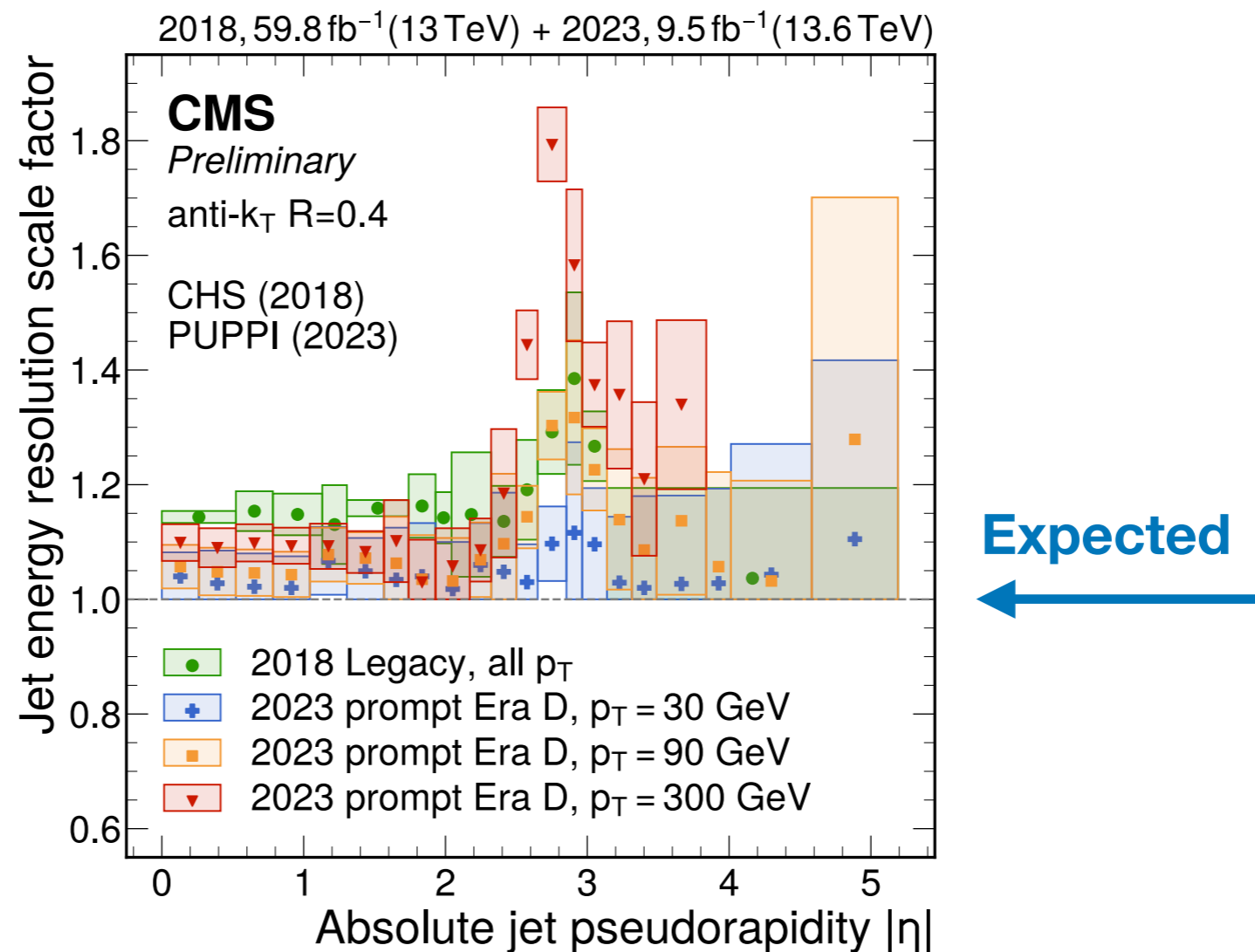
[CMS-DP-2024-039]



- Excellent performance in the barrel region for Run3
- The difference between data and simulation stable after the alignment in 2022

# Jet energy resolution - time evolution -

[CMS-DP-2024-039]

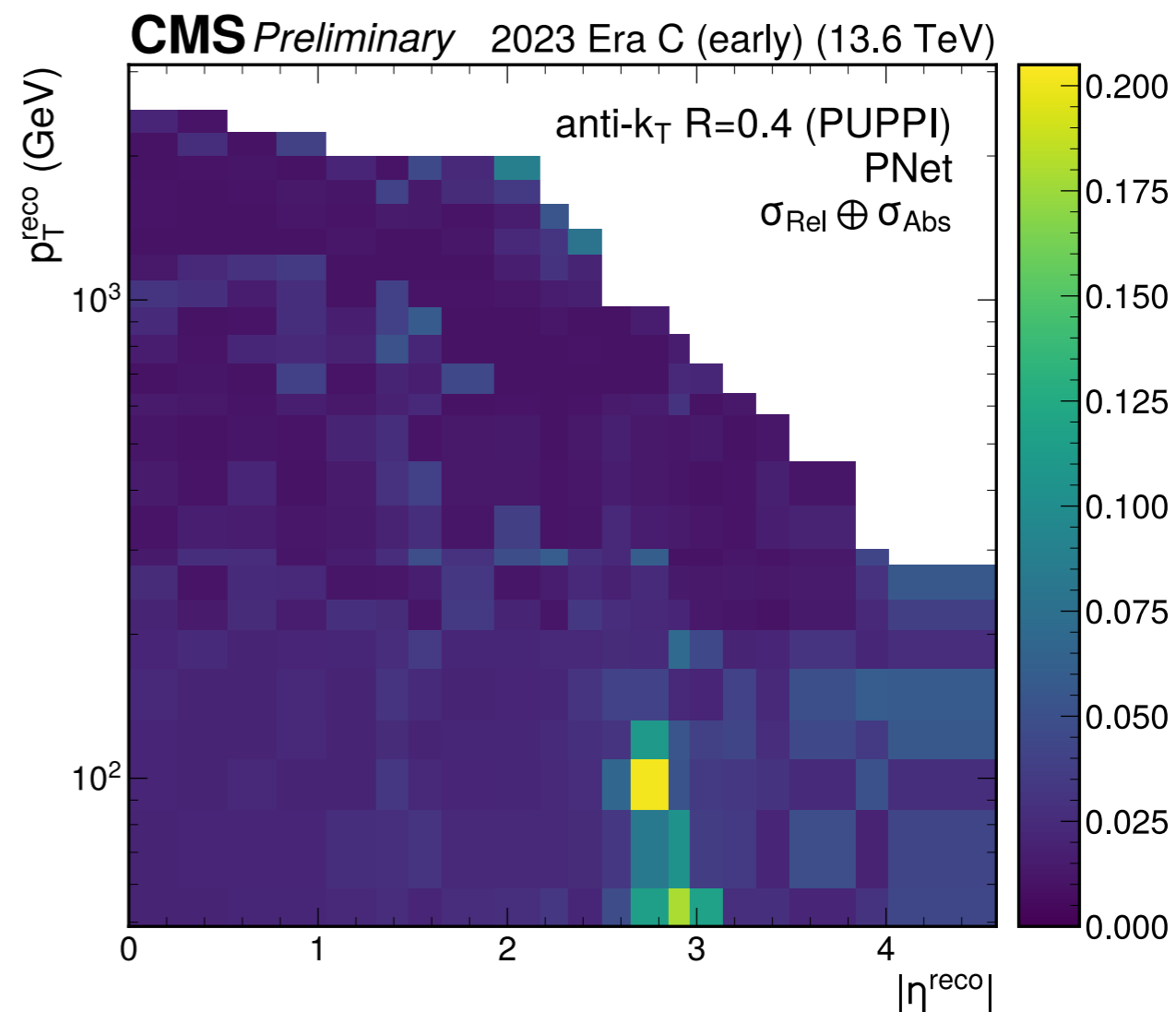
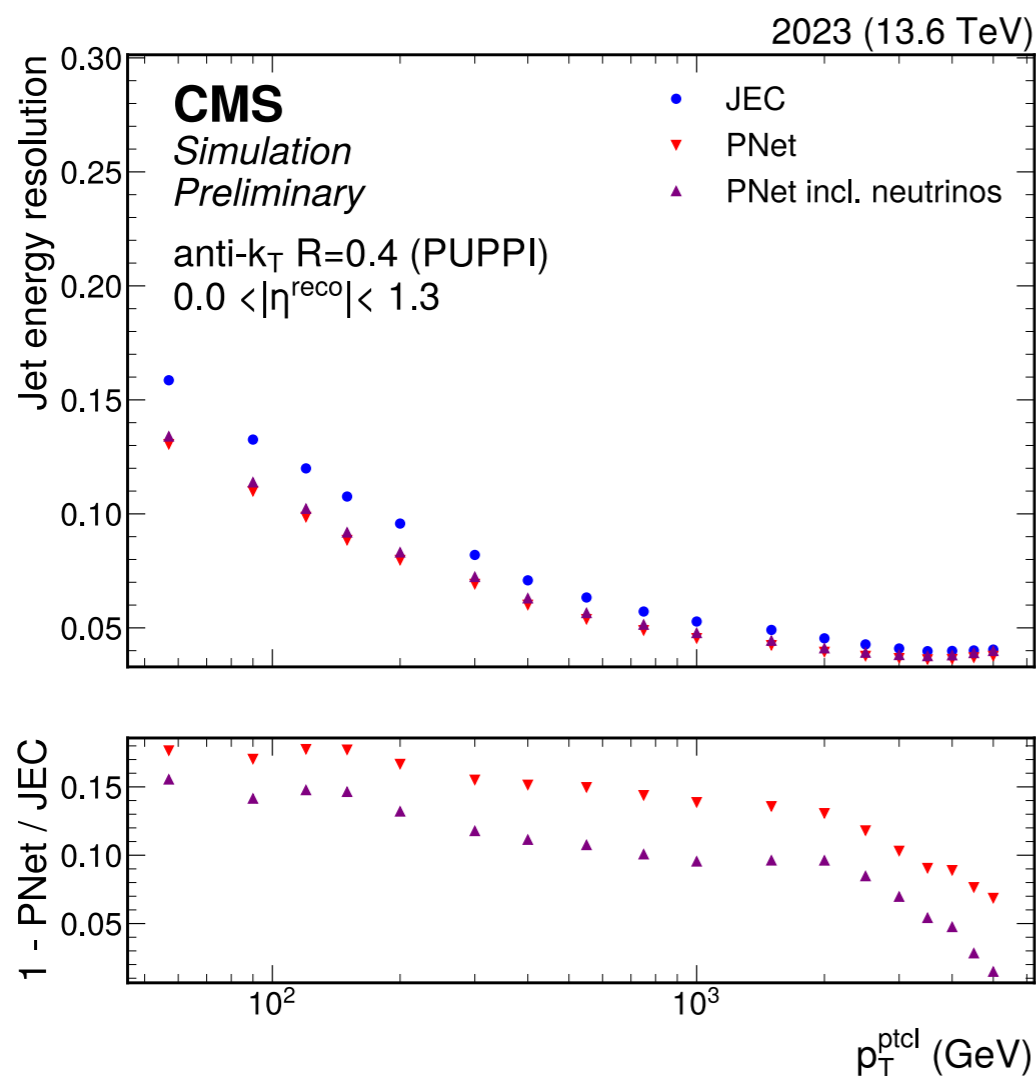


Outperforming legacy Run2 reconstruction in  $|\eta| < 2.5$  with promptly reconstructed data!



# $p_T$ regression

[CMS-DP-2024-064]



First flavor-aware  $p_T$  regression for small cone jets:

- Significant resolution improvement of up to 17%!
- Complete calibration with data gives a non-closure of 2-5% in  $|\eta| < 2.5$

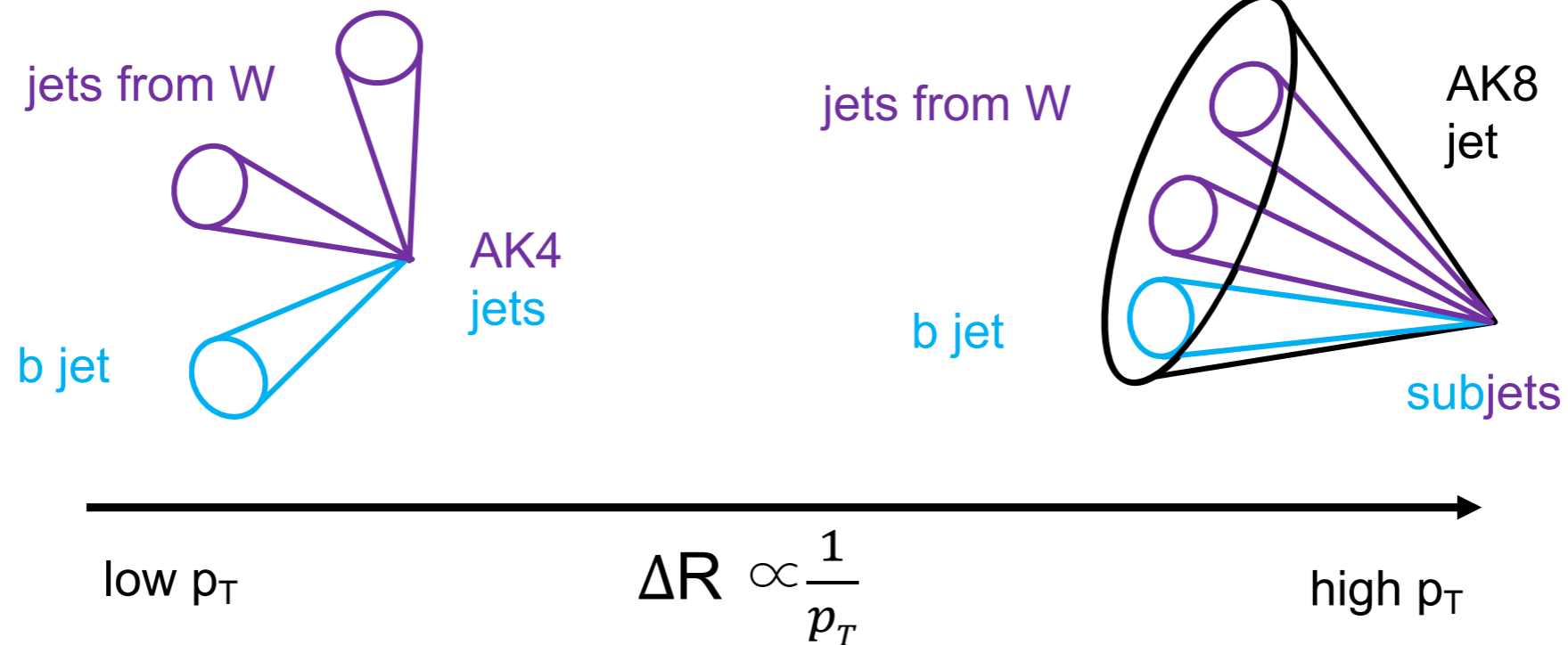
# Outline

## New developments

New developments for variable-R jet clustering and charge identification

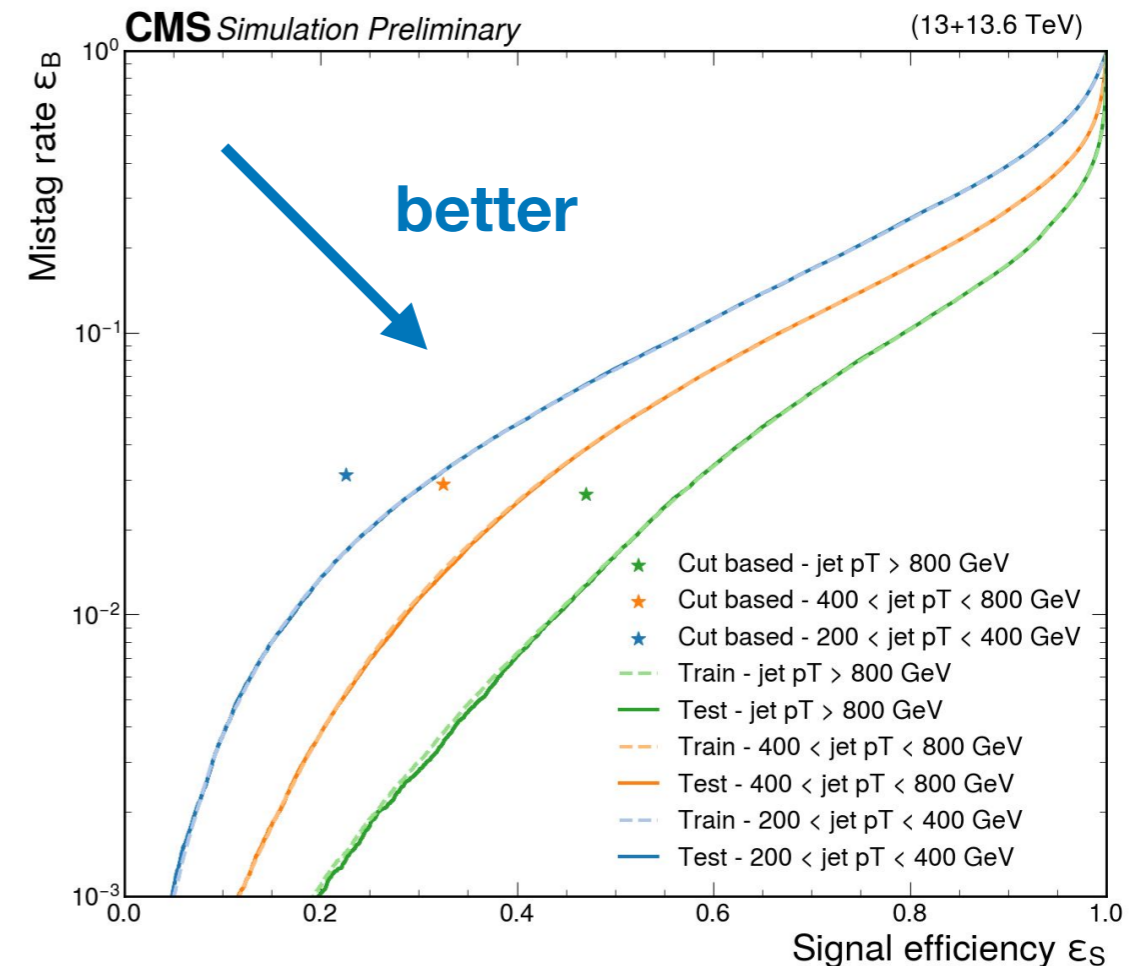
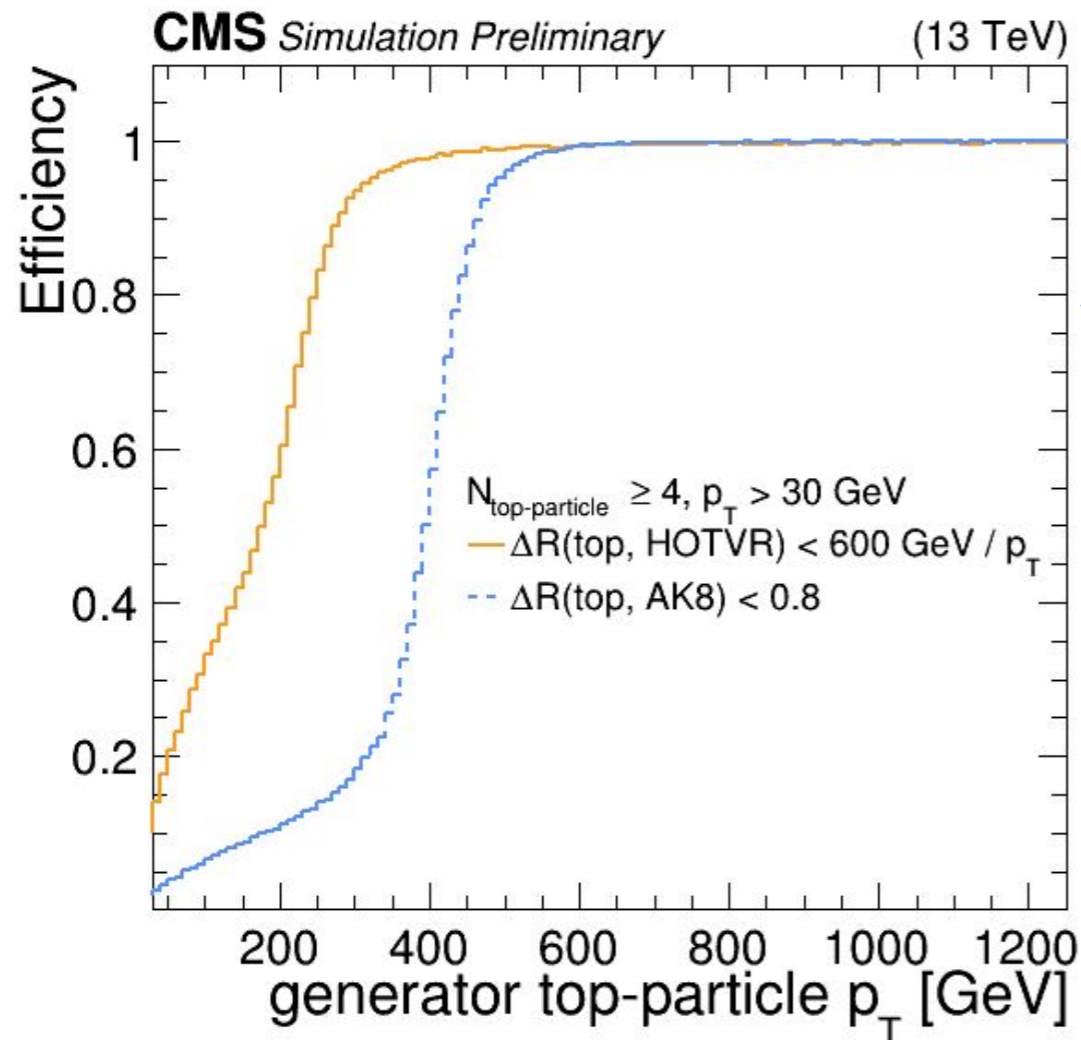
[\[CMS-DP-2024-038\]](#)

[\[CMS-DP-2024-044\]](#)



# Multiscale problems with Variable-R jet clustering

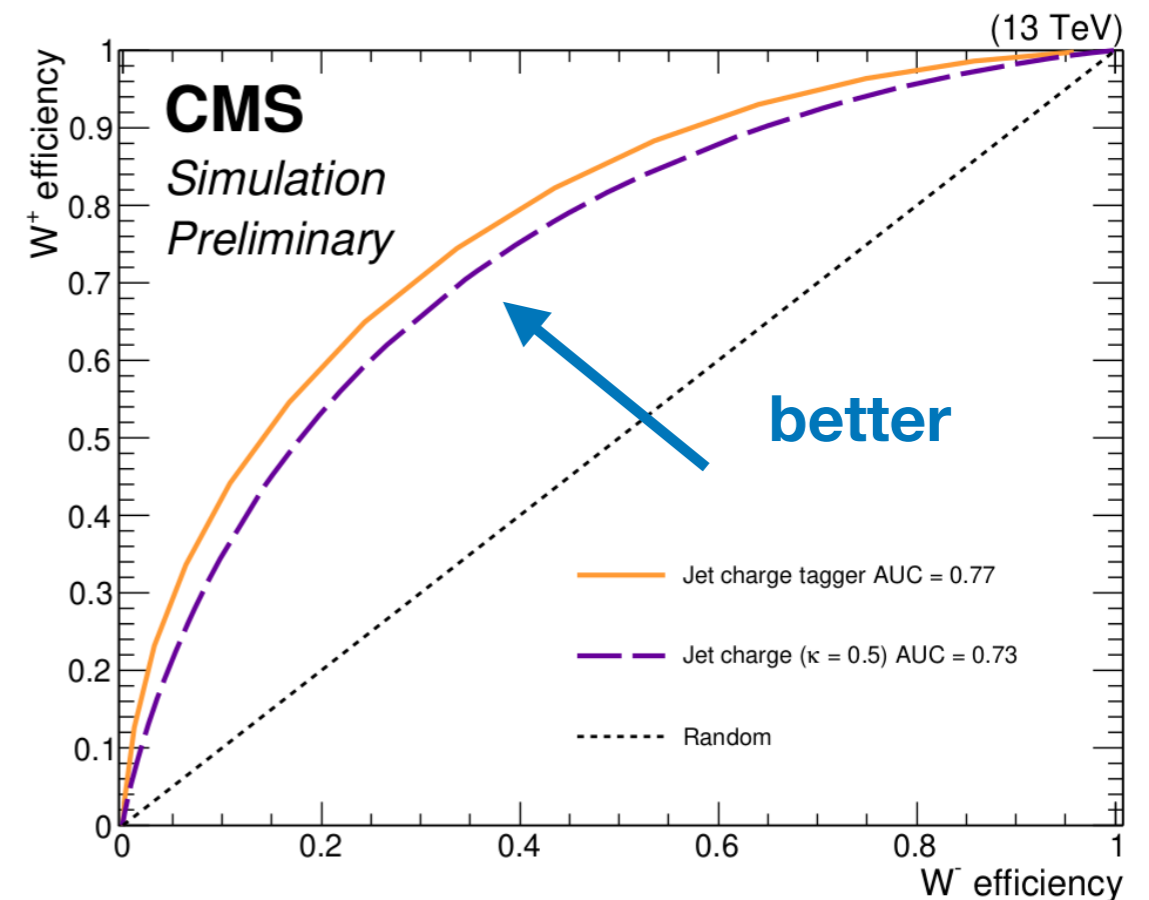
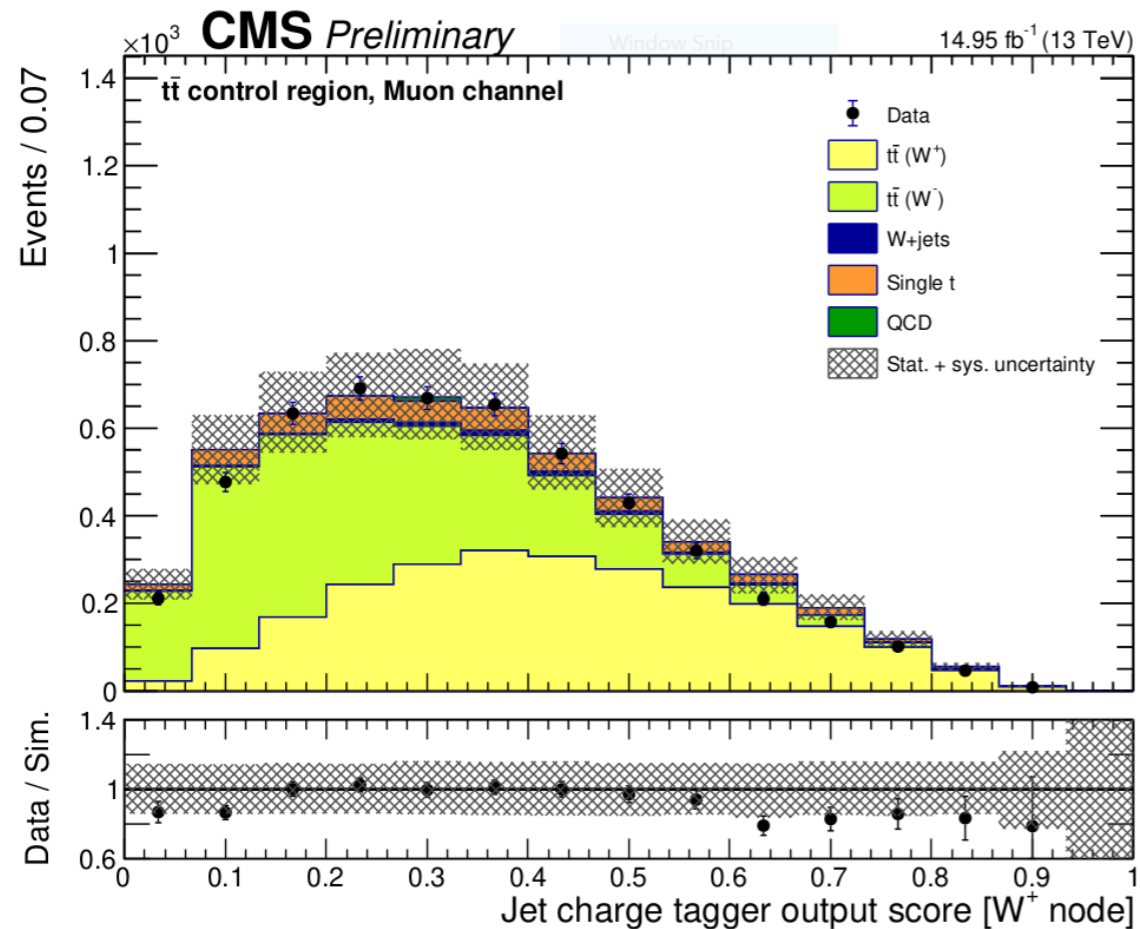
[CMS-DP-2024-038]



- Variable-R clustering especially useful for multiscale problems like 4 top final states
- Training a BDT improves the top tagging efficiency significantly over cut-based approach

# Jet charge tagger

[CMS-DP-2024-044]

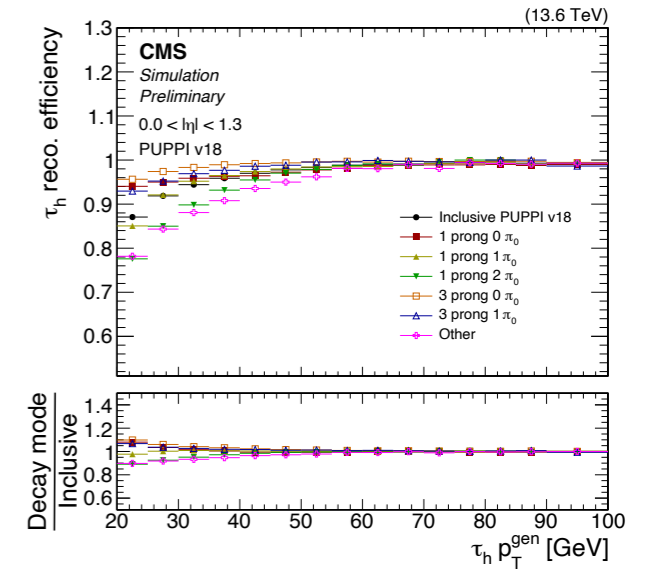


- Development of a charge jet tagger to differentiate  $W^+$ ,  $W^-$
- Using ParticleNet architecture trained on  $W$ 's from  $t\bar{t}$  production
- Very good agreement between data and simulation



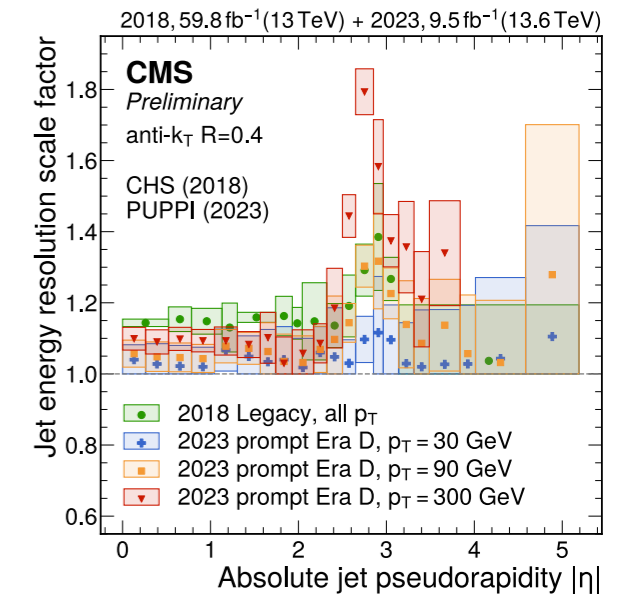
# Summary

Optimisation of the pileup mitigation technique for the  $\tau_h$  identification  $\rightarrow$  unified flavor identification

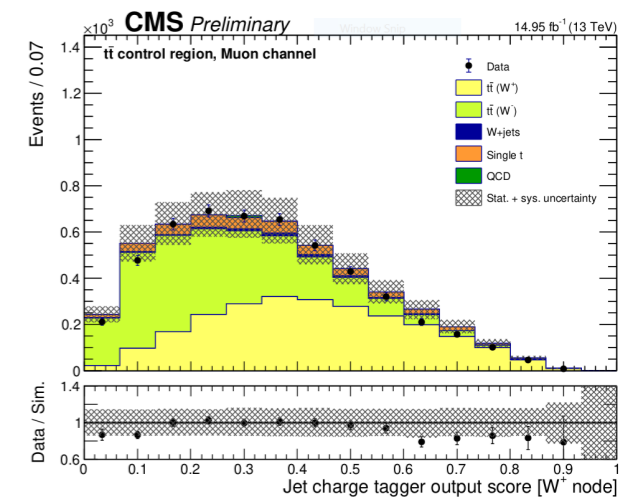


Jet scale and resolution in the barrel region in promptly reconstructed data is as good as legacy reconstruction in Run2

First full calibration of regressed  $p_T$  for small-cone jets

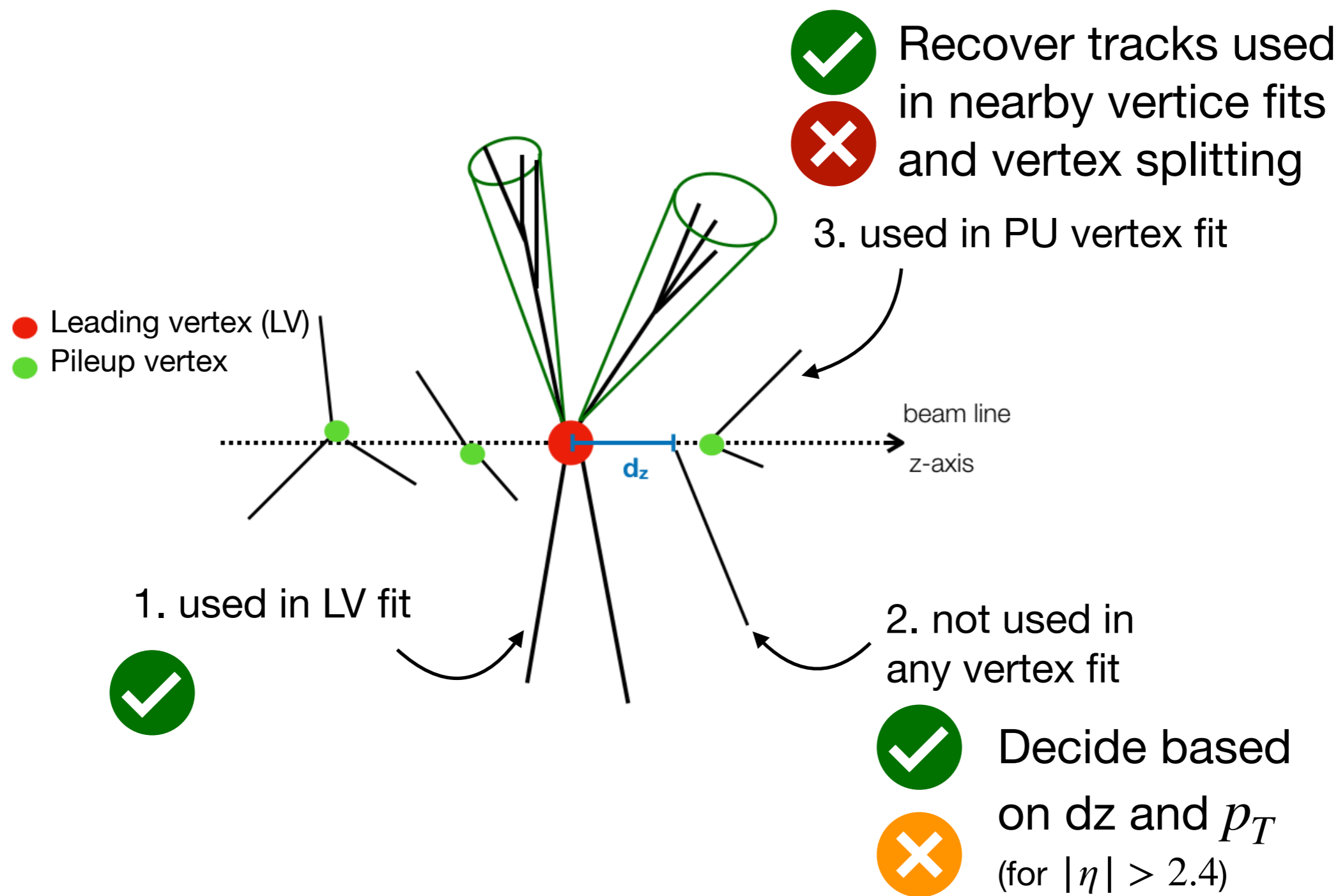


New developments for variable-R jet clustering and charge identification



# Backup

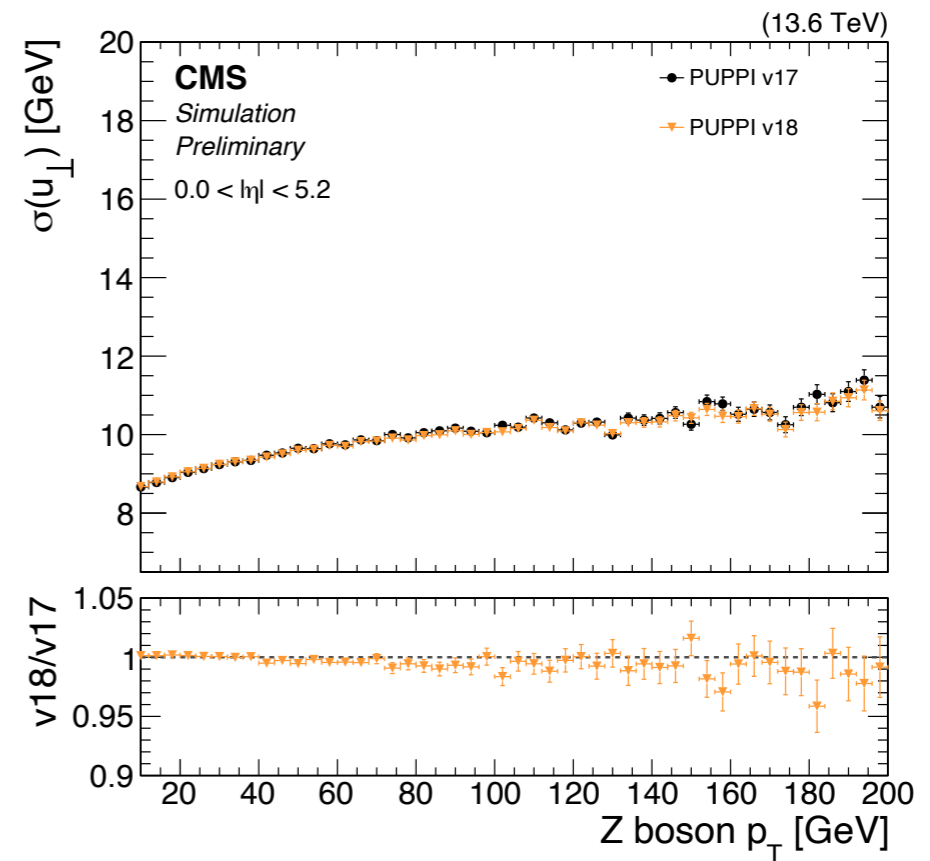
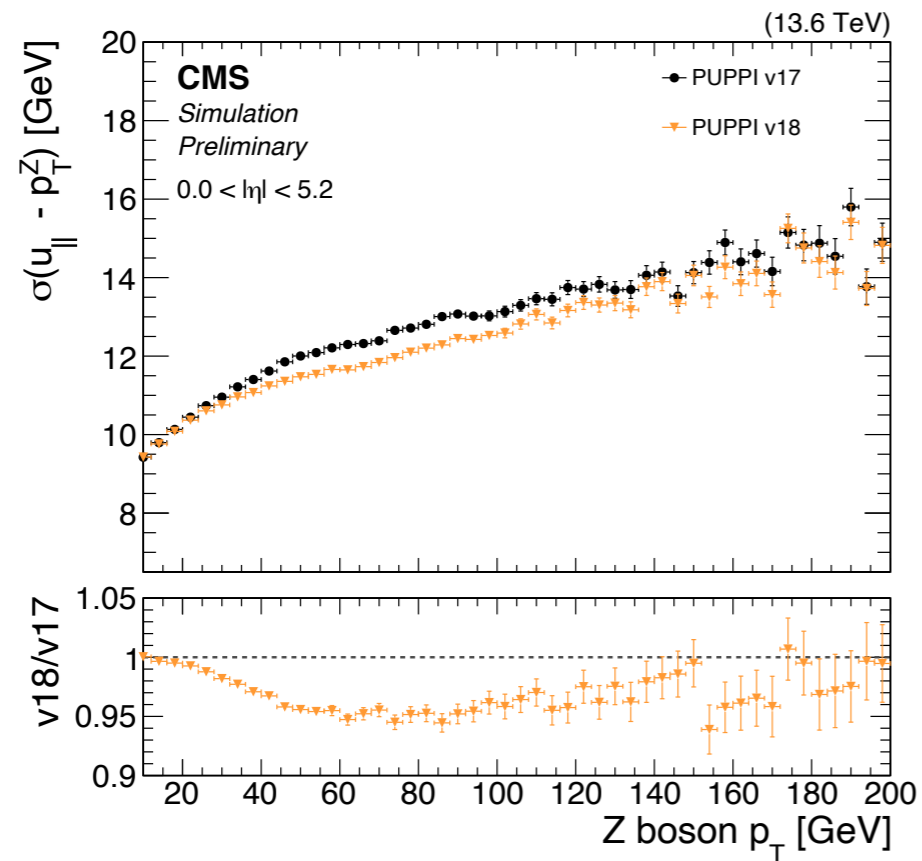
# Track-vertex association in PUPPI



More information can be found in DP-21-001

CHS keeps LV (✔) and unassociated (✘) particles, PUPPI keeps LV (✔) but assigns a weight to unassociated particles (✘).

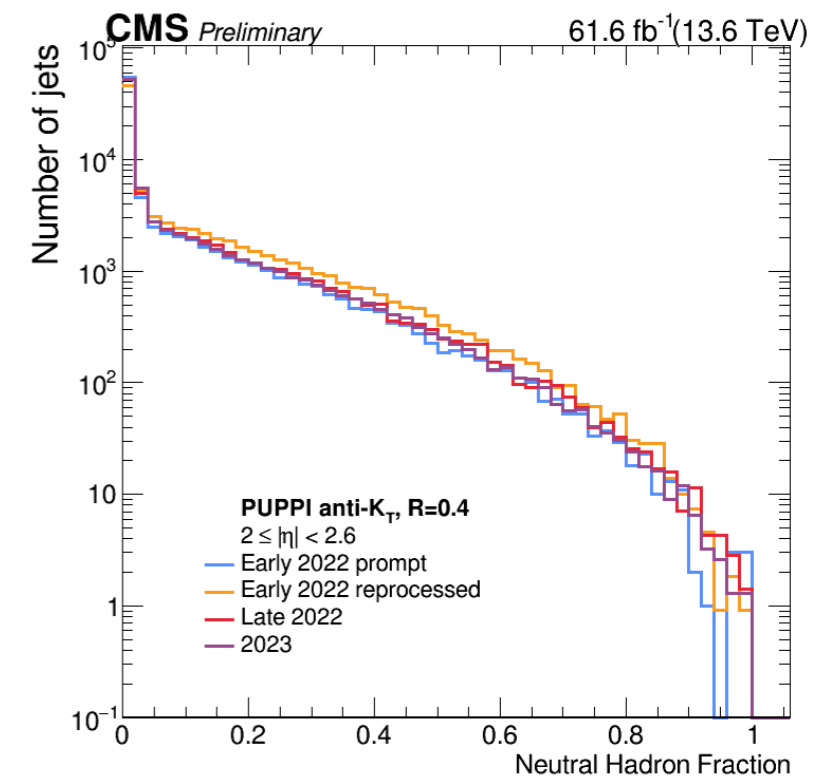
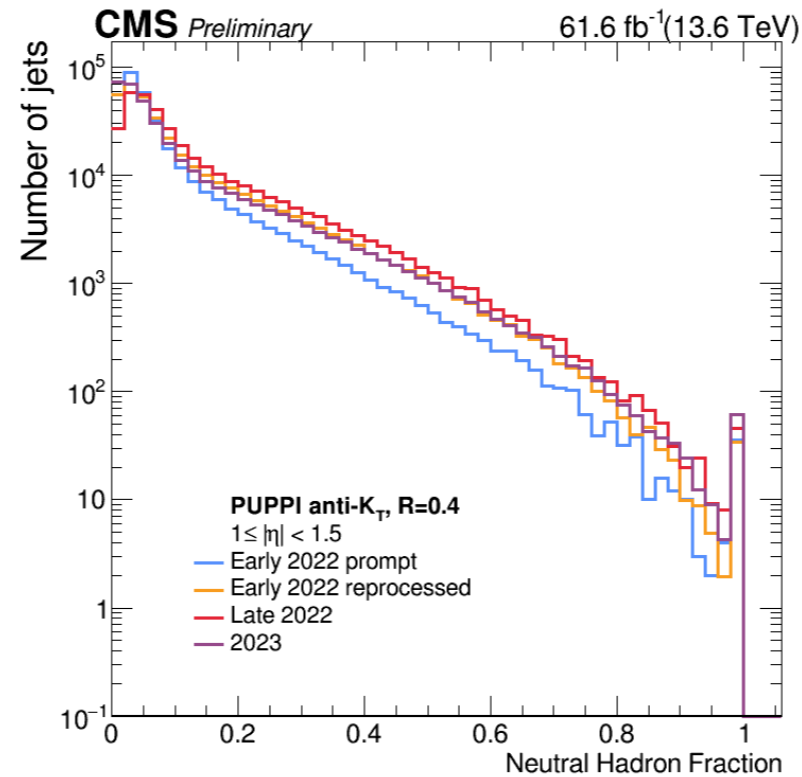
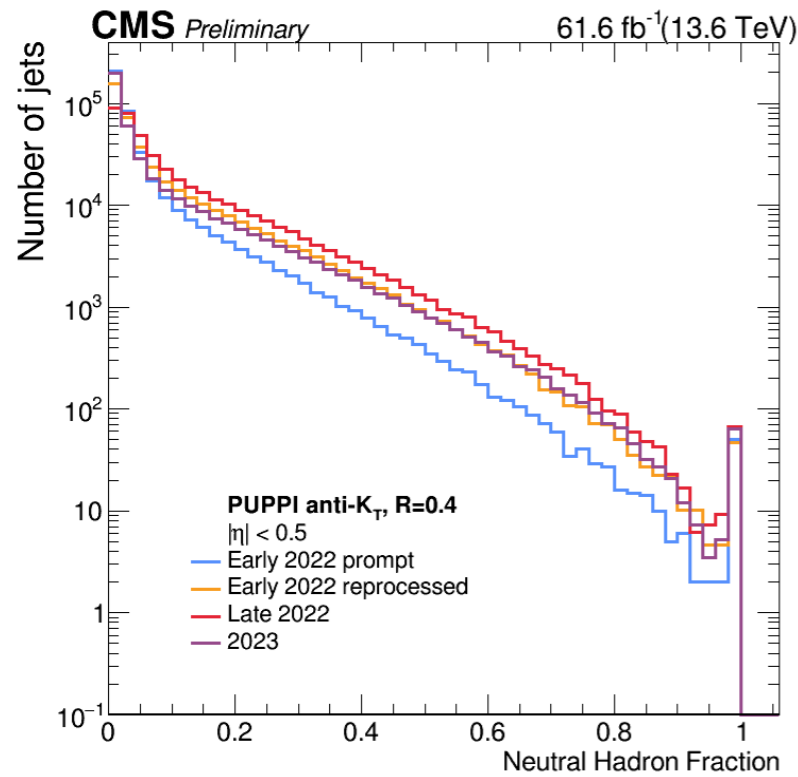
# Pileup mitigation in the context of $\tau_h$ identification





# Time stability

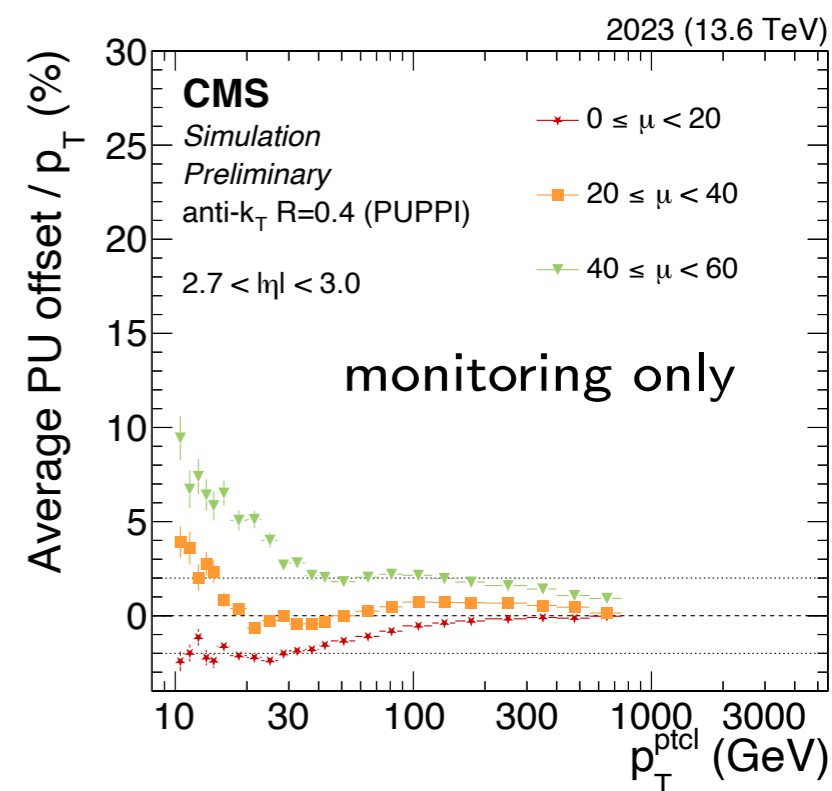
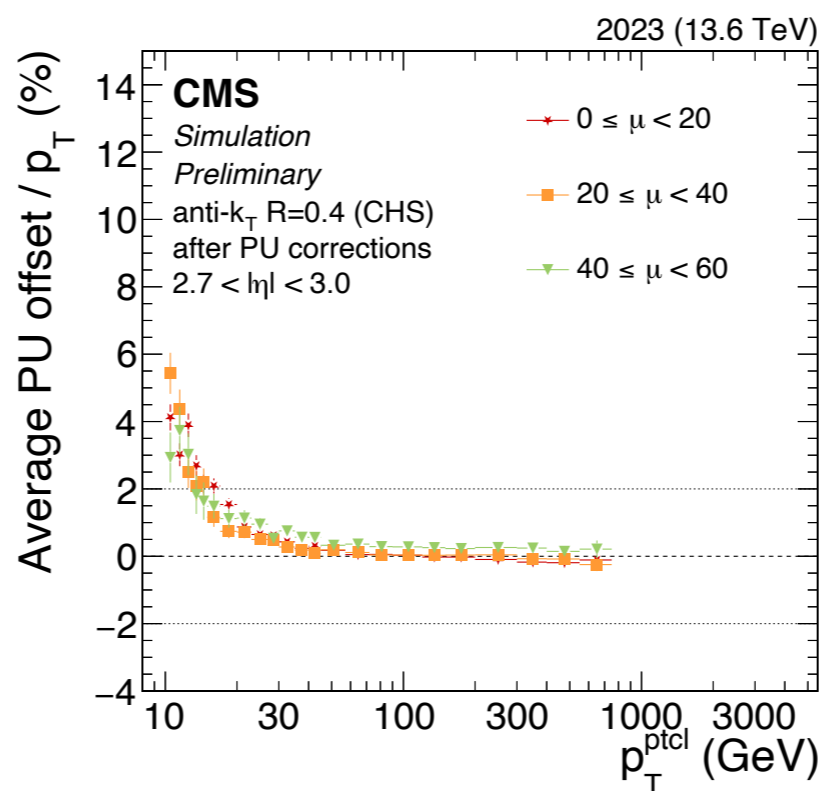
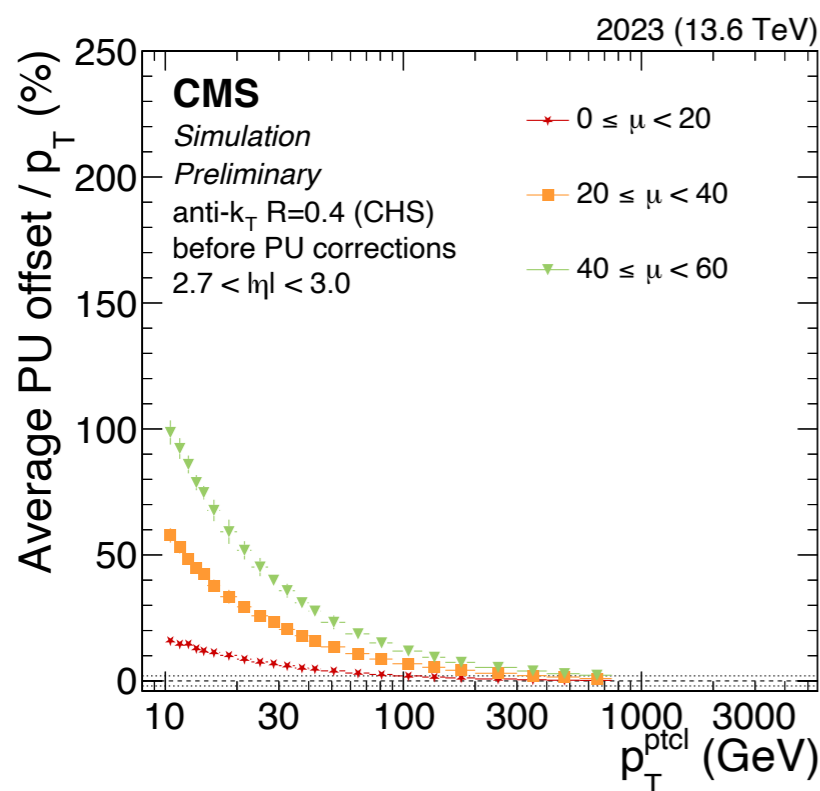
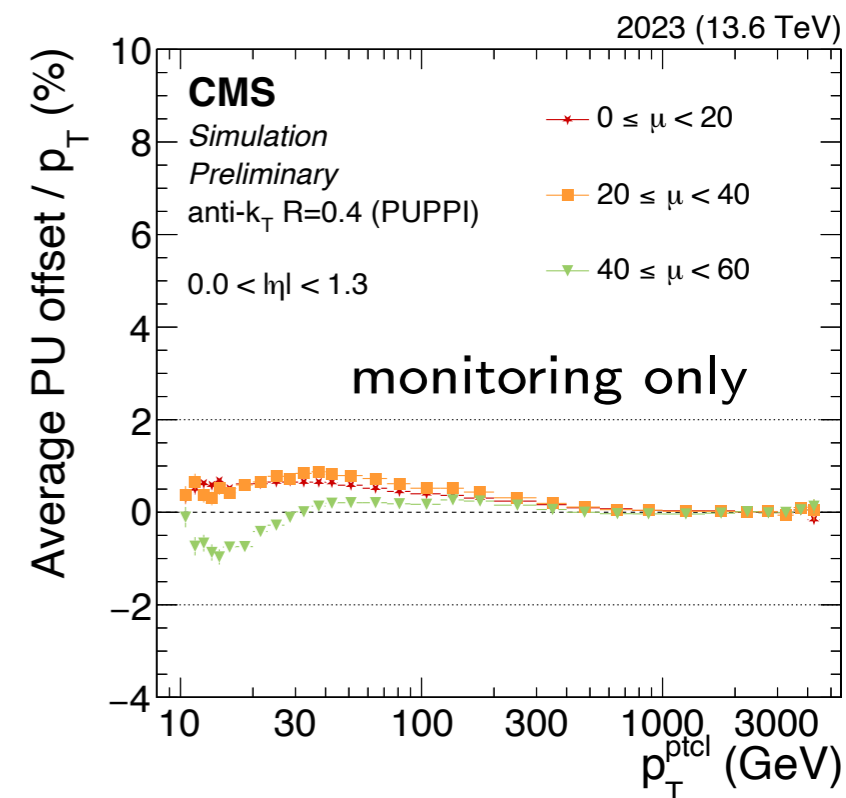
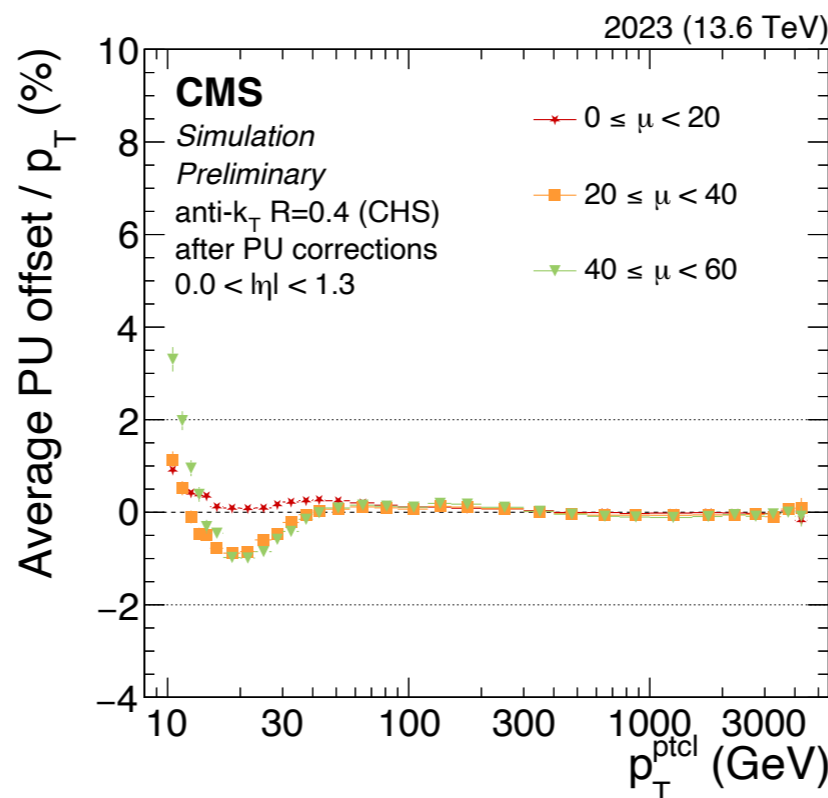
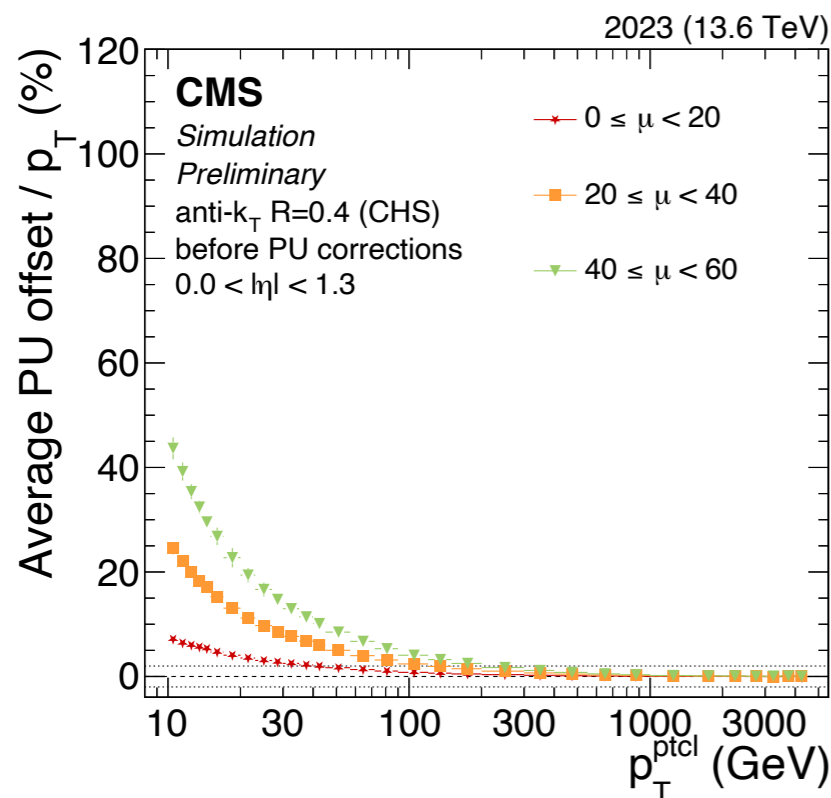
[CMS-DP-2024-028]



In general a very good time stability is observed!

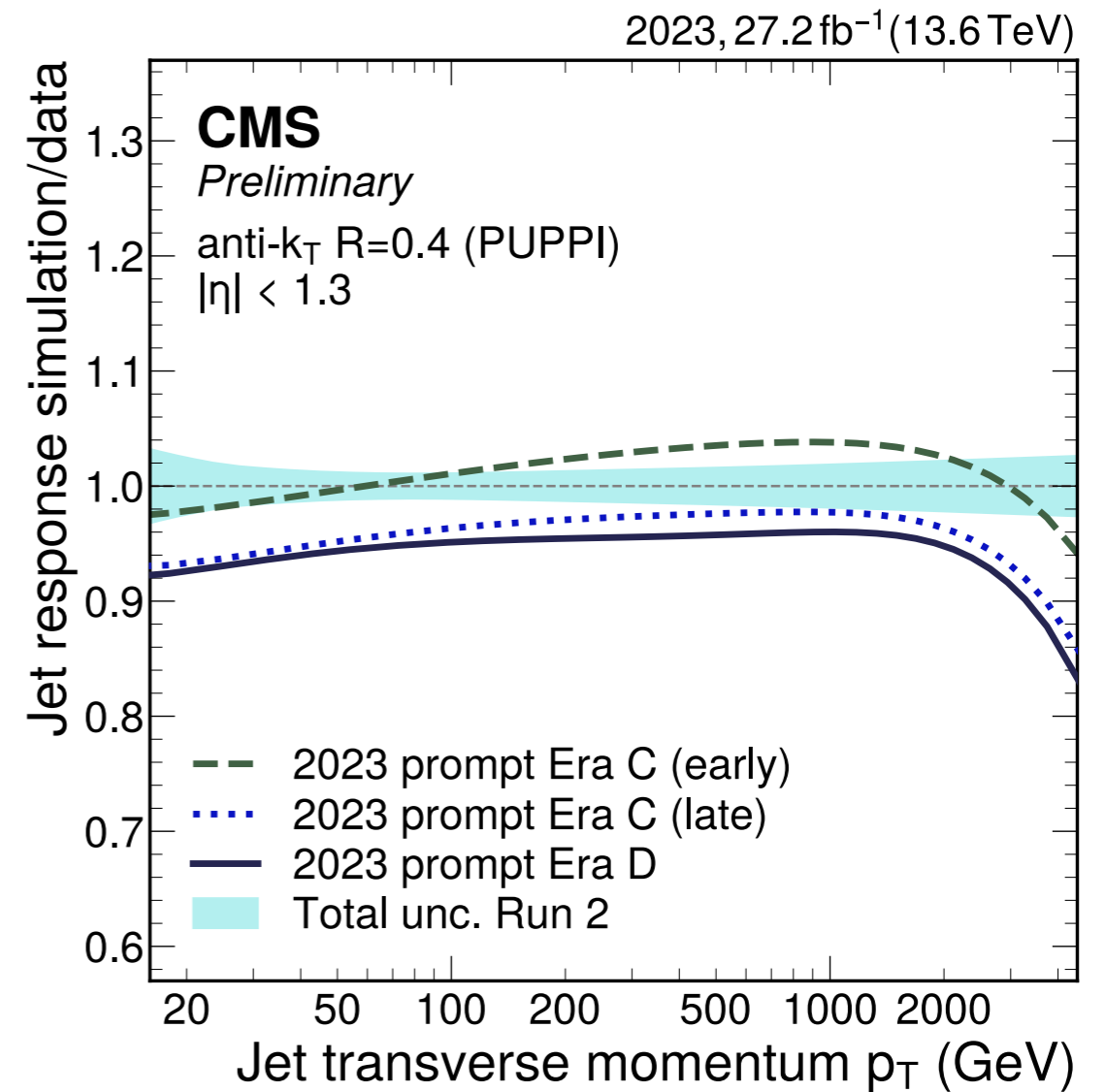
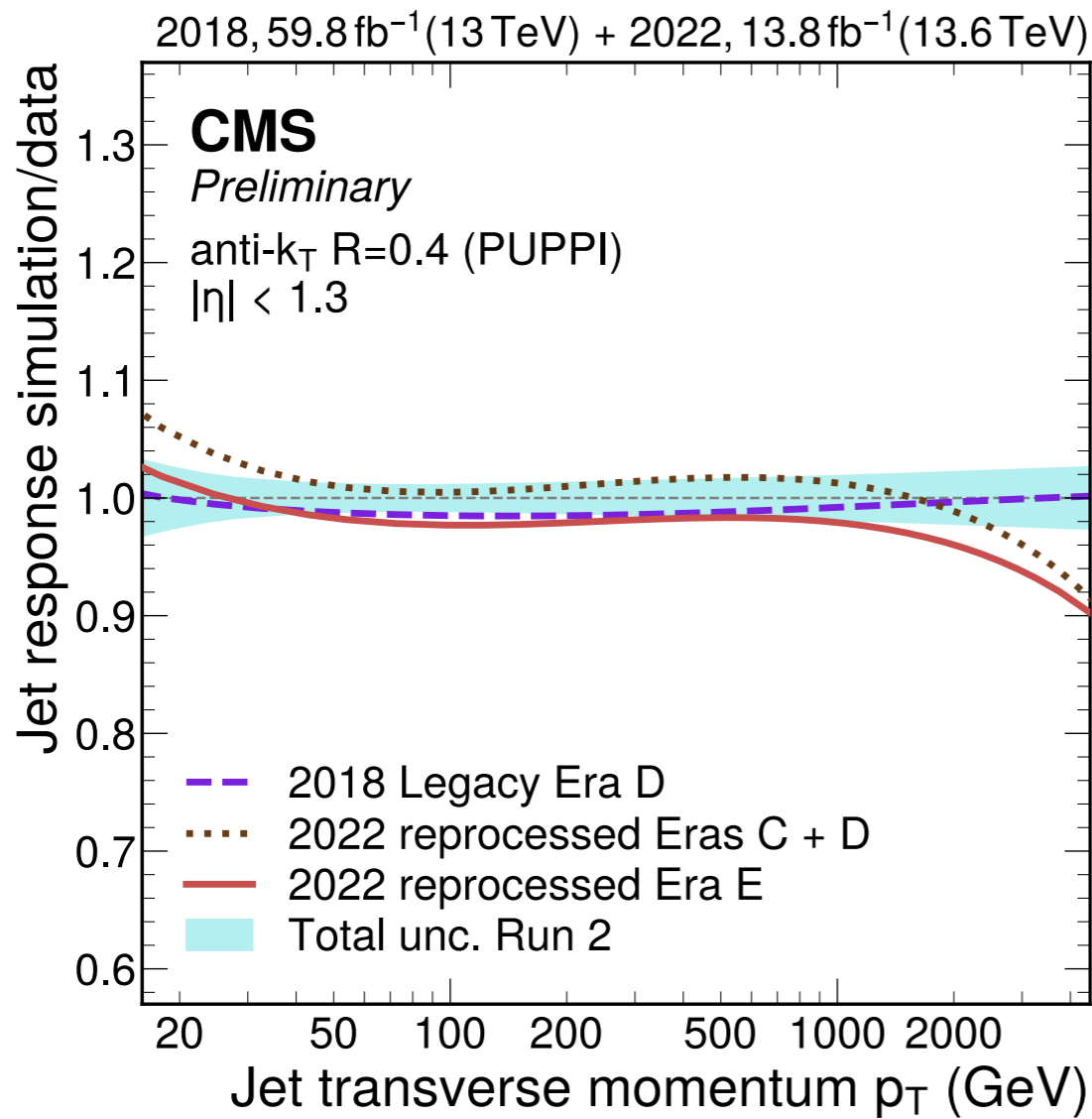
# Average pileup offset

[CMS-DP-2024-039]



# Absolute $p_T$ -dependent residual correction

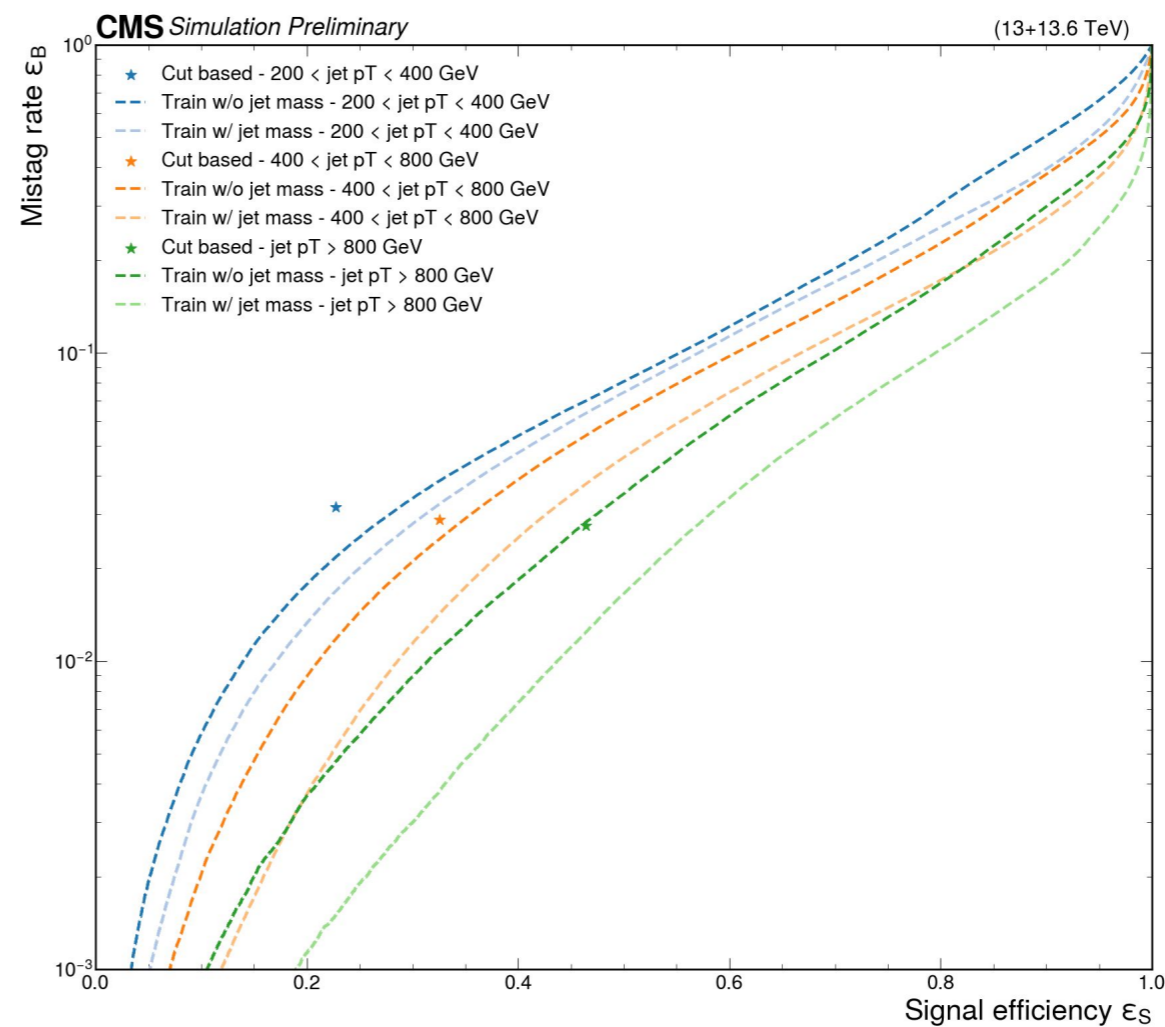
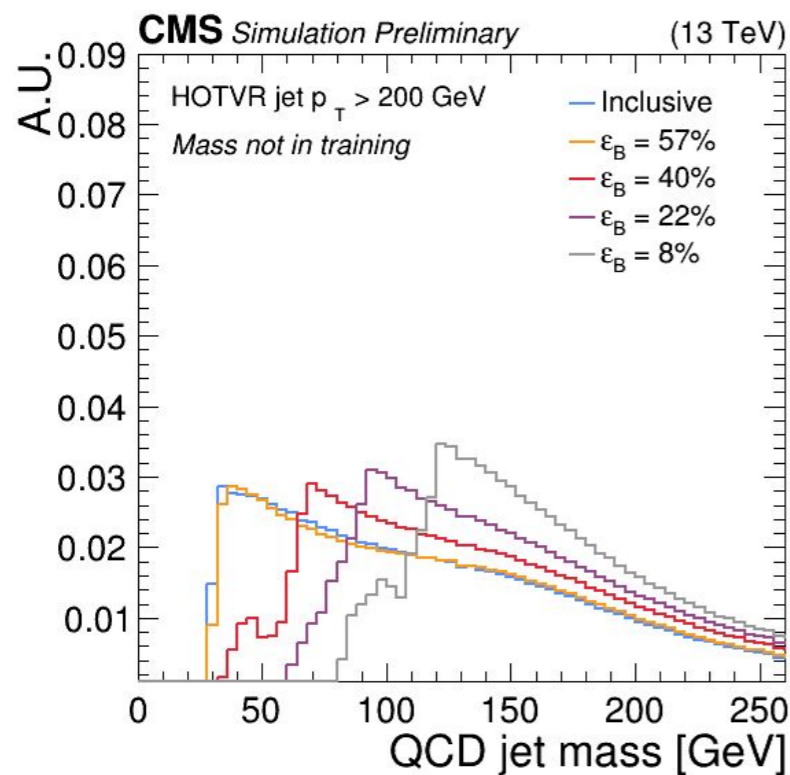
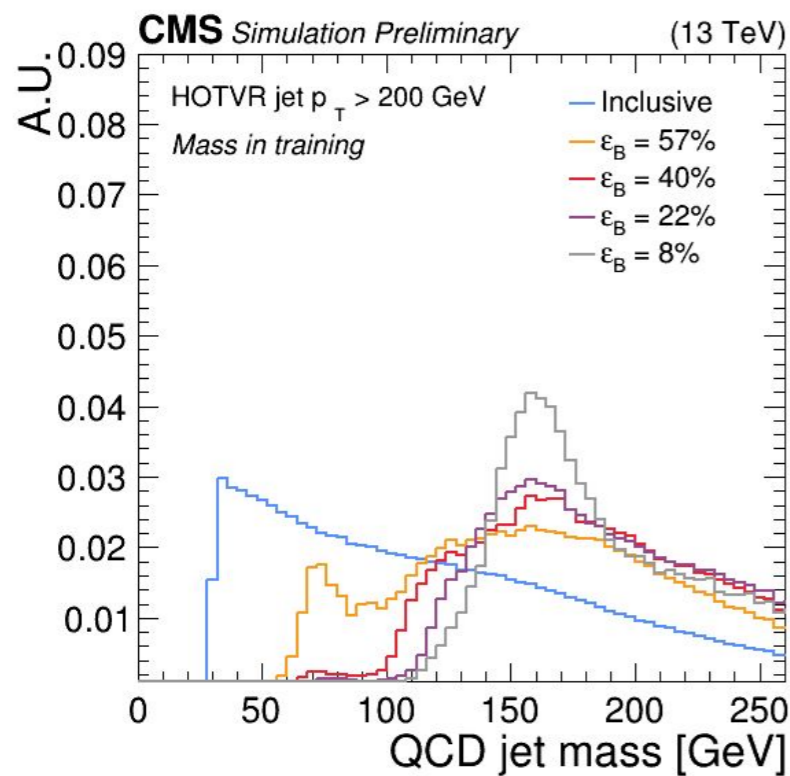
[CMS-DP-2024-039]



- Similar performance to legacy reconstruction of Run2 in  $50 < p_T < 500$  GeV

# HOTVR+BDT - mass sculpting

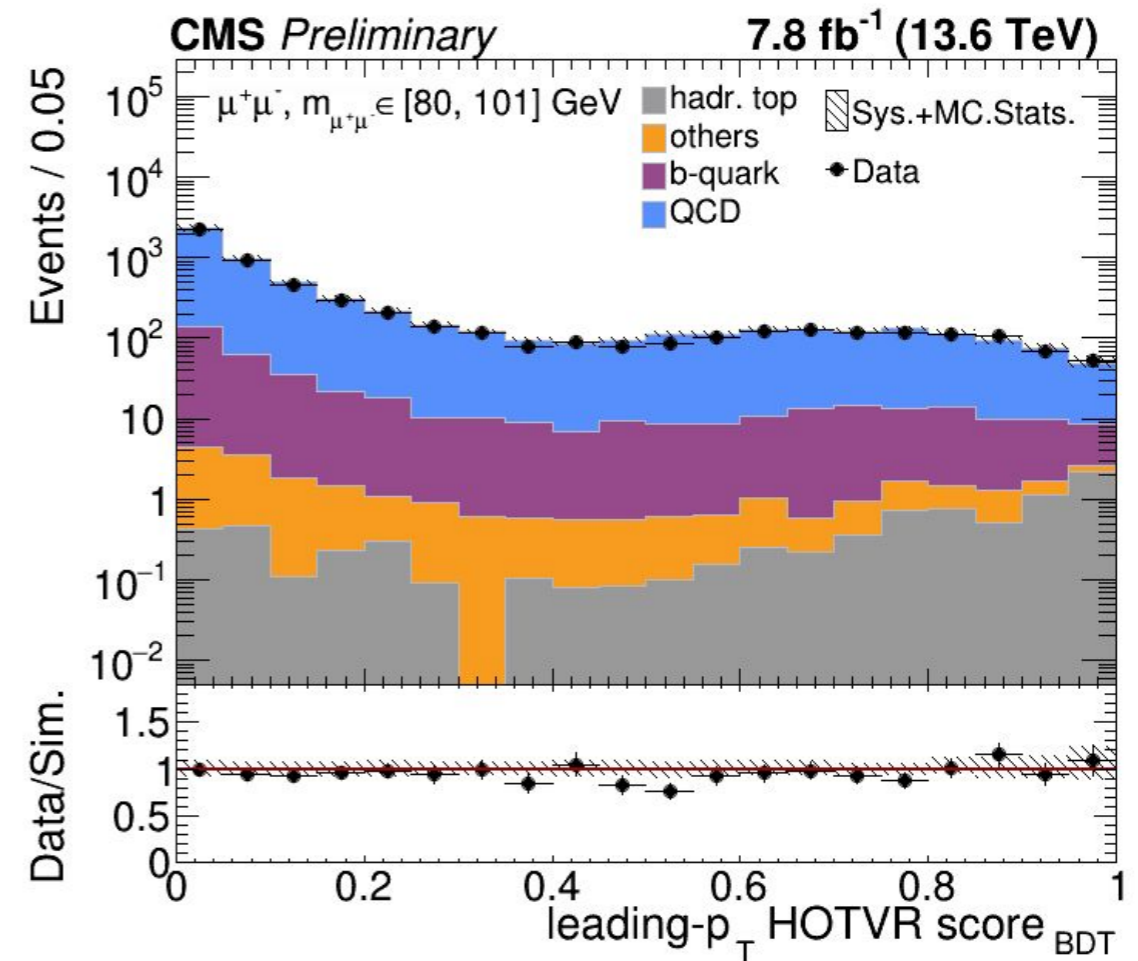
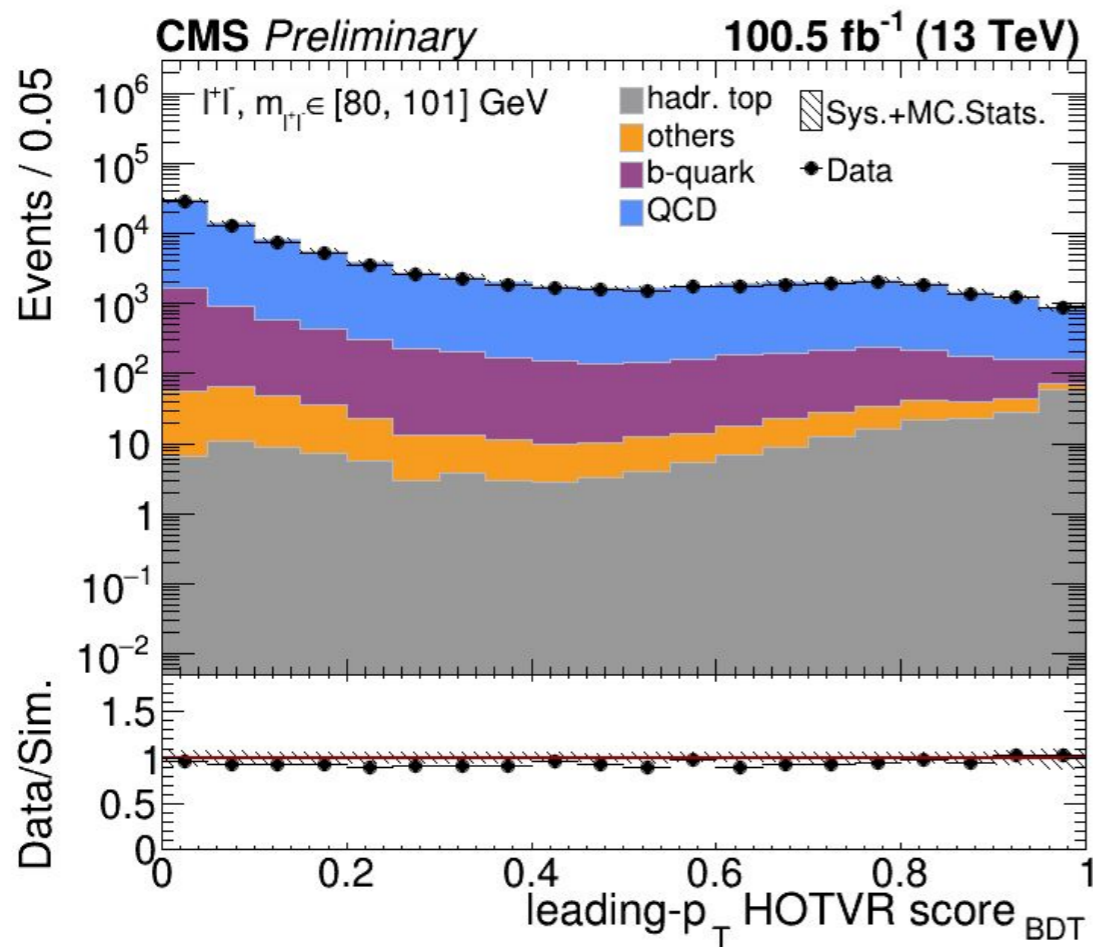
[CMS-DP-2024-038]





# HOTVR+BDT - BDT output

[CMS-DP-2024-038]



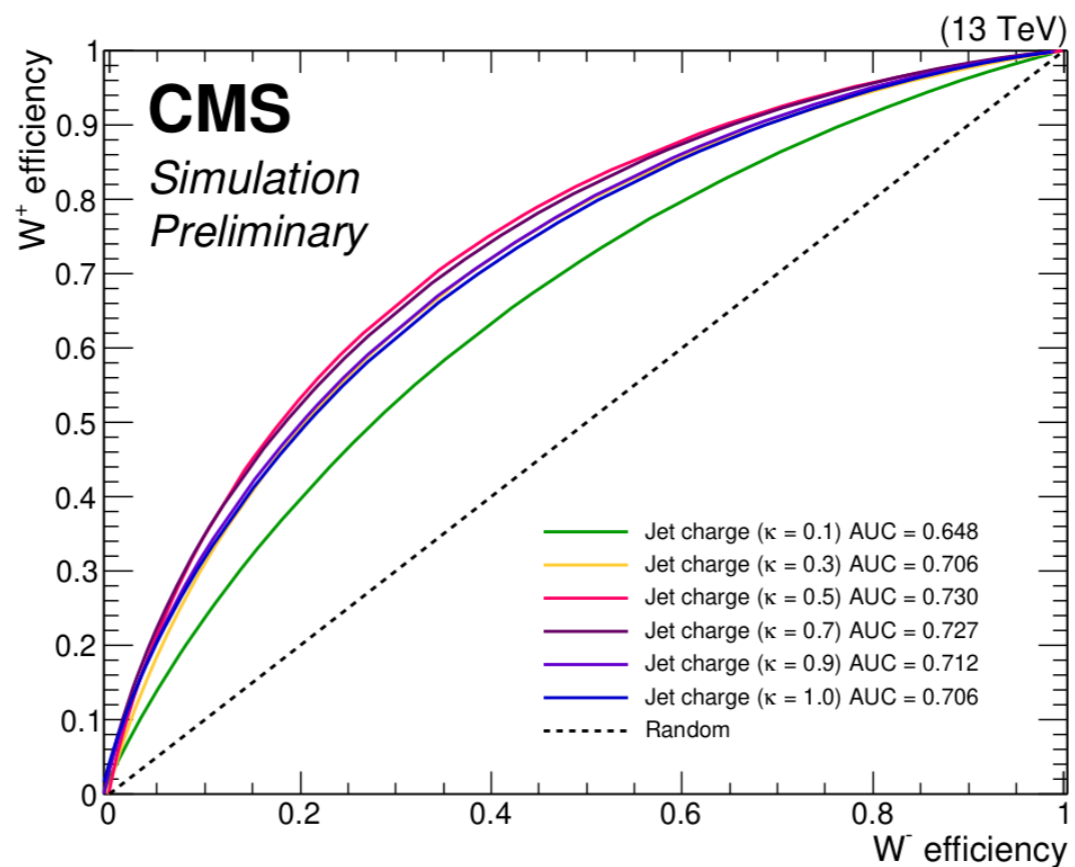
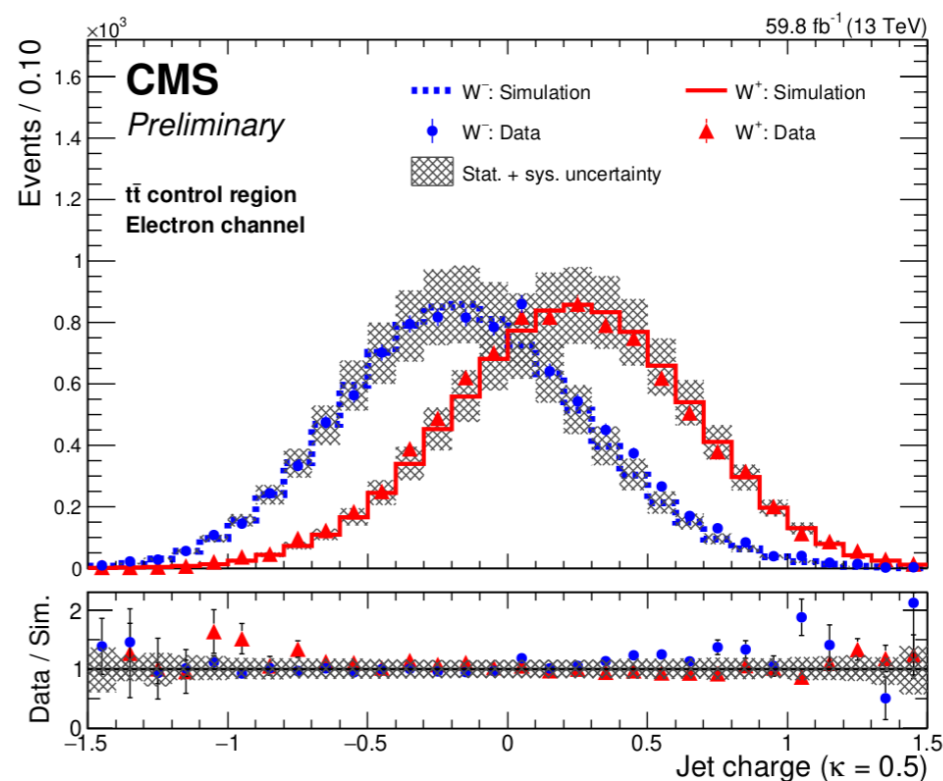
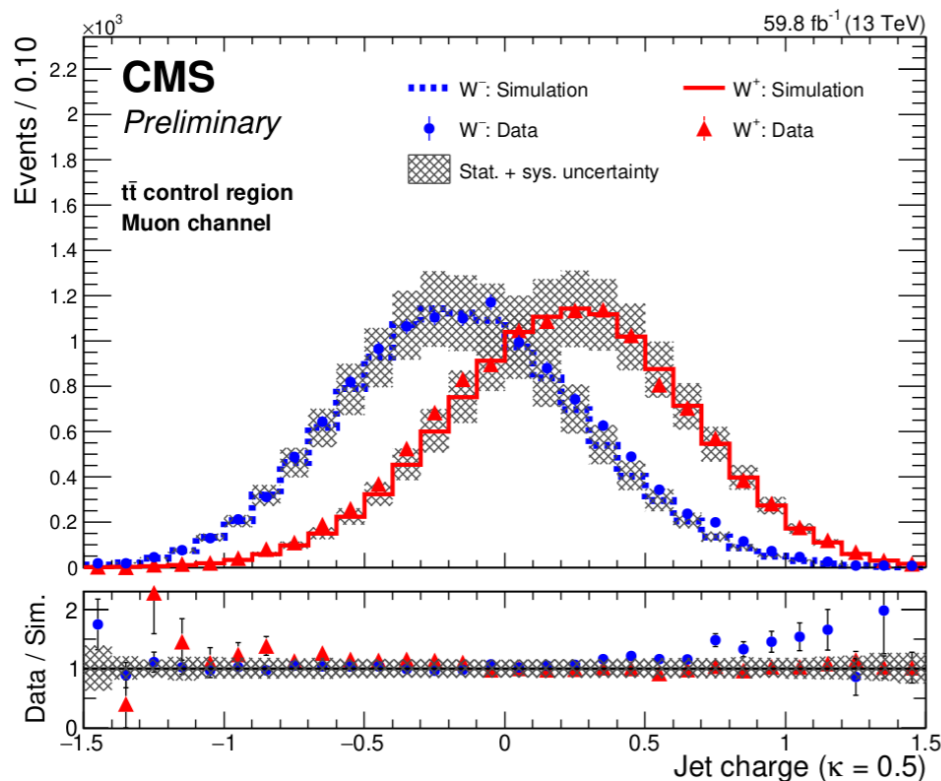
# Jet charge tagger - input features

[CMS-DP-2024-044]

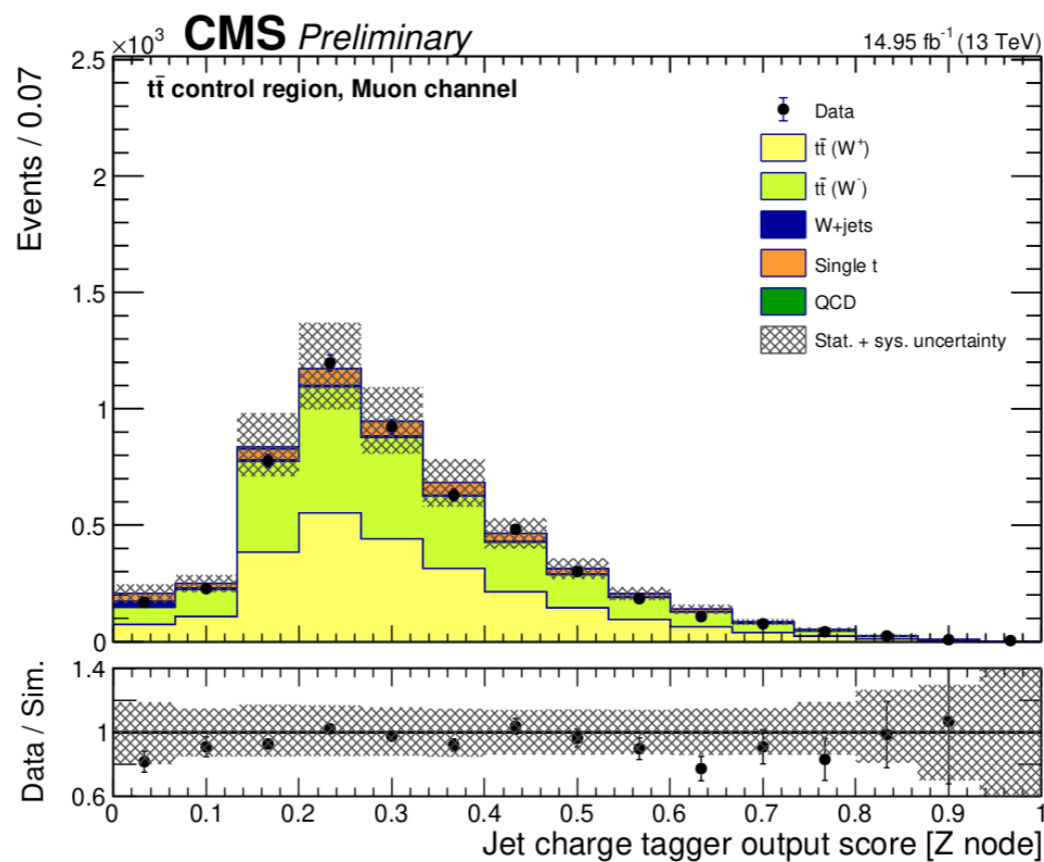
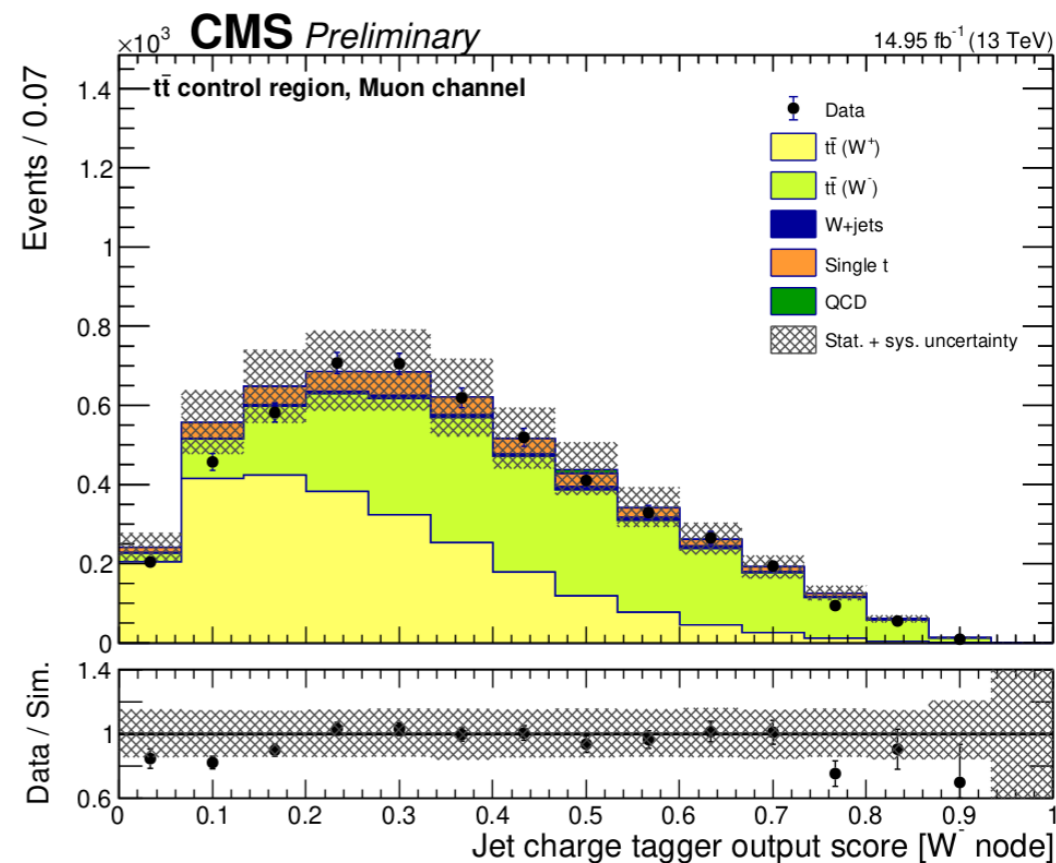
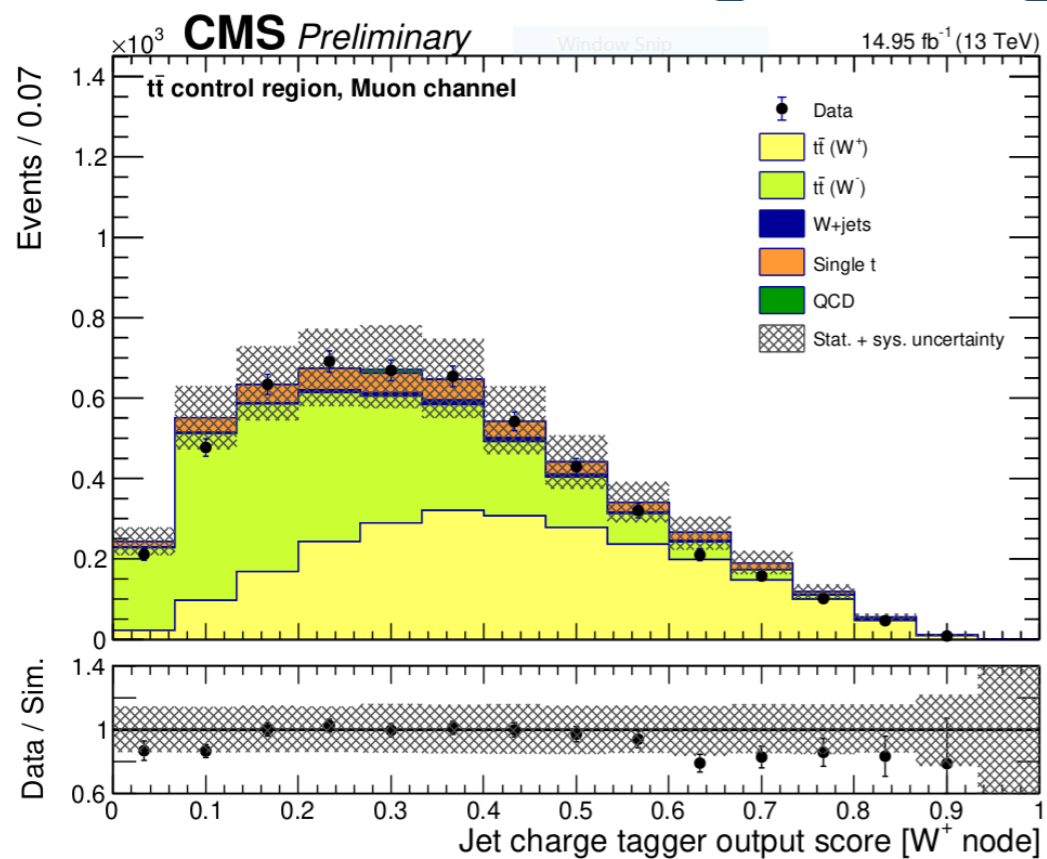
Variable	Description
$\Delta R$	angular separation between the particle and the jet axis $\sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$
$\Delta\eta$	difference in the pseudorapidity between the particle and the jet axis
$\Delta\phi$	difference in the azimuthal angle between the particle and the jet axis
$\log E$	logarithm of the particle's energy
$\log p_T$	logarithm of the particle's $p_T$
$\log E / \log E^{\text{jet}}$	logarithm of the particle's energy relative to the jet energy
$\log p_T / \log p_T^{\text{jet}}$	logarithm of the particle's $p_T$ relative to the jet $p_T$
Jet constituents charge	electric charge of the particle

# Jet charge tagger - jet charge

[CMS-DP-2024-044]



# Jet charge tagger - output node



[CMS-DP-2024-044]