











# WP2 - AI- and HPC-cross methods at exascale Overview and plans – Extension Period Discussions ( >> M42+)

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#### **WP2** Objectives



➤ Build the AI / HPC Exascale backbone by providing the hardware & software infrastructure needed for the implementation of the WP3/WP4 use-cases

Provide access to available production systems and new prototypes & disruptive technologies for testing, porting, and benchmarking

Develop and tune cross-sectional HPC/AI methods with WP3/WP4 use cases

Co-design, implement, and deploy a unique AI framework for Exascale

Extension Period Discussions: New Al areas, new HPC systems, new use cases for UAIF, new UAIF components?







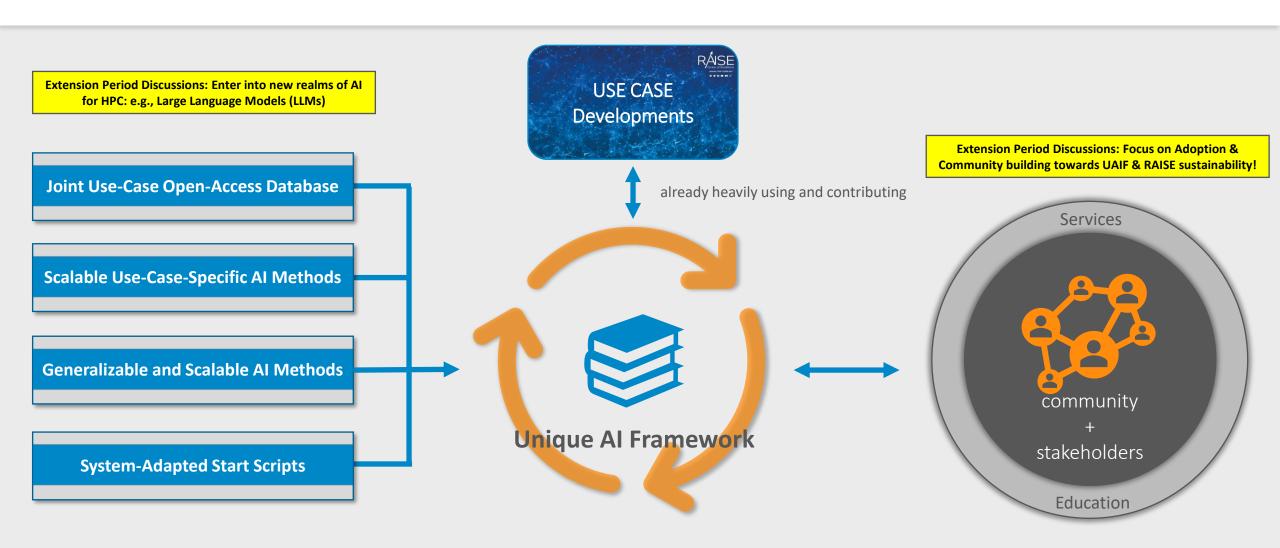






#### Unique Al Framework Overview







#### Partners and Tasks of WP2



Partner	FZJ	UOI	RWTH	BSC	CERN	BULL	RTU	FM
PM	43	13	10	8	8	8	22	12

Task	Title Title	Lead	Duration	Status
2.1	Modular and heterogeneous supercomputing architectures	BSC	M1 – M36	Ongoing
2.2	Hardware prototypes	FZJ	M1 – M18	Done
2.3	Benchmarking on disruptive technologies	FZJ	M19 – M36	Ongoing
2.4	Software design of a unique AI framework	UOI	M4 – M36	Ongoing
2.5	Cross-Sectional AI Methods	UOI	M3 – M36	Ongoing

**Extension Period Discussions: Tasks will run longer!** 



#### Deliverables of WP2 (1/2) – Status Updates



ID	Title	Due	Lead	Status
D2.1	Best practice guidelines/tutorials for MSA/heterogeneous systems	M2	BSC	Submitted
D2.2	Report on porting and performance analysis	M12	BSC	Submitted
D2.3	Report on porting and performance analysis	M24	BSC	Submitted
D2.4	Report on porting and performance analysis	M42?	BSC	Not started NEW
D2.5	Best practice guidelines / tutorials prototype	M2	FZJ	Submitted
D2.6	Report on support activities	M6	FZJ	Submitted
D2.7	Report on support activities	M18	FZJ	Submitted
D2.8	Report on benchmarking AI technologies (QA) and on support activities	M24	FZJ	Submitted
D2.9	Report on benchmarking AI technologies (QA) and on support activities	M42?	FZJ	Not started
D2.10	Monitoring Report	M18	UOI	Submitted

**Extension Period Discussions: Deliverable Due Dates Shifts** 



#### Deliverables of WP2 (2/2) and Milestones



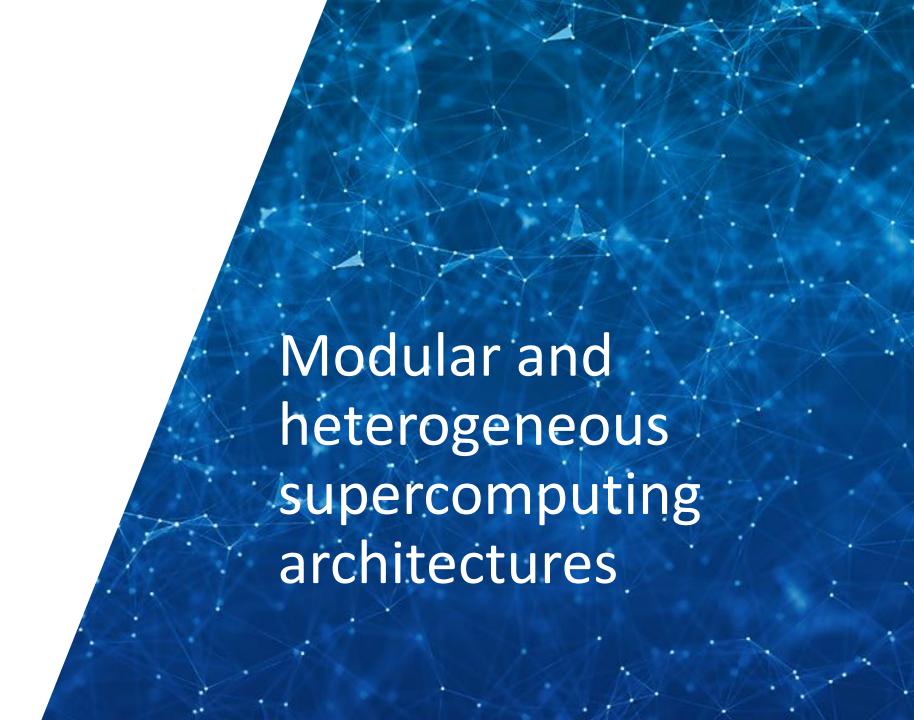
ID	Title Title	Due	Lead	Status
D2.11	Monitoring Report	M42?	UOI	Not started
D2.12	Software Layout Plan for a unique AI Framework	M9	UOI	Submitted
D2.13	Software Layout Plan for a unique Al Framework	M26	UOI	Submitted
D2.14	Report on Novel AI Technologies	M12	UOI	Submitted
D2.15	Report on Novel Al Technologies	M24	UOI	Submitted
D2.16	Report on Novel AI Technologies	M42?	UOI	Not started NEW

ID	Title	Due	Lead	Status
MS2	AI/HPC Methods	M7	UOI	Achieved
MS4	Technical implementations functional	M24	FZJ	Achieved
MS6	All final reports	M42?	FZJ	Not yet achieved

**Extension Period Discussions: Deliverable & Milestone Due Dates Shifts** 

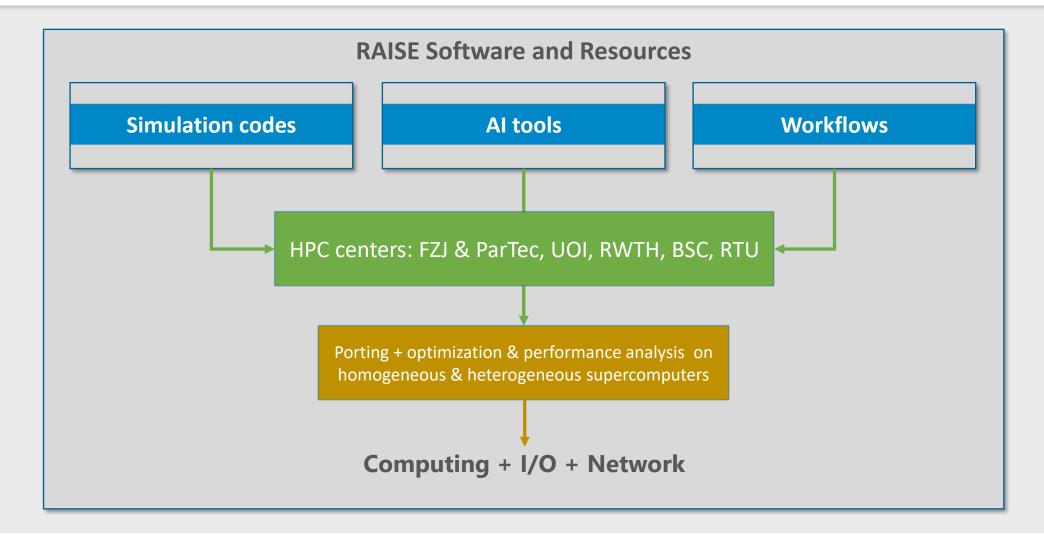


### **Task 2.1**



#### Task 2.1 – Modular and heterogeneous supercomputing ...







#### Task 2.1 – Modular and heterogeneous supercomputing ...



#### Deliverable D2.1: Best practice guidelines and tutorials for the various HPC systems

> 4 countries

> 8 systems

**Extension Period Discussions: What systems are important for UAIF uptake?** 



CTE-Power, Nord3



**JUWELS** 



**JURECA** 



**RUDENS** 



**CLAIX** 



**GARPUR & LUMI** 



**RWTH** 

Task 2.2 (M1-M18 DONE)

**Extension Period Discussions: new prototypes?** 



# **Task 2.3**



#### Task 2.3 – Benchmarking on disruptive technologies



#### First 5,000 Qubits Quantum Annealer (JUPSI) in Europe (FZJ)

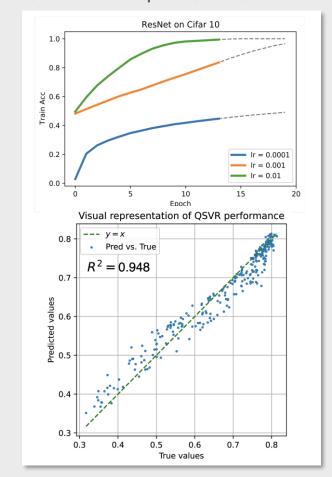
- > 5 hours of compute time for RAISE project
- problem size still very limited -> hybrid/modular supercomputing approach

#### Applications:

- Quantum accelerated hyperparameter tuning
- Quantum clustering of energy particles
- Quantum classification of satellite images

#### First results:

 predicting the learning curves of neural network training with Quantum Support Vector Regression





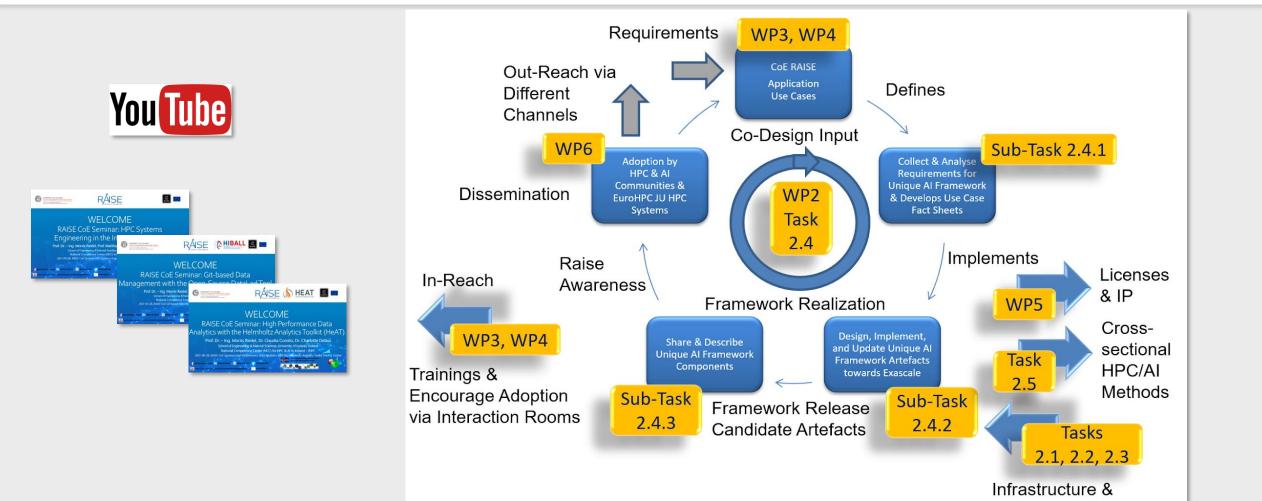


# Software design of a unique Al framework

**Task 2.4** 

#### Task 2.4 – Status: Process towards Framework Realization



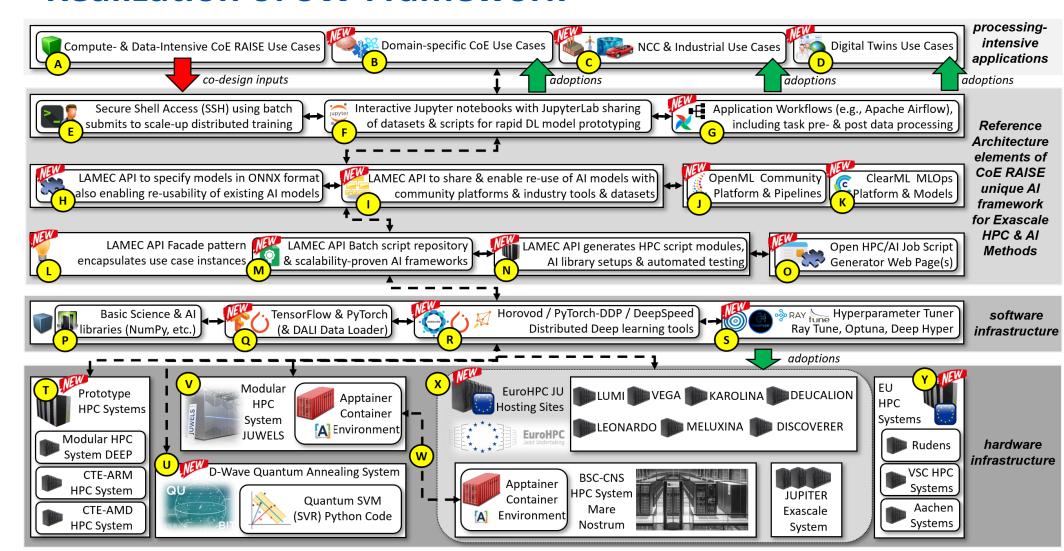




Benchmarking

#### **Realization of SW Framework**







The strategy of "ready-torun toolsets" Presented at CASTIEL Code of the Month event (2023-07-26 public Webinar), where to put the tools in the overview, e.g. HPC4AI, PhzDLL, etc.?



Extension Period Discussions: LAMEC = Load AI Modules, Environments, and Containers – How far can we go? How many systems to add? What happens at M43? Sustainability? Calls?

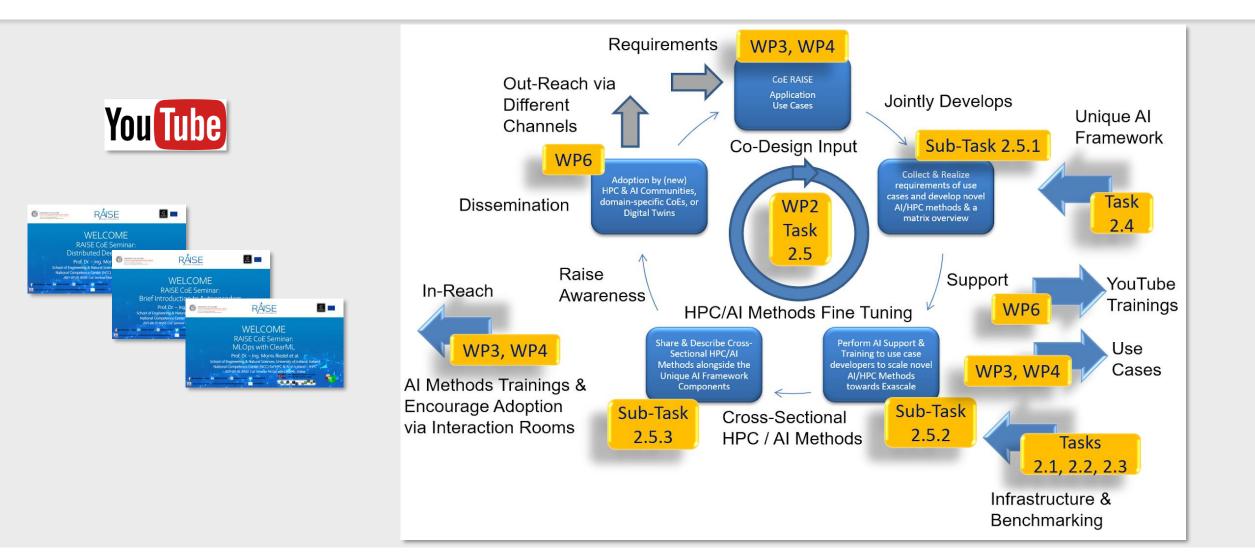


# **Task 2.5**



#### Task 2.5 – Status: Process building AI/HPC Methods

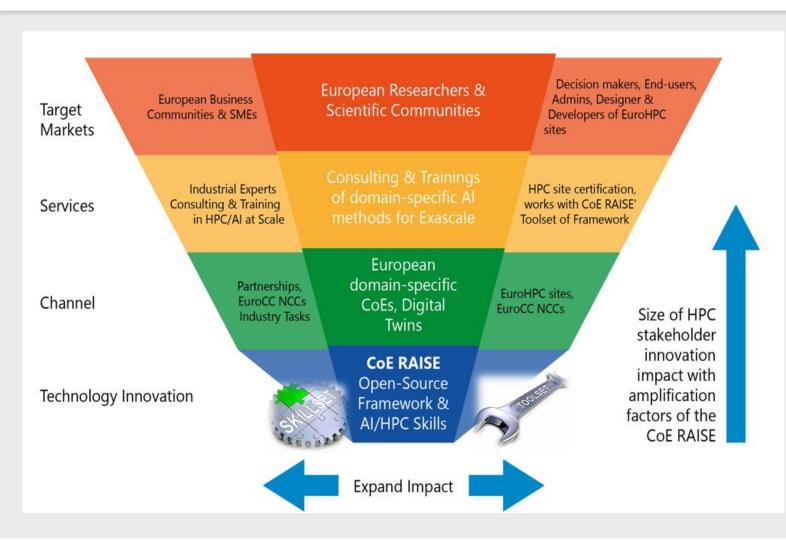






#### **Q&A: NCC Feedback for Adoption & New RAISE Use Cases**









Extension Period: Addition of new stakeholders (e.g., NHR4CES Project, ARDS/Covid-19 use cases SMITH, etc.) – more needed → input to deliverables at M42!

Use Case	Task	_ ^	E	PINN	AN	Ns		CNN		NO	GN	IN	RN	IN	G/	N		TF			QC SVM	RF	
Details	#	CAE	VQ- VAE	PINN	ANN	RBF- ANN	U- Net	RES NET	CNN	FNO	MLPF	GAT	LSTM	GRU	WGAN	CGAN	MVIT	ViViT	Swin	T F			Ī
N for turbulent boundary layers	3.1	x		x	x										х								
4 for wind farm ayout optimization	3.2					x			x											х			
A for data-driven models in reacting flows	3.3						x					x											
Smart models for next generation aircraft engine design	3.4						x					х											
N for wetting hydrodynamics	3.5	x		x								V	x										
Event reconstruction and classification at the CERN HL-LHC use case	4.1											\									х		
Seismic imaging with remote sensing for energy applications	4.2	х		х				x						х		х				x	х	х	
Defect-free metal additive manufacturing	4.3	x	x		x												x	x	x				
Sound Engineering	4.4	×			x																		
NHR4CES Project	ext.				х															П		П	



## Compute & Data-Driven Use Cases of HPC/AI Methods







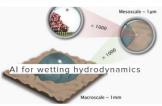




Extension Period Discussions: Update of our use cases – but what new external use cases can we add, e.g. TrustLLM?, interTwin?, NCCs?



Seismic imaging with remote sensing for energy applications





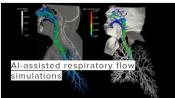


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Use Case	Task	Α	E	PINN	AN	INs		CNN		NO	GNN RNN			IN	G#	W		ΤF			QC SVM	RF	СР
Details	#	CAE	VQ- VAE	PINN	ANN	RBF- ANN	U- Net	RES NET	CNN	FNO	MLPF	GAT	LSTM	GRU	WGAN	CGAN	MVIT	ViViT	Swin	T F			
Al for turbulent boundary layers	3.1	х		x	х										х								
Al for wind farm layout optimization	3.2					x			x											х			
Al for data-driven models in reacting flows	3.3						x					x											x
Smart models for next generation aircraft engine design	3.4						х					х											х
Al for wetting hydrodynamics	3.5	х		х						х			х										
Event reconstruction and classification at the CERN HL-LHC use case	4.1										х										х		
Seismic imaging with remote sensing for energy applications	4.2	x		х				x					х	x		х				x	х	х	
Defect-free metal additive manufacturing	4.3	х	х		x												х	x	х				
Sound Engineering	4.4	х			x																		
NHR4CES Project	ext.				х																		x

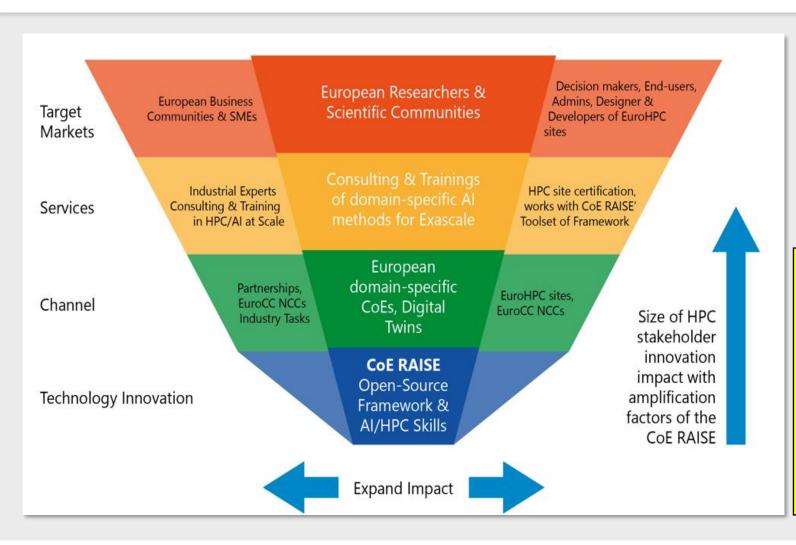


# WP2



#### WP 2 – Summary, Conclusions, and Next Steps











- Working with new RAISE stakeholders (e.g., NHR4CES Project, ARDS/Covid-19 use cases SMITH, TrustLLM, etc.)
- Adopt framework components where possible in NCCs & EuroHPC JU Hosting Sites – use cases to add to our matrix
- Working on final Deliverables D2.4, D2.11,D2.16 together shifted to M42?
- More YouTube trainings & WP6 News









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