# Madevent

Throughput Measurements and other small things

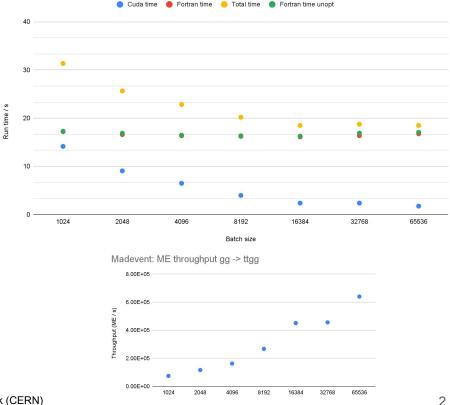
Stephan Hageboeck (CERN)

#### What is the best batch size for madevent??

 Use madevent gg → ttgg.mad as starting point (this includes GPU-assisted unweighting)

- Run 2<sup>2</sup>0 = 1,048,576 events with various madevent batch sizes
- 5 runs each, TeslaA100
- $awk \rightarrow mean \ values \rightarrow plot$
- Finding a sweet spot at 16k 32k events
- 64k is 0.5s faster, but not easy to achieve (see later)

Madevent: Run times vs batch size gg -> ttgg



Batch size

Stephan Hageboeck (CERN)

### Config that's running

1 ! Fortran bridge mode (CppOnly=1, FortranOnly=0, BothQuiet=-1, BothDebug=-2)

\${SIZE} ! Number of events in a single C++ or CUDA iteration (nb\_page\_loop)

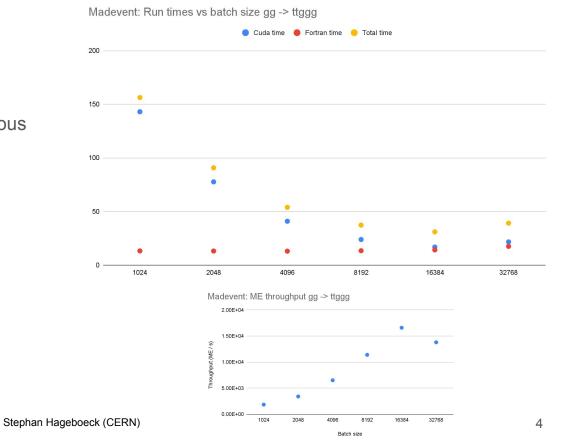
\${NUMEVENT} 1 1 ! Number of events and max and min iterations

0.000001 ! Accuracy (ignored because max iterations = min iterations)

- 0 ! Grid Adjustment 0=none, 2=adjust (NB if = 0, ftn26 will still be used if present)
- 1 ! Suppress Amplitude 1=yes (i.e. use MadEvent single-diagram enhancement)
- 0 ! Helicity Sum/event 0=exact

#### What is the best batch size for madevent??

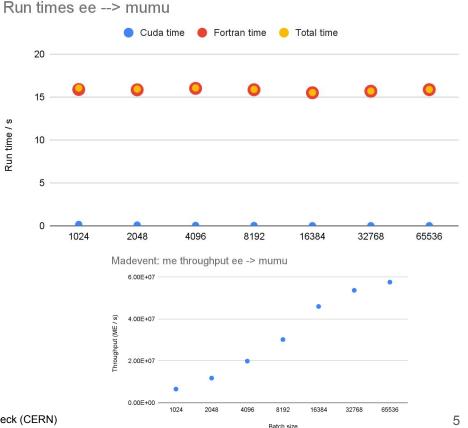
- Use madevent gg → ttggg.mad as starting point (no GPU-assisted unweighting)
- Run 2<sup>18</sup> = 264,192 events with various madevent batch sizes
- 5 runs each, TeslaA100
- Finding a sweet spot at 16k events
- madevent slows down at 32k events



### What is the best batch size for madevent??

- Use madevent  $ee \rightarrow mumu$  mad as starting point (no GPU-assisted unweighting)
- Run  $2^20 = 1,048,576$  events with various madevent batch sizes
- 5 runs each, TeslaA100
- Larger is better for GPU
- Fortran time almost completely unaffected

#### All in all: 16k seems to be the best



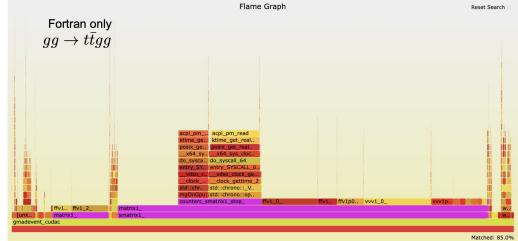
Run time / s

### Running >16k batches in madevent?

- Lugano Hackathon:
  - Went from 8k (?) batches to 16k
  - Hit a hard limit after that (crash in fortran)
- For today's study, I wanted 64k ...
  - Recompiled everything with -g -O0; also fortran
    NB: make GLOBAL\_FLAG="-g --fbounds-check" OPTFLAGS="-g"
  - Crash happened at the beginning of a function call in fortran  $\rightarrow$  stack overflow
- Increased stack size from  $8 \rightarrow 32$  Mb (ulimit -s) fixed the crash
- **Therefore**: two ways to increase batch size in madevent (if needed at any point):
  - Trace down stack arrays of the shape arr[VECSIZE\_MEMMAX] in madevent; put on heap
  - Tell everybody to run with more stack space

#### A curiosity on measuring times

- Puzzled why "counters" show up in the flame graph (CHEP23 talk)
- Turns out they are compiled without -O3
- gmadevent+cuda
  - Run times reduced by 0.1s (see slide 2)
  - Irrelevant when running for 10s of seconds
- gmadevent (only fortran)
  - Adding -O3:
    - Total: 3:41s → 3:35 s
    - $\blacksquare \qquad \text{MEs only: } 207s \rightarrow 201 s$
  - Usage of counters overly pessimises gmadevent fortran MEs



#### [0]shageboe@itscrd-a100:P1\_epem\_mupmum (maxWeightGPU)\$ make

#### CODACAA POILDDIK=. ...

g++ -std=c++11 -Wall -Wshadow -Wextra -c counters.cc -o counters.o

gfortran -o madevent myamp.o genps.o unwgt.o setcuts.o get\_color.o (uts.o cluster.o reweight.o initcluster.o addmothers. el -lgeneric -lpdf -lcernlib -lbias -fopenmp counters.o ompnumthreads.o -lstdc++ -Wl,--no-relax gfortran -o ./cmadevent\_cudacpp myamp.o genps.o unwgt.o setcuts.o get\_color.o cuts.o cluster.o reweight.o initcluster.o b/ -ldhelas -ldsample -lmodel -lgeneric -lpdf -lcernlib -lbias -fopenmp counters.o ompnumthreads.o -L../../lib//. -lm if [ -f ../../lib//./libmg5amc\_epem\_mupmum\_cuda.\* ]; then gfortran -o ./gmadevent\_cudacpp myamp.o genps.o unwgt.o setcut o auto\_dsig1\_cudacpp.o auto\_dsig.o matrix1.o -L../../lib/ -ldhelas -ldsample -lmodel -lgeneric -lpdf -lcernlib -lbia

## Summary

- The sweet spot for batch size in madevent seems to be 16k at the moment
- Crashes at batches > 16k are understood and fixable
- In gmadevent(fortran), we call the timers too often
- TODO: upstream ...