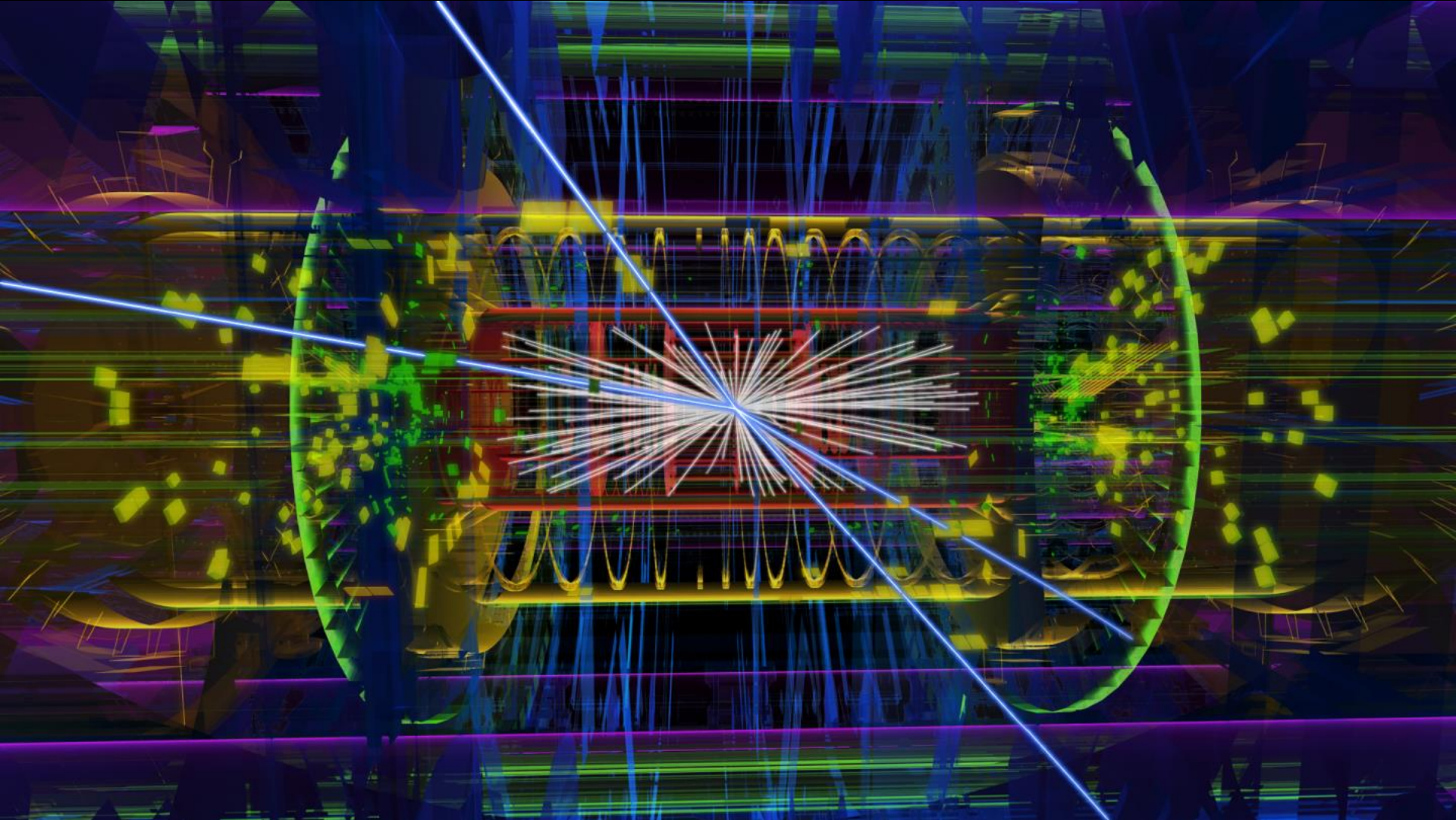
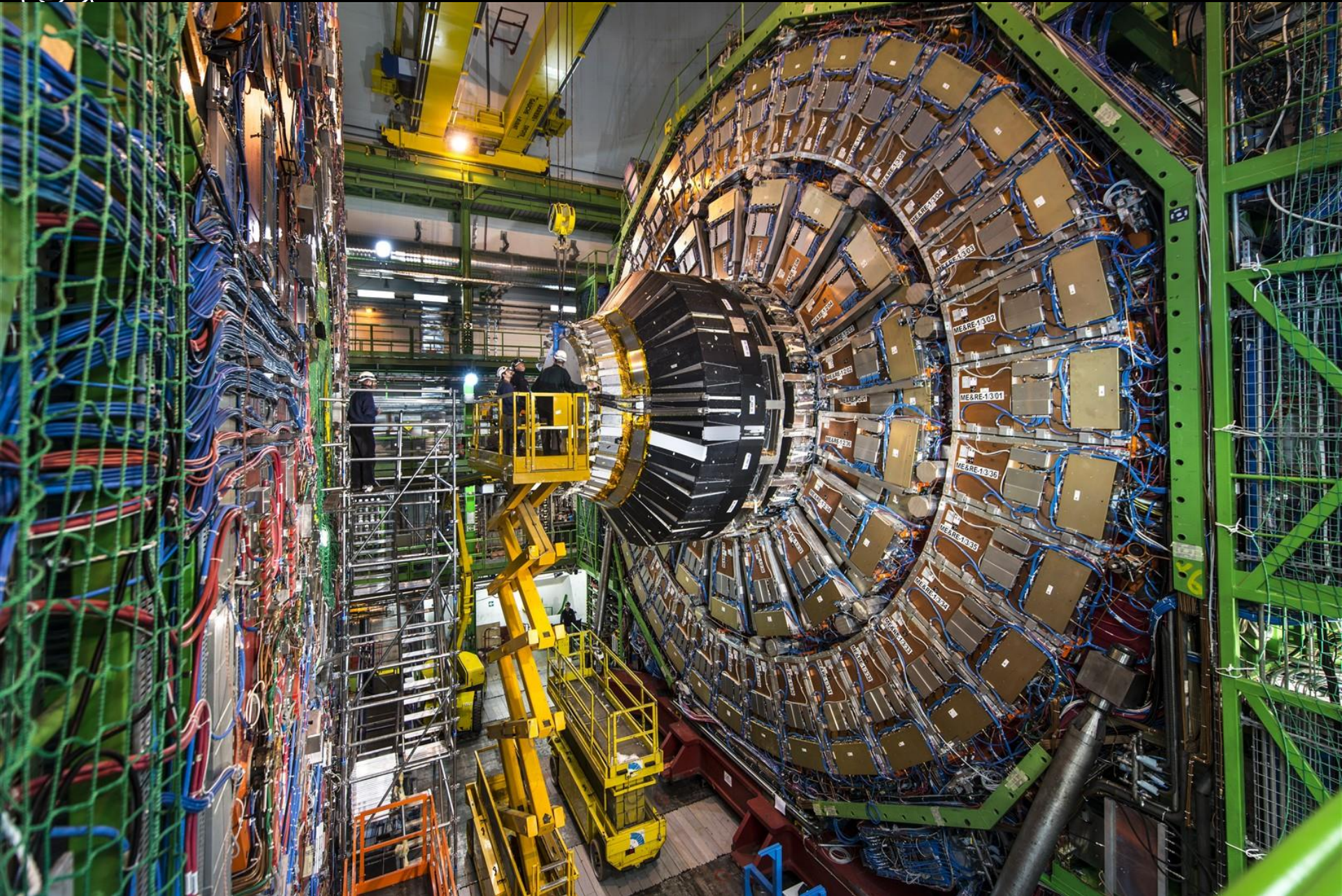


An Introduction to Engineering at CERN

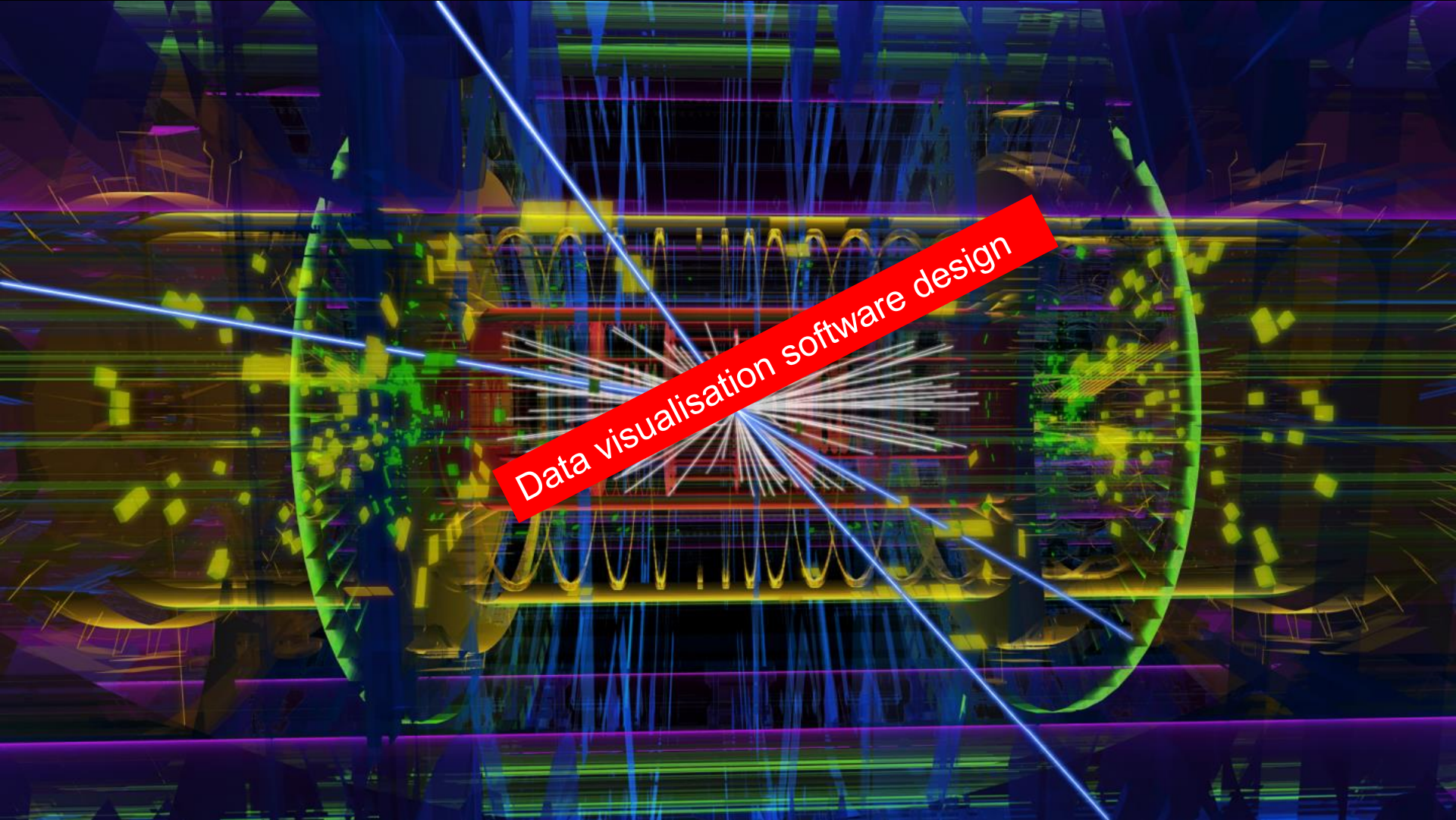
Ray Veness
CERN













Computer hardware

Databases

Network Infrastructures



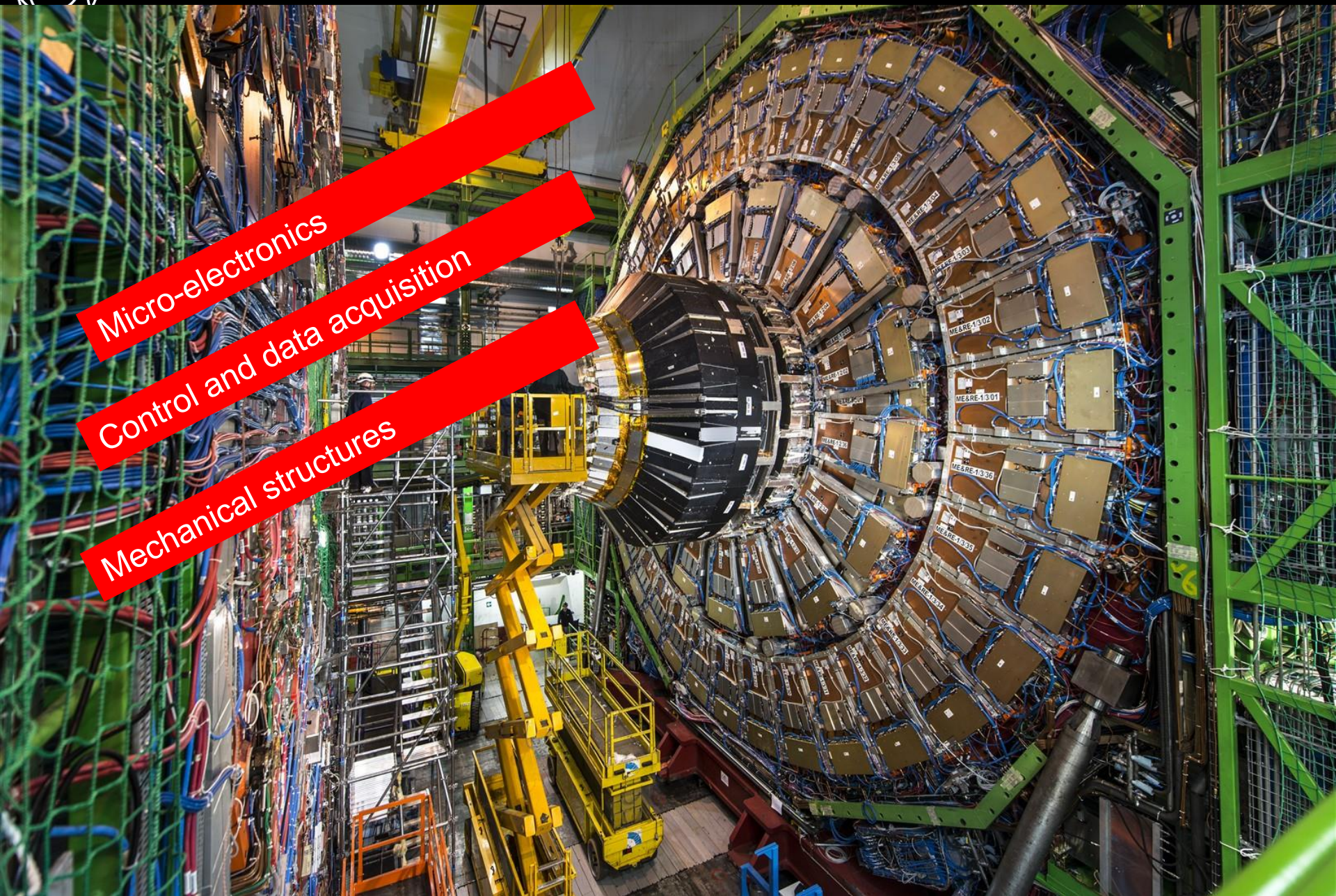
3/4/2013 4:10:16 pm
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Running jobs: 259835
Transfer rate: 6.15 GiB/sec



© 2013 Ches/Spot Image
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Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO, OpenStreetMap contributors, CNES/Airbus, IGN France, INRAE, IGN, IGC, Esri, DeLorme, NAVTEQ, SwatchNovegata, U.S. Geological Survey, AeroGRID, IGN, Esri, Imagery © Mapbox, © 2013 Google





Micro-electronics

Control and data acquisition

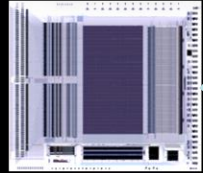
Mechanical structures



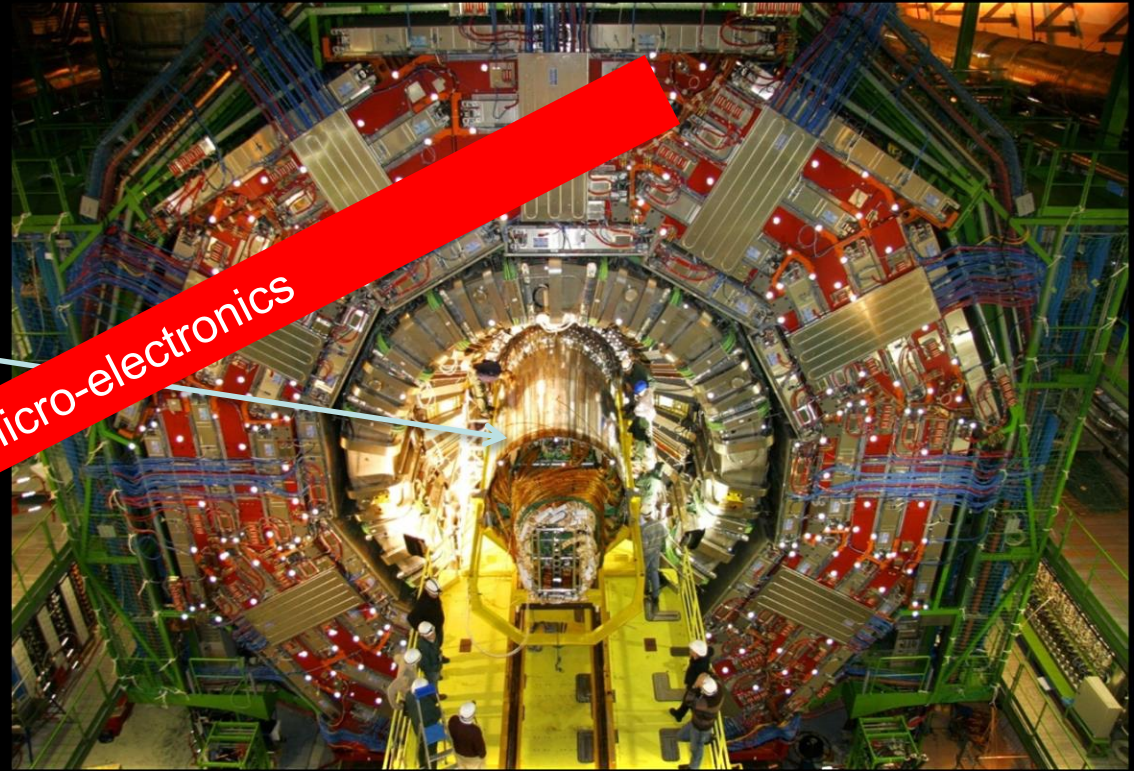
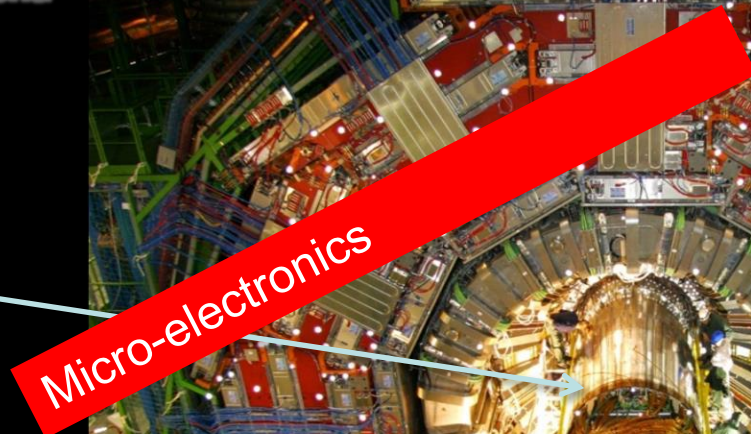
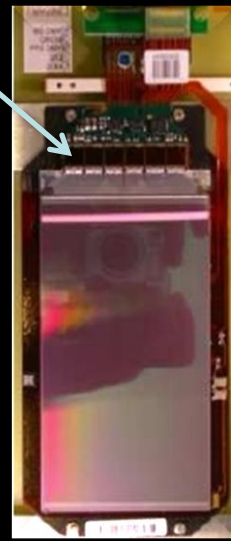
Microchips for Megastructures

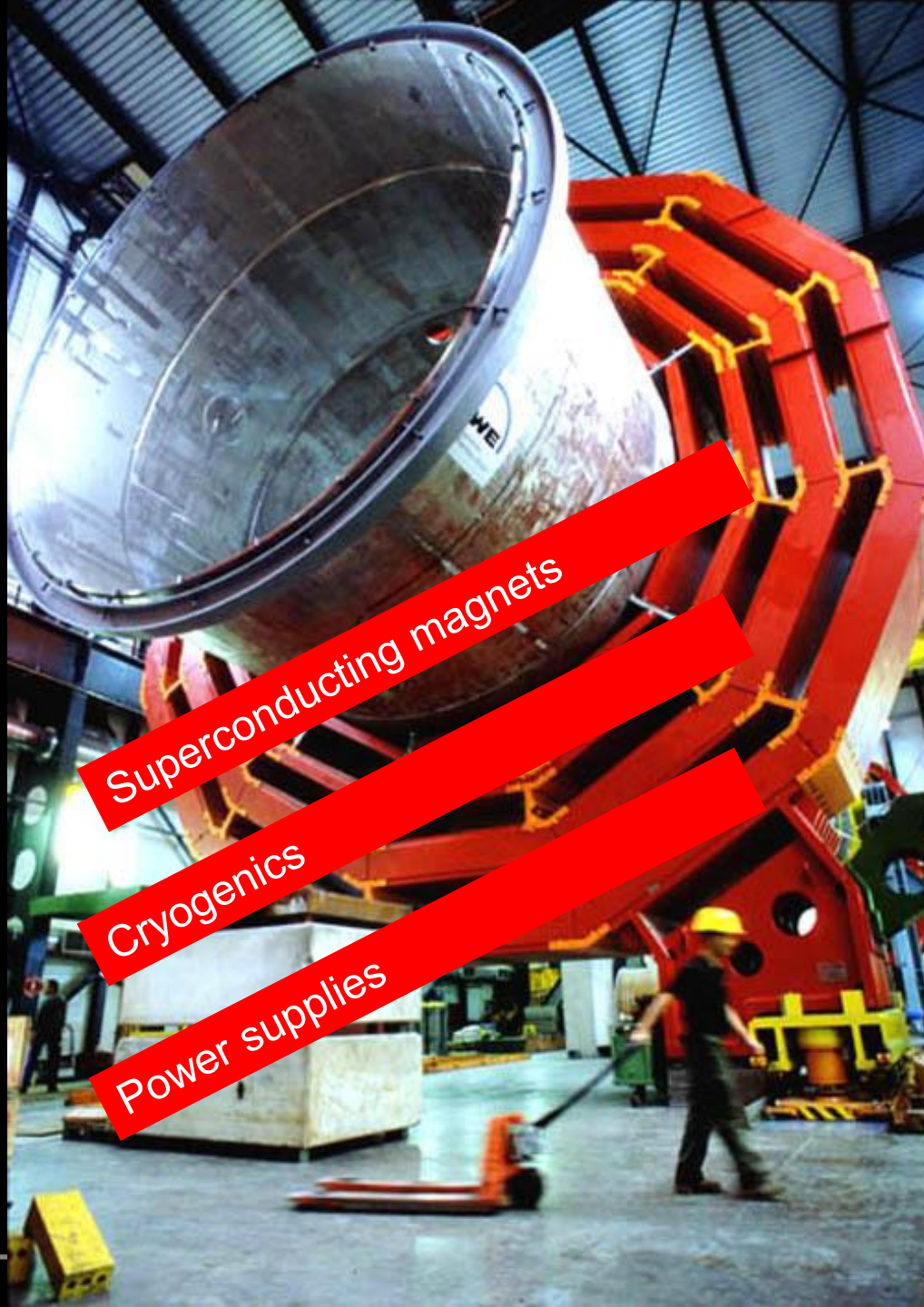
Front-End ASIC

CMS experiment on the LHC accelerator at CERN



Silicon Tracker Hybrid

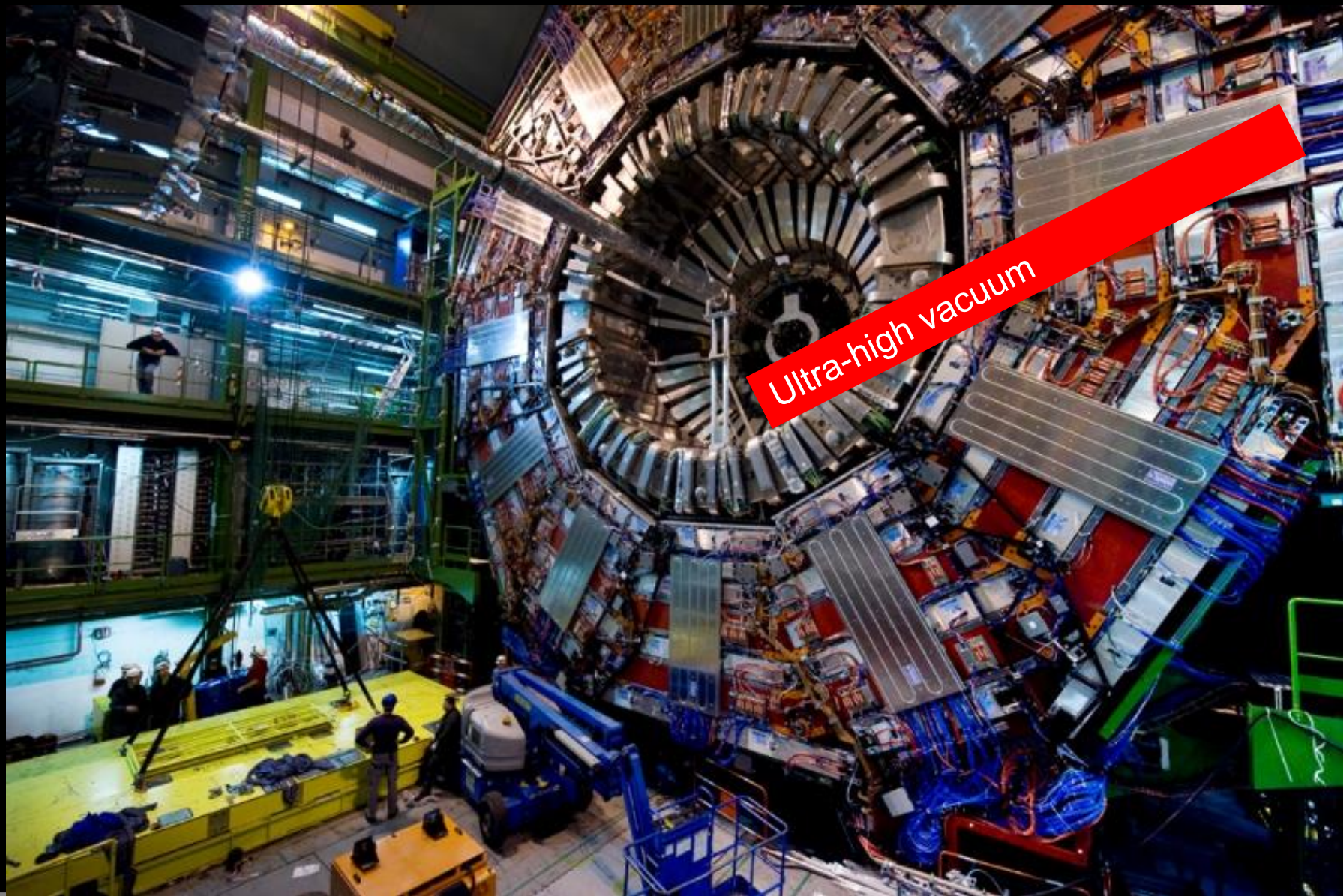




Superconducting magnets

Cryogenics

Power supplies



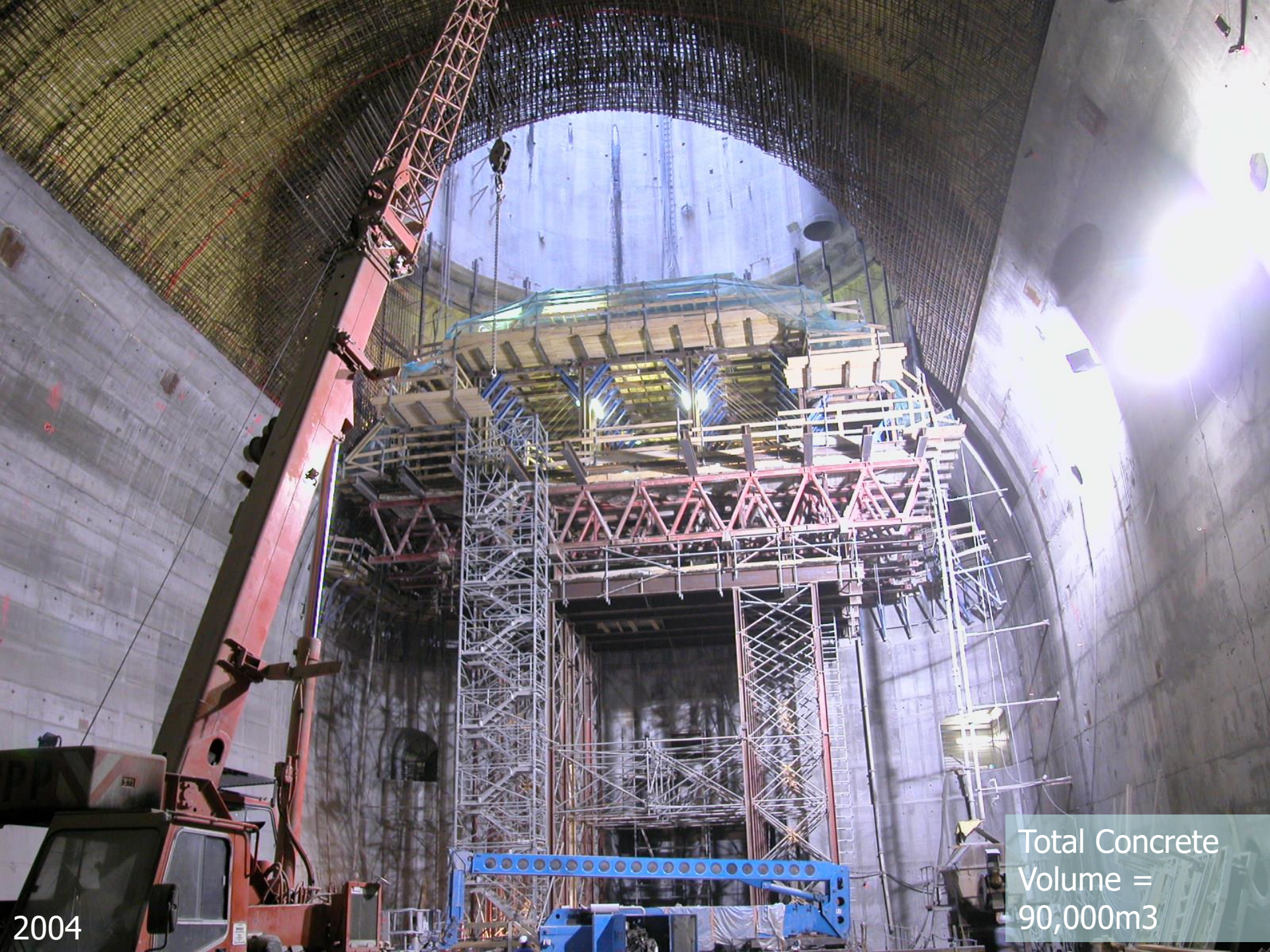
Ultra-high vacuum





Point 5 -Excavation commencement of PM54 shaft - July 09, 1999 - CERN ST-CE





Total Concrete
Volume =
90,000m³

2004







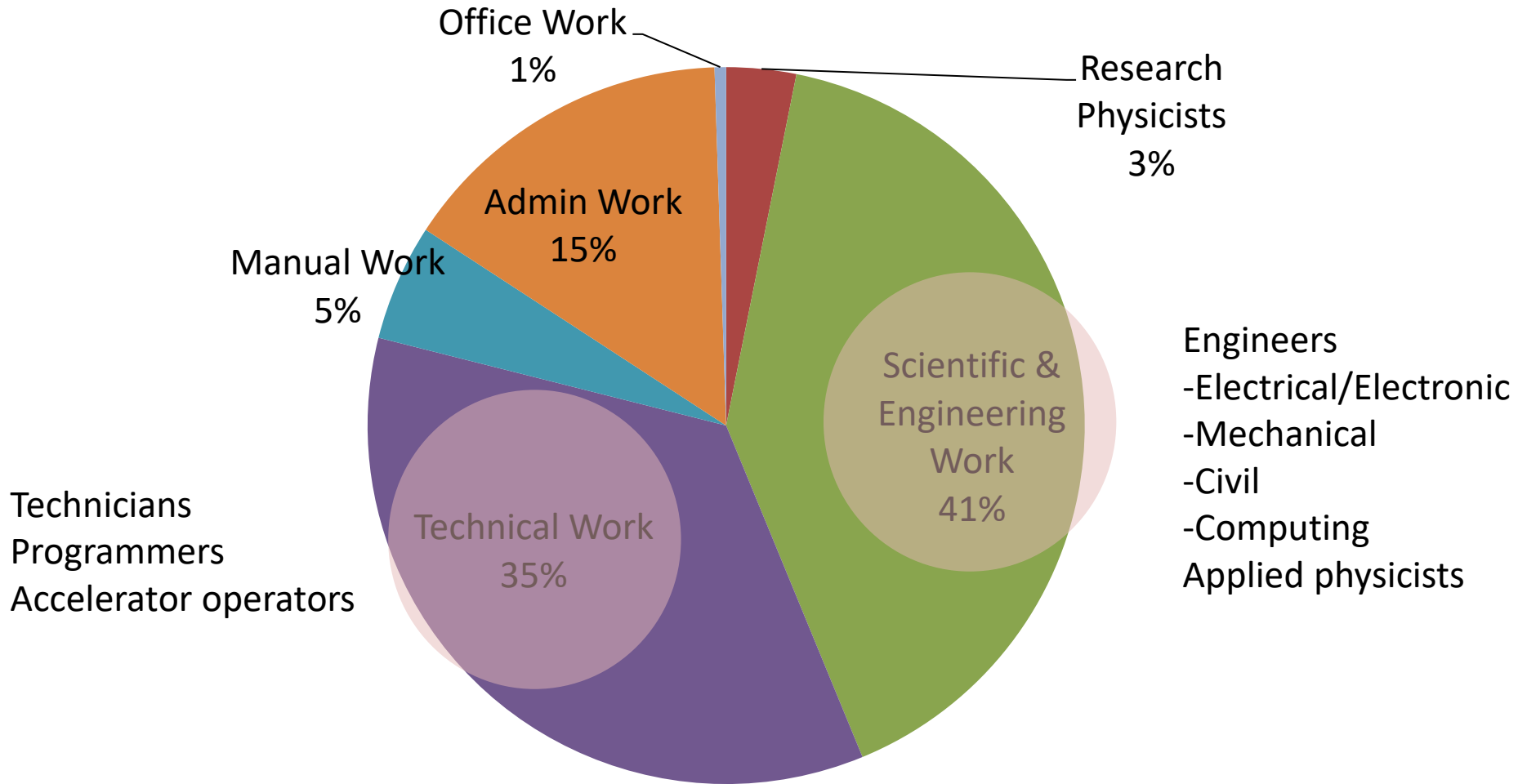
Ray Veness (CERN)

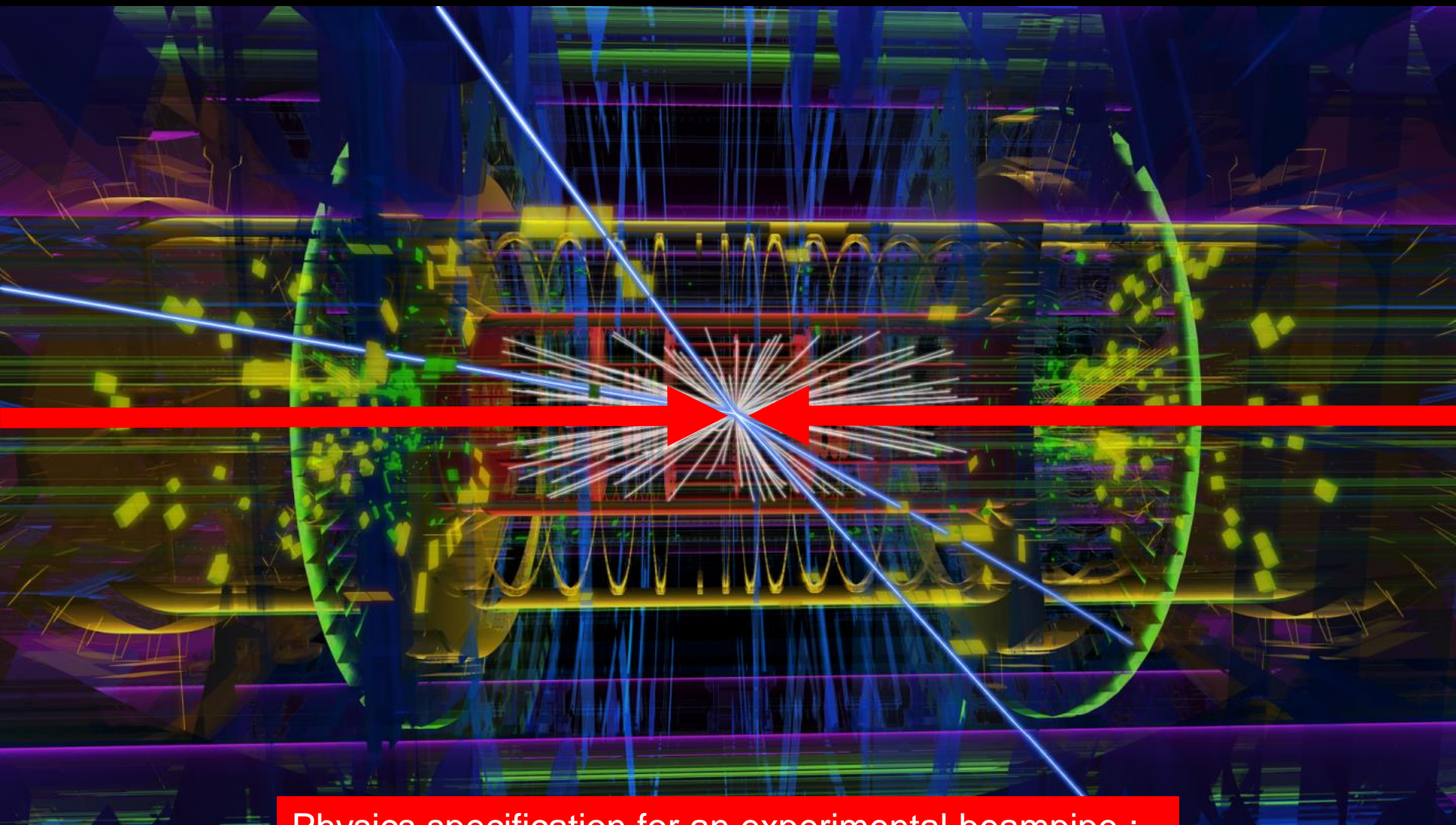


ROSS
THE BOILER
ENGINEER

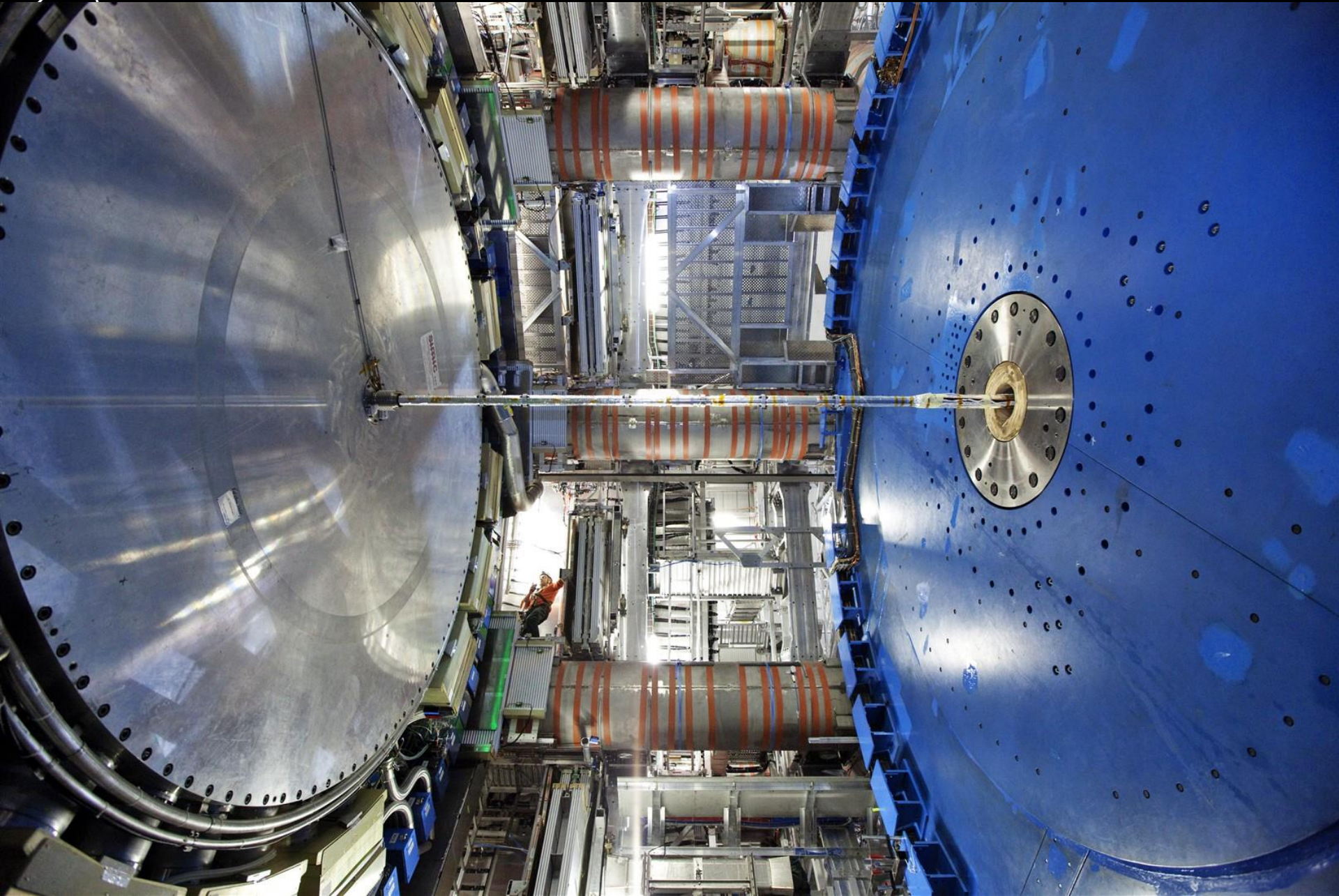
Image courtesy British Gas

CERN Staff by job description





Physics specification for an experimental beampipe :
Nothing, contained by nothing!





Nothing, contained by nothing!

Hydrogen is a gas at room temperature!

So is helium...

Lithium explodes in air... not so good

Beryllium... that would be good!

...except that it is pretty hard to get hold of!

Periodic Table of the Elements

1	2											10																						
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											18																
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36									
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103			
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113												

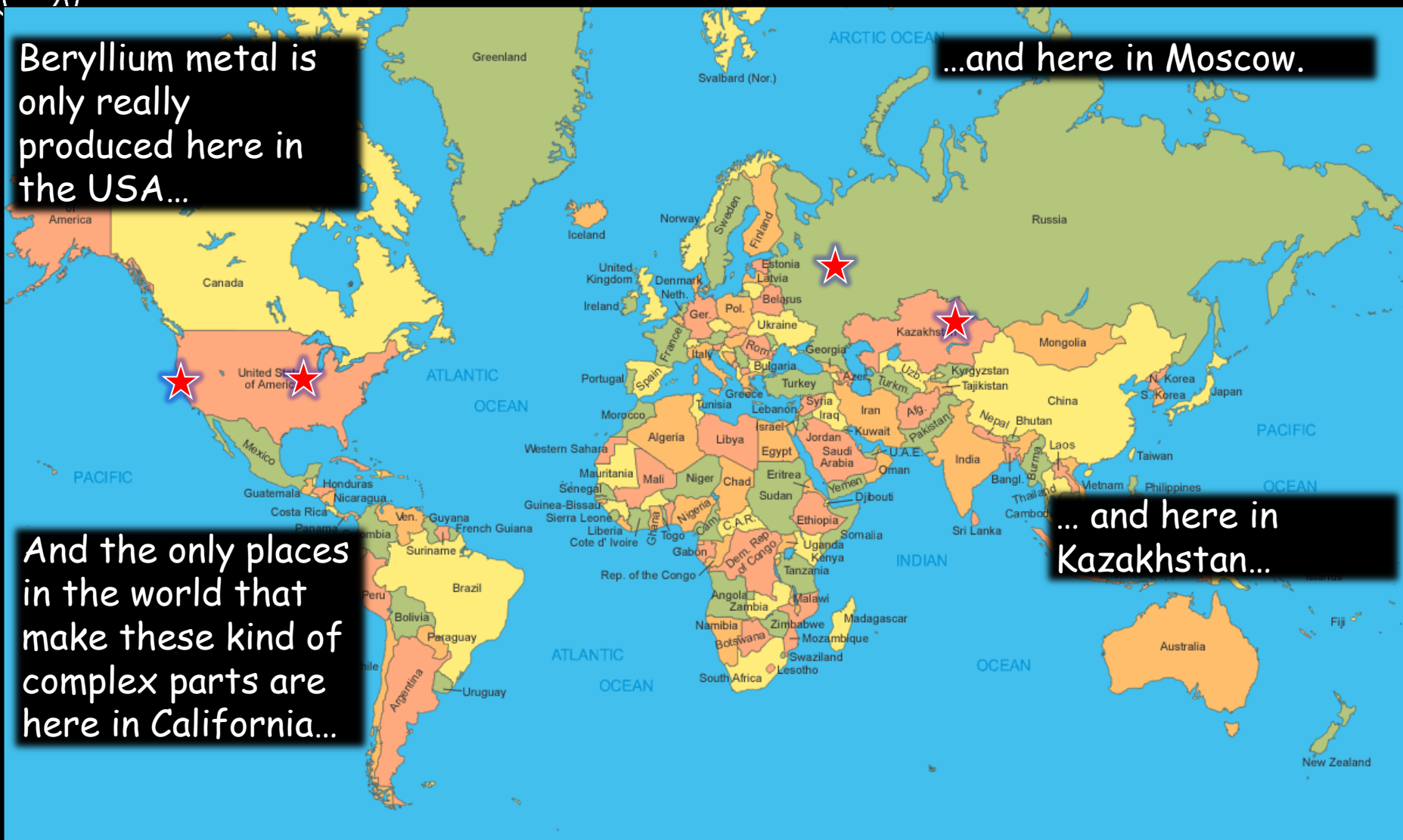
* Lanthanide Series
+ Actinide Series

Beryllium metal is only really produced here in the USA...

...and here in Moscow.

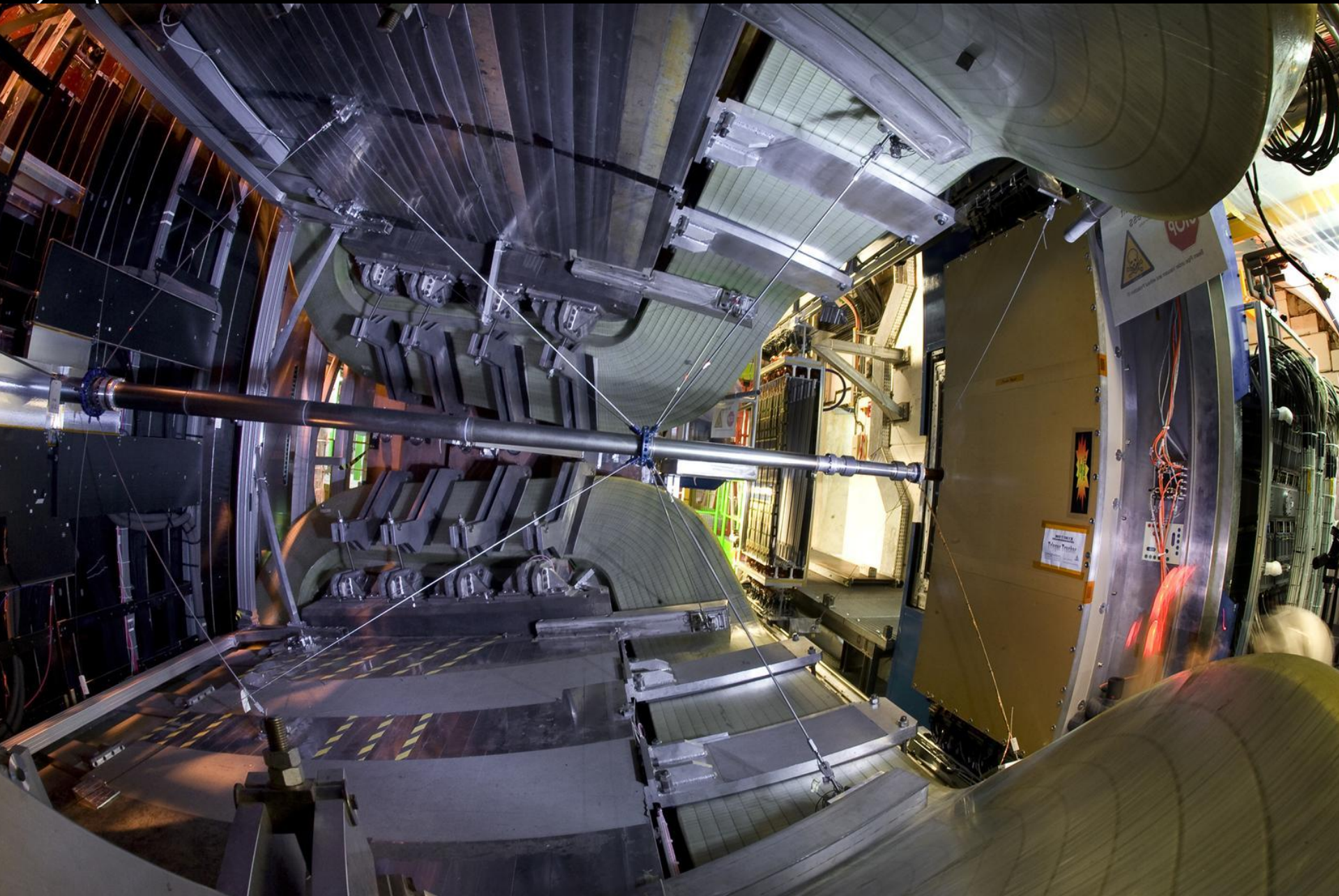
And the only places in the world that make these kind of complex parts are here in California...

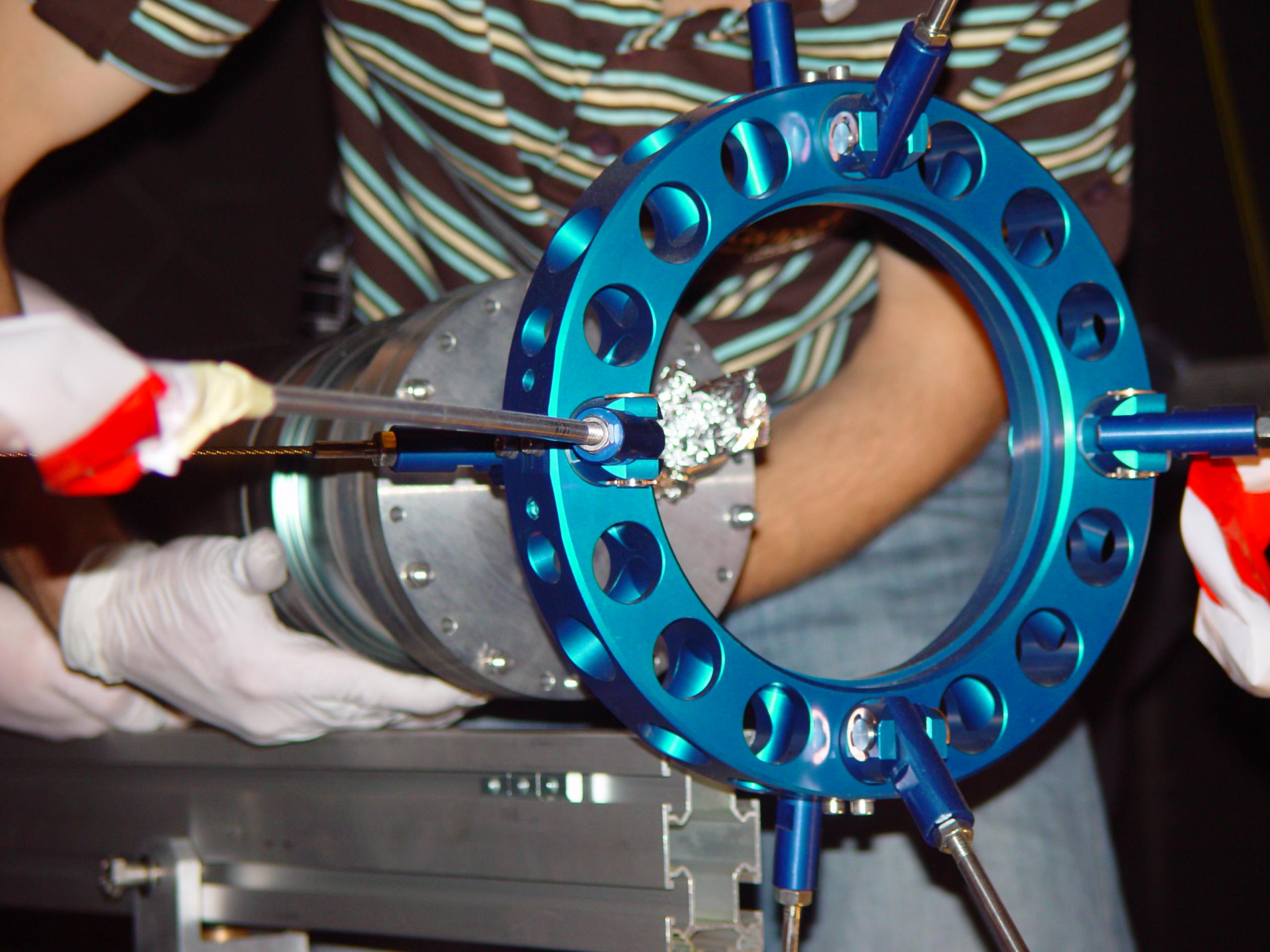
... and here in Kazakhstan...





A photo I took of a CERN colleague, as we waited to cross the Khasakh-Russian border in 2004...







Engineering at CERN

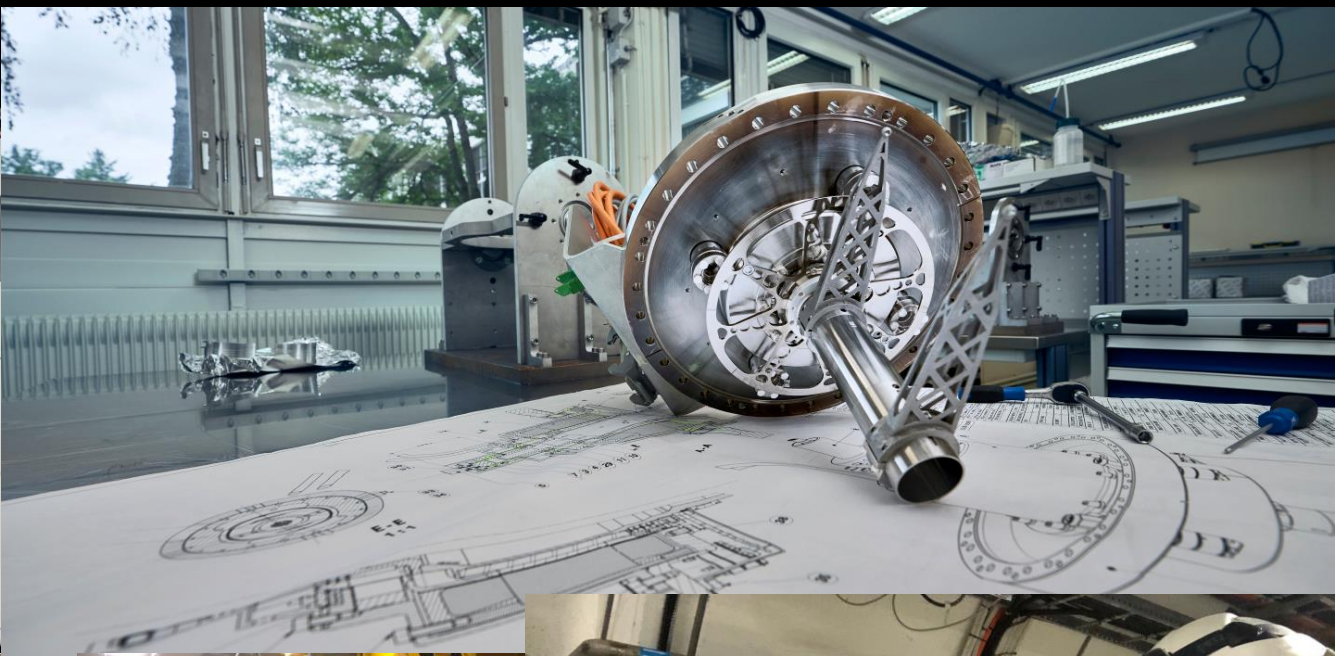


Ray Veness (CERN)



One slide on the recent long shutdown

More than 150 new beam instruments built and installed





Technician (France)

Technical Engineer (France)

Technician (Portugal)

Engineer (Germany)

Engineer (Poland)

Engineer (UK)

Technician (UK)

Engineer (Spain)

Technical Engineer (Italy)

Designer (UK)

Trainee (Italy)

Mechanic (France)

Doctoral Student (France)

Technician (France)

Missing: Engineer (Pakistan); Technician (Swiss);
Engineer (Russia); Engineer (Ukraine)...

Beam Instrumentation Mechanics Section BBQ, June 2023



“...It’s my job to install your boiler and help with any boiler problems you may have...”



What is Engineering?

Oxford English Dictionary, 3rd Ed.

*The branch of science and technology concerned with the **development and modification of engines** (in various senses), **machines, structures, or other complicated systems and processes using specialized knowledge or skills, typically for public or commercial use...***

Wikipedia

(from Latin ingenium, meaning "cleverness" and ingeniare, meaning "to contrive, devise") is *the application of scientific, economic, social, and practical knowledge in order to invent, design, build, maintain, research, and improve structures, machines, devices, systems, materials and processes.*



So engineering means...

- **Make something real out of dreams**
 - Creativity!
- **Discussion, negotiation, consensus:**
 - Communication!
- **Need to be ready for lifelong learning:**
 - particle and accelerator physics, material science, leadership, commerce, Russian...
- **Based, of course, on good science:**
 - Start from first principles
 - But don't re-invent the wheel... unless you need to!
 - Good engineering design
- **Get it done, on time and on budget!**



CERN

- **CERN is a particle physics facility**
 - But we employ very few particle physicists
 - Most theoretical and experimental scientists work for our member institutes
- **...but most of what we do is “Engineering”**
 - 2/3 of our staff are engineers, applied scientists or technicians
 - Work together, we can produce the most amazing, complex and beautiful things



...and can I just ask you

- You are seeing some incredible examples of engineering
 - CMS, CCC, Data centre,
 - Neutrino platform, AD/LEIR
- Give your students a different impression of what a career in engineering might mean
 - CERN, along with the economies of all our countries, needs more engineers, both female and male!



Thank you!

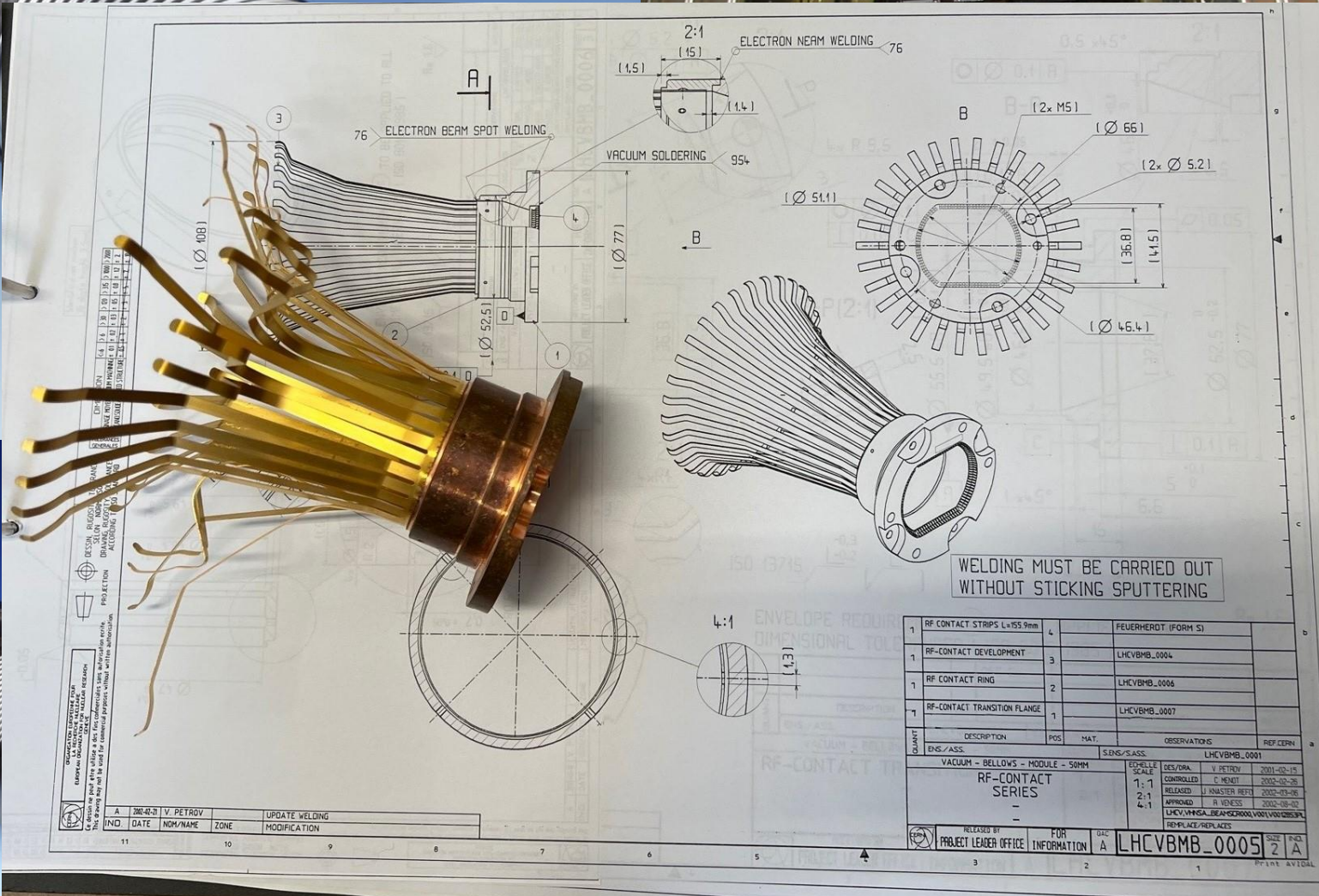
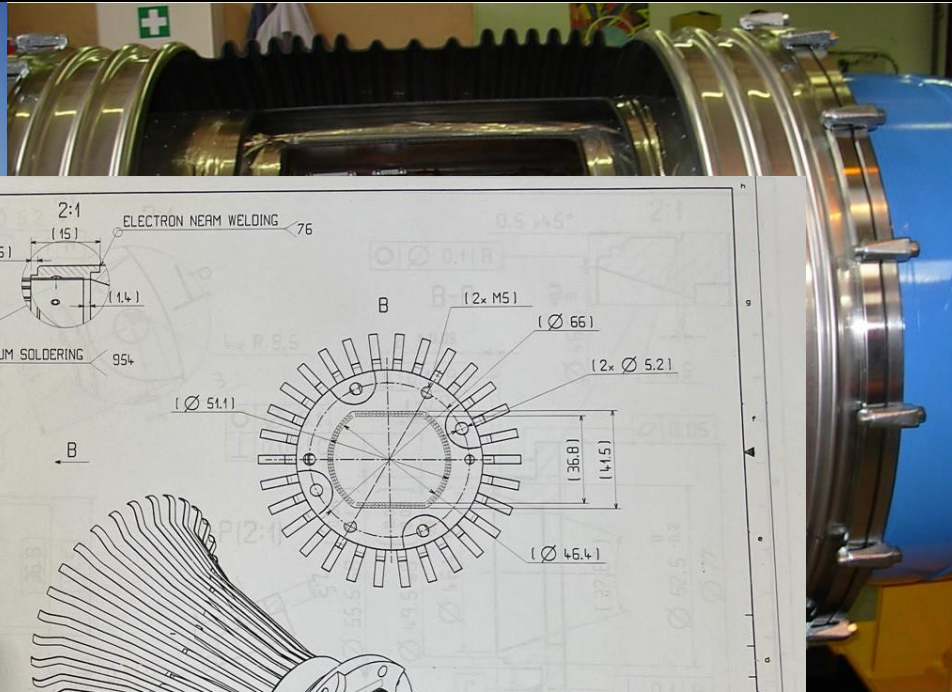
...and please feel free to
take some of our
enthusiasm for engineering
home with you!

Backup



Ray Veness, in a nutshell

- Born and schooled in London, England
- Studied Mechanical Engineering at Leicester University
 - PhD in Solid Mechanics at Leicester University
- 2 years working on fusion energy technology at Culham Laboratory, Oxfordshire, UK
- Recruited as a CERN staff in 1992
 - Worked as a Section Leader in 5 different departments
- Responsible for many parts of the LHC design, including all experimental vacuum systems
 - Co-author of the ATLAS Higgs discovery publication(!)
- Currently Section Leader and Deputy Group Leader for Beam Instrumentation (Accelerator Systems Department)



DESIGN	REV.	DATE	BY	CHKD.	REASON

NO.	DATE	NOV/NAME	ZONE	MODIFICATION
A	2002-02-28	V. PETROV		UPDATE WELDING

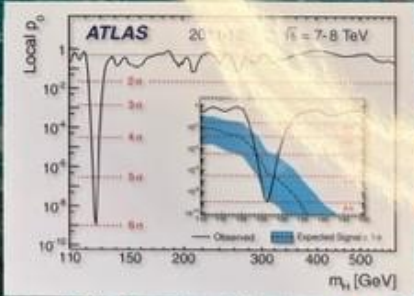
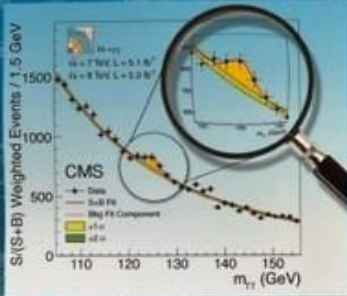
QTY	DESCRIPTION	POS.	MAT.	OBSERVATIONS	REF. CERN
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3	RF-CONTACT DEVELOPMENT			LHCVBMB_0004	
2	RF CONTACT RING			LHCVBMB_0006	
1	RF-CONTACT TRANSITION FLANGE			LHCVBMB_0007	

ENG./ASS.	SING./S.ASS.	DES/ORA	Y. PETROV	2001-02-15
		CONTROLLED	C. HENDT	2002-02-28
		RELEASED	J. KNASTER REPT	2002-03-06
		APPROVED	R. VENESS	2002-08-02

RELEASED BY	FOR INFORMATION	DWG. NO.	DATE
PROJECT LEADER OFFICE	A	LHCVBMB_0005	2002-02-28



First observations of a new particle in the search for the Standard Model Higgs boson at the LHC



www.elsevier.com/locate/physletb

ATLAS Collaboration / *Physics Letters B* 714 (2012) 1–29

K. Taniguchi⁶⁶, N. Tannoury⁸³, S. Tapprogge⁸¹, D. Tardif¹⁵⁸, S. Tarem¹⁵², F. Tarrade⁷⁶, G.E. Tartarelli^{80a}, P. Taus¹²⁶, M. Tasevsky¹²⁵, E. Tassi^{374,376}, M. Tatarikhov¹⁵, Y. Tayalati^{135d}, C. Taylor⁷⁷, E.E. Taylor⁹², G.N. Taylor⁸⁶, W. Taylor^{150b}, M. Teinturier¹³⁵, F.A. Teischinger³⁰, M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira⁷⁵, P. Teixeira-Dias⁷⁶, K.K. Temming⁴⁸, H. Ten Kate³⁰, P.K. Teng¹⁵¹, S. Terada⁶⁵, K. Terashi¹⁵⁵, J. Terron⁸⁰, M. Testa⁴⁷, R.J. Teuscher^{158,4}, J. Therhaag²¹, T. Theveneaux-Pelzer⁷⁸, S. Thoma⁴⁸, J.P. Thomas¹⁸, E.N. Thompson⁴⁵, P.D. Thompson¹⁵⁸, A.S. Thompson¹⁵⁸, S. Thoma⁴⁸, J.P. Thomas¹⁸, E. Thomson¹²⁰, M. Thomson²⁹, W.M. Thong⁸⁶, R.P. Thun⁸⁷, F. Tian²⁵, M.J. Tibbets¹⁵, T. Tic¹²⁵, V.O. Tikhomirov⁹⁴, Y.A. Tikhonov¹⁰⁷, S. Timoshenko⁸⁶, E. Tlouschichine⁸¹, P. Tipton¹⁷⁶, S. Tisserant⁸³, T. Todorov⁵, S. Todorova-Nova¹⁶¹, B. Toggerson¹⁶³, J. Tojo⁶⁹, S. Tokár^{144a}, K. Tokushuku⁶⁵, K. Tollefson⁸⁸, M. Tomoto¹⁰¹, L. Tompkins³¹, K. Toms¹⁰³, A. Tonoyan¹⁴, C. Topfel¹⁷, N.D. Topilin⁶⁴, I. Torchiani²⁰, E. Torrence¹¹⁴, H. Torres⁷⁸, E. Torrò Pastor¹⁶⁷, J. Toth^{83,4d}, F. Touchard⁸³, D.R. Tovey¹³⁹, T. Trefzger¹⁷⁴, L. Tremblet³⁰, A. Tricoli³⁰, I.M. Trigger^{159a}, G. Trilling¹⁵⁸, S. Trincav-Duvioz⁷⁸, M.F. Triplana⁷⁰, N. Triplett²⁵, W. Trischuk¹⁵⁸, B. Trocme⁵⁵, C. Troncon^{89a}, M. Trotter-McDonald¹⁴², M. Trzebinski³⁹, A. Trzupek³⁹, C. Tsarouchas³⁰, J.C.-L. Tseng¹¹⁸, M. Tsiakiris¹⁰⁵, P.V. Tsiarehka⁹⁰, D. Tsionou^{5,4d}, G. Tsipolitis¹⁰, S. Tsiskaridze¹², V. Tsiskaridze⁴⁸, E.G. Tskhadadze^{51a}, I.I. Tsukerman⁹⁵, V. Tsalua¹⁵, J.-W. Tsung²¹, S. Tsuno⁶⁵, D. Tsybychev¹⁴⁸, A. Tua¹³⁹, A. Tudorache^{26a}, V. Tudorache^{16a}, J.M. Tuggle³¹, M. Turala¹⁹, D. Turecek¹²⁷, I. Turk Cakir⁴⁶, E. Turley¹⁰⁵, R. Turra^{89a,89b}, P.M. Tuts³⁵, M. Ujland¹⁴, M. Uhlenbrock²¹, M. Uhrmacher⁵⁴, F. Ukegawa¹⁶⁰, G. Unal³⁰, A. Undrus²⁵, G. Unel¹⁶³, Y. Uno⁶⁵, D. Urbaniec³⁵, P. Urquijo²¹, G. Usai⁸, M. Uslenghi^{119a,119b}, L. Vacavac⁸³, V. Vacek¹²⁷, B. Vachon⁸⁵, S. Vahsen¹⁵, J. Valencia¹²⁵, S. Valentini^{20a,20b}, A. Valero¹⁶⁷, S. Valkar¹²⁶, E. Valladoll Gallego¹⁶⁷, S. Vallecorsa¹⁵², J.A. Valls Ferrer¹⁶⁷, R. Van Berg¹²⁰, P.C. Van Der Deijl¹⁰⁵, R. van der Geer¹⁰⁵, H. van der Graaf¹⁰⁵, R. Van Der Leeuw¹⁰⁵, E. van der Poel¹⁰⁵, D. van der Ster⁷⁰, N. van Eldik¹⁰, P. van Gemmeren⁶, I. van Vulpen¹⁰⁵, M. Vanadia⁹⁹, W. Vandelli³⁰, R. Vanguri¹²⁰, A. Vaniachine⁹, P. Vankov⁴², F. Vannucci⁷⁸, R. Varji^{132a}, T. Varol⁸⁴, D. Varouchas¹⁵, A. Vartapetian⁸, K.E. Varvell¹⁵⁰, V.I. Vassilikopoulos⁵⁶, F. Vazeille³⁴, T. Vazquez Schroeder²⁴, G. Vegni^{89a,89b}, J.J. Veillet¹¹⁵, F. Veloso^{124,4}, R. Veness³⁰, S. Veneziano^{132a}, A. Ventura^{72a,72b}, D. Ventura⁸⁴, M. Venturi⁴⁸, N. Venturi¹⁵⁸, V. Vercesi^{119a}, M. Verducci¹³⁸, W. Verkerke¹⁰⁵, J.C. Vermeulen¹⁰⁵, A. Vest⁴⁴, M.C. Vetterli^{142,4}, I. Vichou¹⁶⁵, T. Vickey^{145b,4}, O.E. Vicky Boeriu^{145b}, G.H.A. Viehhauser¹¹⁸, S. Viel¹⁶⁸, M. Villa^{20a,20b}, M. Villaplana Perez¹⁶⁷, E. Vilucchi⁴⁷, M.G. Vinther²⁹, E. Vinek³⁰, V.B. Vinogradov⁶⁴, M. Virchaux^{136,4}, J. Virzi¹⁵, O. Vitells¹⁷², M. Viti⁴², I. Vivarelli⁴⁸, E. Vives Vague³, S. Vlachos¹⁰, D. Vladouir⁹⁸, M. Vlasak¹²⁷, A. Vogel²¹, P. Vokac¹²⁷, G. Volpi⁴⁷, M. Volpi⁸⁹, G. Volpini^{89a}, H. von der Schmitt⁹⁹, H. von Radziewski⁴⁸, E. von Toerne²¹, V. Vorobel¹²⁸, V. Vorwerk¹², M. Vos¹⁶⁷, R. Voss³⁰, T.T. Voss¹⁷⁵, J.H. Vosseveld⁷³, N. Vranjes¹³⁶, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic¹⁰⁵, V. Vrba¹²⁵, M. Vreeswijk¹⁰⁵, T. Vu Anh⁴⁸, R. Vuillermet³⁰, I. Vukotic³¹, W. Wagner¹⁷⁵, P. Wagner¹²⁰, H. Wahlen¹⁷⁵, S. Wahrmund⁴⁴, J. Wakabayashi¹⁰¹, S. Walch⁸⁷, J. Walder⁷¹, R. Walker⁹⁸, W. Walkowiak¹⁴¹, R. Wall¹⁷⁶, P. Waller⁷³, B. Walsh¹⁷⁶, C. Wang⁴⁵, F. Wang¹⁷³, H. Wang¹⁷³, H. Wang^{20b,4k}, J. Wang¹⁵¹, J. Wang⁵⁵, R. Wang¹⁰³, S.M. Wang¹⁵¹, T. Wang²¹, A. Warburton⁸⁵, C.P. Ward²⁸, D.R. Wardrope⁷⁹, M. Warsinsky⁴⁸, A. Washbrook⁴⁶, C. Wasicki⁴², I. Watanabe⁶⁶, P.M. Watkins¹⁸, A.T. Watson¹⁸, I.J. Watson¹⁵⁰, M.P. Watson¹⁸, G. Watts¹³⁸, S. Watts⁸², A.T. Waugh¹⁵⁰, B.M. Waugh⁷⁷, M.S. Weber¹⁷, P. Weber⁵⁴, J.S. Webster³¹, A.R. Weidberg¹¹⁸, P. Weigell⁹⁰, J. Weingarten³⁴, C. Weiser⁴⁸, P.S. Wells³⁰, T. Wenaus²⁵, D. Wendland¹⁶, Z. Weng^{151,4}, T. Wengler³⁰, S. Wenig²⁰, N. Wermes²⁵, S.J. Wheeler-Ellis¹⁶³, A. White⁸, M. Werth¹⁶³, M. Wessels^{58a}, J. Wetter¹⁶¹, C. Weydert⁹⁵, K. Whalen²⁹, S.J. Wheeler-Ellis¹⁶³, A. White⁸, M.J. White⁸⁶, S. White^{122a,122b}, S.R. Whitehead¹¹⁸, D. Whiteson¹⁶³, D. Whittington⁶⁰, F. Wick¹¹⁵, D. Wicke¹⁷⁵, F.J. Wickens¹²⁹, W. Wiedenmann¹⁷³, M. Wieler¹²⁹, P. Wienemann²¹, C. Wiglesworth⁷⁵, L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs⁴⁸, P.A. Wijeratne⁷⁷, A. Wildauer⁹⁹, M.A. Wildt^{42,1}, I. Wilhelm¹²⁶, H.G. Wilkens³⁰, J.Z. Will⁹⁸, E. Williams³⁵, H.H. Williams¹²⁰, W. Willis³⁵, S. Willcoq⁸⁴, J.A. Wilson¹⁸, M.G. Wilson¹⁴³, A. Wilson⁸⁷, I. Wingter-Seez⁵, S. Winkelmann⁴⁸, F. Winklmeier³⁰, M. Wittgen¹⁴³, S.J. Wollstadt⁸¹, M.W. Wolter³⁹, H. Wolters^{124,4}, W.C. Wong⁴¹, G. Wooden⁸⁷, B.K. Wosiek³⁹, J. Wotschack³⁰, M.J. Woudstra⁴², K.W. Wozniak³⁰, K. Wraight⁵³, M. Wright⁵³, B. Wrona⁷³, S.L. Wu¹⁷³, X. Wu⁴⁹, Y. Wu^{33b,4}, E. Wulf³⁵, B.M. Wynne⁴⁶, S. Xella³⁶, M. Xiao¹³⁶, S. Xie⁴⁸, C. Xu^{33b,4}, D. Xu¹³⁹, B. Yabsley¹⁵⁰, S. Yacoub^{145a,4m}, M. Yamada⁶⁵, H. Yamaguchi¹⁵⁵, Y. Yamaguchi¹⁵⁵, A. Yamamoto⁶⁵