

Welcome to CERN openiab

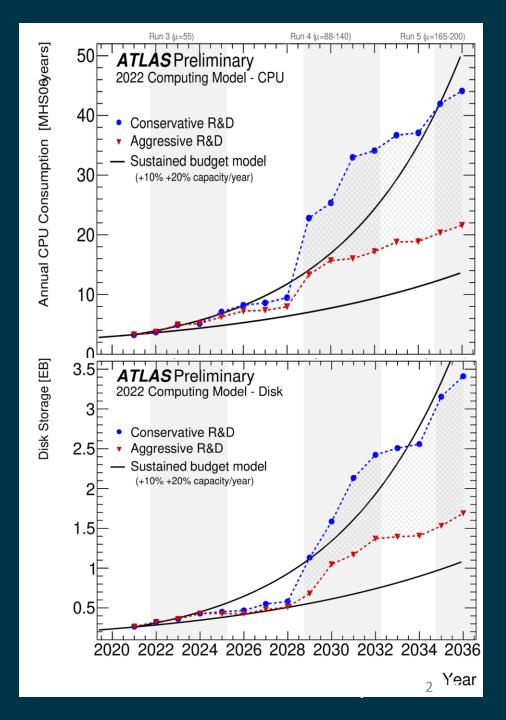
Maria Girone – CERN openlab Head Matteo Bunino

29/06/2023

The HL-LHC brings unprecedented computing challenges: the total computing capacity required by the experiments is expected to be 10 times greater than today.

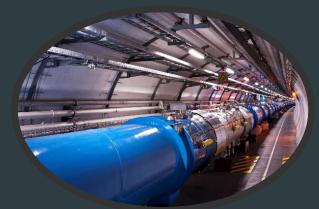
Large investments in R&D are needed to improve software and workflows, reduce storage needs, integrate new resources and solutions from technology providers.

HL-LHC computing needs



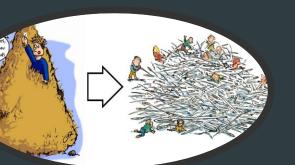
Upgraded Accelerator

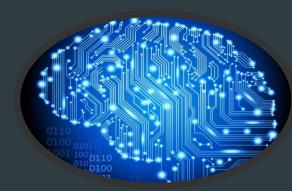
• Higher Luminosity



Changing Filtering Paradigms

- Higher Data Rates
- Higher Sensitivity



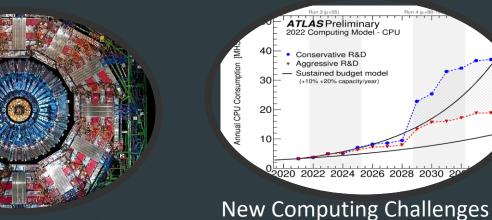


R&D Investments

- Code modernization, HPC and hardware accelerators
- Reducing storage needs
- New techniques, from AI to QC

Upgraded Detectors

- Higher Granularity
- Higher Occupancy

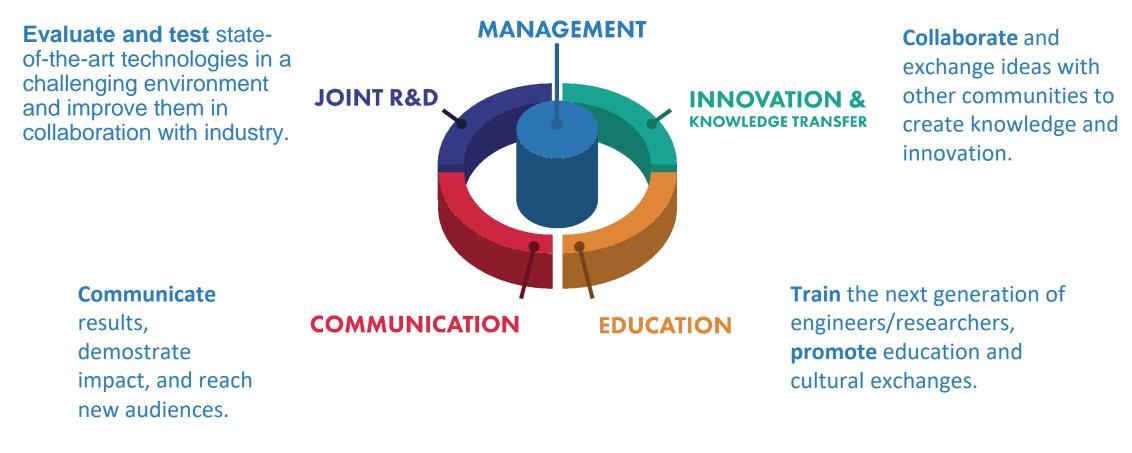


Upgraded program = new challenges



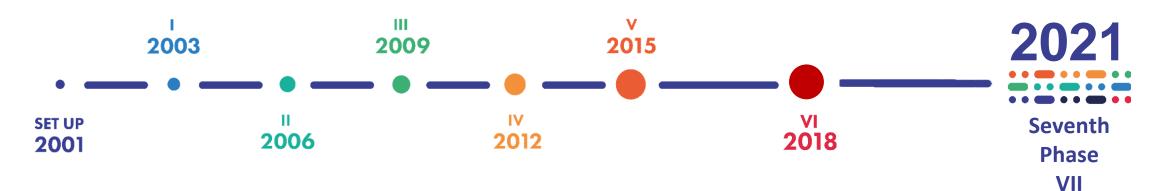
CERN OPENLAB'S MISSION

Our recipe for success



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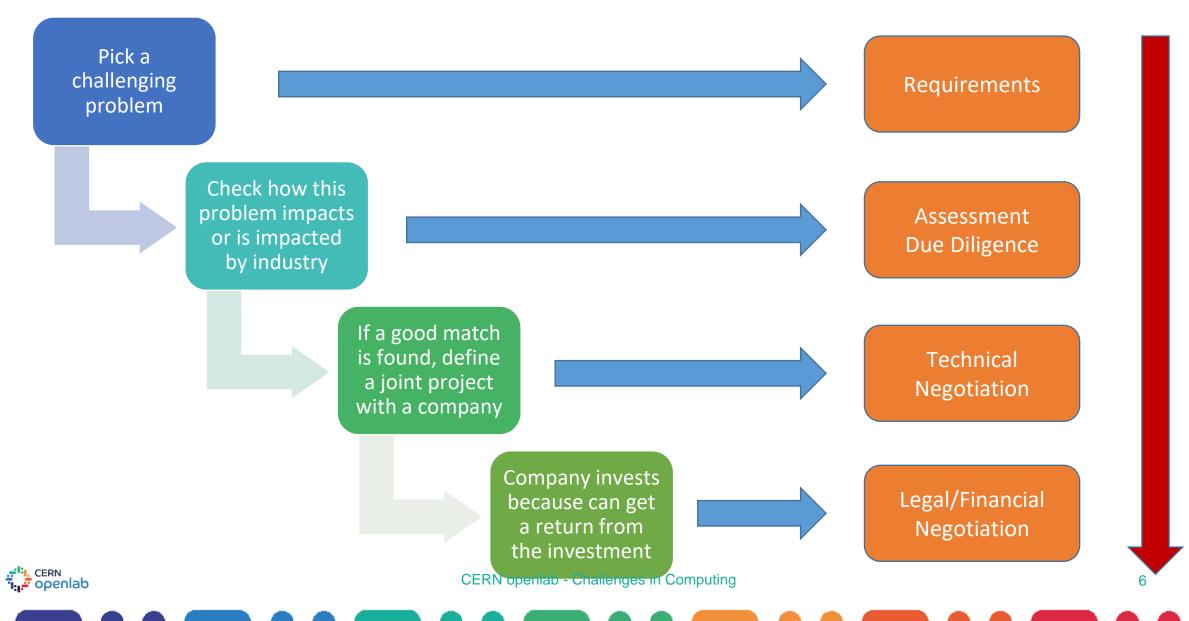
DRIVING INNOVATION FOR 20 YEARS



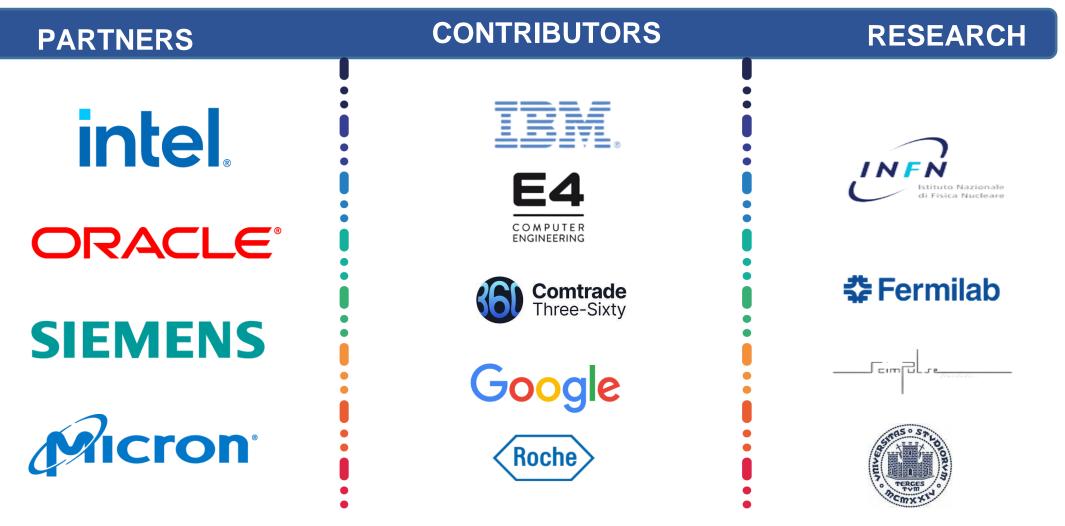


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Collaboration Model



Collaboration members



Strategic Innovation Areas



XT eXascale Technologies

A comprehensive investigation of HPC and Cloud infrastructures, frameworks, tools to support key scientific workloads and applications, including AI, HPC, Digital Twins AI-S Artificial Intelligence for Science

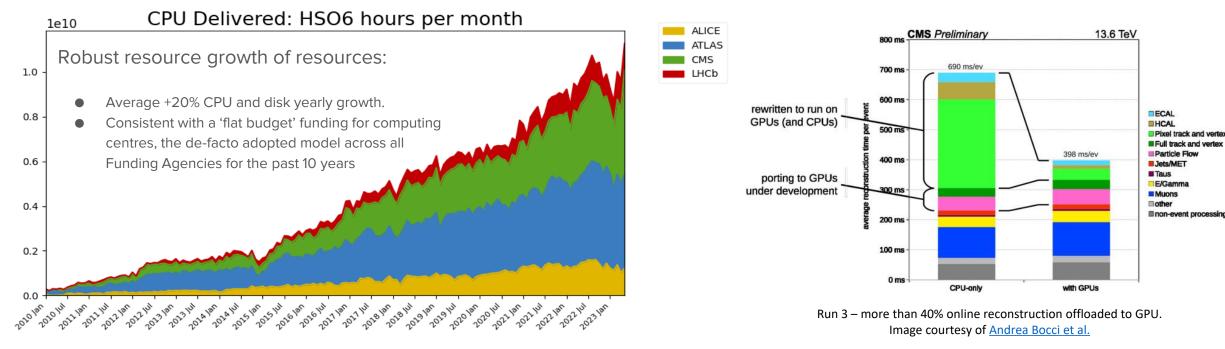
Analysis and development of algorithms, optimisation for new architectures, interpretability, synergies between Physics and other sciences QTI-C Quantum Technology Initiative - Computing

Assess the potential impact of quantum computing in HEP and other sciences, investigate quantum machine learning algorithms and areas of potential quantum advantage, set up a collaborative quantum computing (simulation) platform MSC Multi-Science Collaborations

Share the expertise and knowledge generated across all activities with other sciences, work with CERN KT to explore novel applications of CERN computing systems and ideas, create collaborations and contribute to common solutions

Exascale technologies: Heterogeneous Architectures Adoption

We collaborate with Intel, E4/NVIDIA, and Micron

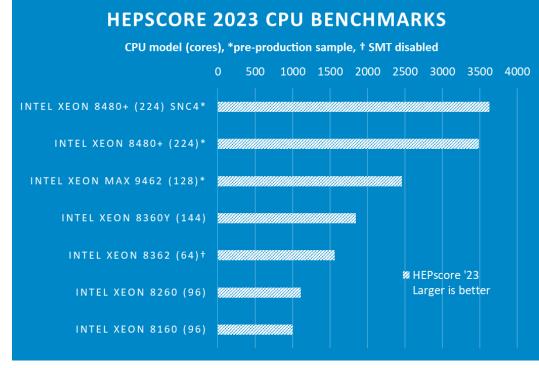


WLCG resources: compute. Image courtesy of <u>Alessandro Di Girolamo et al.</u>

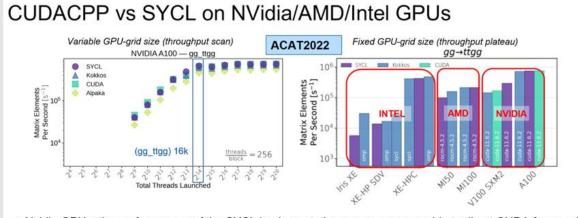
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Exascale technologies: Heterogeneous Architectures Adoption

We collaborate with Intel, E4/NVIDIA, and Micron



CPU Benchmarking. Image courtesy of David Southwick et al.



- Nvidia GPUs: the performances of the SYCL implementation seems ~comparable to direct CUDA for gg→ttgg
 More fine-grained analysis on the next slide, for different physics processes
- Intel and AMD GPUs: the SYCL implementation runs out of the box

Xe-HP is a software development vehicle for functional testing only - currently used at Argonne and other customer sites to prepare their code for future Intel data centre GPUs XE-HPC is an early implementation of the Aurora GPU

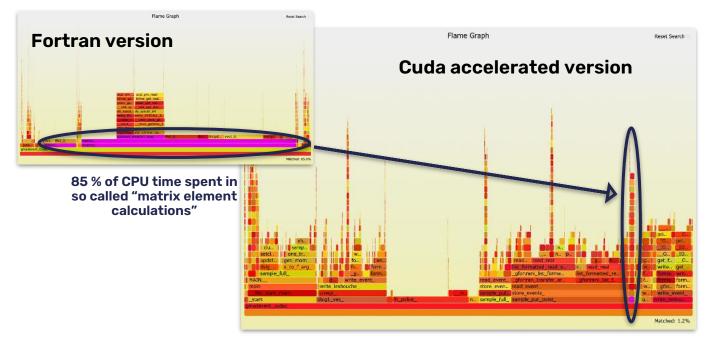
A. Valassi - CPU vectorization and GPUs in Madgraph5_aMC@NLO

CERN Openlab workshop, 16 March 2023 16

GPU Benchmarking. Image courtesy of Andrea Valassi et al.



Exascale technologies: Heterogeneous Architectures Adoption (2)



Madgraph5_aMC@NLO speedup on NVidia GPUs for fast MCMC simulations.

Relevant lectures:



GPU programming *Stephan Hageboeck* IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:00, 1 August

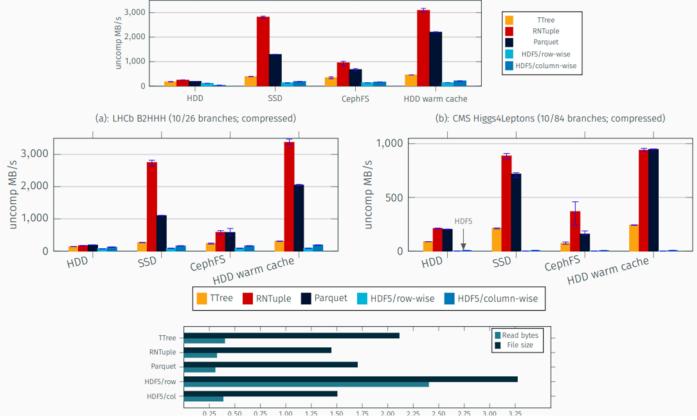


Best practices: the theoretical and practical underpinnings of writing code that is less bad Axel Naumann IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-15:30, 3 August



Exascale Technologies: Advanced Data and Storage Solutions

We collaborate with Intel, HPE, SIEMENS, Comtrade, and ORACLE.

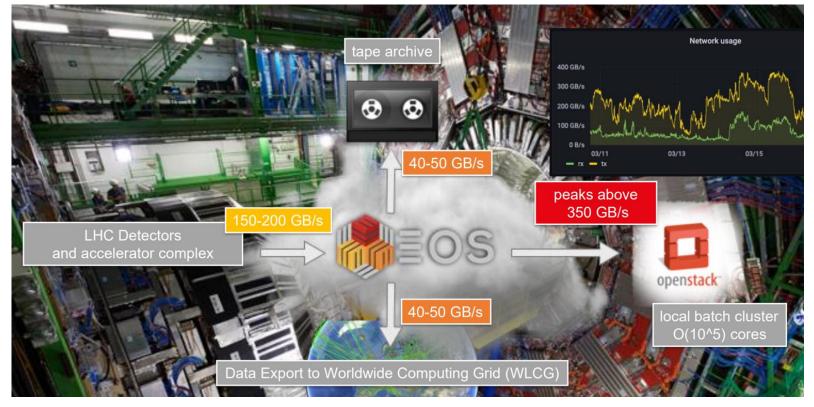


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ROOT's RNTuple State of Affairs: Throughput and Size. Image courtesy of Javier López-Gómez et al.

Exascale Technologies: Advanced Data and Storage Solutions (2)

We collaborate with Siemens, Comtrade, and Oracle.



Physics data recording with EOS. Image courtesy of Luca Mascetti et al.

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Relevant lectures:



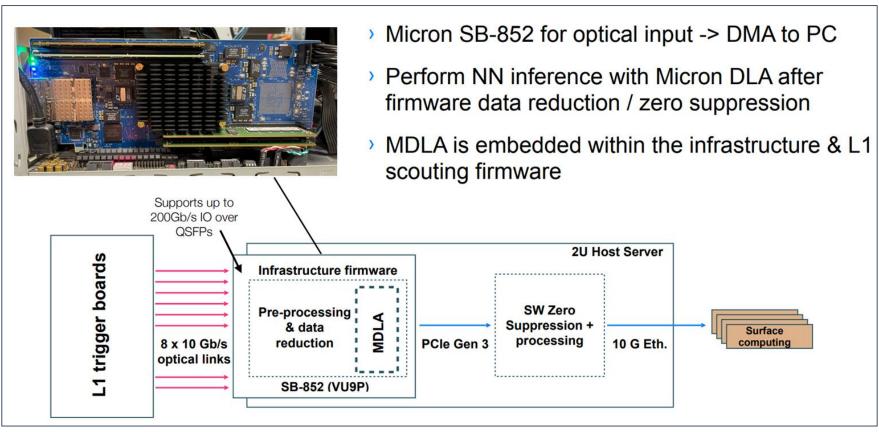
Highly durable and dense data storage through synthetic DNA *Raja Appuswamy* IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:00, 8 August

Exascale technologies: Al and HPC

We collaborate with Micron, E4/NVIDIA, and ORACLE.

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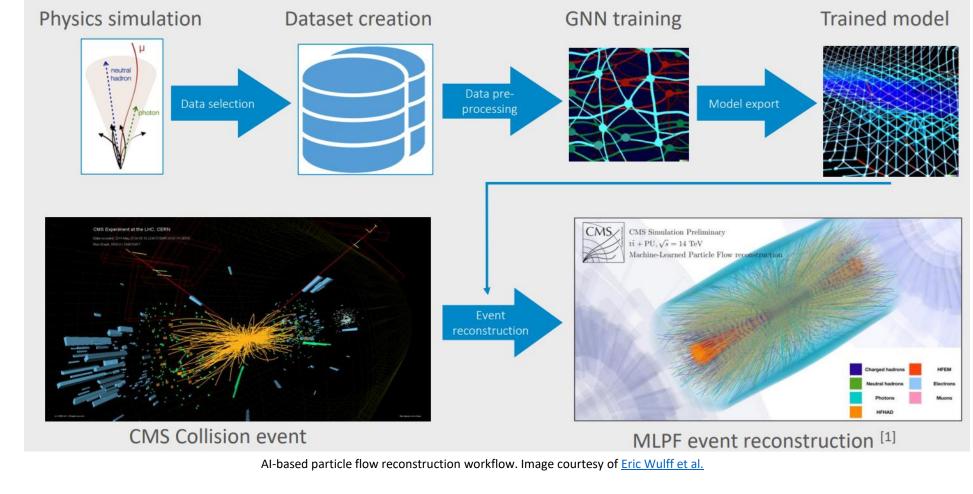


Deep learning-based trigger embedded on Micron's board. Image courtesy of Thomas James et al.

Exascale technologies: Al and HPC (2)

We take part to EC-funded CoE RAISE project

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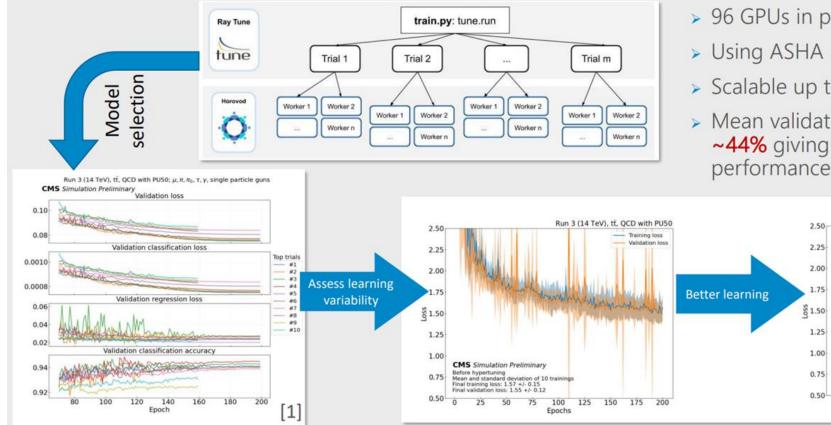


Exascale technologies: Al and HPC (3)

We take part to EC-funded CoE RAISE project

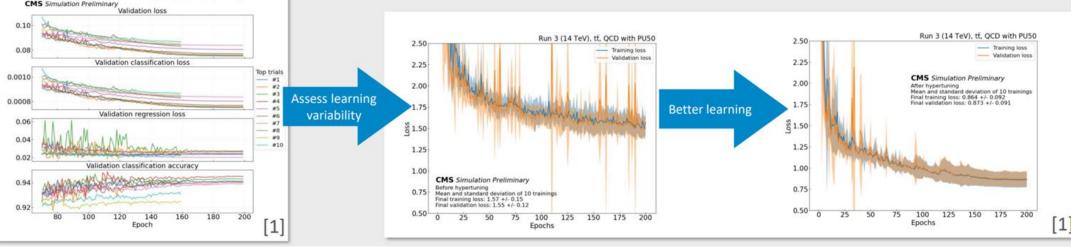
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96 GPUs in parallel

- Using ASHA + Bayesian Optimization
- Scalable up to hundreds of GPUs
- Mean validation loss decreased by ~44% giving a significant performance improvement



Large-scale distributed hyperparameter optimization (HPO). Image courtesy of Eric Wulff et al.

Exascale technologies: Al and HPC (3)

Proposed lectures



Introduction to Machine Learning and Deep Learning Michael Kagan IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:30, 13 July



Graph Neural Networks: From fundamentals to Physics application *Ilias Tsaklidis* IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:00, 17 July



Hyperparameter Optimization for Deep Learning Models Using High Performance Computing Eric Wulff IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:00, 18 July

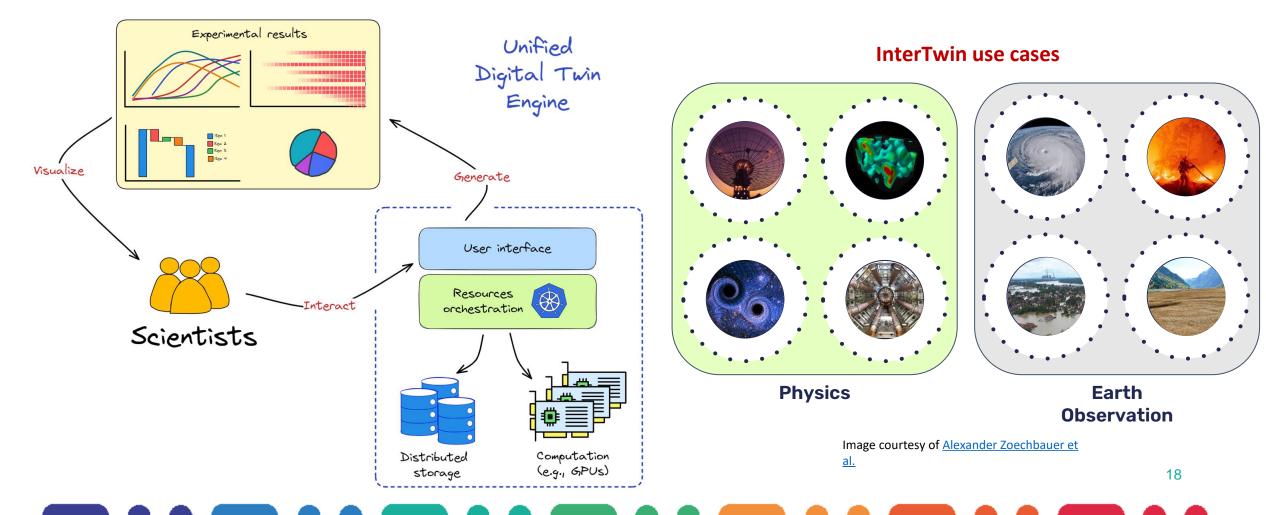


Reinforcement learning and its applications at CERN Matteo Bunino IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-15:30, 21 July



Digital Twins

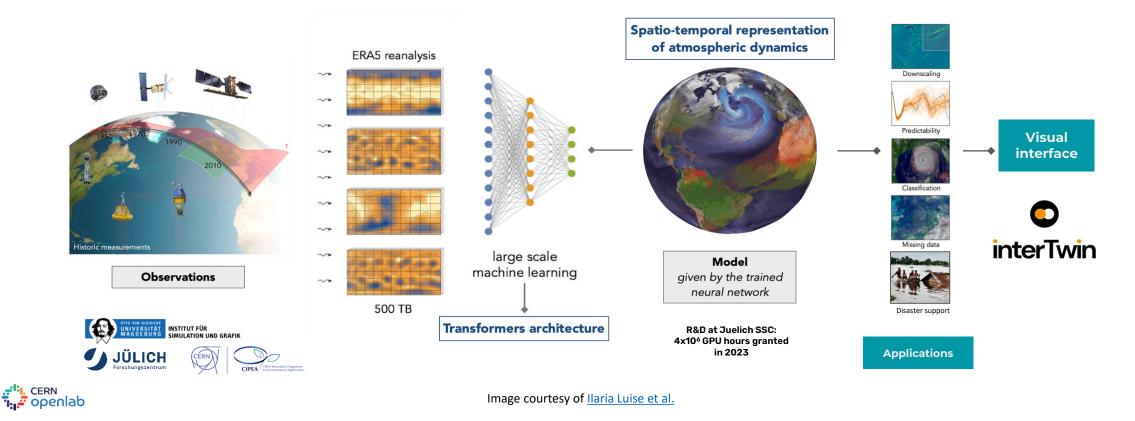
We participate to EC project **interTwin**, and ECMWF's EMPP.



Digital Twins (2)

We participate to EC project interTwin, and ECMWF's EMPP.

First proof-of-concept of a machine-learning based global environmental model trained on terabytes of observational data



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Digital Twins (3)

Proposed lectures



Digital twins and their application at CERN Ilaria Luise, Alexander Zoechbauer, Kalliopi Tsolaki IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:00, 7 August



Agent-Based Modeling: A Paradigm for Simulating Complex Systems Lukas Breitwieser, Tobias Duswald IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-16:00, 19 July



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Quantum computing

Proposed lectures



Basics of quantum computing (theory) Alice Barthe BE Auditorium Meyrin (6/2-024) 14:00-15:30, 27 July



Basics of quantum computing (practice) Su Yeon Chang BE Auditorium Meyrin (6/2-024) 15:30-17:00, 27 July



Applications of Quantum Computing: CERN use case, Quantum Machine Learning and optimization Carla Sophie Rieger IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 14:00-15:30, 31 July



Quantum Kernel Methods (hands-on on Quask) Francesco Di Marcantonio, Roman Wixinger IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 15:30-16:00, 31 July



Evening lectures



Introduction to quantum computing (1/2) Ahmed Abdelmotteleb IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 17:00-18:30, 25 July



Introduction to quantum computing (2/2) Ahmed Abdelmotteleb IT Amphitheatre (31/3-004) 17:00-18:30, 26 July



Movie night: "Particle Fever" Mark Levinson Main Auditorium (500/1-001) 19:30-22:00, 25 July









