

# Grundlagenforschung in einer internationalen Perspektive

CERN – European Organization for Nuclear Research  
The Organization, current research, and education.

Dr. Sascha Marc Schmeling

# Science for peace

## CERN was founded in 1954 with 12 European Member States



### 23 Member States

Austria – Belgium – Bulgaria – Czech Republic  
Denmark – Finland – France – Germany – Greece  
Hungary – Israel – Italy – Netherlands – Norway  
Poland – Portugal – Romania – Serbia – Slovakia  
Spain – Sweden – Switzerland – United Kingdom

### 3 Associate Member States in the pre-stage to membership

Cyprus – Estonia – Slovenia

### 7 Associate Member States

Croatia – India – Latvia – Lithuania – Pakistan  
Türkiye – Ukraine

### 6 Observers

Japan – Russia (suspended) – USA  
European Union – JINR (suspended) – UNESCO

### Around 50 Cooperation Agreements with non-Member States and Territories

Albania – Algeria – Argentina – Armenia – Australia – Azerbaijan – Bangladesh – Belarus – Bolivia  
Bosnia and Herzegovina – Brazil – Canada – Chile – Colombia – Costa Rica – Ecuador – Egypt – Georgia – Honduras  
Iceland – Iran – Jordan – Kazakhstan – Lebanon – Malta – Mexico – Mongolia – Montenegro – Morocco – Nepal  
New Zealand – North Macedonia – Palestine – Paraguay – People's Republic of China – Peru – Philippines – Qatar  
Republic of Korea – Saudi Arabia – Sri Lanka – South Africa – Thailand – Tunisia – United Arab Emirates – Vietnam



CERN's annual budget  
is 1200 MCHF (equivalent  
to a medium-sized European  
university)

As of 31 December 2022  
Employees:  
**2658** staff, **900** fellows  
Associates:  
**11 860** users, **1516** others

# A laboratory for people around the world

Distribution of all CERN Users by the country of their home institutes as of 31 December 2022



Geographical & cultural diversity  
Users of **110 nationalities**  
**19.4% women**



## Member States **7147**

Austria 85 – Belgium 129 – Bulgaria 43 – Czech Republic 244  
Denmark 49 – Finland 90 – France 844 – Germany 1225  
Greece 119 – Hungary 73 – Israel 64 – Italy 1527  
Netherlands 169 – Norway 79 – Poland 305 – Portugal 100  
Romania 109 – Serbia 33 – Slovakia 70 – Spain 383  
Sweden 103 – Switzerland 406 – United Kingdom 898

## Associate Member States in the pre-stage to membership **69**

Cyprus 15 – Estonia 30 – Slovenia 24

## Associate Member States **382**

Croatia 38 – India 132 – Latvia 16 – Lithuania 14 – Pakistan 35  
Türkiye 122 – Ukraine 25

## Observers **2991**

Japan 216 – Russia (suspended) 873 – United States of America 1902

## Non-Member States and Territories **1271**

Algeria 2 – Argentina 13 – Armenia 8 – Australia 21 – Azerbaijan 2 – Bahrain 4 – Belarus 18 – Brazil 122  
Canada 199 – Chile 34 – Colombia 21 – Costa Rica 2 – Cuba 3 – Ecuador 4 – Egypt 20 – Georgia 32  
Hong Kong 15 – Iceland 3 – Indonesia 5 – Iran 11 – Ireland 5 – Jordan 5 – Kuwait 4 – Lebanon 13 – Madagascar 1  
Malaysia 4 – Malta 1 – Mexico 49 – Montenegro 4 – Morocco 19 – New Zealand 5 – Nigeria 1 – Oman 1  
Palestine 1 – People's Republic of China 333 – Peru 2 – Philippines 1 – Republic of Korea 147 – Singapore 2  
South Africa 52 – Sri Lanka 10 – Taiwan 45 – Thailand 17 – Tunisia 2 – United Arab Emirates 7 – Viet Nam 1

## CERN Council

President: E. Rabinovici  
Secretary: CERN DG



- (Associate) Member States: jeweils 2 Delegierte
- ex-officio
  - FC Vorsitz
  - SPC Vorsitz
- Verschiedene Beobachter auf Einladung, incl. ECFA Vorsitz

## Finance Committee

Chairperson: L. Salzarulo



- (Associate) Member States: jeweils 1-3 Delegierte
- ex-officio
  - Council Präsident(in)
  - SPC Vorsitz

## Scientific Policy Committee

Chairperson: H. Montgomery



- 14 individuelle Mitglieder
- ex-officio
  - ECFA Vorsitz
  - Vorsitzende von CERN Komitees (LHCC, MAC, SPSC, INTC)
- ständig Eingeladene
  - CERN DG, Council Präsident(in), FC Vorsitz

## Audit Committee

Chairperson: J. Schieck



## Tripartite Employment Forum

Chairperson: B. Åsman



## Pension Fund Governing Board

Chairperson: O. Malmberg





Council Secretariat  
Legal Service

Director General  
**Fabiola Gianotti** 

Internal Audit  
Health, Safety, and Environment Unit

Finance and Human  
Resources  
**Rafael Bello** 


Research and Computing  
**Joachim Mnich** 

Accelerators and  
Technology  
**Mike Lamont** 

International Relations  
**Charlotte Warakaulle** 


Finance and  
Administrative Procedures  
Florian Sonnemann 


Experimental Physics  
Manfred Krammer 

Beams  
Rhodri Jones 

Education, Communication,  
and Outreach

Human Resources  
James Purvis 

Theoretical Physics  
Gian Giudice 

Engineering  
Katy Foraz 


Diplomatic and Stakeholder  
Relations

Industry, Procurement, and  
Technology Transfer  
Christopher Hartley 

Information Technologies  
Enrica Porcari 

Systems  
Brennan Goddard 

Site and Civil Engineering  
Mar Capeans 

Technology  
Jose Miguel Jimenez 



# „Die Mission“

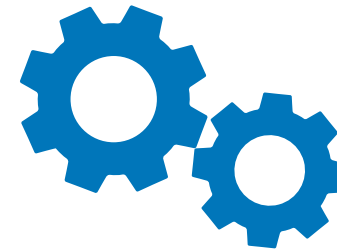
## Grundlagenforschung

an der Grenze des menschlichen Wissens

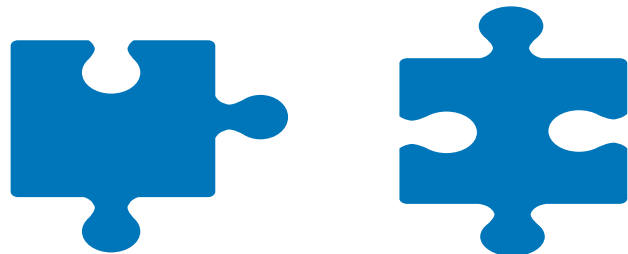


## Innovative Technologien

für die Forschung

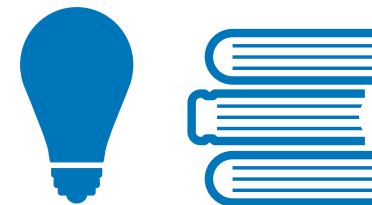


## Zusammenarbeit

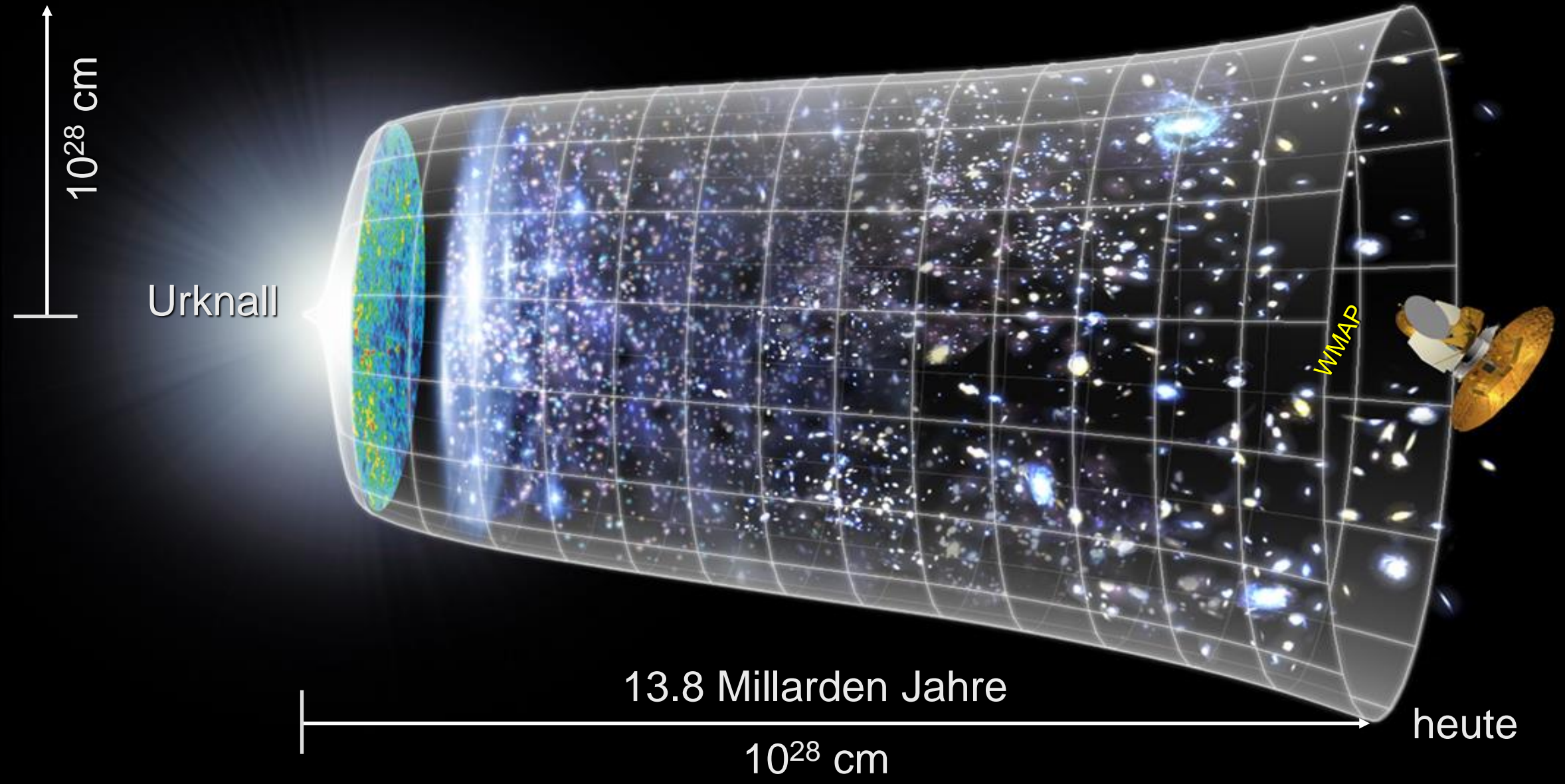


## Bildung und Wissensvermittlung

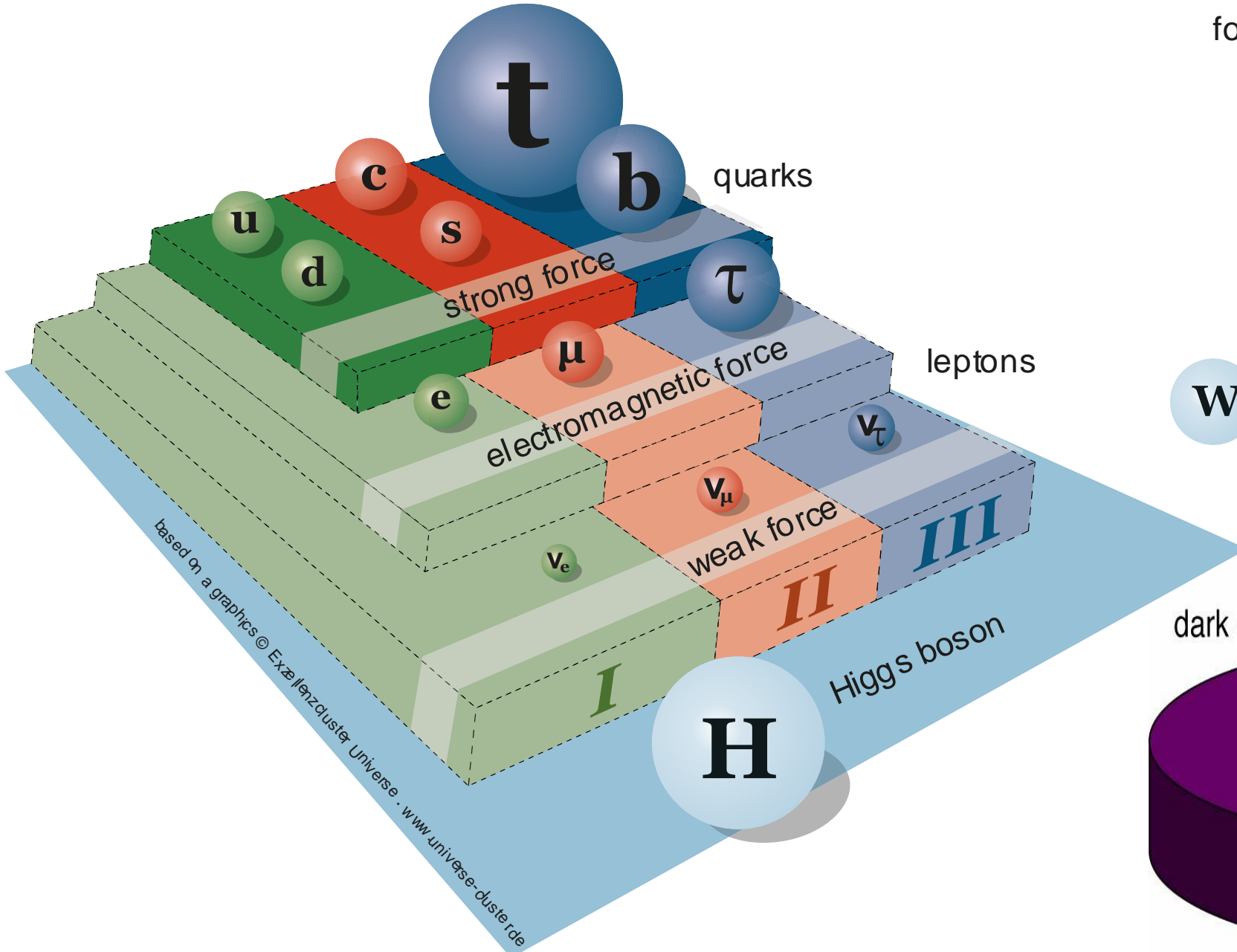
u.a. die Aus- und Weiterbildung von Wissenschaftler(inne)n und Ingenieur(inne)n.  
aber eben auch Bildungsprogramme für Alle



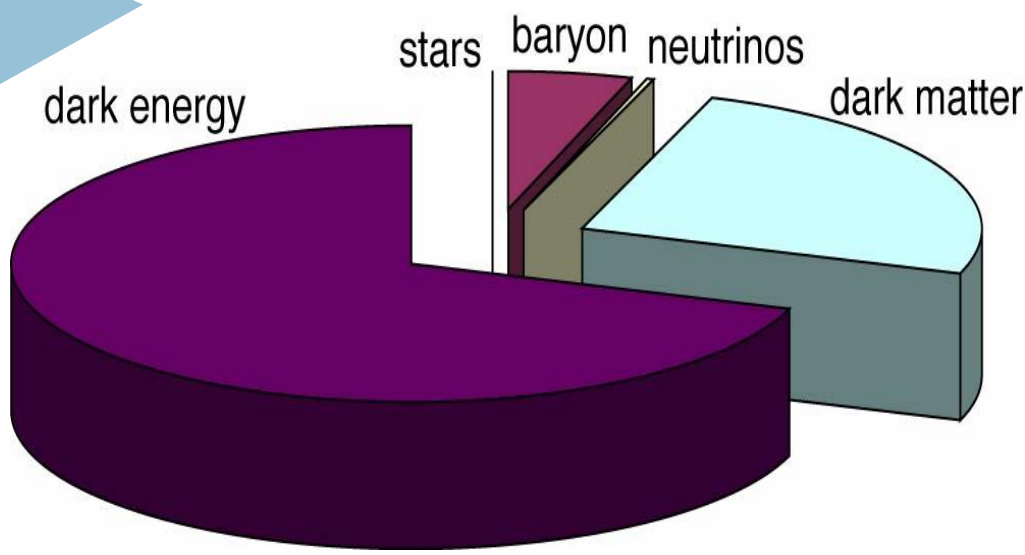
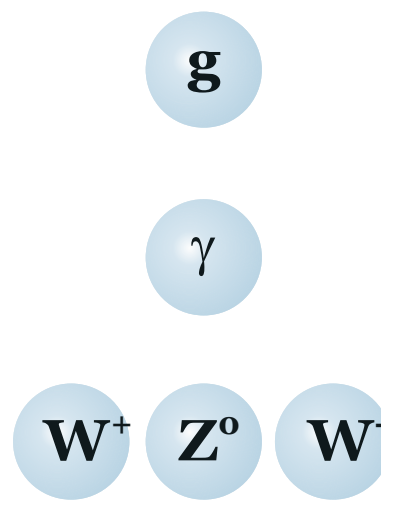
# Die Wissenschaftliche Herausforderung Forschung über die Geschichte des Universums







force carriers

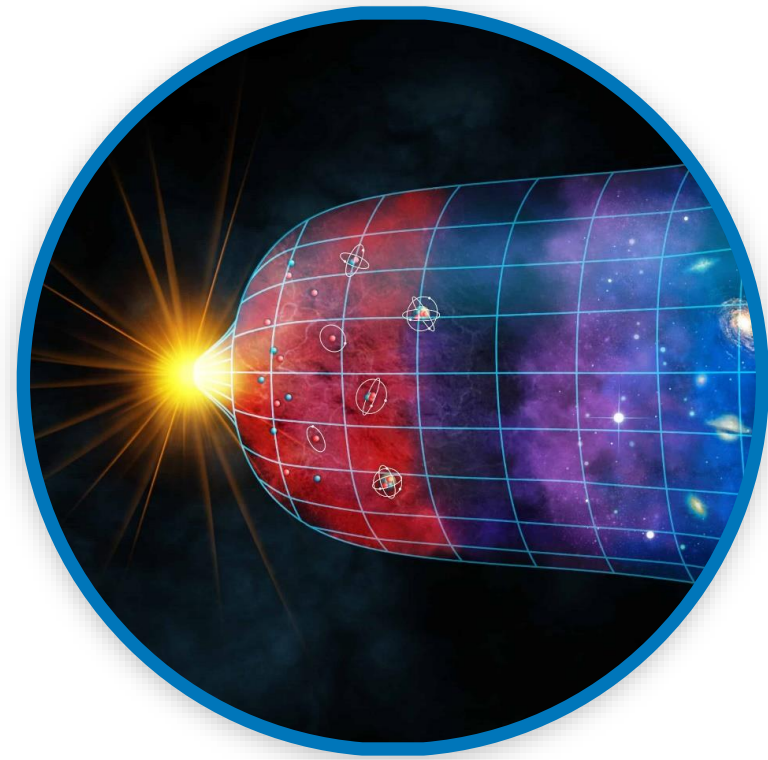


# weitere Forschungsfragen

das frühe Universum

Antimaterie

Dunkle Materie



# „Die Mission“

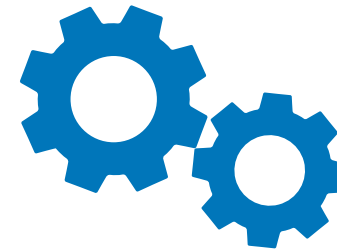
## Grundlagenforschung

an der Grenze des menschlichen Wissens

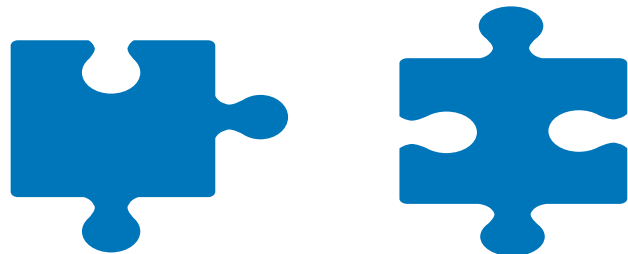


## Innovative Technologien

für die Forschung

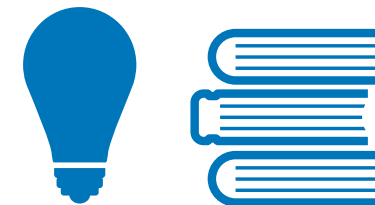


## Zusammenarbeit

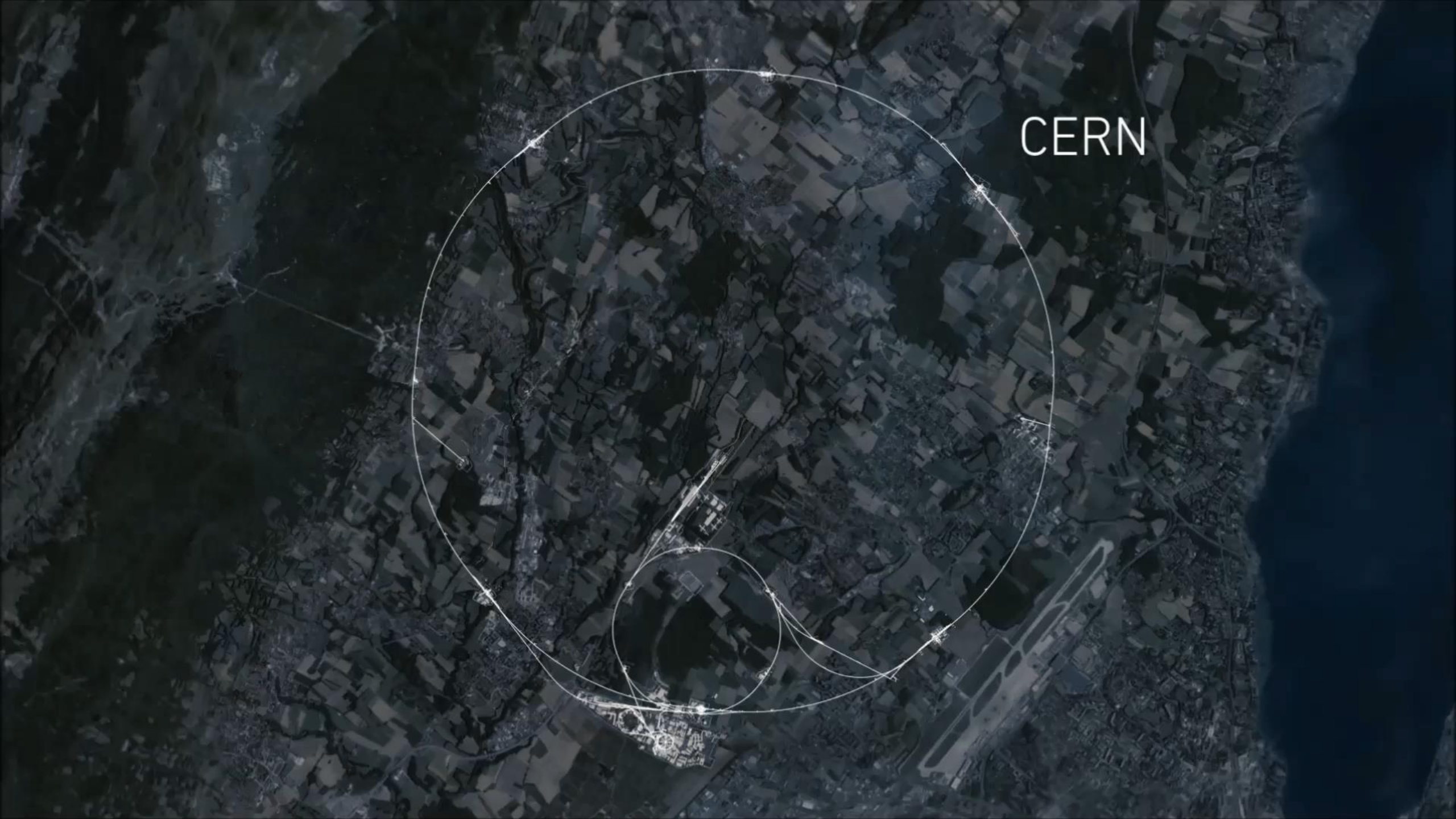


## Bildung und Wissensvermittlung

u.a. die Aus- und Weiterbildung von Wissenschaftler(inne)n und Ingenieur(inne)n.  
aber eben auch Bildungsprogramme für Alle



CERN





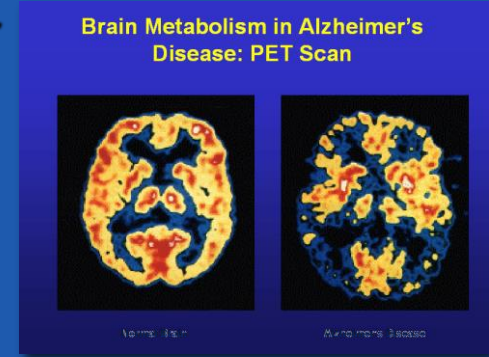
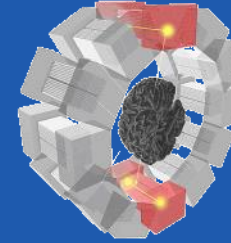
Particle Detection

# Imaging

ClearPEM

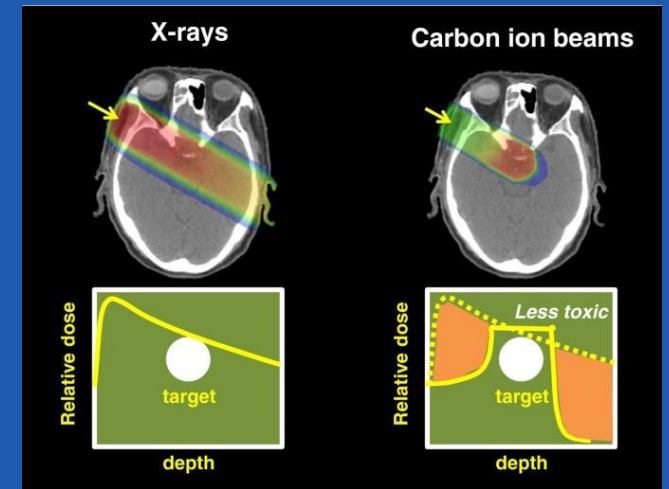
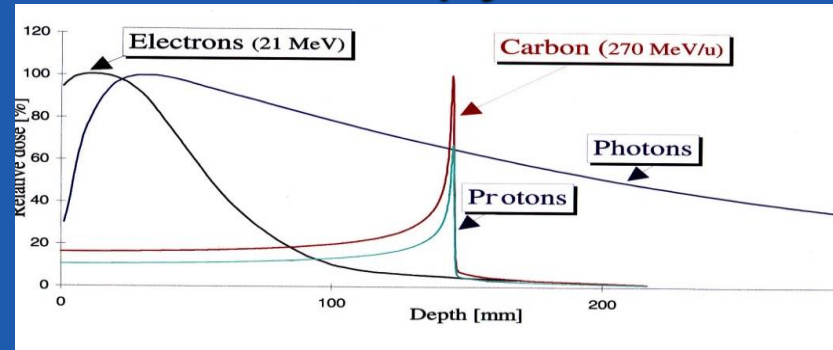


# PET Scanner



Accelerated Particle Beams

# Hadron Therapy

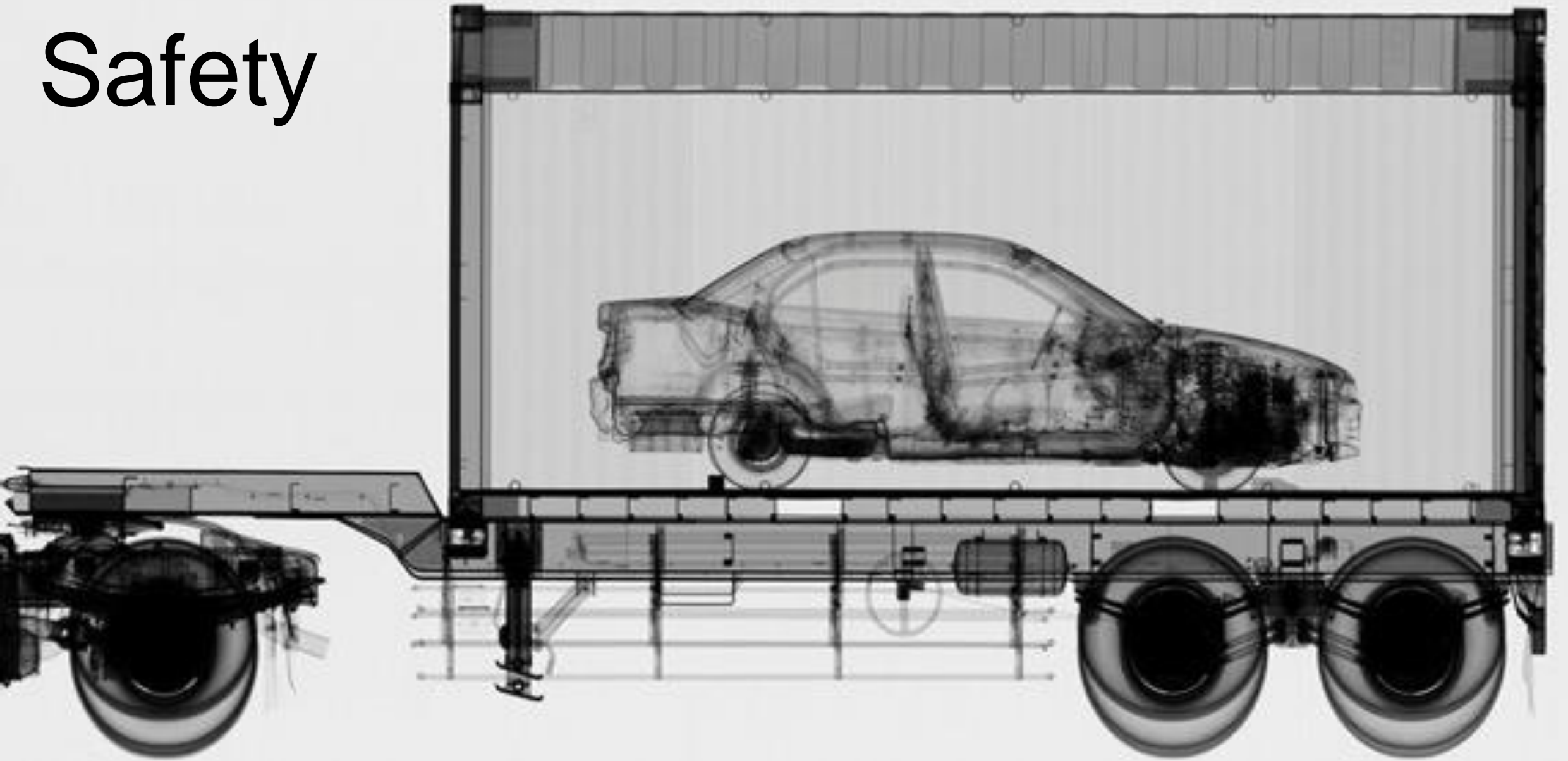


<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1186/1878-5085-4-9>



# Medical Applications

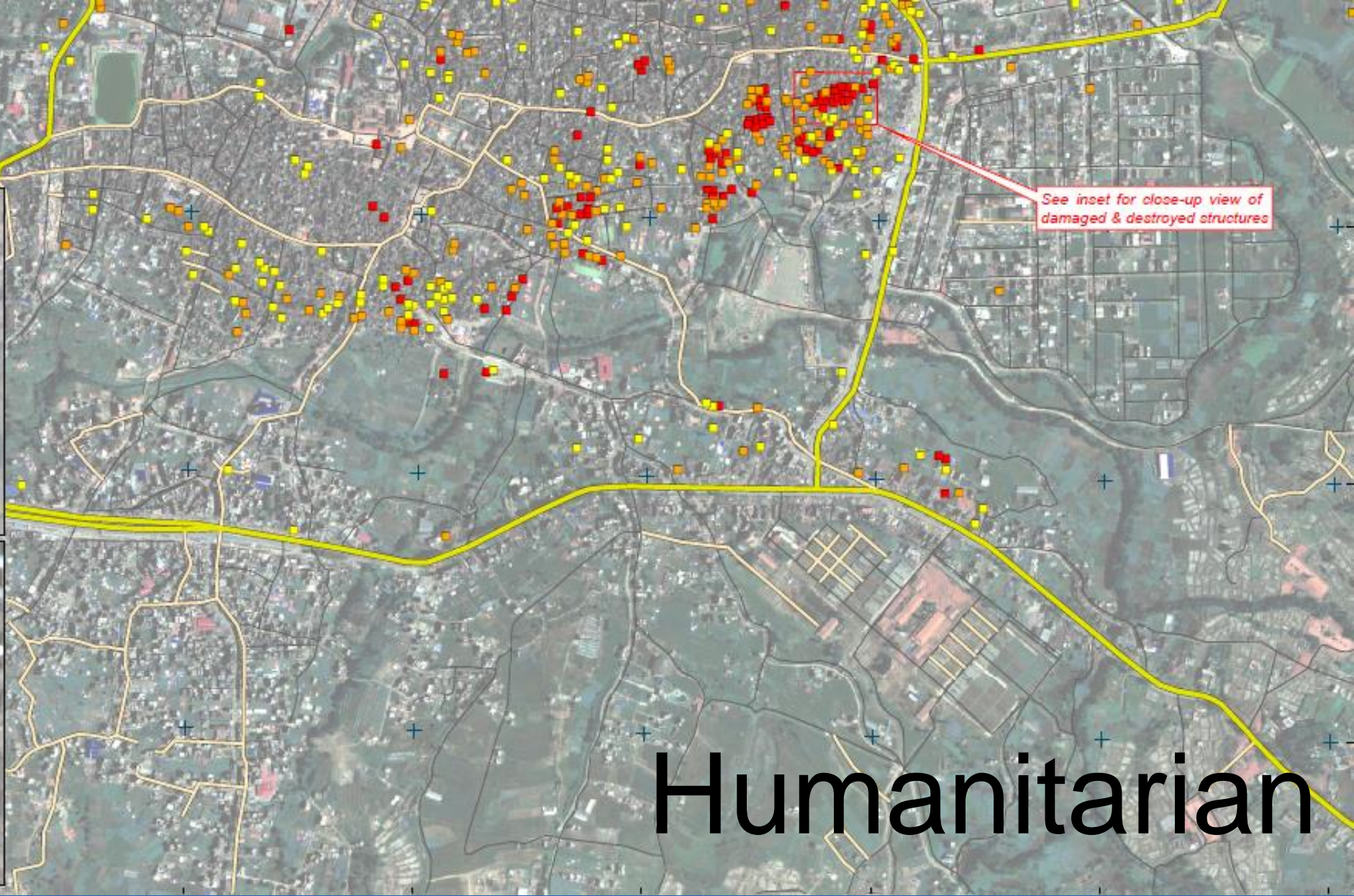
# Safety



**INSET: PRE-CRISIS**



**INSET: 27 APRIL 2015**



See inset for close-up view of damaged & destroyed structures

# Humanitarian

# World Wide Web

# WWW





# Was passiert gerade?

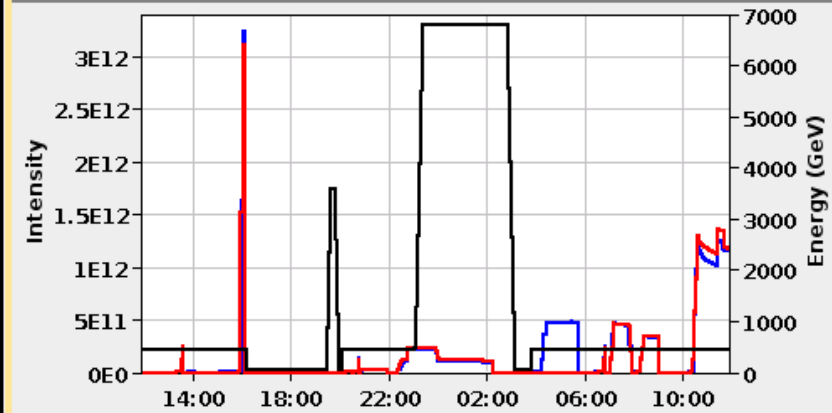
# PROTON PHYSICS: STABLE BEAMS

Energy: 450 GeV I B1: 1.16e+12 I B2: 1.20e+12

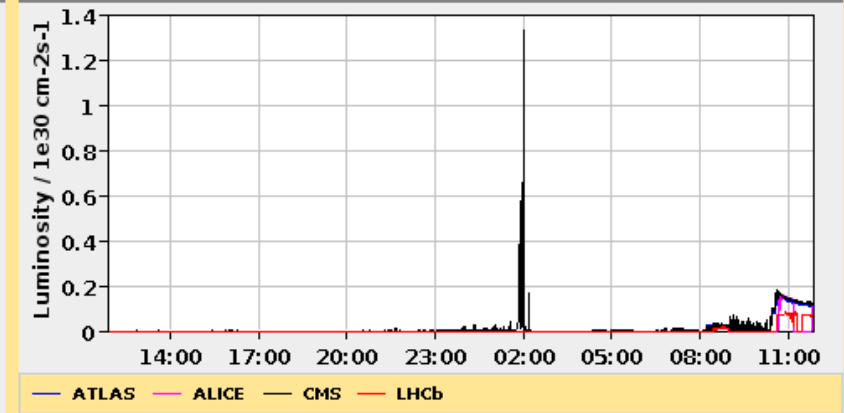
Beta\* IP1: 11.00 m Beta\* IP2: 10.00 m Beta\* IP5: 11.00 m Beta\* IP8: 10.00 m

Inst. Lumi [(ub.s)<sup>-1</sup>] IP1: 0.11 IP2: 0.12 IP5: 0.11 IP8: 0.06

FBCT Intensity and Beam Energy Updated: 11:51:15



Instantaneous Luminosity Updated: 11:51:17



Comments (01-Sep-2023 11:44:42)

\*\*\* STABLE BEAMS \*\*\*

AFS: Single\_12b\_8\_8\_8\_2018

BIS status and SMP flags

	B1	B2
Link Status of Beam Permits	false	false
Global Beam Permit	true	true
Setup Beam	false	false
Beam Presence	true	true
Moveable Devices Allowed In	true	true
Stable Beams	true	true

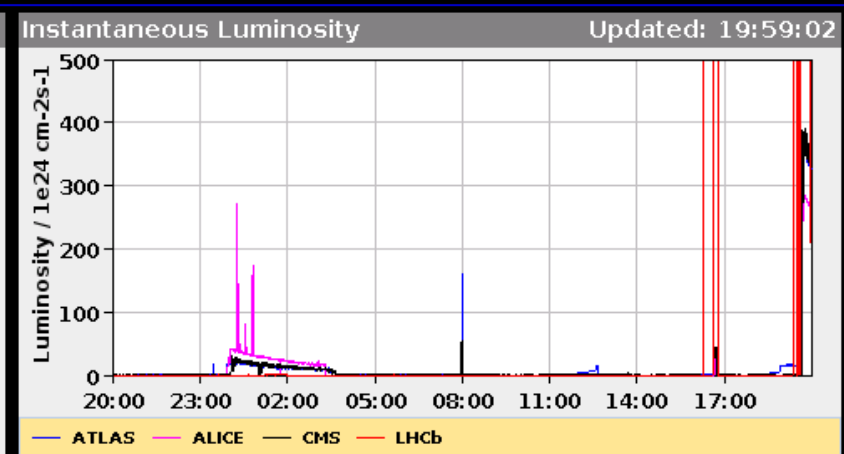
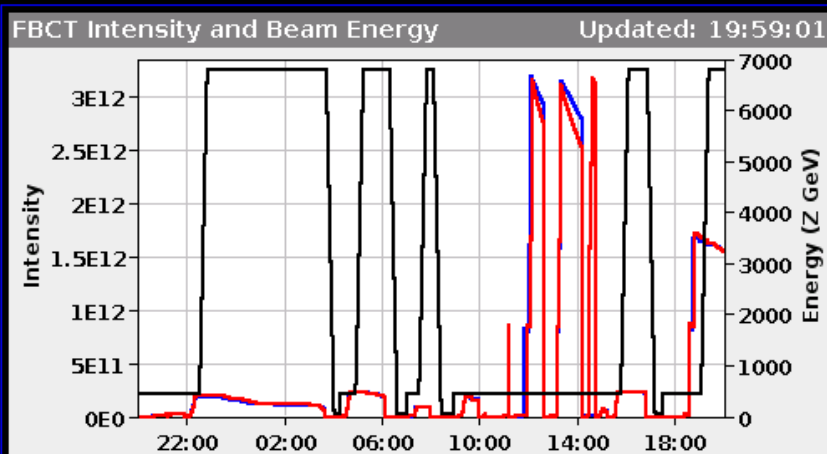
PM Status B1 **ENABLED** PM Status B2 **ENABLED**

# ION PHYSICS: STABLE BEAMS

Energy: 6799 GeV    I B1: 1.62e+12    I B2: 1.59e+12

Beta\* IP1: 0.50 m    Beta\* IP2: 0.50 m    Beta\* IP5: 0.50 m    Beta\* IP8: 1.50 m

Inst. Lumi [(b.s)<sup>-1</sup>]    IP1: 325.61    IP2: 262.97    IP5: 331.27    IP8: 215.32



Comments (26-Sep-2023 19:57:58)

First STABLE BEAMS with heavy ion beams  
in Run 3 with crystal collimation!

BIS status and SMP flags

B1

B2

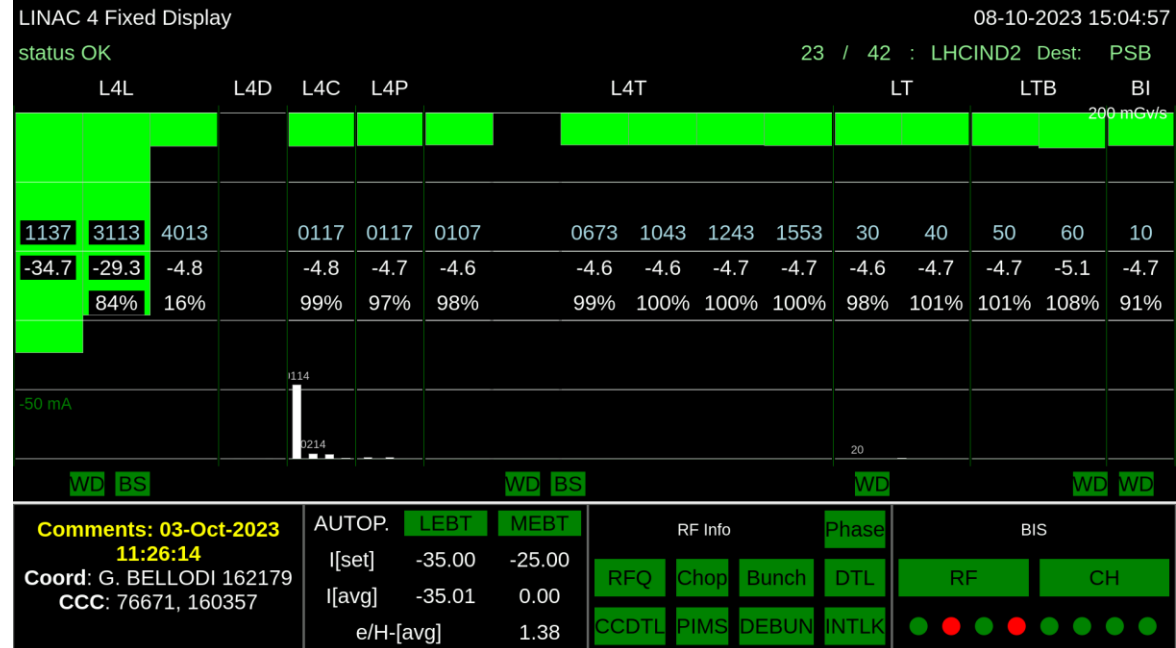
Link Status of Beam Permits	true	true
Global Beam Permit	true	true
Setup Beam	false	false
Beam Presence	true	true
Moveable Devices Allowed In	true	true
Stable Beams	true	true

AFS: 50ns\_119b\_58\_51\_58\_56bpi\_9inj\_3INDIV\_4NC\_PbPb PM Status B1 **ENABLED** PM Status B2 **ENABLED**



# Follow CERN accelerator operations online at

<https://op-webtools.web.cern.ch/Vistar/vistars.php>



## PSB Fixdisplay - W 40

08-Oct-2023 15:06:43

CPS Tel:76677-W 40

08 Oct 23 15:05:27

SPS-PAGE1 Current user: AWAKE1

6.78E+08 08-10-23 15:05:54

Comments (03-Oct-2023 09:00:35)

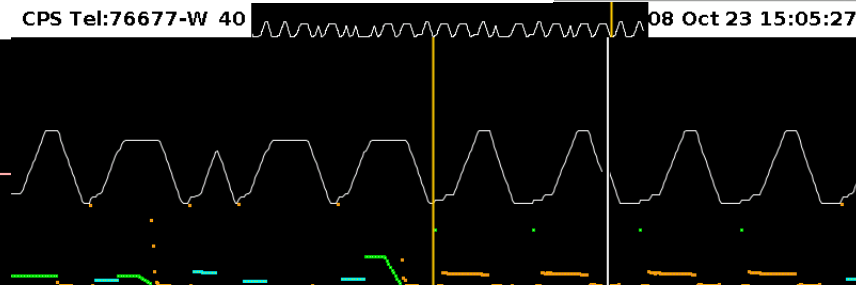
Coordinator : R. Murillo Garcia (164122)

Operator : CCC: 76671, 160357

SC 32 (42BP, 50.4s)

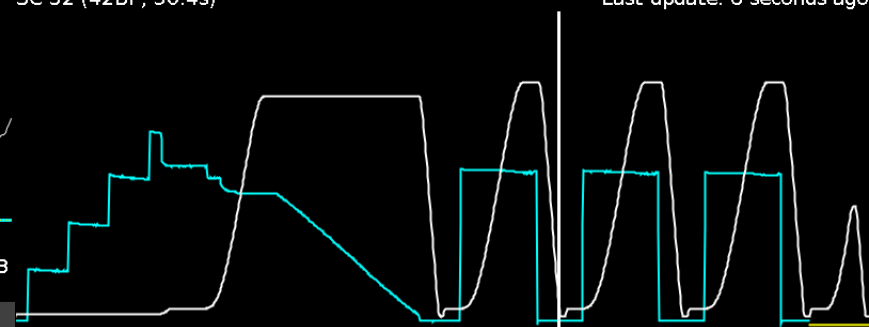
Last update: 6 seconds ago

BP	User	Pls	Inj.	Acc.	b.Ej.E10	Ej.E10	Dest.
15	TOF_2023	23	○○○○	○○○○	857	851	TOF_4BSW16_
16	TOF_2023	23	○○○○	○○○○	848	845	TOF_4BSW16_
17	ISOHRS_2023	19	●●●●	●●●●	3183	3191	ISOHRS
18	TOF_2023	23	○○○○	○○○○	858	851	TOF_4BSW16_
19	EAST_T9_2023	3	●●●●	○○○○	352	354	EAST_T9_23
20	ISOHRS_2023	19	●●●●	●●●●	3172	3127	ISOHRS
21	EAST_N_2023	25	●●●●	○○○○	409	413	EAST_N_23
22	ISOHRS_2023	19	●●●●	●●●●	3171	3129	ISOHRS
23	LHCINDIV_AWAKE_	27	○○○○	○○○○	31.47	31.50	LHC#1b_AWAK
24	ISOGPS_2023	18	●●●●	●●●●	3249	3153	ISOGPS
25	EAST_T8_2023	2	●●●●	○○○○	439	442	EAST_T8_23
26	ISOHRS_2023	19	●●●●	○○○○	3172	3165	EAST_T8_23
	EAST_T9_2023						PS



30	TOF_4BSW16_23	23	823	P+	NTOF
31	~zero~	1	-	-	-
32	EAST_T8_23	25	344 82.70	P+	NTOF+
34	LHC#1b_AWAKE_2	29	29.85	P+	AWAKE1
36	EAST_N_23	2	365 30.63	P+	NTOF+
38	TOF_4BSW16_23	23	814	P+	NTOF
39	EAST_T9_23	3	340 -0.07	P+	NTOF+
41	EAST_T8_23	25	339 82.23	P+	NTOF+
1	SFTION#1b_Pb	5	1.42	PB54	SFTION1
3	SFTION#1b_Pb	5		PB54	SFTION1
42	SFTION#1b_Pb	5		PB54	FTARGET

CCC: 76677  
Coordinator: E. MacLean (66468)

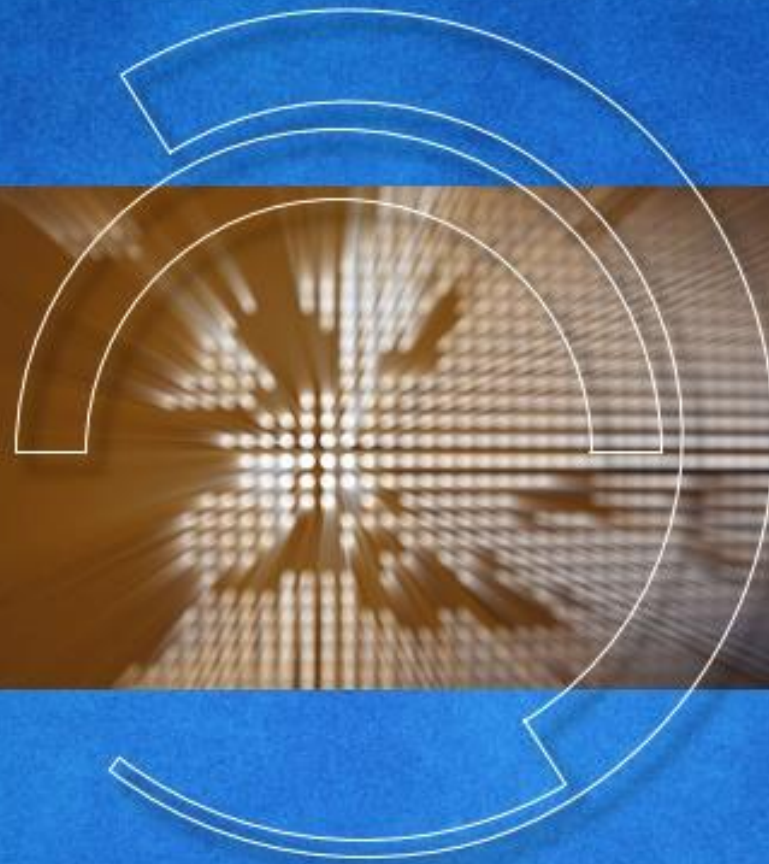


User	Injected	Flat Top	Comments (08-Oct-2023 13:31:23)
AWAKE1	3070 E8	2951 E8	

Phone: 77500 or 70475

26/42 No Message

# Und dann?



2020 UPDATE OF THE EUROPEAN STRATEGY  
FOR PARTICLE PHYSICS

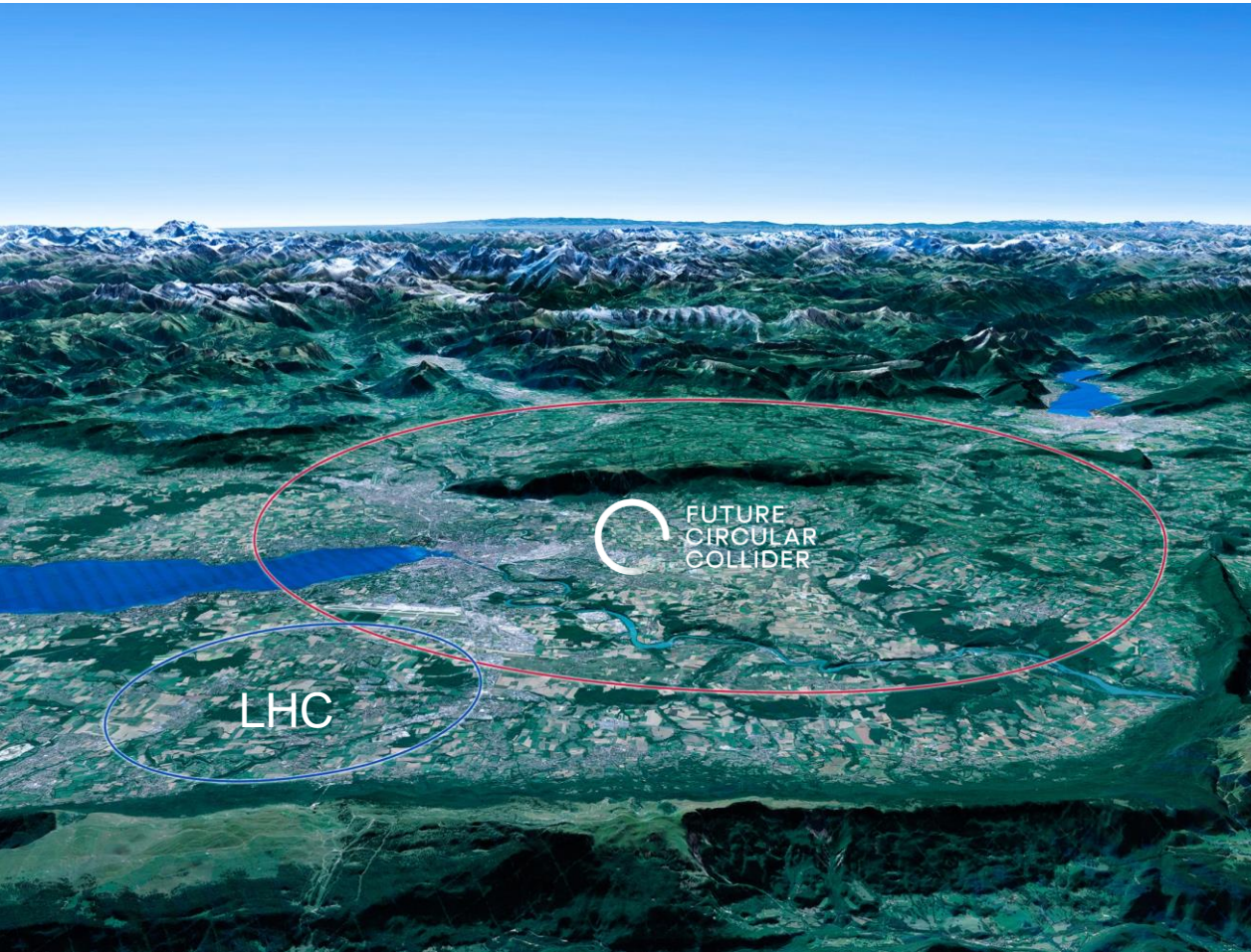
by the European Strategy Group



# CERN Scientific Priorities for the Future

Implementation of the recommendations of the **2020 Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics:**

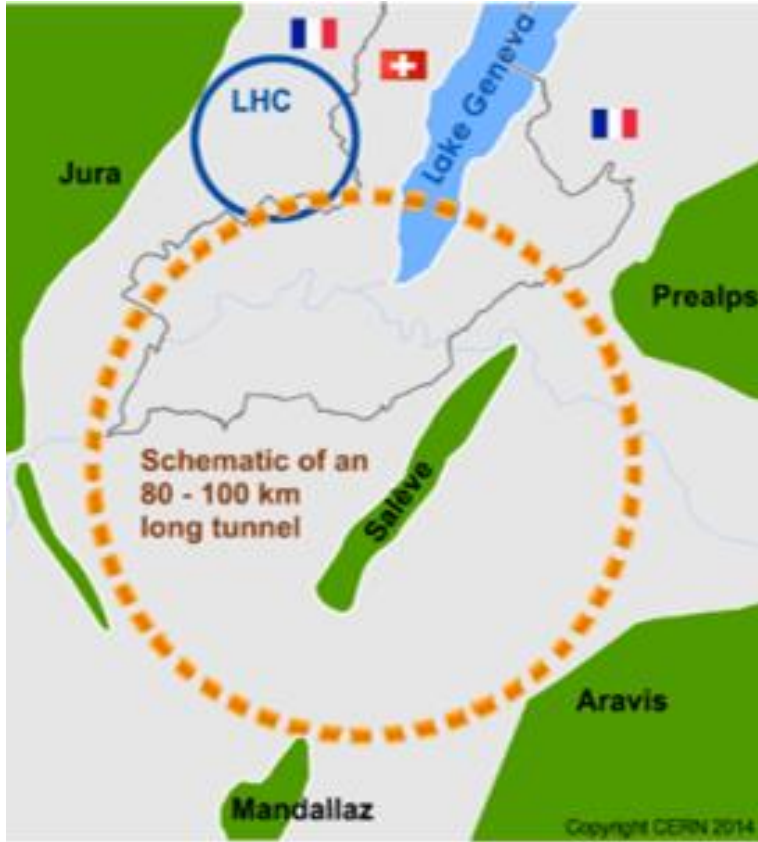
- Fully exploit the LHC & HL-LHC.
- Build a Higgs factory to further understand this unique particle.
- Investigate the technical and financial feasibility of a future energy-frontier 100 km collider at CERN.
- Ramp up relevant R&D.
- Continue supporting other projects around the world.



# The FCC Integrated Programme

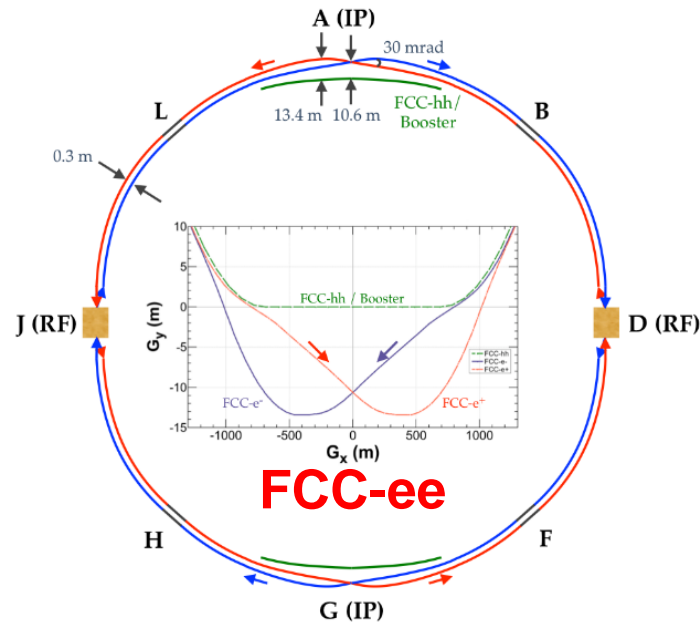
## Inspired by successful LEP – LHC Programmes at CERN

Complementary physics, common civil engineering and technical infrastructures, building on and reusing CERN's existing infrastructure, FCC integrated project allows seamless continuation of HEP after HL-LHC



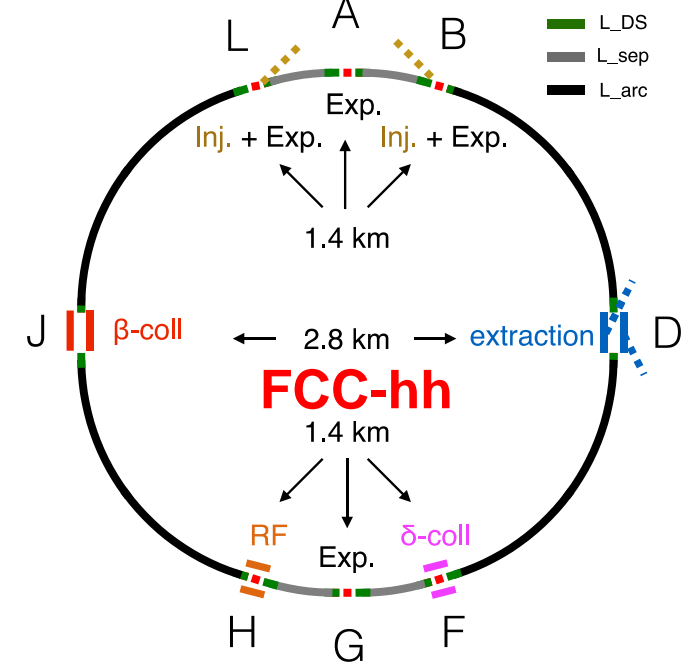
2020 - 2040

**Phase 1 : FCC-ee**  
**electron – positron Collider**  
Higgs, Z, W, ttbar Factory at highest lumi



2040 - 2055

**Phase 2 : FCC-hh**  
**proton – proton Collider**  
High-energy frontier (pp, ion, eh)



2060 - 2090



# „Die Mission“

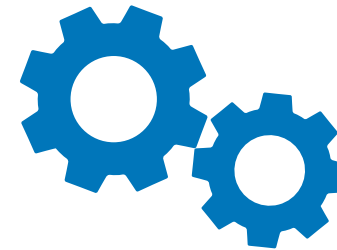
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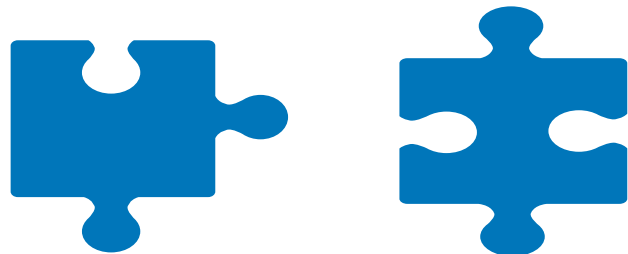


## Innovative Technologien

für die Forschung

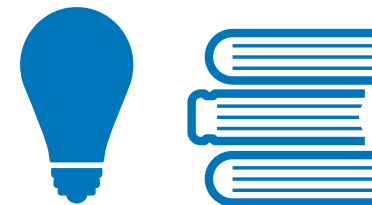


## Zusammenarbeit



## Bildung und Wissensvermittlung

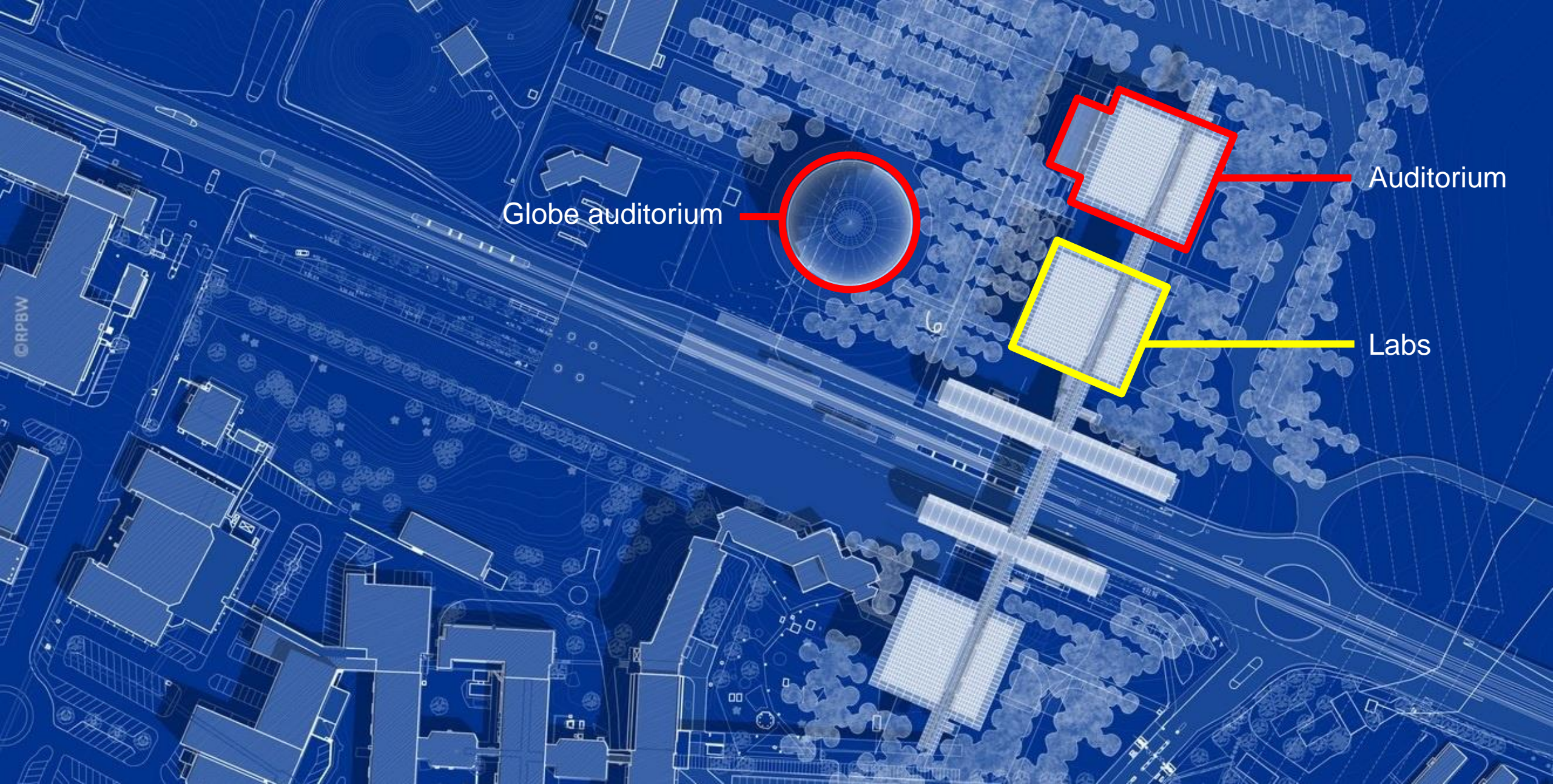
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aber eben auch Bildungsprogramme für Alle





# CERN Science Gateway

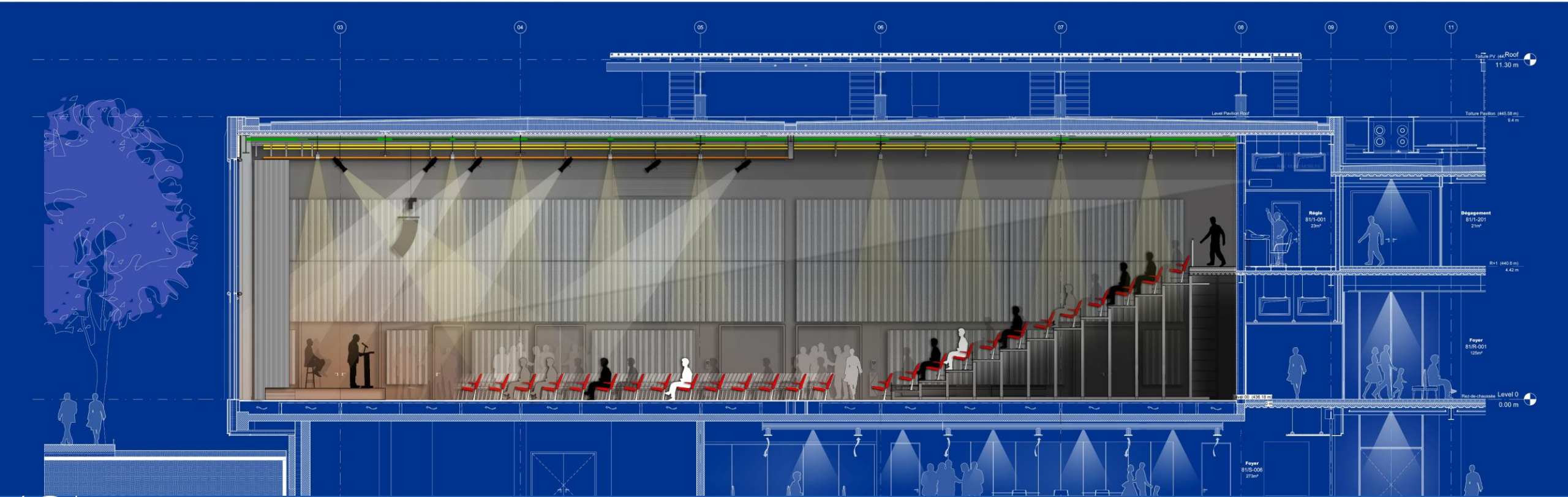
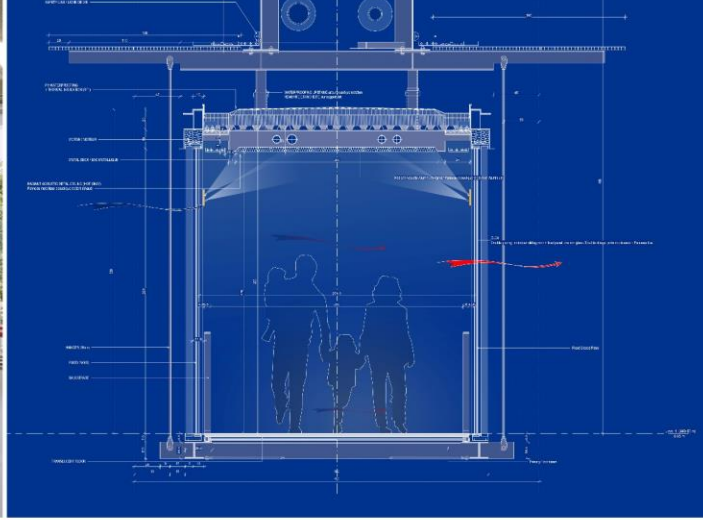




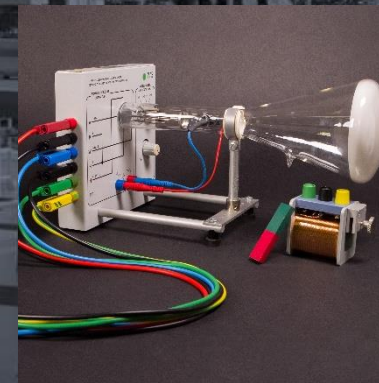
Globe auditorium

Auditorium

Labs



# Workshops Education Labs





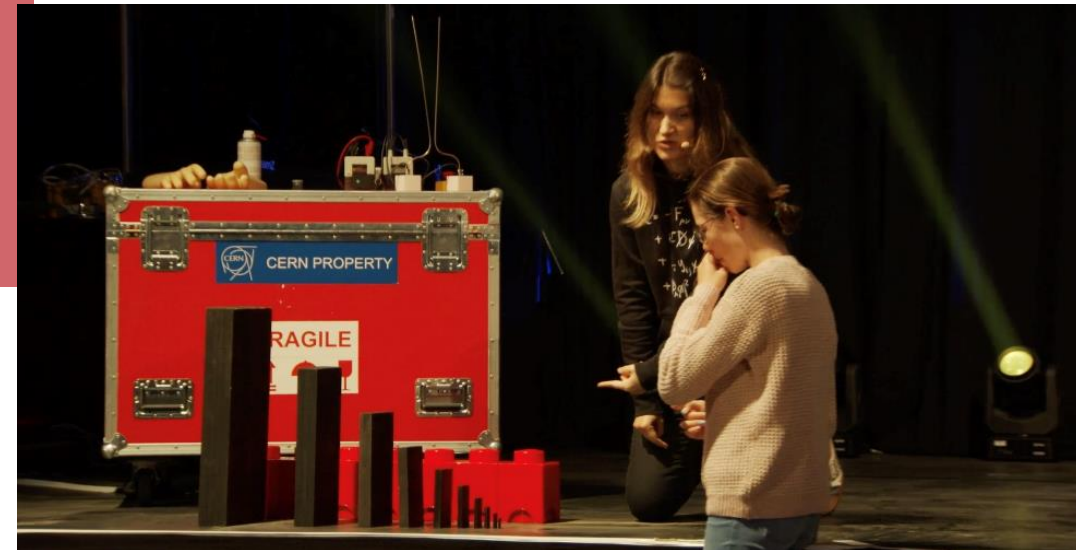
# SCIENCE SHOWS

Discover the science and technology of CERN in a theatre setting

See science happening on stage

Take part in fun activities, facilitated by CERN scientists

For ages 5 and up



# Teacher Programme Participants 1998-2022 (Total: 13 871)



## Member States 11 056

Austria 300 – Belgium 149 – Bulgaria 821  
Czech Republic 171 – Denmark 348 – Finland 550  
France 465 – Germany 1142 – Greece 952  
Hungary 561 – Israel 56 – Italy 1139  
Netherlands 227 – Norway 158 – Poland 588  
Portugal 495 – Romania 20 – Serbia 84  
Slovakia 307 – Spain 705 – Sweden 311  
Switzerland 135 – United Kingdom 1372

## Associate Member States in the pre-stage to Membership 165

Cyprus 16 – Estonia 105 – Slovenia 44

## Associate Member States 889

Croatia 114 – India 15 – Latvia 76 – Lithuania 64  
Pakistan 9 – Türkiye 403 – Ukraine 208

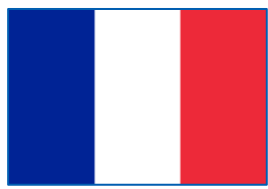
## Observers 579

Japan 12 – Russia (suspended) 431  
United States of America 136

## Non-Member States and Territories 1182

Algeria 11 – Angola 11 – Argentina 3 – Armenia 3 – Australia 14 – Azerbaijan 2 – Bahrain 3 – Bangladesh 1 – Belarus 11  
Bosnia & Herzegovina 36 – Brazil 273 – Burundi 2 – Cameroon 11 – Canada 20 – Cape Verde 5 – Chile 4 – Colombia 8  
Costa Rica 4 – Dominican Republic 73 – Ecuador 2 – Egypt 3 – Eswatini 1 – Georgia 194 – Ghana 7 – Guinea Bissau 2  
Indonesia 3 – Iran 15 – Ireland 10 – Jordan 13 – Kazakhstan 14 – Kenya 4 – Kuwait 1 – Kyrgyzstan 1 – Lebanon 21  
Madagascar 2 – Malaysia 3 – Malta 51 – Mexico 113 – Moldova 4 – Mongolia 1 – Montenegro 17 – Morocco 2  
Mozambique 24 – Nepal 6 – New Zealand 5 – Nigeria 2 – North Macedonia 13 – Palestinian Territories 5  
People's Republic of China 3 – Philippines 2 – Qatar 1 – Republic of Korea 49 – Rwanda 20 – Sao Tome 8  
Saudi Arabia 1 – Singapore 2 – South Africa 9 – Sri Lanka 3 – Taiwan 1 – Tajikistan 1 – Tanzania 1 – Thailand 23  
Timor-Leste 10 – Uganda 3 – United Arab Emirates 1 – Uruguay 3 – Venezuela 1 – Vietnam 2 – Zimbabwe 1

2017



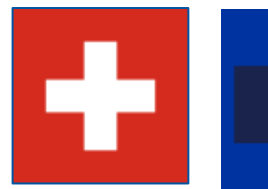
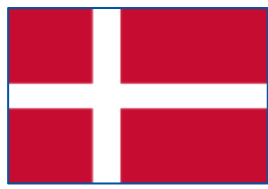
2018



2019



2021



2022



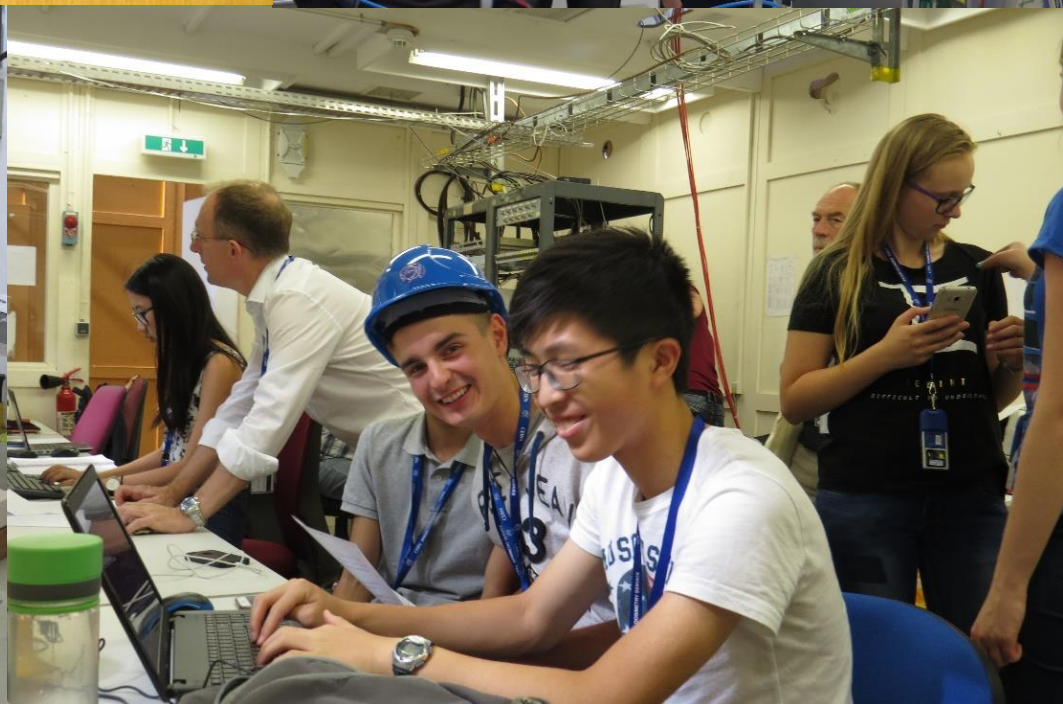
# Internship Programmes

17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

5 GENDER EQUALITY

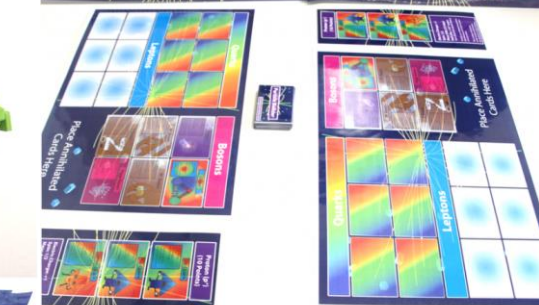
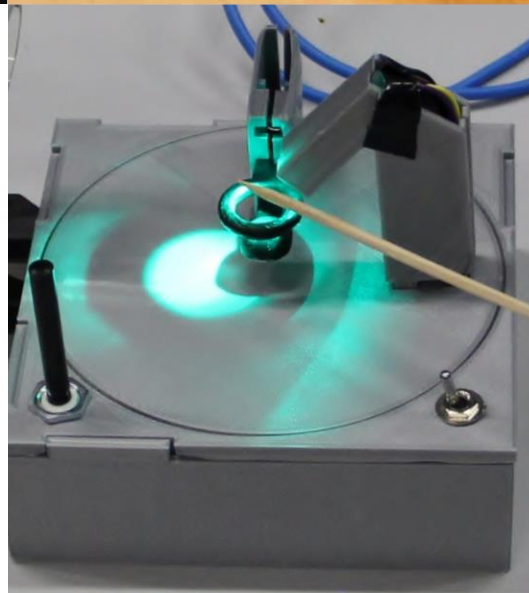
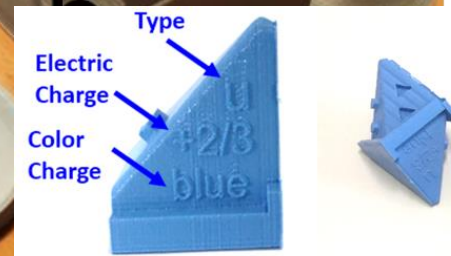
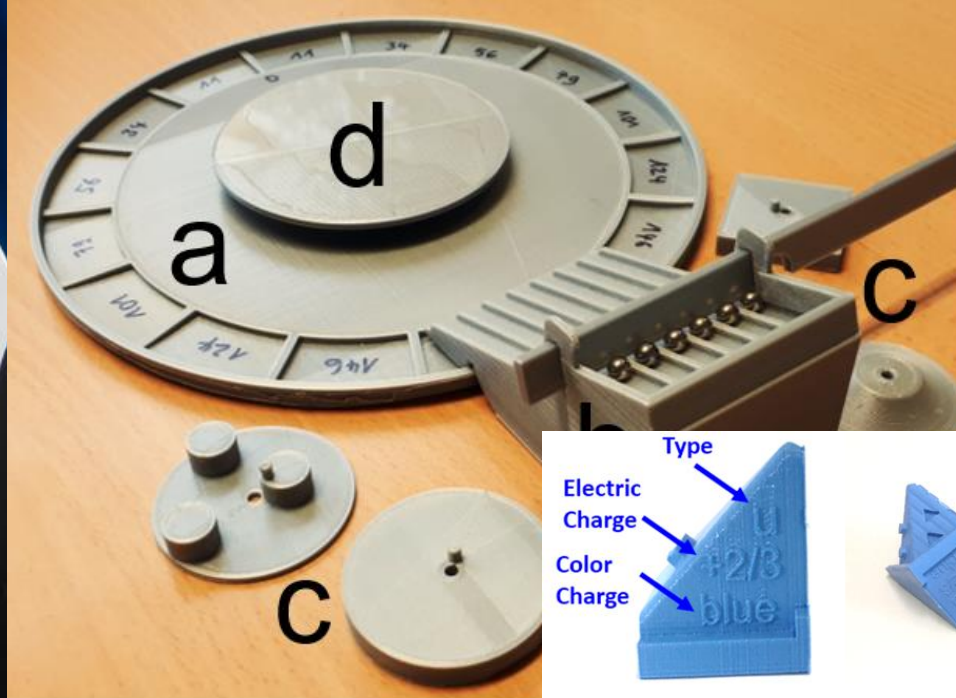
4 QUALITY EDUCATION

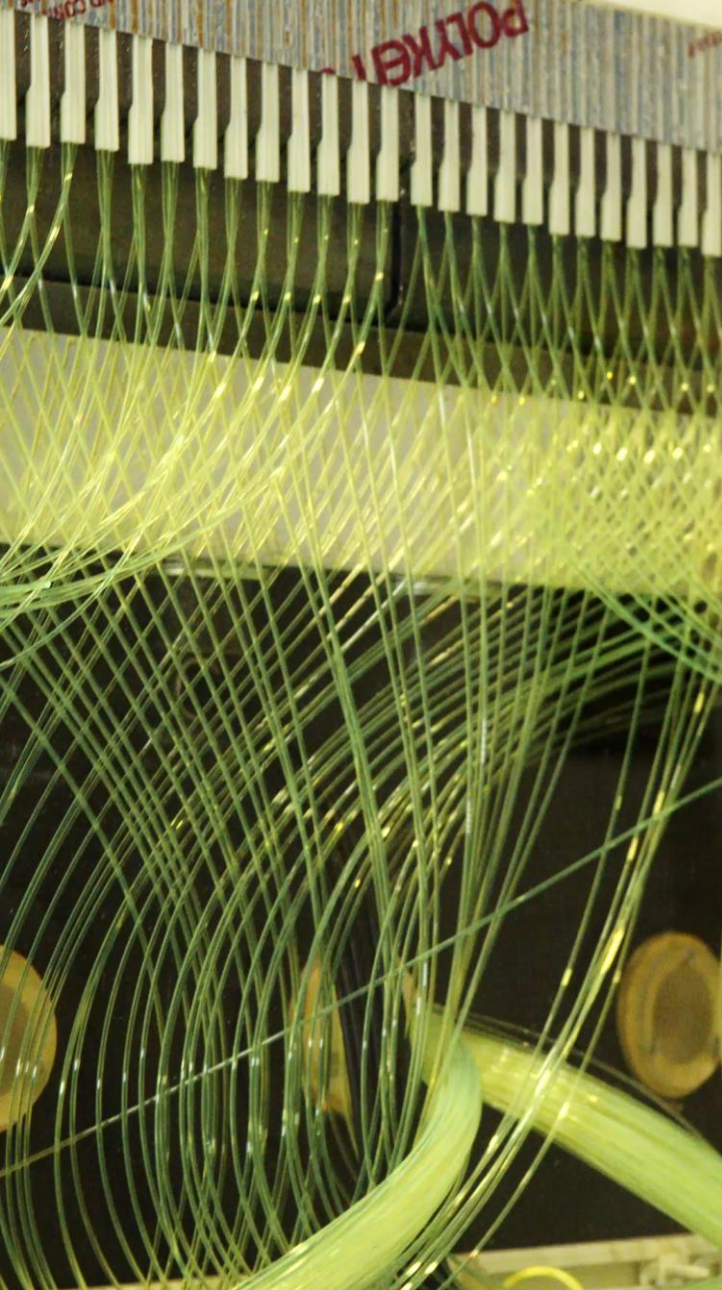




# Beamline for Schools Competition







Progress beyond



## CERN-Solvay Education Programme

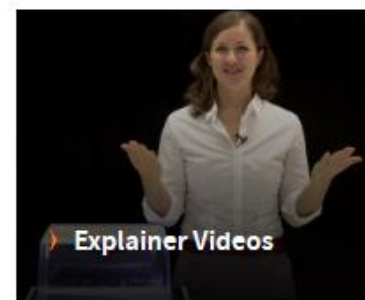
The CERN-Solvay Education Programme is designed to engage high-school students from around the world with exciting education content related to the scientific activities conducted at [CERN](#). Funded by the Belgian science company [Solvay](#), this programme combines the unique advantages of both online and on-site learning at CERN. It aims at triggering, fostering and building up the interest in STEM (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics) and in STEM careers among high-school students. On this website, you can find detailed information about each of the three levels which structure the programme:

- A collection of short videos for social media showcasing do-it-yourself STEM experiments aimed at a broad audience
- A series of explainer videos for 14 to 19-year-olds going beyond high-school physics to understand CERN physics
- A yearly student camp gathering 30 participants aged 16-19 from around the world for a week-long immersion at CERN

Happy browsing!



Short Videos



Explainer Videos



Student Camp



# CERN-Solvay Education Programme

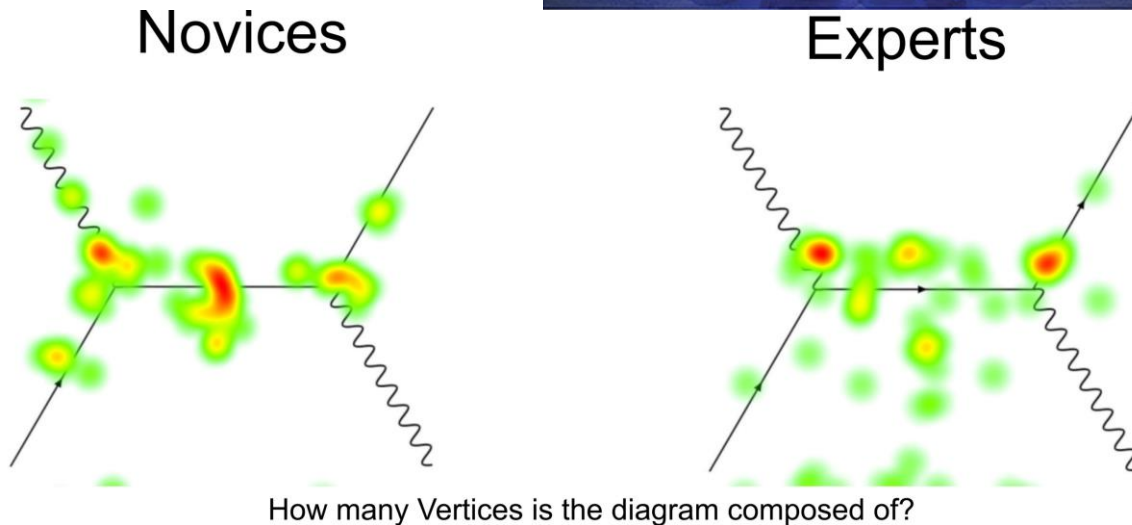
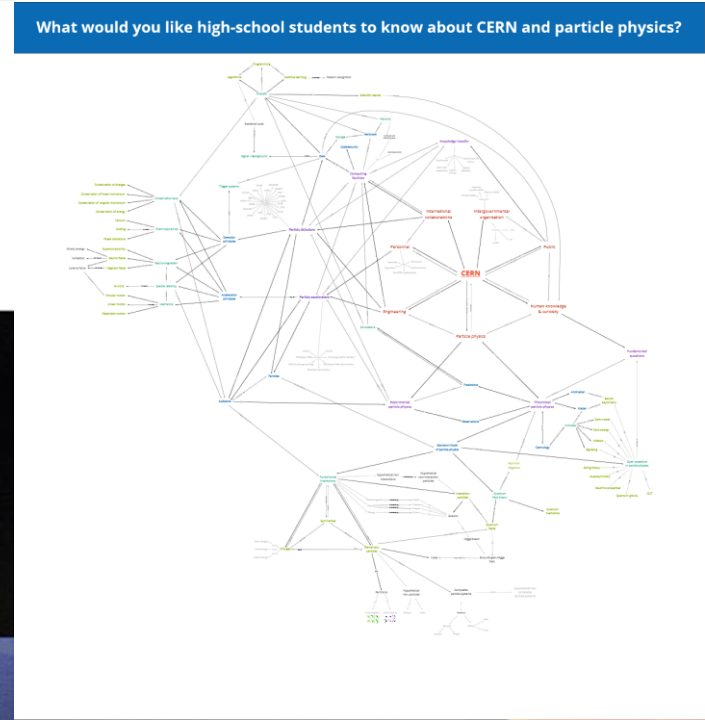
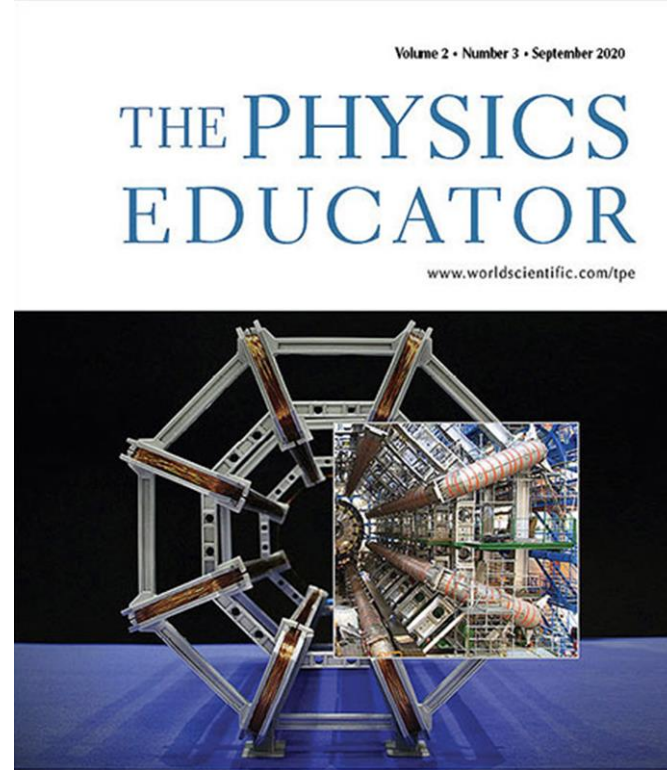
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



4 QUALITY EDUCATION



- Empirical Evaluation
- Design-Based Research
  - Facilities at CERN
  - Material for Education
  - Education Programmes
- Research on
  - Motivation
  - Curiosity
  - Impact



# Accompanied by Research

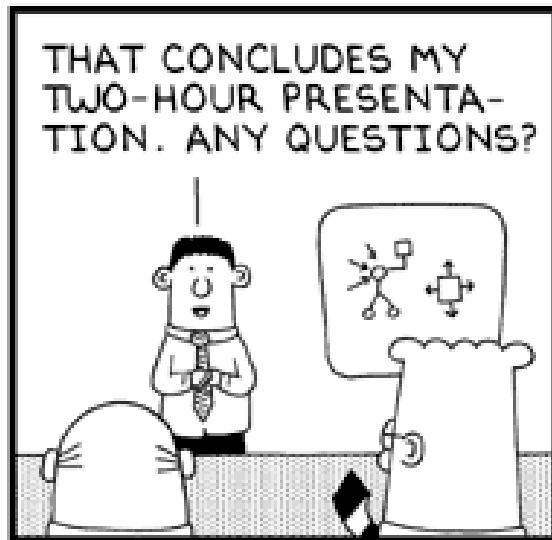
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



4 QUALITY EDUCATION



# Ihre Fragen



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