

# **Thematic CERN School of Computing on Security 2023**

Sunday, 8 October 2023 - Saturday, 14 October 2023

MedILS, Split, Croatia

## **Book of Abstracts**



# Contents

Exam . . . . .	1
Announcements . . . . .	1
Announcements . . . . .	1
Announcements . . . . .	1
Announcements . . . . .	1
Announcements . . . . .	1
Opening Session . . . . .	1
Closing Session . . . . .	2
Student lightning talks . . . . .	2
Guest lecture . . . . .	2
Special evening talk: Future of the Universe and of Humanity . . . . .	2
Scientific and computing challenges in fundamental physics . . . . .	3
Self-presentation: 1 minute per person . . . . .	3
School photo . . . . .	3
Guest lecture: Why is Higgs still a star? . . . . .	3
Welcome to the CERN School of Computing . . . . .	4
Announcements . . . . .	4
Photo contest . . . . .	4
Security in research and scientific computing . . . . .	4
Security management . . . . .	4
Security operations - lecture 1 . . . . .	5
Security operations - lecture 2 . . . . .	5
Identity, authentication, authorisation . . . . .	5

Security architecture fundamentals . . . . .	6
Network design - exercise . . . . .	6
Virtualisation and cloud security . . . . .	6
Container security . . . . .	6
Container security - exercises . . . . .	6
Risk and vulnerability management . . . . .	7
Introduction to web penetration testing . . . . .	7
Penetration testing - exercises . . . . .	7
Logging and traceability . . . . .	7
Intrusion detection with SOC: threat intelligence, monitoring, integration and processes	8
Intrusion detection with SOC: deployment and operation . . . . .	8
Intrusion detection with SOC and AAI - exercises . . . . .	8
Digital forensics: essentials and data acquisition . . . . .	9
Digital forensics: data analysis . . . . .	9
Digital forensics - exercises . . . . .	9
Defensible security architecture: how to implement security principles . . . . .	9
Incident response management . . . . .	10
Incident response - exercise . . . . .	10
Penetration testing - exercise debriefing . . . . .	10
Special evening talk: Ransomware - and much more! TBC . . . . .	10
Introduction to forensics - exercises . . . . .	10
Study time . . . . .	11
Study time and/or daily sports . . . . .	11
Study time and/or daily sports . . . . .	11
Study time and/or daily sports . . . . .	11
Incident response - exercise . . . . .	11

73

## **Exam**

74

## **Announcements**

Summary:

75

## **Announcements**

Summary:

76

## **Announcements**

Summary:

77

## **Announcements**

Summary:

78

## **Announcements**

Summary:

79

## **Opening Session**

**Corresponding Authors:** mile.dzelalija@cern.ch, alberto.pace@cern.ch

**Summary:**

80

## **Closing Session**

**Corresponding Author:** alberto.pace@cern.ch

**Summary:**

81

## **Student lightning talks**

**Summary:**

82

## **Guest lecture**

**Summary:**

84

## **Special evening talk: Future of the Universe and of Humanity**

**Author:** Ivica Puljak<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> *University of Split. Fac.of Elect. Eng., Mech. Eng. and Nav.Architect. (HR)*

**Corresponding Author:** ivica.puljak@fesb.hr

**Summary:**

87

## Scientific and computing challenges in fundamental physics

**Author:** Ivica Puljak<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> *University of Split. Fac.of Elect. Eng., Mech. Eng. and Nav.Architect. (HR)*

**Corresponding Author:** ivica.puljak@fesb.hr

In this introductory lecture we will review the big picture of modern science, with the emphasis on biggest questions and challenges in fundamental physics. Higgs physics, neutrino experiments, dark matter, dark energy, multi messenger astronomy, physics beyond the standard model, gravitational waves and other scientific waders will be presented, connecting great theoretical ideas and modern experiments trying to test them. Computing is now established as the crucial part of any present and future experiments. We will review and discuss the biggest challenges in computing for the next decades, including traditional increase of data throughput, data volume and data complexity, but also other emerging concepts like quantum computing, machine learning and artificial intelligence.

**Summary:**

88

## Self-presentation: 1 minute per person

**Summary:**

92

## School photo

**Summary:**

96

## Guest lecture: Why is Higgs still a star?

**Author:** Toni Sculac<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> *University of Split Faculty of Science (HR)*

**Corresponding Author:** toni.sculac@cern.ch

The discovery of the Higgs boson particle in 2012 was an astonishing triumph of high energy physics. In this talk I will try to convince you that precision measurements of the Higgs boson properties are a very exciting prospect. Not only it will lead to a better understanding of our Universe but it is also one of our best windows in to the unknown.

**Summary:**

97

## Welcome to the CERN School of Computing

**Corresponding Author:** alberto.pace@cern.ch

99

## Announcements

**Summary:**

100

## Photo contest

**Author:** Joelma Tolomeo<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> *CERN*

**Corresponding Author:** joelma.tolomeo@cern.ch

**Summary:**

101

## Security in research and scientific computing

**Corresponding Author:** stefan.lueders@cern.ch

- computer security: past, present and future
- current risk landscape
- most common threats and attack vectors
- “why are we here?”

**Summary:**

102

## Security management

- security principles
- threat modeling, risk assessment, risk management
- security standards
- security policies



- the human factor, security culture

**Summary:**

103

## Security operations - lecture 1

**Corresponding Author:** sveng@nikhef.nl

- security operations: history, CERT vs. CSIRT
- CSIRT organisation and provided services
- preparations: asset management, security monitoring etc.
- incident response readiness
- lessons learned from past incidents

**Summary:**

104

## Security operations - lecture 2

**Corresponding Author:** sveng@nikhef.nl

- security operations: history, CERT vs. CSIRT
- CSIRT organisation and provided services
- preparations: asset management, security monitoring etc.
- incident response readiness
- lessons learned from past incidents

**Summary:**

105

## Identity, authentication, authorisation

**Corresponding Author:** tom.dack@cern.ch

- An introduction to the concepts of Identity, Authentication, and Authorization
- Authentication and authorisation for distributed research
- Methods for communicating authentication and authorization: Certificates, SAML, OAuth
- How these technologies fit within research infrastructures

**Summary:**

106

## Security architecture fundamentals

Security architecture fundamentals

- fundamental security principles
- develop skills to be a security architect
- how to design and provide secure computing infrastructure
- security standards and frameworks
- physical security
- network security: segmentation, firewalls, VPNs

**Summary:**

107

## Network design - exercise

**Summary:**

108

## Virtualisation and cloud security

Virtualisation and cloud security

- virtualisation security fundamentals
- cloud service models
- authentication and key management
- data security in the cloud
- DevSecOps
- security in private and public cloud
- common threats in the cloud
- security tools

**Summary:**

109

## Container security

**Corresponding Author:** kouril@ics.muni.cz

- key concepts of containers (namespaces, cgroups etc.) and Docker
- container security, threat landscape
- vulnerability and patch management

**Summary:**

110

## Container security - exercises

**Corresponding Author:** kouril@ics.muni.cz

**Summary:**

111

## Risk and vulnerability management

**Corresponding Author:** sveng@nikhef.nl

- risk analysis and risk mitigation
- vulnerability lifecycle, monitoring, scanning
- CVE, CVSS, CPE, CWE and related standards
- special cases: vulnerable hardware, EOL systems etc.

**Summary:**

112

## Introduction to web penetration testing

**Corresponding Author:** sebastian.lopienski@cern.ch

- web application security, typical web vulnerabilities
- ethical hacking
- introduction to pentesting

**Summary:**

113

## Penetration testing - exercises

**Corresponding Author:** sebastian.lopienski@cern.ch

**Summary:**

114

## Logging and traceability

**Corresponding Author:** david.crooks@cern.ch

- host-based logs (system and application level), network monitoring
- the importance of central logging
- tools and technologies
- data privacy, dealing with personal and sensitive data, log retention
- traceability challenges

**Summary:**

115

## **Intrusion detection with SOC: threat intelligence, monitoring, integration and processes**

**Corresponding Author:** david.crooks@cern.ch

- indicators of compromise (IoCs), threat intelligence sharing, TLP protocol
- tools and technologies: MISP, Zeek, OpenSearch etc.
- deploying a Security Operation Center
- security incidents: detecting and alerting

**Summary:**

116

## **Intrusion detection with SOC: deployment and operation**

**Corresponding Author:** david.crooks@cern.ch

- indicators of compromise (IoCs), threat intelligence sharing, TLP protocol
- tools and technologies: MISP, Zeek, OpenSearch etc.
- deploying a Security Operation Center
- security incidents: detecting and alerting

**Summary:**

117

## **Intrusion detection with SOC and AAI - exercises**

**Corresponding Authors:** tom.dack@cern.ch, david.crooks@cern.ch

- indicators of compromise, threat intelligence sharing, TLP protocol
- tools and technologies

- deploying a Security Operation Center
- detecting security incidents

**Summary:**

118

## Digital forensics: essentials and data acquisition

**Corresponding Author:** kouril@ics.muni.cz

digital evidence handling  
data acquisition (live systems, storage etc.)  
data analysis (OS, file system, network, executables etc.)  
reporting

**Summary:**

119

## Digital forensics: data analysis

**Corresponding Author:** kouril@ics.muni.cz

**Summary:**

120

## Digital forensics - exercises

**Corresponding Author:** kouril@ics.muni.cz

**Summary:**

121

## Defensible security architecture: how to implement security principles

**Author:** Barbara Krašovec<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> IJS

- data security
- endpoint security: hardware, host, OS, BMC security, system hardening
- application security
- future security trends

**Summary:**

122

## Incident response management

**Author:** Barbara Krašovec<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> *IJS*

- incident management and coordination
- incident analysis and investigation
- communication with stakeholders
- containment and eradication
- recovery
- lessons learnt

**Summary:**

123

## Incident response - exercise

**Corresponding Authors:** romain.wartel@cern.ch, david.crooks@cern.ch, tom.dack@cern.ch, sebastian.lopienski@cern.ch

- incident management and coordination
- Sirtfi and trust frameworks
- communication with local users, external communities, and other stakeholders
- working with law enforcement
- privacy aspects

**Summary:**

124

## Penetration testing - exercise debriefing

**Corresponding Author:** sebastian.lopienski@cern.ch

**Summary:**

125

## Special evening talk: Ransomware - and much more! TBC

This is not about ransomware. It's about (double) extortion!

**Summary:**

126

## **Introduction to forensics - exercises**

**Corresponding Author:** daniel.kouril@cesnet.cz

**Summary:**

127

## **Study time**

128

## **Study time and/or daily sports**

129

## **Study time and/or daily sports**

130

## **Study time and/or daily sports**

131

## **Incident response - exercise**

**Corresponding Authors:** sebastian.lopienski@cern.ch, tom.dack@cern.ch, david.crooks@cern.ch, romain.wartel@cern.ch

- incident management and coordination
- Sirtfi and trust frameworks
- communication with local users, external communities, and other stakeholders
- working with law enforcement
- privacy aspects

**Summary:**