

### RNTuple in LHCb

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## Data flow in LHCb

#### Data flow in LHCb: RTA



#### custom file format designed for streams of raw events



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#### Data flow in LHCb: DPA



Sprucing and Analysis Productions write ROOT files



### Use of TTree in LHCb

- $\cdot$  2 use cases for TTree
  - data streams (DSTs), output of Sprucing
  - n-tuples for user analysis, output of Analysis Production
- DST
  - $\cdot\,$  one branch: the raw event BLOB
- n-tuples
  - mostly flat n-tuples
- User analysis implemented in Python



# Requirements for RNTuple

- $\cdot$  From the software framework point of view
  - LHCb software is multithreaded
  - I/O is lagging a bit behind
  - $\cdot\,$  thread-safe n-tuple library is highly appreciated



### Requirements for RNTuple: analysis

- From analysis jobs point of view
  - we mostly need flat n-tuples
    - nested branches are useful sometimes
  - standalone library with Python bindings
    - $\cdot$  we rely a lot on uproot
    - uproot support allows for transparent migration
  - *friend trees* would be greatly appreciated



Conclusions

- LHCb does not have very complicated requirements on n-tuples
  - apart from *friend trees*, maybe
- Very strong need of standalone decoder
  - to support Python based analysis
- Use of TFile/TTree for sequences of raw events (BLOBs) is under discussion

