# Status of IAEAphsp example

### Miguel A. Cortés-Giraldo<sup>(\*)</sup>, C. G. Okolinta

Dep. Atomic, Molecular and Nuclear Physics Universidad de Sevilla (Spain)

(\*) miancortes@us.es

28th Geant4 Collaboration Meeting

Hokkaido University
Sapporo (Japan), September 26, 2023.



### **Background**

**IAEAphsp:** Standardized format to use phase-space files produced from different codes.



http://www-nds.iaea.org/phsp

### International

R. Jeraj

I. Kawrakov C.-M. Ma

D.W.O. Rogers

F. Sanchez-Doblado

J. Sempau

J. Seuntjens

J.V. Siebers

P. Andreo

#### > Mailing Lists

Send mail to all members of the IAC Register to the IAEA PHSP mailing list

#### · Medical Portal

Atomic and nuclear data for medical applications

#### IAEA NAPC/NDS Nuclear Data Section

> IAEA NAHU/DMRP





#### Phase-space database for external beam radiotherapy

IAEA NAPC Nuclear Data Section IAEA NAHU Dosimetry and Medical Radiation Physics Section

Project Officer: Roberto Capote

Objective: To build a database and disseminate representative phase-space data of accelerators and Co-60 units used in medical radiotherapy by compiling existing data that have been properly validated.

NEWS

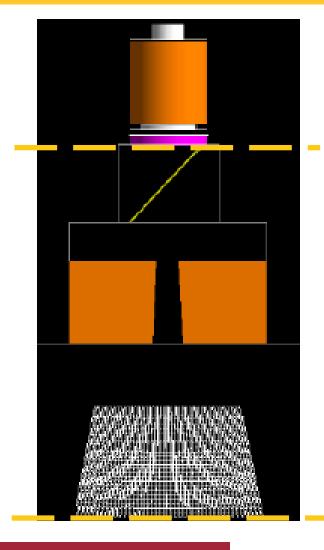
Dec 2009: Geant-4 interface to read/write the IAEA format released on December 14, 2009

How to produce and submit phase-space data: The IAEA phsp format was designed to cover both phase-space files and event generators (see phsp contents). We have implemented the IAEA phsp format in a set of read/write routines (Updated: May 2011, see readme file). Native IAEA phsp format is available in EGSnrc and PENELOPE Monte Carlo codes. Geant4 interface to use the native IAEA phsp format is also available. Once the validated phsp data is produced and documentation is published, you may submit your phsp for review using the upload link here.

How to download phase-space data: You have to select a phsp data type among Co-60 source, linac electron or linac photon phsps. For photon and electron PHSPs you may download the header first to decide which data you want to retrieve. Once decided you should download the PHSP data from the corresponding sub-directory. Please note that the first time access to the selected subdirectory could be slow.

Both the PHSP data and header should be present for the PHSP data to be accesible!





M.A. Cortés-Giraldo et al., IJRB 88: 200-8 (2012)



### **IAEAphsp code – current features**

- Focus: to show clearly how to work with IAEAphsp files.
  - Very simple geometry & scoring (mostly to show that this works!)
- A controlled IAEAphsp file incorporated for testing purpose.
  - Just 1000 particles (200 of each kind: e-, e+, gamma, neutron, proton)
  - Dynamic variables are given values calculated from position within the file.
    - Energy, position, incremental history number (n\_stat), etc.

 Compiled with latest version of IAEAphsp routines (sep-2013):



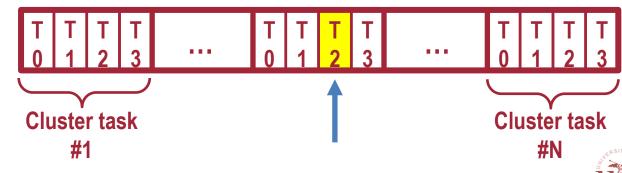
- G4IAEAphspReader class finished and tested.
  - Messenger class is also available.



# **G4IAEAphspReader MT class**

- Derived from G4VPrimaryGenerator.
  - G4IAEApshpReader are thread-local objects.
- Object dynamically created in ActionInitialization::Build()
  - This was (for me!) the cleanest solution.
    - The file name has to be set prior object creation (no "empty" phsp reader is allowed).
- Each thread-local object defines a source\_id defined internally in IAEA routines'. (MAX\_NUM\_SOURCES=30)

- Currently, up to 30 threads are admitted.
  - But each fstream is associated to a source\_id (either reading or writing a phsp file!).
  - The limit is lower when using a sources "slot" to write a phsp file.
- Support for array-job of MT executions:
  - The fragment in file is limited accordingly.



# **Current status & next steps**

- Currently working on G4IAEAphspWriter class.
  - Cleaning up code and redesigning to make it MT-compliant.
- To decide between these approaches:
  - Consider the G4IAEAphspWriter objects as thread local.
    - Each thread produces a file, merge them at end of run.
      - Remember that each G4IAEAphspWriter object will 'eat' one source\_id.
  - 2. Consider a **shared** G4IAEAphspWriter object.
    - Particles dumped in bunches from worker threads to G4IAEAphspWriter.
    - G4IAEAphspWriter object receives **N** particles to dump it into the phsp file.
    - The bunch size should be set by user. Optimal value of N depends on use case.





This work receives funding from Grant PID2021-123879OB-C21 funded by MCIN/AEI/10.13039/50110 0011033 and by "ERDF A way of making Europe", European Union.









