

Geant4 Develop, Build and Test Tools Update

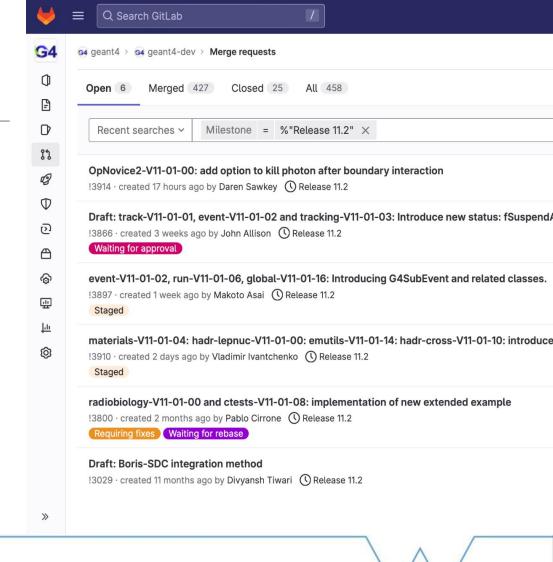
Ben Morgan

GitLab/Hub Topics



GitLab Status

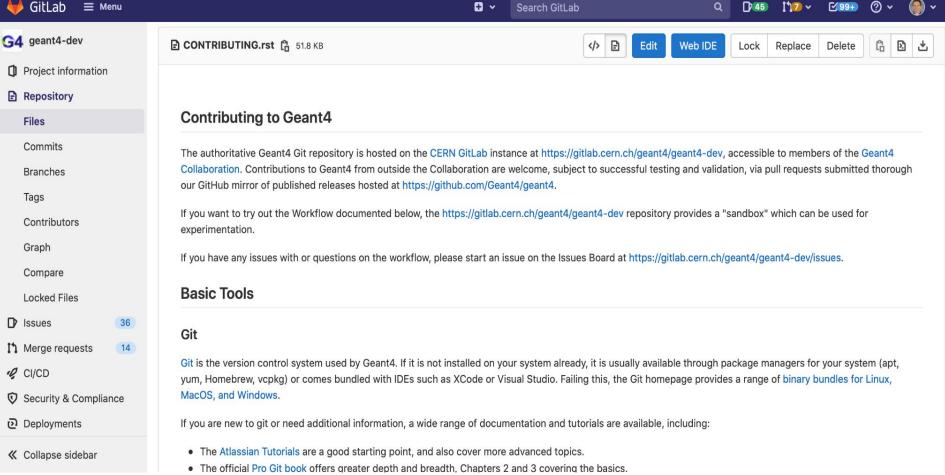
- Approaching 4000 MRs in total, ~450 since 11.1, plus those for patches to 11.1/0
- CERN GitLab updated to 16.0
- Some ongoing GitLab <=>
 Jenkins communication issues
 to resolve with CERN IT.
- Ongoing work to streamline infrastructure and provide Tech Note



GitLab TODO Items: Help Required

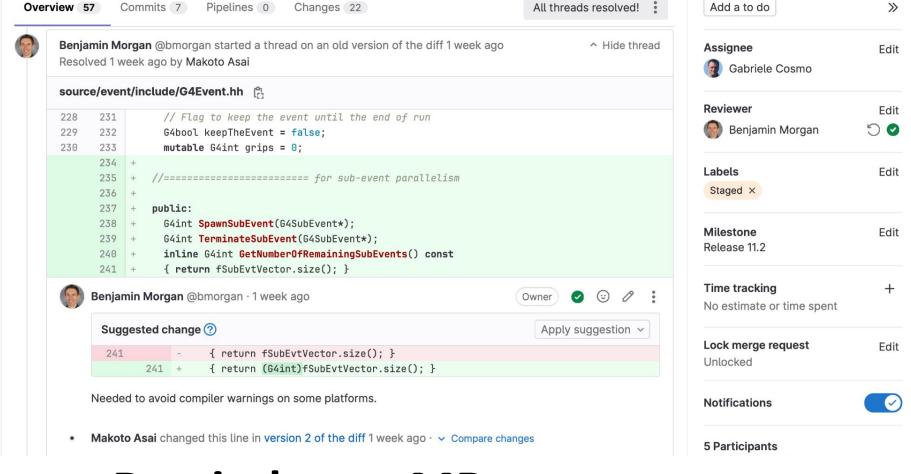
- GitLab/CI maintenance, enhancement, documentation is low on FTE
 - It's not particularly glamorous, but critical to maintaining an efficient development cycle!
- Priority tasks:
 - Implement Nightly builds for patch branches to simplify/unify with "main".
 Make patches branch in "always ready to validate" state, so patches can be more frequently/easily released
 - Only launch CI builds when tested code changes
 - Test install+use of install in Nightlies
- One longer term item is to review GitLab CI/Runners to replace Jenkins
- Also always in need of Shifters to monitor and process Merge Requests!
- If you can contribute to long term support, or the above tasks, then please contact Software Management!





Merge Request Process Documentation

A living document, so Issues/MRs to improve it are very welcome



Reminder on MR Reviews

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When assigned as reviewer, please take the time to check the changes, suggesting update and approving when finished!

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Clarification: Rebasing for in-progress Merge Requests

- Have had reports in some MRs about problems rebasing Topic Branches
 - We're here to help with this so please don't hesitate to ask but do let us know what errors/messages/problems you're seeing!
 - The main CONTRIBUTING.rst file also has information and links to good tutorials on the topic, let us know if this isn't clear or needs more info
- What you should not do except in extrema is close the Merge Request and open a new one!
 - Existing comments/reviews/commit histories are lost
 - Builds/CI are duplicated and waste resource
- You also do not have to rebase the MR after it is submitted unless it conflicts with the current master or other in-progress MRs
 - Rebasing does lose some review/comment info so you only want to do this in this exceptional circumstance
 - As with many git-related items, there is no single solution/process that accounts for every use case



GitHub Contributions

- Mirror of public release repo
 https://github.com/geant4/geant4
- GitHub more visible and do get occasional contributions from users as Pull Requests
- Integrating these whilst
 keeping attribution is
 straightforward, and process
 has initial documentation in
 CONTRIBUTING.rst



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Transfering GitHub Pull Requests to GitLab

Geant4's public releases are published on CERN's GitLab instance at https://gitlab.cern.ch/ghttps://github.com/geant4/geant4. This is done for visibility given GitHub's wide use and fan submission of patches to Geant4 through GitHub Pull Requests which are identical in concept delegated Working Group members are responsible for monitoring submitted Pull Requests assigned as reviewers to consider the proposed changes for inclusion in Geant4.

Because the public release Git repository is completely separate from the development repofile to be downloaded and applied to a Topic Branch on your fork of the main development rewhich can then be submitted as above. In short, the process is:

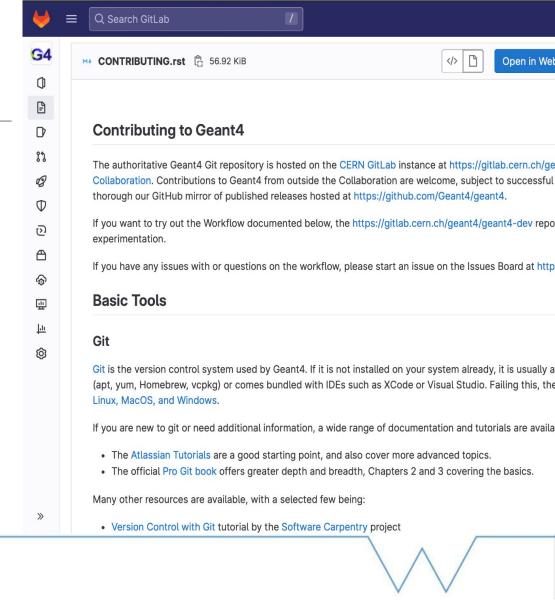
```
# ... create a Topic Branch as normal
$ git checkout -b add-github-pr master
...
# ... download the Pull Requests's patch file, where [PRID] is GitHub's
# ... listed on the webpage for the Pull Request
$ curl -OL https://github.com/geant4/geant4/pull/[PRID].patch
...
# ... check if the patch will apply
$ git apply --check [PRID].patch
# ... should return without error
...
# ... apply the patch
$ git am [PRID].patch
```

Should the git apply or git am steps fail, please consult their Git documentation for co Software Management WG for help in setting the Topic Branch and patch up. We use apply also ensures the changes are attributed to the Pull Request submitter.



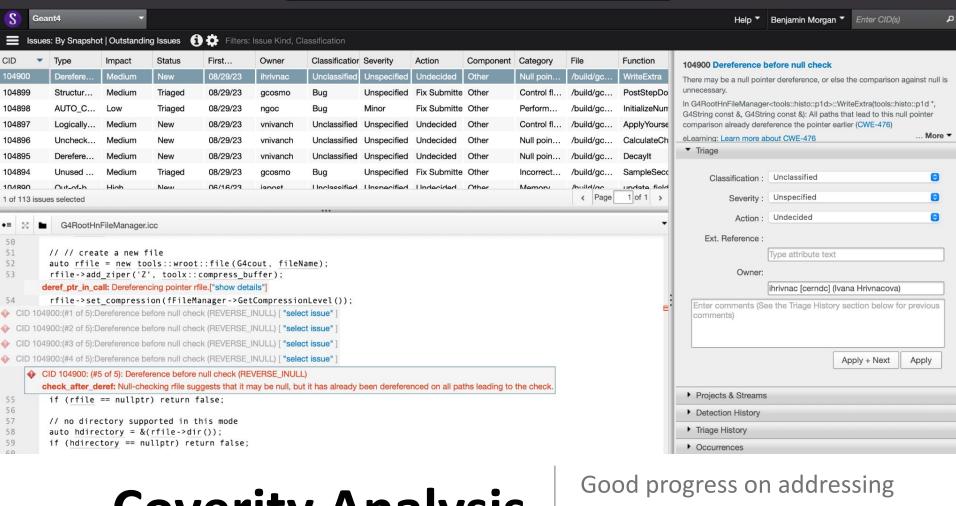
GitLab Tutorial?

- Long term request to have a tutorial/seminar on GitLab
 - See Lorenzo's presentation later in relation to this
- To help develop this, need your input on what you want covered, e.g.
 - Just a "How to Merge Requests"?
 - More technical info, e.g. how Nightlies/Testing etc work?
- Would aim to hold this in Jan/Feb 2024, but need the info above to prepare topics appropriately for your needs!



Build/Test/Package Topics





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Coverity Analysis

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Good progress on addressing issues, but please keep this up as still **113 outstanding**!



Bugzilla/Geant4 - Problem List

Home | New | Browse | Search | Search | Search | [?] | Reports | Help | New Account | Log In | Forgot Password

Fri Sep 8 2023 11:04:54 CEST

Hide Search Description

Status: UNCONFIRMED, NEW, ASSIGNED

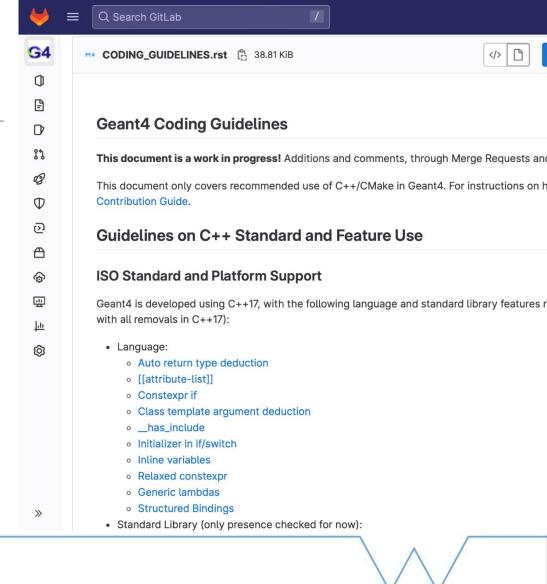
67 problems found.								
	ID V	Product	Comp	Assignee	Status	Resolution	Summary	Changed
	2563	Examples	purging_	John.Apostolakis	NEW		enabling and/or disabling certain physical processes makes the simulation stop after a few events	Thu 10:18
	2561	Geant4	geometry	Pedro.Arce	NEW		Version 11.1.2 G4PhantomParameterisation producing nans in sensitive detector when running setregular structure ID(1).	Wed 08:51
	2560	Geant4	processe	Vladimir.lvantchenko	NEW		Program crashes halfway when simulating a large number of particles if use any reference physics list involving HP	2023-08-26
	2559	Geant4	physics_	Vladimir.lvantchenko	NEW		QBBC physics constructor and HadronPhysicsElasticHP	2023-08-23
	2558	Geant4	physics_	Vladimir.lvantchenko	ASSI		Unexpected Dependency of Neutron Energy Deposition with QBBC Physics List in Geant4 11.1.2 and latest master HEAD	2023-08-21
	2557	Geant4	processe	Makoto.Asai	ASSI		Mesh treated as geometry boundary	Tue 11:11
	2556	Geant4	cmake	Ben.Morgan	ASSI		Changes to FindEXPAT in CMake 3.27 break Geant4PackageCache.cmake file	2023-08-24
	2554	Geant4	visualiz	laurent.garnier	ASSI		`G4OpenGLStoredQtViewer` assertion fails on debug build	2023-07-28
	2552	Geant4	processe	loic.thulliez	ASSI		New neutron inelastic thermal scattering data for: h_water contains wrong cos value	2023-08-22
							An unphysical peak in the momentum distribution of pi- after interacting with thin slices of	2022 22 22

Bugzilla Reports

Important that reports are responded to in a timely manner, even if only to say "on backlog" 12

Coding Guidelines

- Draft/grab bag document on Geant4 development
 - Guidelines on C++ Use
 - Coding style/clang-format
 - Use of clang-tidy, sanitizers
 - How to organise code and integrate in Geant4 libraries (technical details underlying Issue 122)
- Is there interest in a tutorial/seminar on these?
 - If so, what would you want covered?
- How best to organise/house material? GitLab? Wiki? Web?



<u>Issue 80</u>: Official packages, CPack, DEB, RPM

- Official packages (also discussed in <u>Issue #80</u>)
 - Available in <u>Arch Linux</u>, <u>Conda</u>, <u>Gentoo Linux</u>, <u>Mac Ports</u>, <u>NixOS</u>, and <u>Spack</u>
- CMake build system can build binaries using CPack
 - Just run cpack -G TYPE, where TYPE is one of TGZ, DEB, RPM, etc
 - Needs appropriate config for dependencies to be added automatically
- Used <u>RPM Packaging Guide</u> to create starting point for official distribution
 - Created <u>SPEC file</u> with geant4, geant4-{data,devel,examples} packages
 - Published experimental RPM repo for CS8 built from the SPEC file at <u>http://lcqpackages.web.cern.ch/lcqpackages/test/geant4</u>
 - Post in the Geant4 Forum to let users try out the experimental packages
 - RPM packages can be used for building container images with Geant4
- Merge Request with rpm spec file and Dockerfiles in progress
- Will need volunteers and effort to maintain and evolve
 - Community effort as well, but good to have official packages for common platforms
 - See also topic in Parallel 2A on importance of this for Tutorials/Training



Issue 80: Geant4 Docker Images

- Original work by A. Dotti and W. Takase (similar efforts by J. Madsen)
- x86 and ARM images for Geant4 from C. Mancini:
 - <u>https://hub.docker.com/r/carlomt/geant4</u> (Images)
 - <u>https://github.com/carlomt/docker-geant4</u> (Sources)
- Data separate to keep image size small, mounted into container at runtime
- Example of building an image for a user application on top of this:
 - <u>https://github.com/carlomt/docker-dicom-g4example</u>
- How best to use/continue this line of packaging?
 - Could be useful for training (<u>see Parallel 2A</u>), testing/profiling
 - RPM/Deb/etc better as "official" binaries, allowing easier user customization of their Docker images
- What about the <u>Geant4 Virtual Machine</u>?



Issue 122: Improving structure of Geant4 libraries

- Long term effort to improve number/content of Geant4 libraries to:
 - Increase coherence by grouping, e.g. "libG4kernel.so" rather than "libG4{global, event, ...}"
 - Increase modularity, decrease variance, by splitting, e.g.
 - "libG4EMproc.so", "libG4Hadproc.so" rather than "libG4processes.so"
 - "libG4gdml.so" rather than "libG4persistency.so" may/not have GDML
- Category/location of source code will also be reviewed after librarie
 - E.g. p/ABCs in "kernel", concrete in "implementation"
- First pass review of structure and work items now in Issue 122
 - Open to all for discussion and input, and help needed from Working Group
 Coordinators on understanding some of the couplings found
- Further working session(s) this week on this for more technical discussion on these items (likely Parallel 4B/5B)



Issue 137: Improve Test Code Organization

- Move per-category test/ directories from source/ to tests/
 - Clearer separation of source and test code
 - Identify obsolete/redundant tests, or those suitable for use in CI vs validation
 - Identify potential for use of unit testing using,
 e.g. Google Test
- Final arbiter of "correctness" the integration and validation tests, but unit tests provide an extra layer of defence or to add regression checks.
- See also Collaboration Evolution recommendations in <u>Plenary 3</u>

- source/
 - .. move testing code from here to ..
- tests/
 - tools/
 - .. as is
 - integration/
 - test00/
 - .. all current `testXY`
 - examples/
 - CMakeLists.txt
 - .. current `tests/ctests/CMakeLists.txt`
 - source/
 - global/
 - management/
 - .. source/global/management/test files
 - .. or under "integration" if appropriate

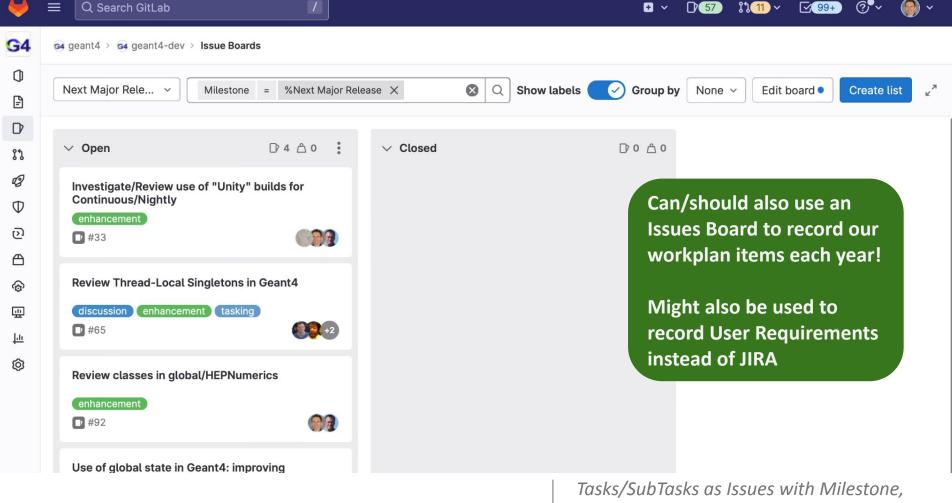
Towards Geant4 12.0



What, already?!

- Might be several cycles away, but as a Major Release provides the opportunity for significant enhancements, we should be thinking about what these could be, and recording what and how to implement, now
 - Clarify and prioritize work items given <1yr timescale for integration
 - Identify subtasks/preparation that can be done in Minor Releases
 - Clear deprecation warnings in preceding Minor Release(s)
 - Identify tasks that are lacking FTE or expertise, "Help Needed"
- Though Major Release point always decided in concert with stakeholders, number/scope of items is a useful metric for when Major Release may be beneficial for everyone (reduce technical debt, enhance capabilities).
- Want here to highlight related topics in this weeks Plenaries/Parallels
 - What tools to use to help us record/plan?
 - Development and R&D as sources of Major Release work items.





Use GitLab Issue Board?

Tasks/SubTasks as Issues with Milestone, linked to MRs when implemented to. GitLab
⇔ JIRA is also a possibility. Related to topics in Parallel 4A on internal tools. 20

Technical Ideas 1: General/Modernization

- <u>Issue 152</u>: Improve usage of integral types for counters/"is optional"
 - Good example of task that can be done through Minor Releases (implementation) with preparation for Major (user interfaces)
 - Good example of modernization, e.g. "G4int -> std::optional<size_t>"
- <u>Issue 65</u>: Review use of Thread-Local Singletons
 - Connected to thread id, so not easy to move tasks between threads
 - See Plenary 5: <u>Sub-Event Parallelism</u>, <u>Initialization in Parallel</u>
- <u>Issue 140</u>: Review use of global state/singletons/cleanup
 - Reduce unexpected/unobvious behaviour
 - Reduce coupling
 - R&D on GPU use may be great source of feedback/info applicable to pure
 CPU mode as well, so please see results from this work in <u>Parallel 6B</u>
 - Also related to above topics in Plenary 5



Technical Ideas: Workflows and Data Structures

- GPU-targeted projects like AdePT/Celeritas/Orange have explored various workflows and data structures for CPU-GPU co-working, especially efficient memory layout/access
 - These may also be of benefit to pure CPU code (as in G4HepEM), so worth exploring
 - Similarly, track-based workflows on GPU ⇔ sub-event parallelism on CPU?
- Toolkit uses raw pointers (new/delete) extensively, canonical use case being inheritance (ptr-to-base), some others - all valid, but...
 - Sometimes just copy-pasted without a valid design reason
 - Ownership of new-d resource not always obvious, even confusing, especially when passing raw pointers around
 - Awkwardness in code with collections of raw pointers (const-ness/de-refing)
 - Start thinking about how we can simplify this using standard tools like unique_ptr and other structures/libraries (e.g. <u>GuidelineSupportLibrary</u> or ranges (<u>range-v3/C++20</u>)
 - AdePT/Celeritas/ORANGE projects, though targeted at GPU, may also provide some useful insight/ideas/codes for pure Geant4/CPU.
- Please see presentations across <u>Plenary 5</u>, <u>Parallel 2B</u> and <u>Parallel 6B</u>!



Questions, Discussion

- GitLab/Git tutorial on Merge Request/Review process?
 - Let me know what content you want to see in this, e.g. walkthrough ⇔ technical details
- Remember to use Reviews, Coverity and Bugzilla!
 - Important for effective development and avoiding technical debt
- Several development topics on build, packaging underway, Parallel 4B, 2A
- We should start thinking/sketching out key topics for the next major release and how to record/track them - many ideas on these in sessions this week

