

# Hunting New Animalcula with Flavour

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*(Technical University Munich, TUM-IAS)*



**“Colour meets Flavour”**  
**Siegen, October 13-14, 2011**



# Overture

# **Siegen Overture**

**Dedicated to Alexander Khodjamirian**

# Siegen Overture

**Dedicated to Alexander Khodjamirian**

**Happy Birthday to you !!**

**1676**

**A very important year for  
the humanity !**

# 1676 : The Discovery of the Microuniverse (Animalcula) (The Empire of Bacteria)



**Antoni van Leeuwenhoek**  
\*24.10.1632 †27.08.1723

$10^{-6}\text{m}$

**~500 Microscopes**

(Magnification  
by ~300)

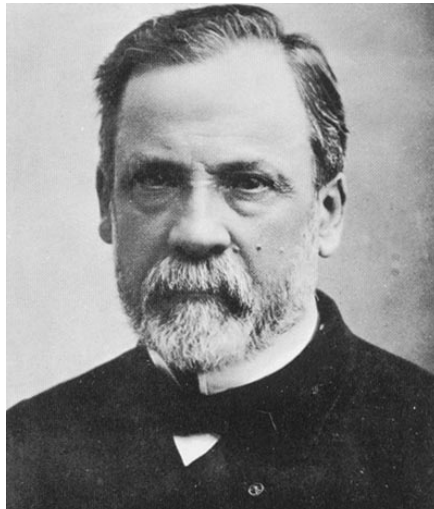
# Animalcula Hunters



**Antoni van Leeuwenhoek**  
\*24.10.1632 †27.08.1723



**Lazzaro Spallanzani**  
\*12.01.1729 †12.02.1799



**L. Pasteur**

Siegen1011 \*27.12.1822 †28.09.1895

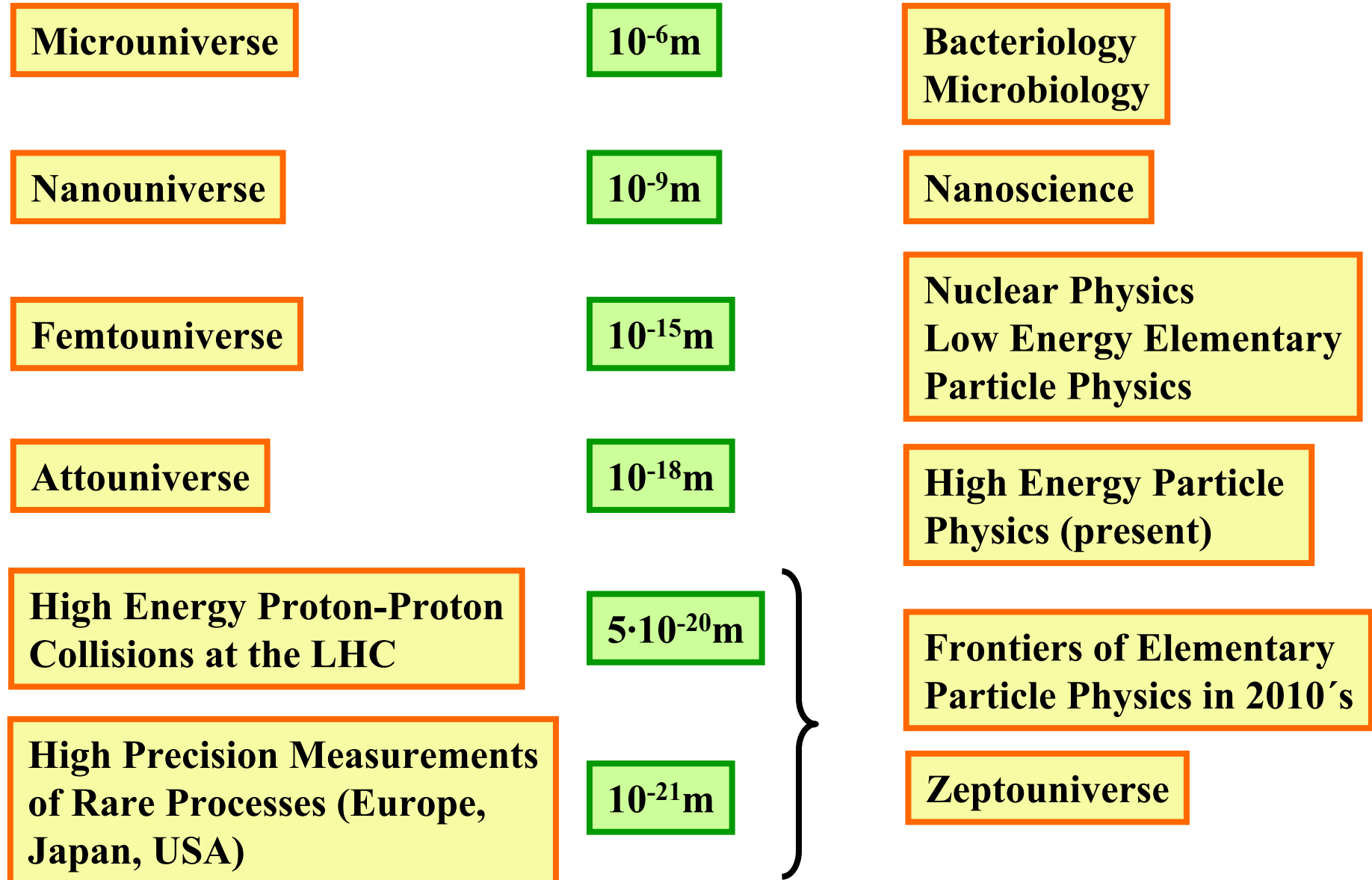


**Robert Koch**

\*11.12.1843 †27.05.1910

# An Excursion towards the Very Short Distance Scales:

1676 - 2020





# **Most important Message from this Talk**

**Antoni van Leeuwenhook discovered in 1676**

**Animalcula**

# **Most important Message from this Talk**

**Antoni van Leeuwenhook discovered in 1676**

**Animalcula**

**We all expect to discover **New Animalcula****

**in the coming years with the help**

**of **LHC** and **High Precision Experiments****

**But how will these  
New Animalcula look like ?**

**But how will these  
New Animalcula look like ?**

**Overture Completed!**

# **Siegen Symphony No. 5**

# **Siegen Symphony No. 5**

**Dedicated to Alexander Khodjamirian**

**Happy Birthday to you !!**

# Alexander The Great



# Alexander The Great



**Winning this time in Siegen !**



# Siegen Symphony No. 5

**1<sup>st</sup>  
Movement**

**: Basic Strategy (7 min)**

# Siegen Symphony No. 5

**1<sup>st</sup>  
Movement**

**: Basic Strategy (7 min)**

**2<sup>nd</sup>  
Movement**

**: Expectations and first Messages from  
New Animalcula (7 min)**

# Siegen Symphony No. 5

**1<sup>st</sup>  
Movement**

**: Basic Strategy (7 min)**

**2<sup>nd</sup>  
Movement**

**: Expectations and first Messages from  
New Animalcula (7 min)**

**3<sup>rd</sup>  
Movement**

**: New Animalcula Fairytales (7 min)**

# Siegen Symphony No. 5

**1<sup>st</sup>  
Movement**

**: Basic Strategy (7 min)**

**2<sup>nd</sup>  
Movement**

**: Expectations and first Messages from  
New Animalcula (7 min)**

**3<sup>rd</sup>  
Movement**

**: New Animalcula Fairytale (7 min)**

**4<sup>th</sup>  
Movement**

**: Finale: Vivace ! (2 min)**

(hep-ph/0910.1032): “Flavour Theory : 2009”

(hep-ph/1012.1447 ): “MFV and Beyond”

# **1st Movement**

## **Basic Strategy**

## **Crucial Question**

**What is the Origin of  
Particle Masses and the Reason  
for their Hierarchy and  
Hierarchy of their  
Flavour-Changing Interactions ?**

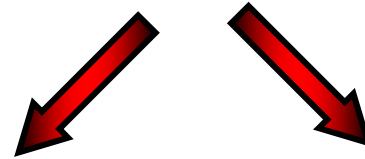
**Which Dynamics could be responsible for the observed structure of **Electroweak Symmetry Breaking** and of **Patterns seen in Flavour Physics** ?**

- 1.** Could it be an elementary SM Higgs system with all problems of instability under radiative corrections (hierarchy problems) ?
- 2.** Could it be a new strong dynamics with a composite Higgs or without Higgs at all ?
- 3.** Could this dynamics help us understanding matter-antimatter asymmetry and the amount of dark matter in the universe ?
- 4.** Would these dynamics explain anomalies in flavour physics ?

Crucial questions in Particle Physics

**CKM**

**(Nobel Prize 2008)**



**Dirac Medal  
(2010)**



**N. Cabibbo  
(1935-2010)**



**M. Kobayashi**



**T. Maskawa**

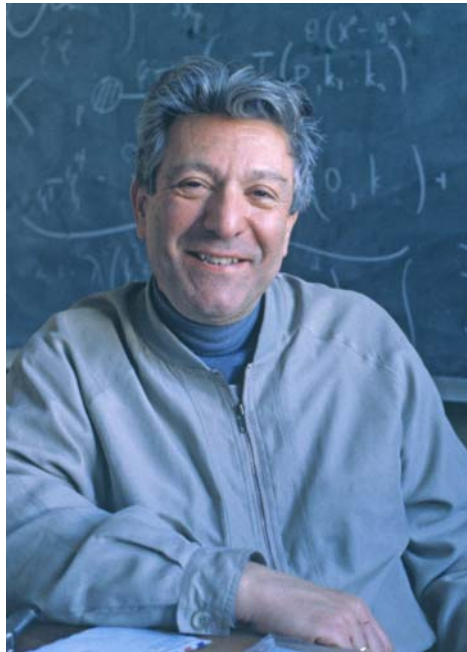




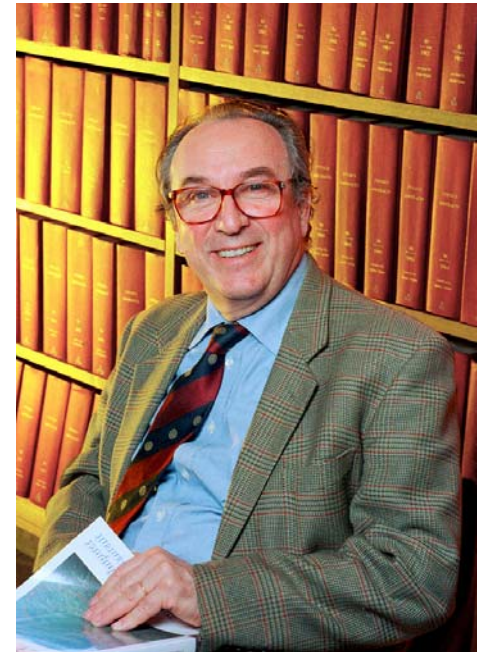
**(High Energy Price 2011)**



**Sheldon Glashow**



**John Iliopoulos**

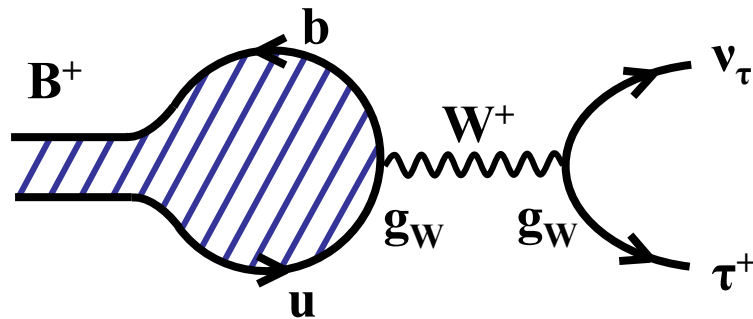


**Luciano Maiani**



# Indirect Search: Precision Measurements of Decays of Mesons and Leptons

$$B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$$

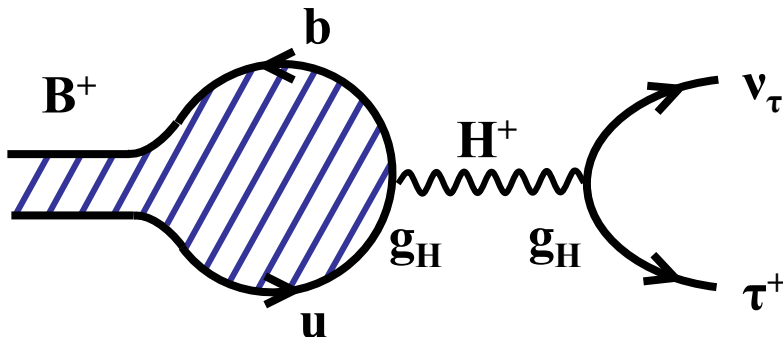


Standard Model

$$\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)_{\text{SM}} = \left| A \frac{g_W^2}{M_W^2} \right|^2$$

$$m_B \approx 5 \text{ GeV}$$

A, B – parameters of a given theory



Contribution of a new charged Heavy Particle

$$\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau) = \left| A \frac{g_W^2}{M_W^2} + B \frac{g_H^2}{M_H^2} \right|^2$$

$$\Delta = \text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau) - \text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)_{\text{SM}} \neq 0$$

Signal of a new particle

# In Order to identify New Animalcula through Flavour Physics

We need

- 1.** Many precision measurements of many observables and precise theory.
- 2.** Study Patterns on Flavour Violation in various New Physics models (correlations between many flavour observables).

**...and**

**3. Correlations between low energy flavour observables and Collider Physics (LHC, Tevatron)**

# Basic Questions for Flavour Physics

**New Flavour  
violating  
CPV phases?**

**Flavour Conserving  
CPV phases?**

**Non-MFV  
Interactions?**

(Non-CKM)

**Right-Handed  
Charged  
Currents?**

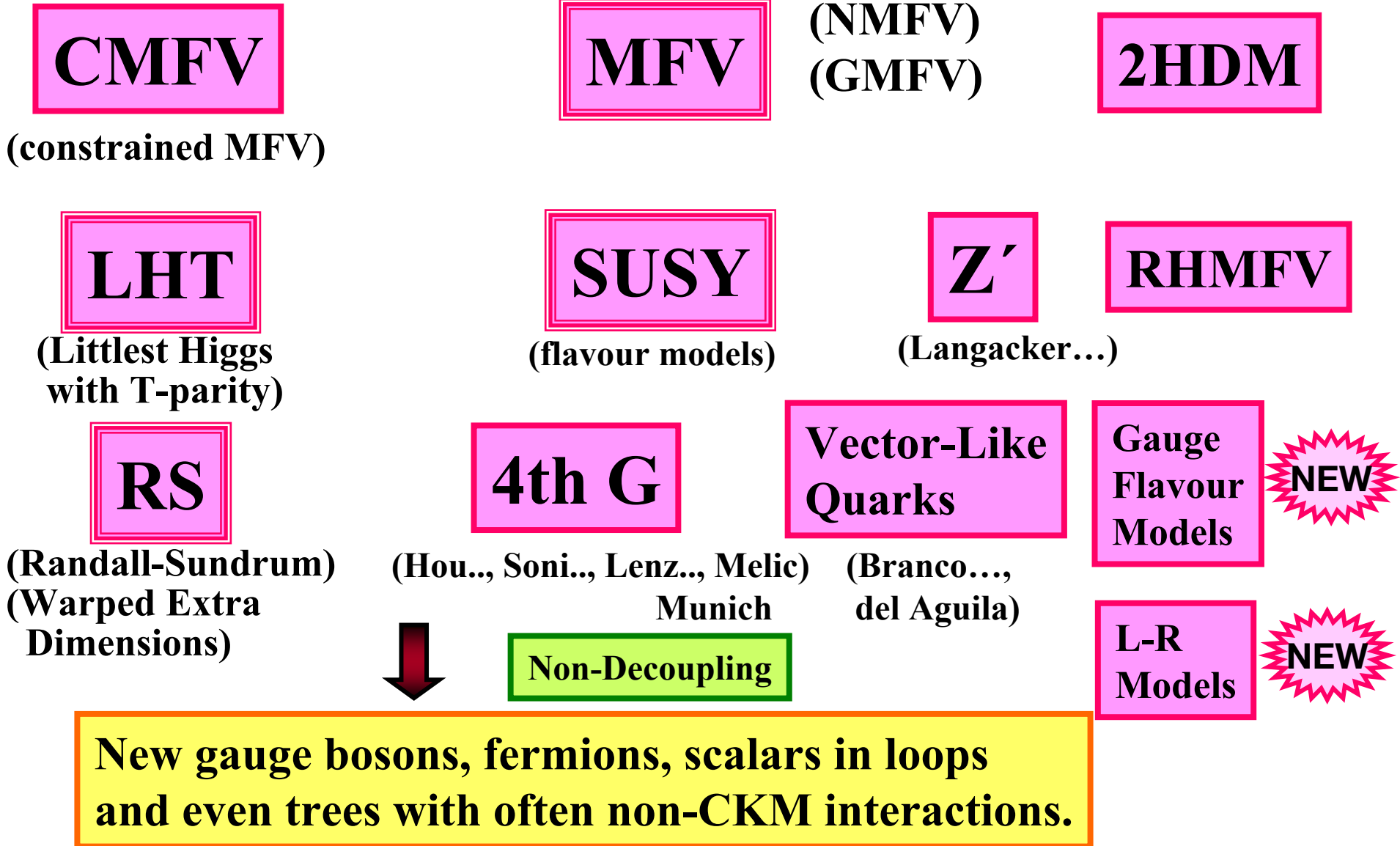
**Scalars  $H^0$ ,  $H^\pm$   
and related  
FCNC's?**

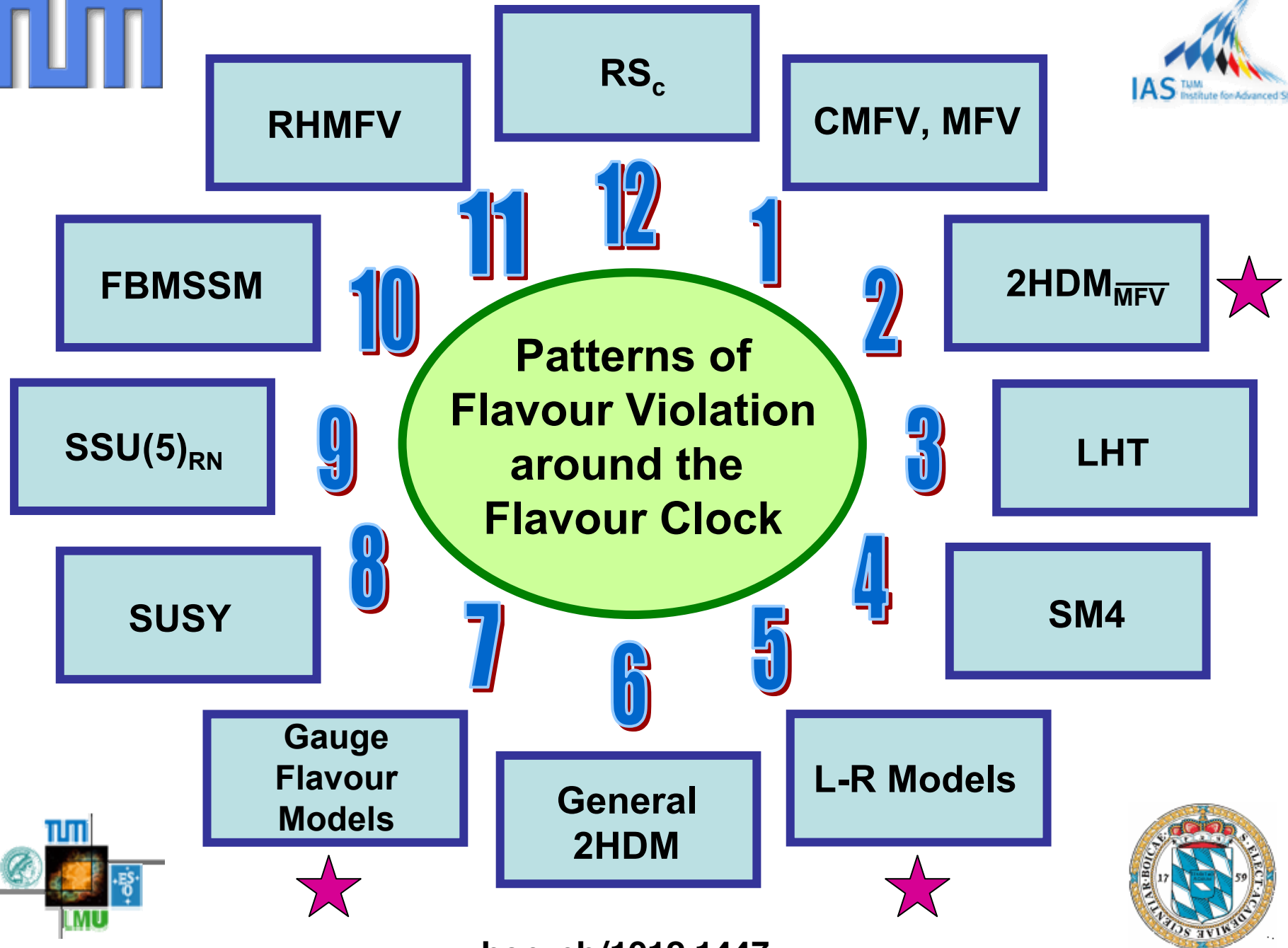
**New Fermions?  
New Gauge  
Bosons?**



**How to explain dynamically 22 free  
Parameters in the Flavour Sector ?**

# Most popular BSM Directions





# Superstars of 2011 – 2015 (Flavour Physics)

$$S_{\psi\phi}$$

$$\mathcal{CP} \text{ in } B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$$

$$(B_s \rightarrow \phi\phi)$$

$$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$$(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$$

$$(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$\gamma$   
from Tree  
Level  
Decays

$$\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\mu \rightarrow 3e$$

$$\tau \rightarrow 3 \text{ leptons}$$

$$\varepsilon'/\varepsilon$$

(Lattice)

$$\text{EDM's}$$

$$(g-2)_\mu$$

\*) Direct  $\mathcal{CP}$  in  
 $K_L \rightarrow \pi\pi$



# **2nd Movement**

**Expectations and First Messages  
from New Animalcula**

# Departures from Standard Model Expectations

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{CP} \left\{ \begin{array}{ll}
 \mathbf{K}^0 - \bar{\mathbf{K}}^0 & (\varepsilon_{\mathbf{K}}) \quad \frac{|\varepsilon_{\mathbf{K}}|_{\text{SM}}}{|\varepsilon_{\mathbf{K}}|_{\text{exp}}} \approx \mathbf{0.83 \pm 0.10} \quad \text{(AJB, Guadagnoli)} \\
 & & \text{(Brod, Gorbahn)} \\
 \mathbf{B}_d^0 - \bar{\mathbf{B}}_d^0 & (\mathbf{S}_{\psi\mathbf{K}_s}) \quad (\mathbf{S}_{\psi\mathbf{K}_s}) \cong \mathbf{0.80 \pm 0.04} \quad \text{(SM) (UTfit)} \\
 & & \mathbf{0.672 \pm 0.022} \quad \text{(exp)} \\
 \mathbf{B}_s^0 - \bar{\mathbf{B}}_s^0 & (\mathbf{S}_{\psi\phi}) \quad \frac{(\mathbf{S}_{\psi\phi})_{\text{exp}}}{(\mathbf{S}_{\psi\phi})_{\text{SM}}} \approx \mathbf{10 - 20} \quad \text{(CDF, DØ,} \\
 & & \text{Lenz+Nierste)}
 \end{array} \right.
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\text{Br}(\mathbf{B}^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu)_{\text{exp}}}{\text{Br}(\mathbf{B}^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu)_{\text{SM}}} \cong \mathbf{2.2 \pm 0.5}$$

0.04

$$(\mathbf{S}_{\psi\phi})_{\text{exp}} \approx \mathbf{0.8} \begin{array}{l} +0.1 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$$

$$|\mathbf{V}_{ub}| = \begin{cases} 4.4 \cdot 10^{-3} & \text{Inclusive Decays } (\mathbf{B} \rightarrow \mathbf{X}_u l \nu) \\ 3.4 \cdot 10^{-3} & \text{Exclusive Decays } (\mathbf{B} \rightarrow \rho l \nu) \end{cases}$$

and SM - CKM fit

(Right-handed currents?  
Crivellin;  
Mannel et al.  
AJB, Gemmler,  
Isidori)

# Alexander Lenz & Ulrich Nierste

## Masters of $B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$ Mixing



# Alexander Lenz & Ulrich Nierste Masters of $B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$ Mixing

New  
Animalcula ?



# News about New Physics from Summer Conferences

**DØ, CDF, LHCb**

$$-0.1 \leq S_{\psi\phi} \leq 0.4 \quad *)$$



**\*) Altmannshofer + Carena  
1110.0843**

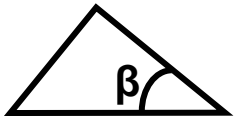


# Possible Simplest Solutions

Soni, Lunghi

**A**

New negative CP phase  $\varphi_{\text{new}}$  in  $B_d^0 - \bar{B}_d^0$  Mixing  
 →  $|V_{ub}|$  from inclusive decays is correct



$$(S_{\psi K_s})_{SM} = \sin 2\beta \rightarrow S_{\psi K_s} = \sin(2\beta - \varphi_{\text{new}})$$

0.80

0.68

for  $\varphi_{\text{new}} = 10^\circ$



$\varepsilon_K$  and  $\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu)$  much closer to experiment

**B**

Dynamical Model : **Non-Supersymmetric** Two-Higgs  
 Doublet Model with Flavour Blind  
Phases (AJB, Carlucci, Gori, Isidori  
 AJB, Isidori, Paradisi)

Correlated  
 Implications:

2HDM<sub>MFV</sub>



Enhanced  $S_{\psi\phi}$ ,  $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ ,  $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ , EDM's

AJB, Guadagnoli  
 UTfitters  
 Lenz, Nierste +  
 CKMfitters  
 Laiho, Lunghi,  
 van der Water  
 Fleischer et al  
 Blanke et al  
 Branco et al

....

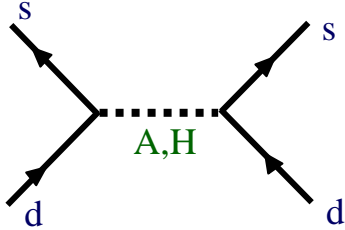
(non-SUSY)

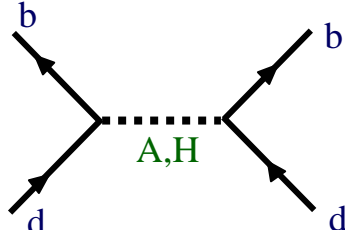
# General 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind CPV Phases (in Yukawa Couplings)

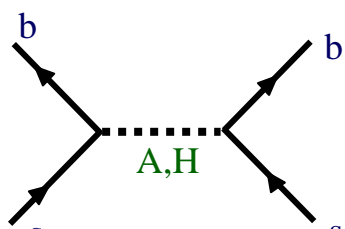
(1005.5310)

(AJB, Carlucci, Gori, Isidori)

Provides correct pattern

$\epsilon_K :$    $\approx \left[ \frac{m_d m_s}{M_H^2} \right] m_t^4 (\tan \beta)^2 (V_{ts}^* V_{td})^2$  (tiny)

$S_{\psi K_s} :$    $\approx \left[ \frac{m_b m_d}{M_H^2} \right] m_t^4 (\tan \beta)^2 (V_{tb}^* V_{td})^2 e^{i\phi_{\text{new}}}$

$S_{\psi\phi} :$    $\approx \left[ \frac{m_b m_s}{M_H^2} \right] m_t^4 (\tan \beta)^2 (V_{tb}^* V_{ts})^2 e^{i\phi_{\text{new}}}$

$$S_{\psi K_s} = \sin(2\beta - \theta_d^H) \quad S_{\psi\phi} \cong \sin(\theta_s^H)$$

$$\frac{\theta_d^H}{\theta_s^H} \approx \frac{m_d}{m_s} \approx \frac{1}{17}$$

$$\sin 2\beta > S_{\psi K_s}$$

$$\tan \beta \approx 10 - 20$$

$$M_H \approx 250 \text{ GeV}$$

Large RG QCD effects  $Q_{LR}$

( $|\epsilon_K|$  enhanced)

**$|\epsilon_K|$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$  and  $S_{\psi K_s}$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$**   
**in a General 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind CPV**

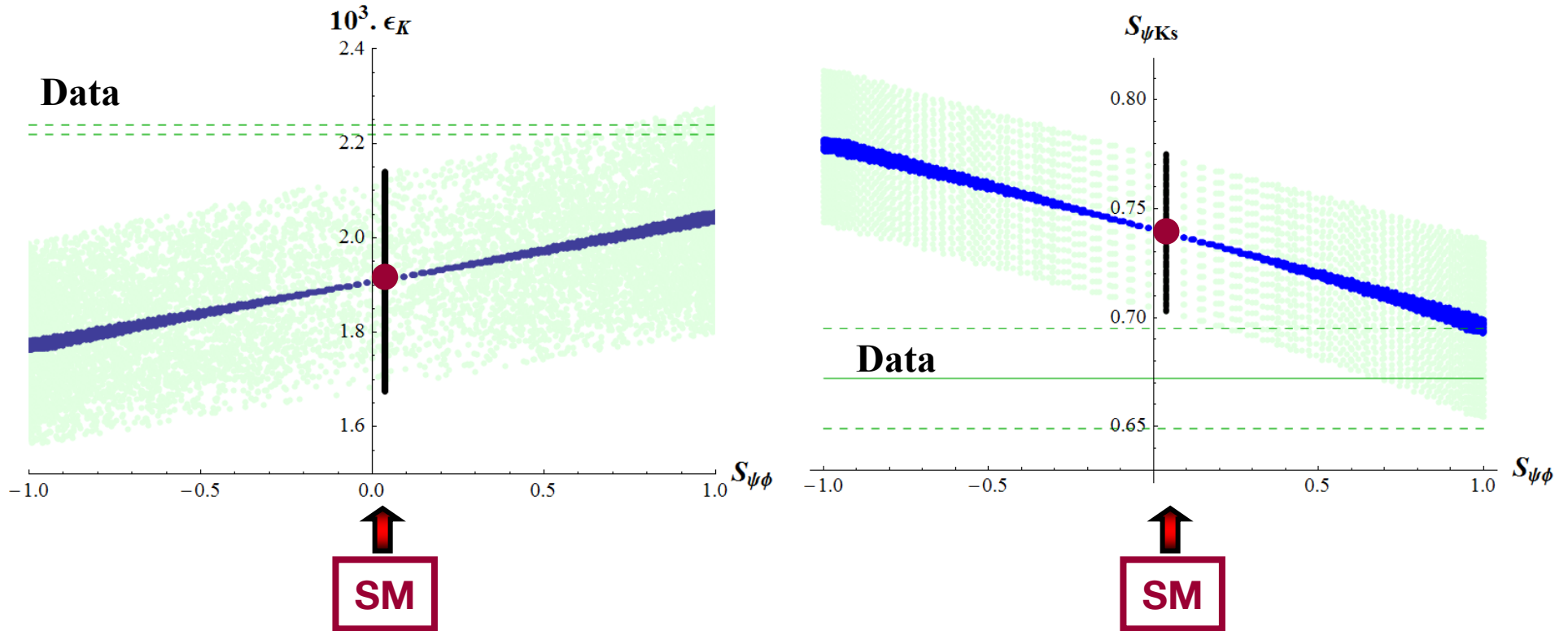
(AJB, Carlucci, Gori, Isidori)

Correct pattern of NP effects

**Correlation between various CP Effects**

(But the effects appear a bit too weak)

2HDM<sub>MFV</sub>

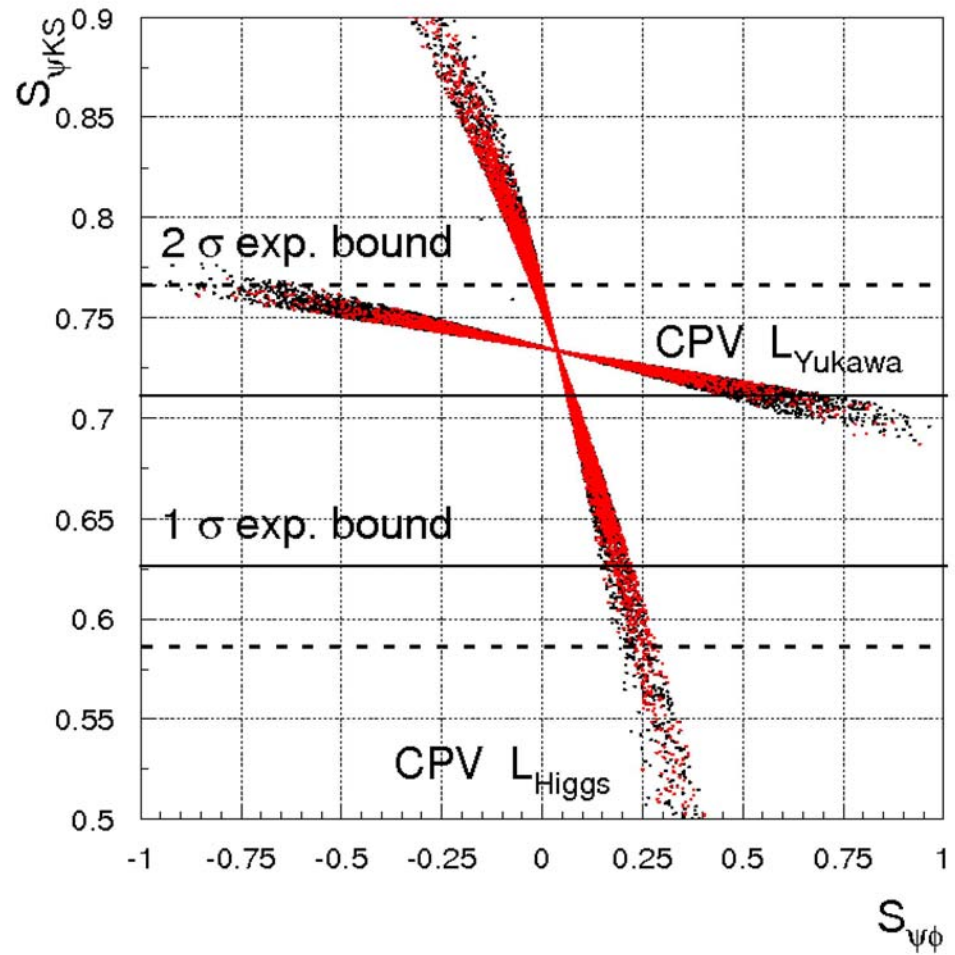


1005.5310



# More on 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind Phases

## Correlation between CP Effects



$$S_{\psi K_s} = \sin(2\beta - \theta_d^H) \quad S_{\psi\phi} \cong \sin(\theta_s^H)$$

$L_{\text{Yukawa}}$  :

$$\frac{\theta_d^H}{\theta_s^H} \approx \frac{m_d}{m_s} \approx \frac{1}{17} \quad \text{BCGI}$$

$L_{\text{Higgs}}$  :

(potential)

$$\frac{\theta_d^H}{\theta_s^H} = 1$$

Kagan, Perez, Volansky, Zupan  
 Paradisi, Straub  
 Dobrescu, Fox, Martin  
 Blum, Hochberg, Nir  
 Ligeti, Papucci, Perez, Zupan

AJB, Isidori, Paradisi 1007.5291

## Insight after Summer Conferences

$$\{-0.1 \leq S_{\psi\phi} \leq 0.4\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Phases in} \\ \text{Higgs Potential} \\ \text{favoured} \end{array} \right\}$$

**LHCb, CDF, DØ**

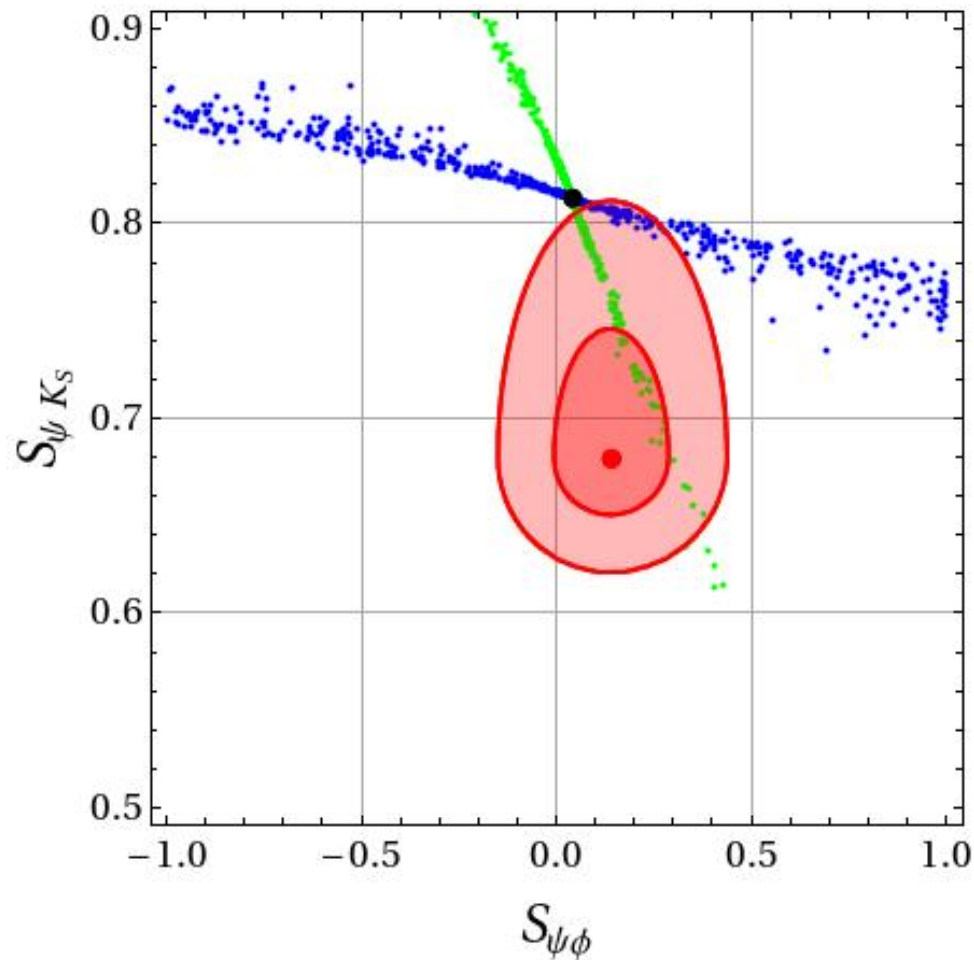
**See also: Altmannshofer + Carena**

**1110.0843**

**(MFV-MSSM**

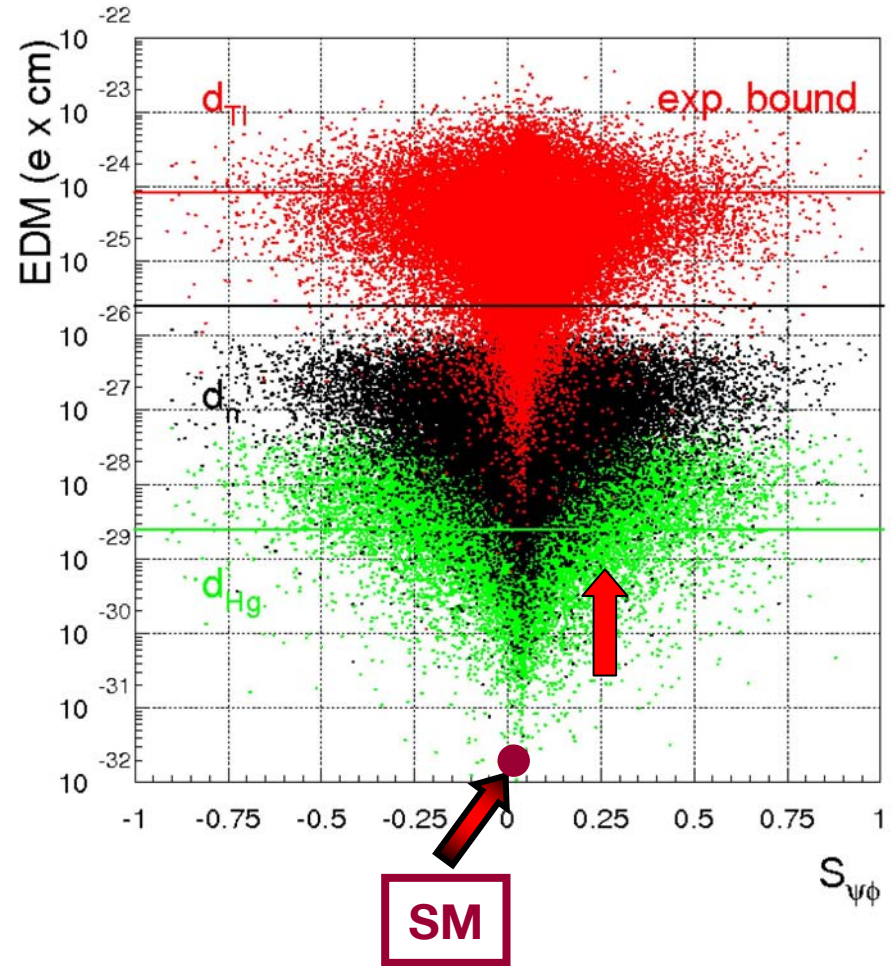
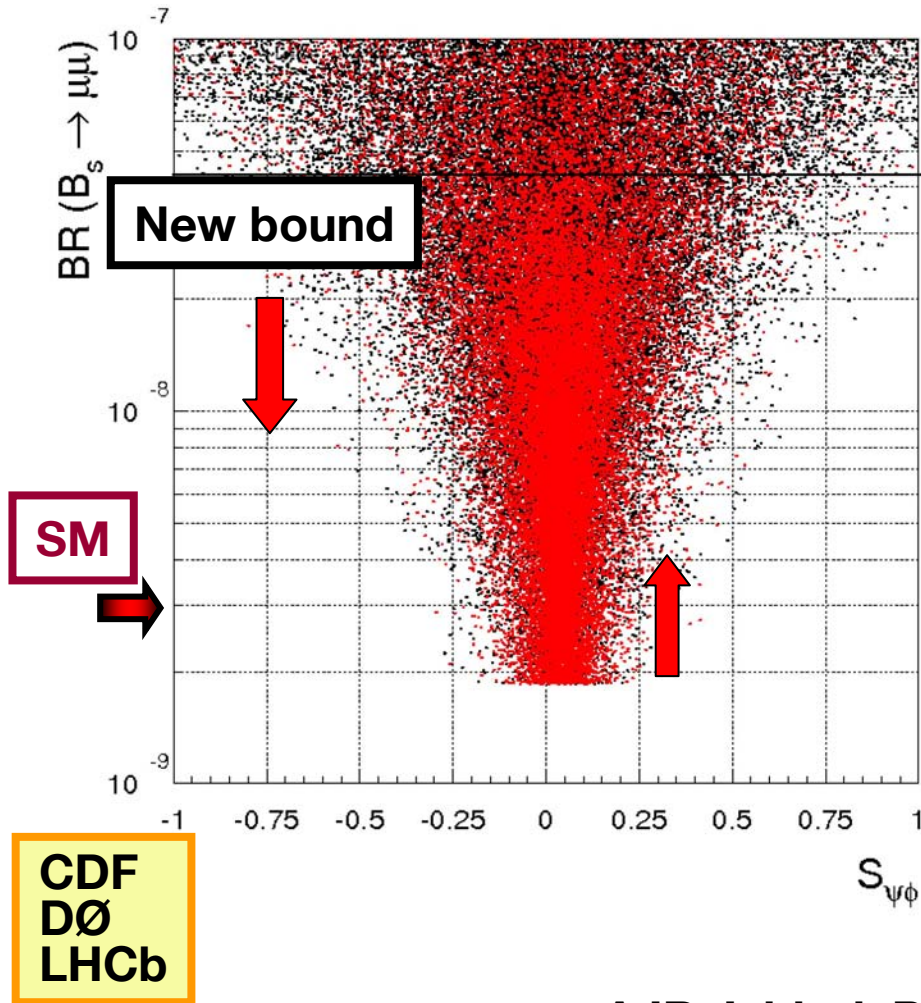
**+ higher-dimension  
operators)**

**See also: Altmannshofer + Carena  
1110.0843 (MFV-MSSM  
+ higher-dimension  
operators)**



# More on 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind Phases

2HDM<sub>MFV</sub>



**AJB, Isidori, Paradisi 1007.5291**

**But  $|V_{ub}|$  could turn out to be small !**

$$|V_{ub}| \approx |V_{ub}|_{\text{exl}} \approx 3.4 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

AJB, Guadagnoli  
(2008)

Then  $(S_{\psi K_s})_{SM} \cong (S_{\psi K_s})_{\text{exp}}$

**Solution**

**C**

**But  $(\varepsilon_K)_{SM} \cong 0.8(\varepsilon_K)_{\text{exp}}$**



**Need new contributions to  $\varepsilon_K$   
without new phases in  $B_d^0 - \bar{B}_d^0$   
mixing**

# **3rd Movement**

**New Animalcula  
Fairytails**

# Models with non-MFV Interactions facing Large $S_{\psi\phi}$

## Model Expectations

$$S_{\psi\phi} \leq \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{0.80} \text{ (4G) (Fourth Generation) (t')} \text{ (Soni, Hou, Munich, Lenz)} \\ \mathbf{0.75} \text{ (AC) (abelian flavour, SUSY) (Higgs penguin) } \mathbf{ABGPS} \\ \mathbf{0.50} \text{ (RVV) (non - abelian flavour, SUSY) (Higgs penguin)} \\ \mathbf{0.75} \text{ (RS) (Heavy KK Gauge Bosons) (Duling et al (08))} \\ \mathbf{0.30} \text{ (LHT) (Mirror Fermions at work) (Tarantino et al (09))} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\mathbf{(S_{\psi\phi})_{SM} \approx 0.04}$$

**ABGPS** = Altmannshofer, AJB, Gori, Paradisi, Straub  
0909.1333

# Implications of an Enhanced $S_{\psi\phi}$

- 1.** Enhanced  $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$   
(SUSY flavour models,  $2\text{HDM}_{\text{MFV}}$ , 4G)
- 2.** Enhanced  $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$   
( $2\text{HDM}_{\text{MFV}}$ , also in some SUSY flavour models)
- 3.**  $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$  forced to be SM-like in 4G
- 4.**  $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$  and  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$  forced to be SM-like  
(LHT, Randall-Sundrum)
- 5.** Automatic enhancements in SUSY-GUT models:  
 $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma)$ ,  $\text{Br}(\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma)$ ,  $(g-2)_\mu$ ,  $d_e$ ,  $d_n$



CDF, D0  
LHCb

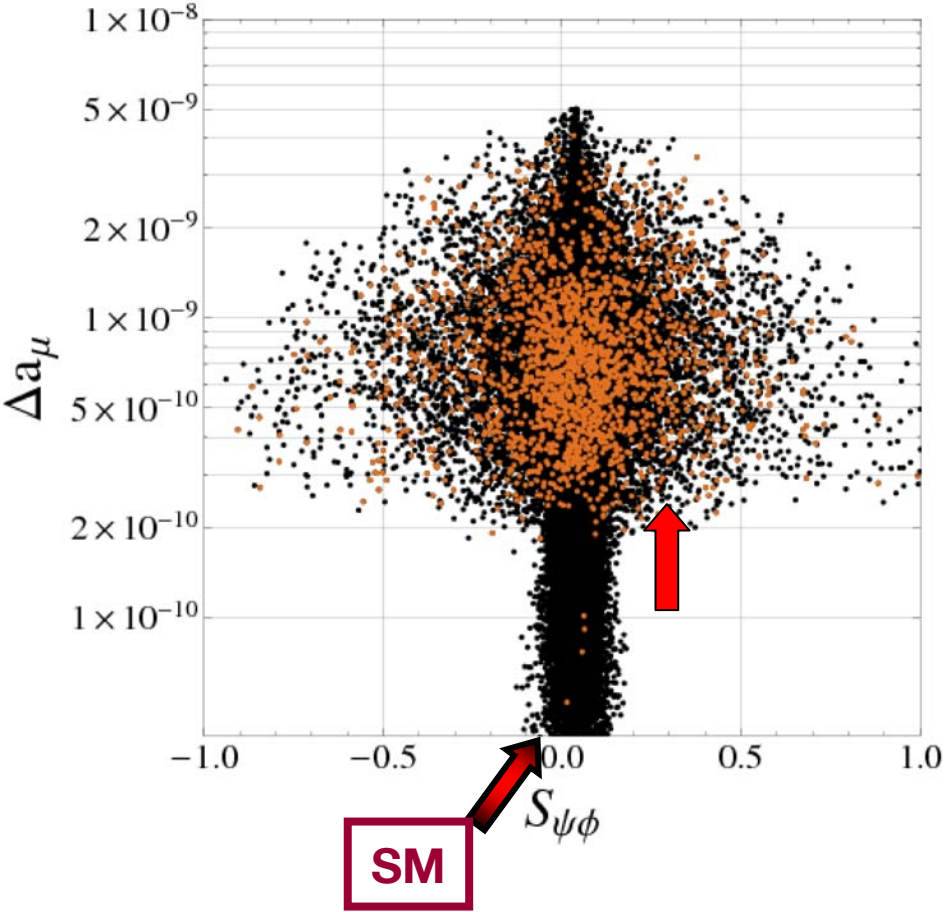
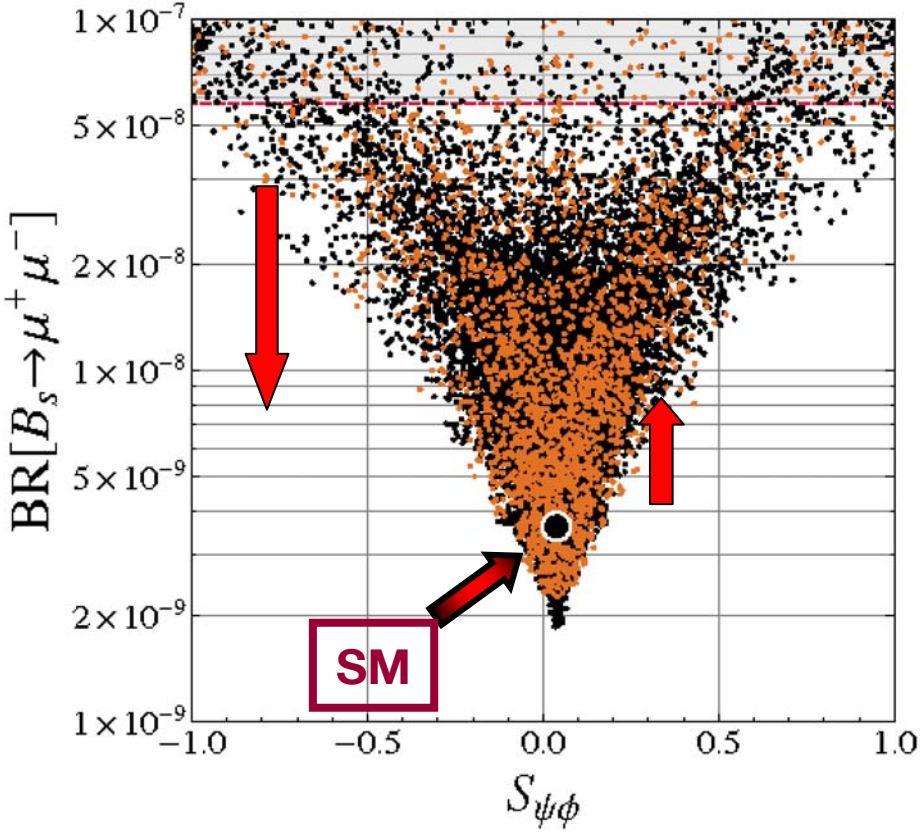
$\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$

SUSY

ABGPS

(0909.1333)

$\Delta a_\mu$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$



ABGPS

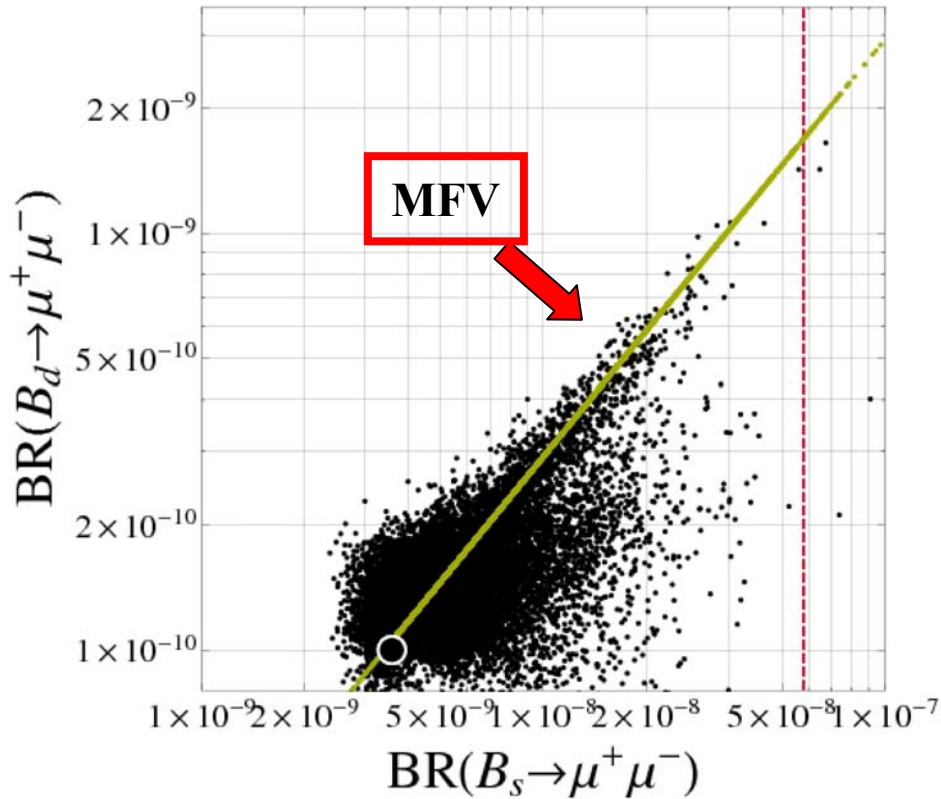
(0909.1333)

# $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ vs $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$

SUSY

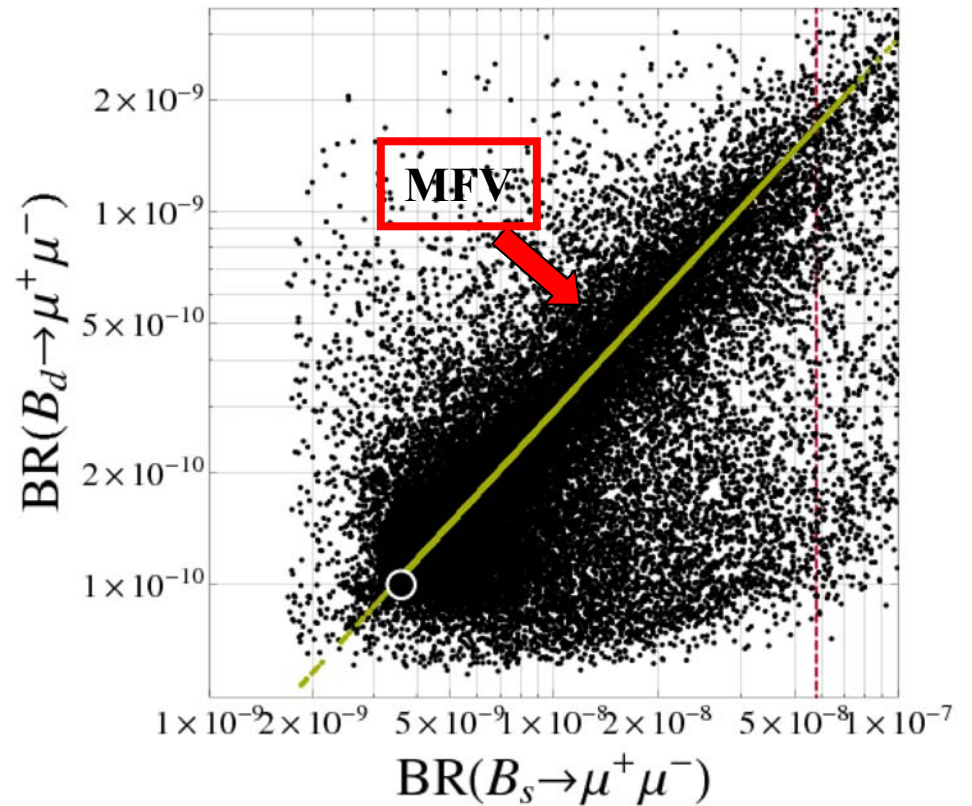
MFV

AJB; Hurth, Isidori, Kamenik, Mescia



RVV2

(RH currents)



LH currents

# Lepton Flavour Violation, $\Delta(g-2)_\mu$ and EDM's

**(MEGA)**  $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma) < 1.2 \cdot 10^{-11}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-13}$  **(MEG)**  $\text{SM}: 10^{-54}$

$$\left(\mathbf{a}_\mu\right)_{\text{SM}} < \left(\mathbf{a}_\mu\right)_{\text{exp}} \quad (3.1\sigma)$$

$$\mathbf{a}_\mu = \frac{1}{2} (g-2)_\mu$$

**(Regan et al)**  $d_e < 1.6 \cdot 10^{-27}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-31}$   $(d_e)_{\text{SM}} \approx 10^{-38}$

**(Baker et al)**  $d_n < 2.9 \cdot 10^{-26}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-28}$   $(d_n)_{\text{SM}} \approx 10^{-32}$

[e cm]

# Lepton Flavour Violation, $\Delta(g-2)_\mu$ and EDM's

(MEGA)  $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma) < 1.2 \cdot 10^{-11}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-13}$  (MEG) SM:  $10^{-54}$

$$\left(a_\mu\right)_{\text{SM}} < \left(a_\mu\right)_{\text{exp}} \quad (3.1\sigma)$$

$$a_\mu = \frac{1}{2}(g-2)_\mu$$

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[e cm]

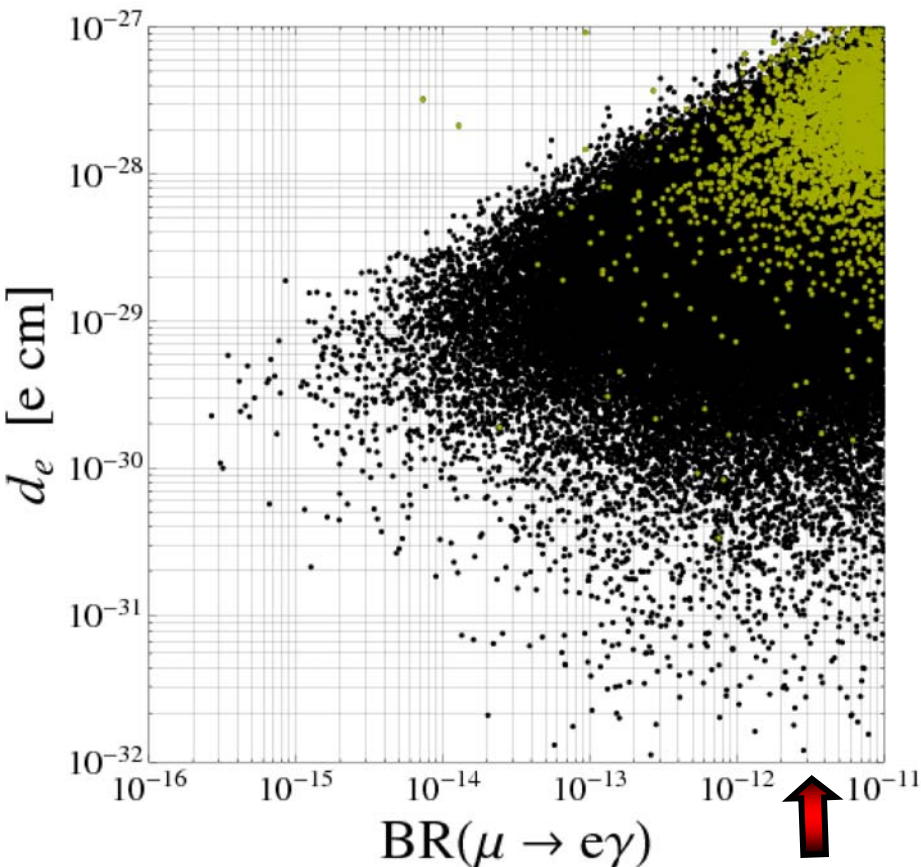
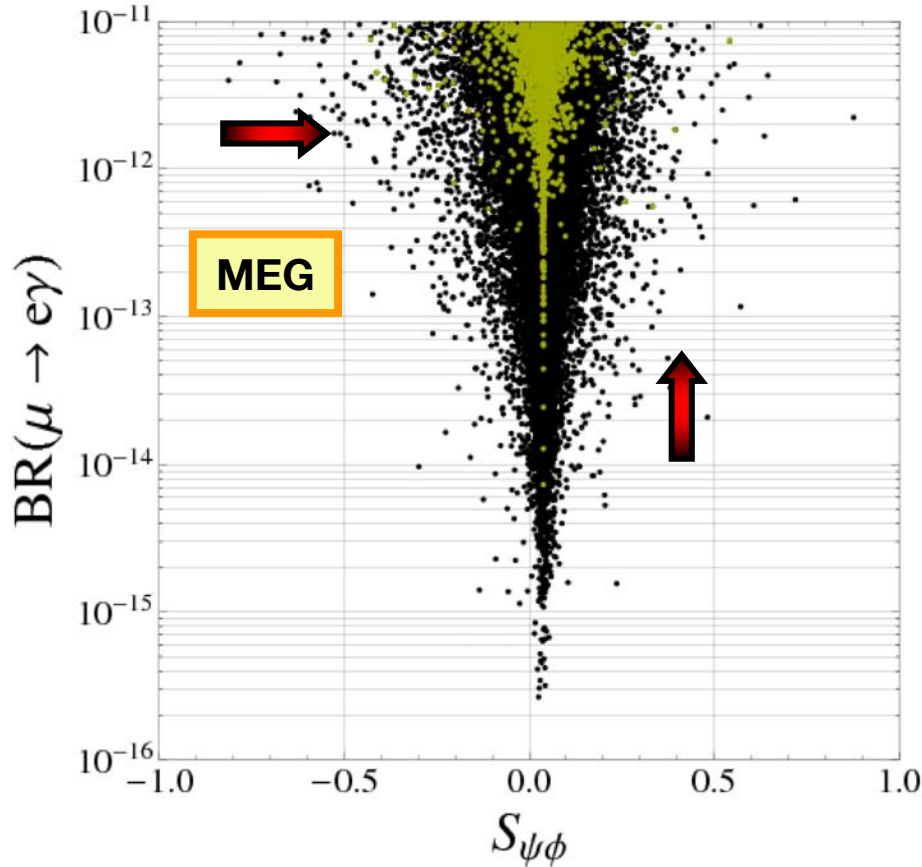


MEG:  $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma) \leq 6 \cdot 10^{-12}$

ABGPS

# Correlations in the SU(3) Flavour SUSY Model (RVV)

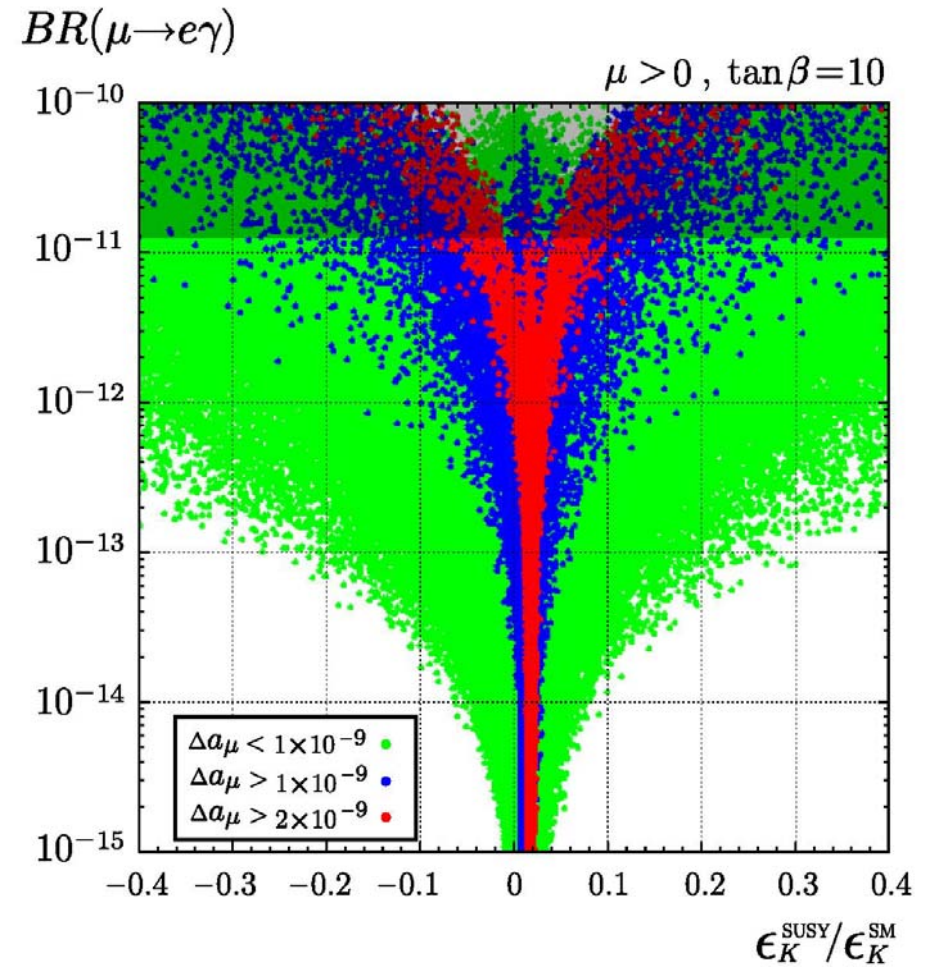
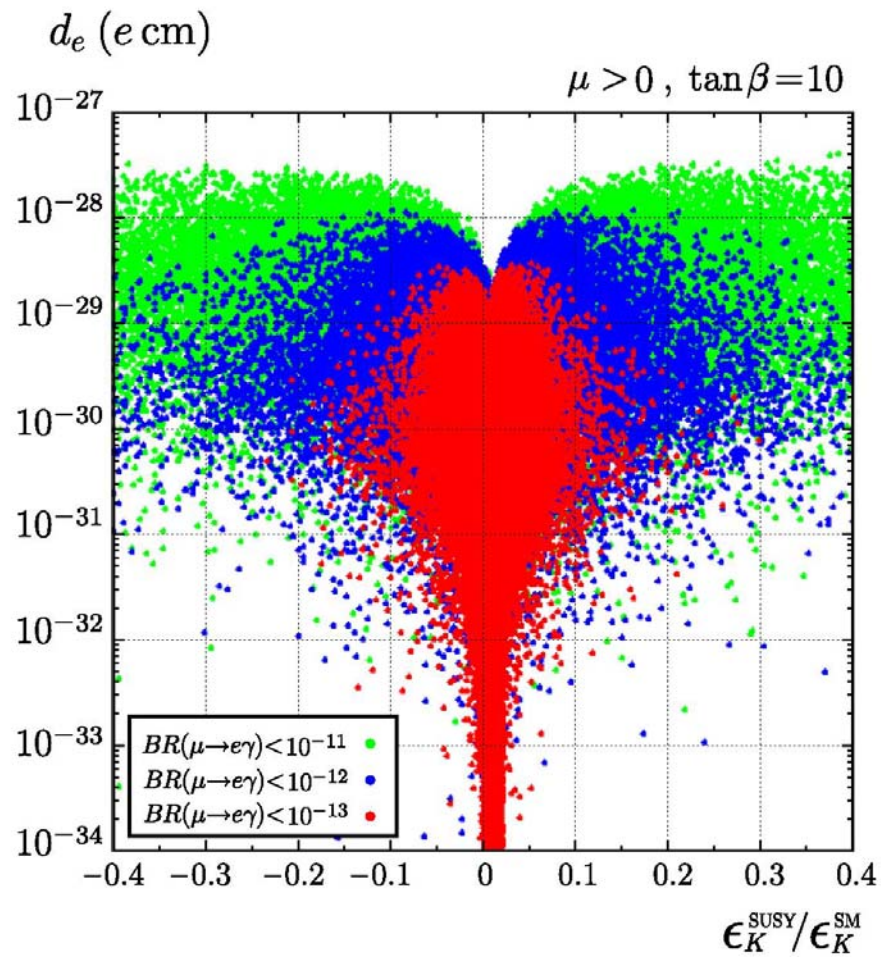
■ Solution to  $(g-2)_\mu$  anomaly



MEG



# Correlations within SUSY-SU(5)-GUT with RH Neutrinos



AJB, Nagai, Paradisi, 1011.1993

# DNA Tests of Flavour Models

$O_i$  : *Observables*

$M_i$  : *Models beyond SM*

	$M_1$	$M_2$	$M_3$	$M_4$	$M_5$
$O_1$	★★★	★	★	★	★★
$O_2$	★	★★	★★★	★★	★
$O_3$	★★	★★★	★★	★	★
$O_4$	★★★	★★	★	★★★	★★
$O_5$	★	★★★	★	★★	★★★



**Very large New Physics effect**



**Moderate New Physics effect**



**Very small New Physics effect**



	AC	RVV2	AKM	$\delta$ LL	FBMSSM	LHT	RS	4G
$D^0 - \bar{D}^0$	★★★★	★	★	★	★	★★★★	?	★★
$\epsilon_K$	★	★★★★	★★★★	★	★	★★	★★★★	★★
$S_{\psi\phi}$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$S_{\phi K_S}$	★★★★	★★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★	?	★★
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★	?	★
$A_{7,8}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★	?	★★
$A_9(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★	★	★	★	★	★	?	★★
$B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \nu \bar{\nu}$	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★	★	★★★★
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	★	★	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	★	★	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$\tau \rightarrow \mu \gamma$	★★★★	★★★★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$\mu + N \rightarrow e + N$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$d_n$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★	★★★★	★	★★★★	★
$d_e$	★★★★	★★★★	★★	★	★★★★	★	★★★★	★
$(g-2)_\mu$	★★★★	★★★★	★★	★★★★	★★★★	★	?	★



# 2020 Vision



	NEW SM
$D^0 - \bar{D}^0$	★★
$\epsilon_K$	★★
$S_{\psi\phi}$	★★★★
$S_{\phi K_S}$	★★
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$	★
$A_{7,8}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★★
$A_9(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★
$B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \nu \bar{\nu}$	★★★★
$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	★★★★
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	★★
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	★★★★
$\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$	★★★★
$\tau \rightarrow \mu \gamma$	★★★★
$\mu + N \rightarrow e + N$	★★★★
$d_n$	★★★★
$d_e$	★★★★
$(g - 2)_\mu$	★★

# **News from the Last Moment**

Can  $|V_{ub}|_{\text{excl}} \neq |V_{ub}|_{\text{incl}}$  be explained through right-handed currents?

Crivellin; Chen + Nam; Feger, Mannel et al.; AJB, Gemmler, Isidori

$$|V_{ub}|_V = 3.38 (36) \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$|V_{ub}|_{\text{inc}} = 4.27 (38) \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$|V_{ub}|_A = 4.70 (56) \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\varepsilon \approx \frac{v_L}{v_R}$$

$$|V_{ub}|_V = |V_{ub}^L + a\varepsilon^2 V_{ub}^R|$$

$$|V_{ub}|_{\text{inc}} \approx |V_{ub}^L|$$

$$|V_{ub}|_A = |V_{ub}^A - a\varepsilon^2 V_{ub}|$$

Generally: in principle yes

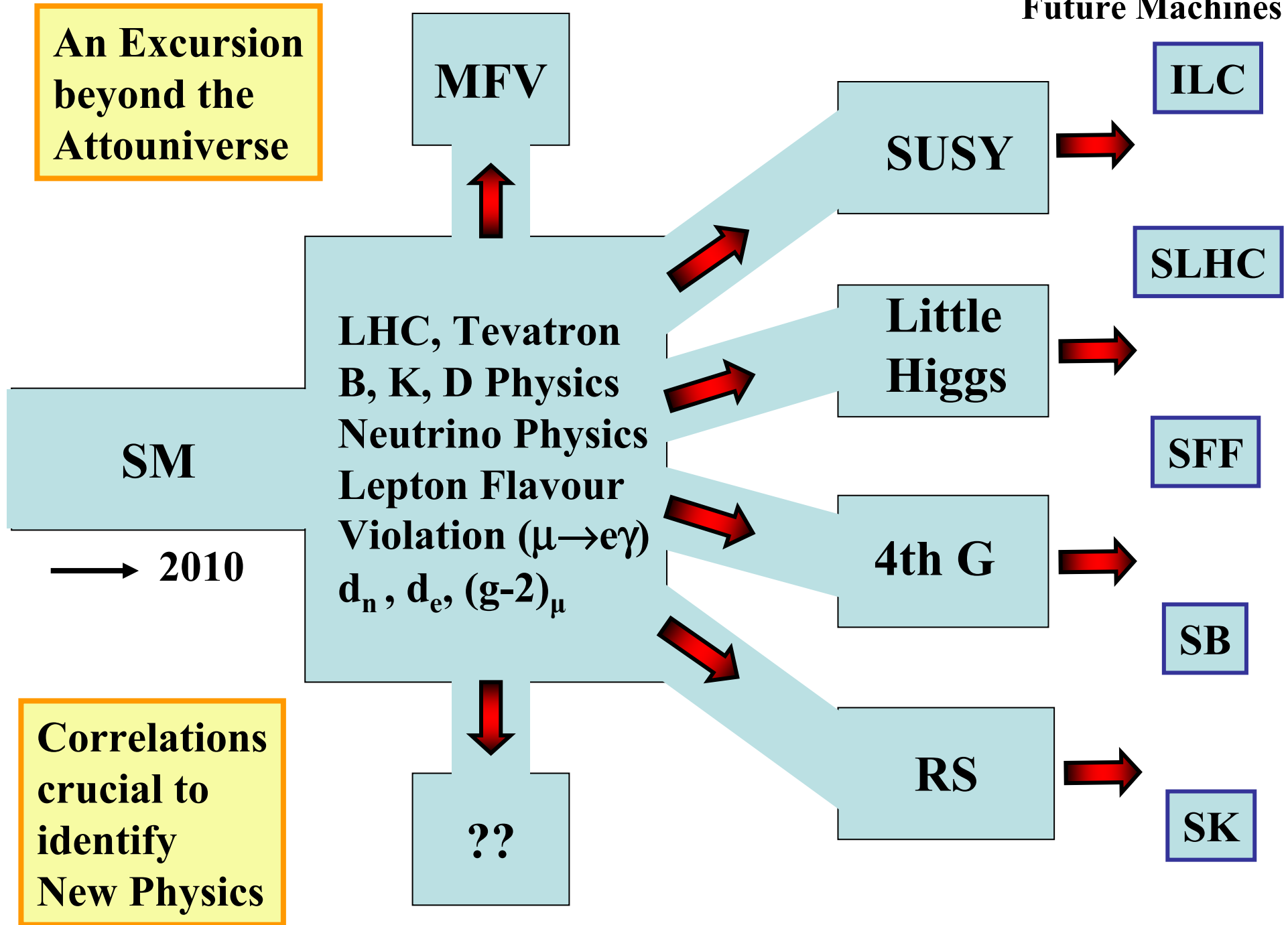
But a very detailed analysis of  $SU(2)_L \otimes SU(2)_R \otimes U(1)_{B-L}$  with  $g_L \neq g_R$ ;  $V_L \neq V_R$  (mixing) including FCNC constraints + EWP constraints shows that in this concrete model the effect of RH currents too small !!

Blanke  
AJB  
Gemmler  
Heidsieck  
October  
2011

# **4th Movement**

**Finale: Vivace !**

**Future Machines**



# Superstars of 2011 – 2015 (Flavour Physics)

$$S_{\psi\phi}$$

$$\mathcal{CP} \text{ in } B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$$

$$(B_s \rightarrow \phi\phi)$$

$$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$$(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$$

$$(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$\gamma$   
from Tree  
Level  
Decays

$$\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\mu \rightarrow 3e$$

$$\tau \rightarrow 3 \text{ leptons}$$

$$\varepsilon'/\varepsilon$$

(Lattice)

$$\text{EDM's}$$

$$(g-2)_\mu$$

\*) Direct  $\mathcal{CP}$  in  
 $K_L \rightarrow \pi\pi$

**Should we be frustrated  
after Summer Conferences ?**

**Should we be frustrated  
after Summer Conferences ?**

**No, no, no !!!**



**Should we be frustrated  
after Summer Conferences ?**

**No, no, no !!!**

**Exciting Times are just  
ahead of us !!!**

# **New Animalcula in Sight !**

# **New Animalcula in Sight !**

**but**

**We do not yet know  
how they really look like !**

**But we know something:**

**But we know something:  
Alexander became 60 !!!**

**But we know something:  
Alexander became 60 !!!**

*Happy Birthday to you!*

# Backup

# Many Thanks to my Collaborators

**SUSY**



W. Altmannshofer



S. Gori



P. Paradisi

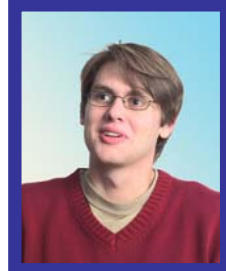


D. Straub

**LHT**



M. Blanke



B. Duling



A. Poschenrieder



S. Recksiegel



C. Tarantino



S. Uhlig



A. Weiler

**RS**



M. Albrecht



M. Blanke



B. Duling



K. Gemmler



S. Gori



A. Weiler



**4 G**



**B. Duling**



**T. Heidsieck**



**C. Promberger**



**T. Feldmann**



**S. Recksiegel**

**2 HDM**



**M.V. Carlucci**



**S. Gori**



**G. Isidori**

**$\epsilon_K$**



**D. Guadagnoli**

**RH Currents**



**K. Gemmler**



**G. Isidori**

# More Collaborators



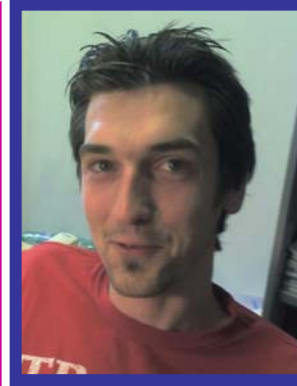
**I. Bigi**



**P. Ball**



**A. Bharucha**



**M. Wick**



**L. Calibbi**



**M. Nagai**



**L. Merlo**



**C. Grojean**



**A. Lenz**



**S. Pokorski**



**E. Stamou**



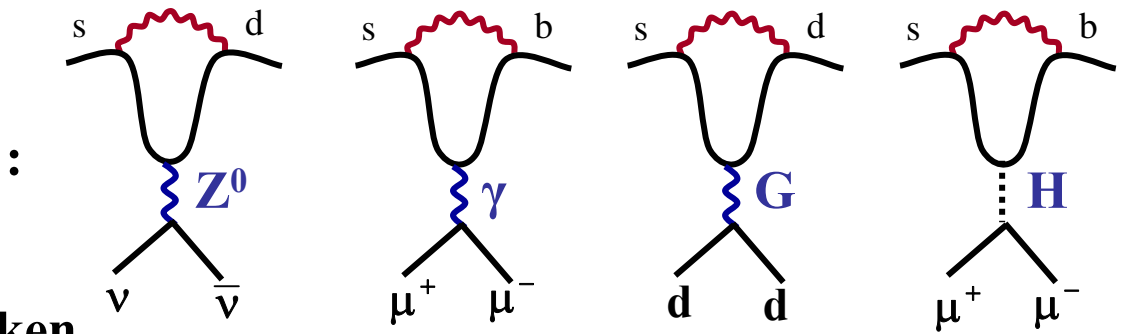
**R. Ziegler**



**J. Girrbach**

# Basic Diagrams in FCNC Processes

**Penguin Family**

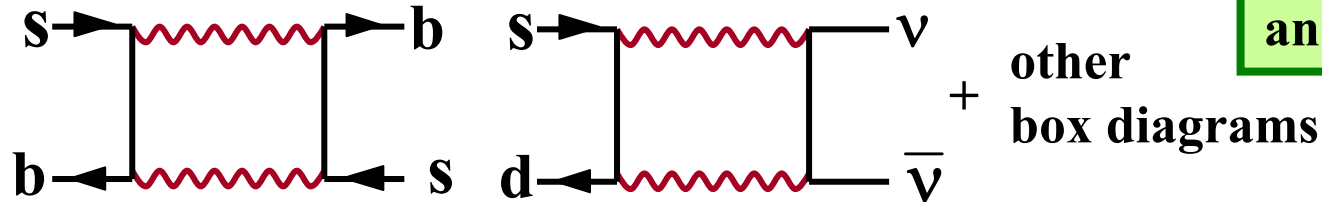


**New Physics enters here**

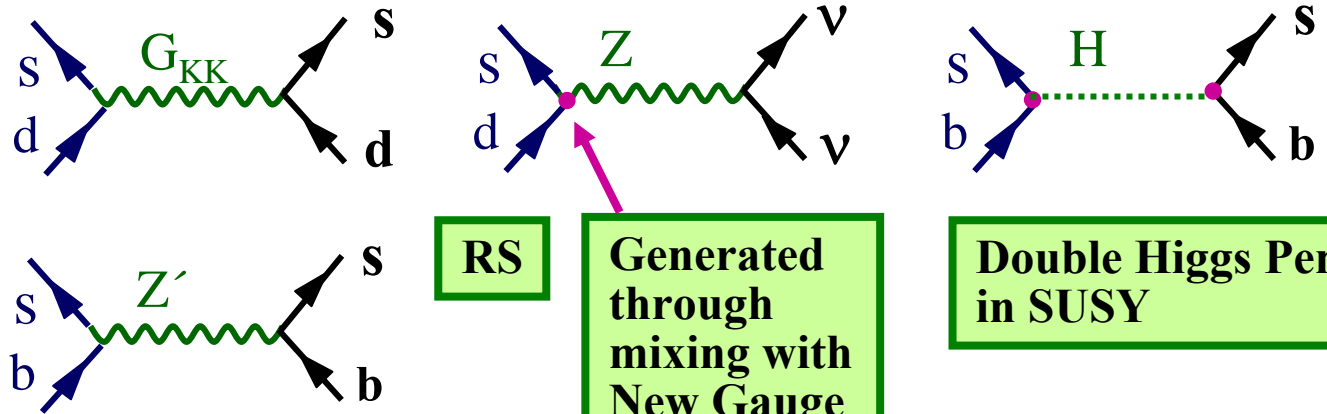
**Similar diagrams in LFV and EDM's**

**(GIM broken at one loop)**

**Box Diagrams**



**Tree Diagrams**



**(GIM broken at tree level)**

**RS**  
**Generated through mixing with New Gauge Bosons**

**Double Higgs Penguin in SUSY**

# Big Superstars for 2011-2013

$$S_{\psi\phi}$$

Mixing induced  
CP Violation  
( $B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$ )

$$(S_{\psi\phi})_{SM} \cong 0.04$$

$$(S_{\psi K_S})_{SM} \cong 0.80$$

Mixing induced  
CP Violation  
( $B_d^0 - \bar{B}_d^0$ )

$$B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$\text{Br}(B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)_{SM} \cong 3.2 \cdot 10^{-9} (1 \cdot 10^{-10})$$

CP-conserving  
Quark-Flavour  
Violating

$$\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma)_{SM} \cong 0(10^{-54})$$

Lepton Flavour  
Violation

Precise prediction for  $\varepsilon_K$  (~~CP~~ in  $K_L \rightarrow \pi\pi$ )

and

Precise measurement of CKM phase  
 $= \gamma$

$\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$

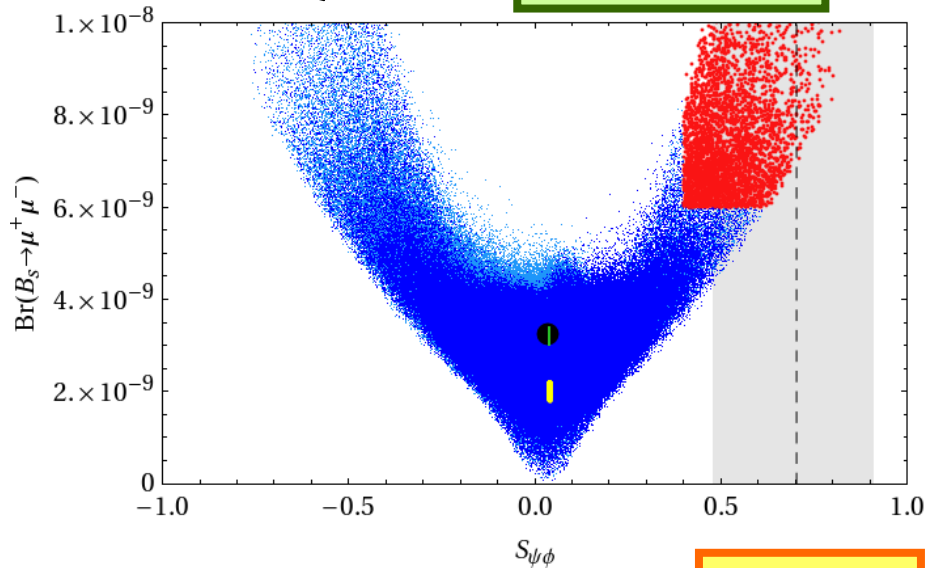
4G

BDFHPR  
(1002.2126)

Similar Result by Soni et al.



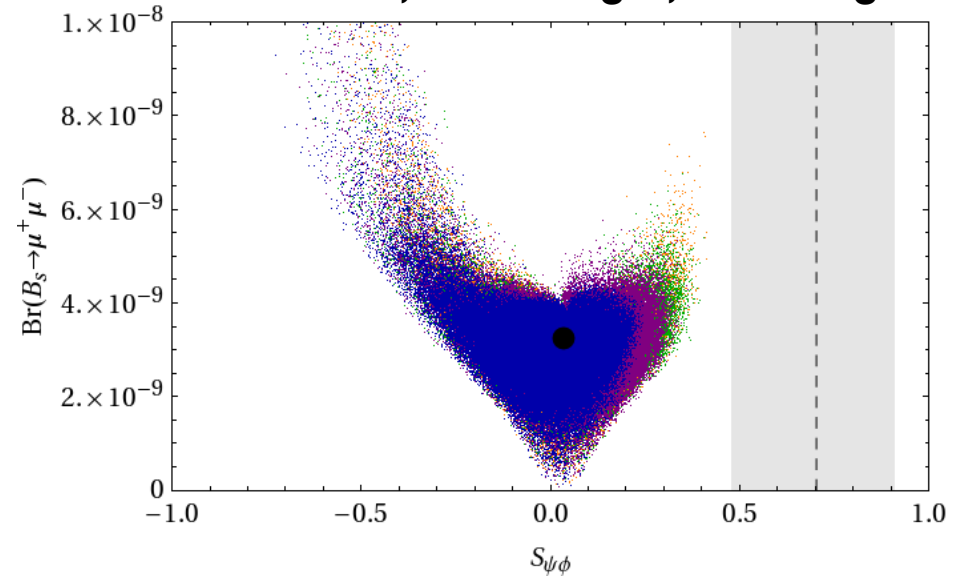
See also Hou et al. and Lenz et al.



No Impact on  $\Delta a_\mu$

CDF D0

AJB, Duling, Feldmann, Heidsieck, Promberger, Recksiegel



Adding  $\epsilon'/\epsilon$  Constraint

4G has hard time to describe simultaneously  $\epsilon'/\epsilon$  and  $S_{\psi\phi} > 0.2$  if  $B_{6,8}$  within 20% from large N values