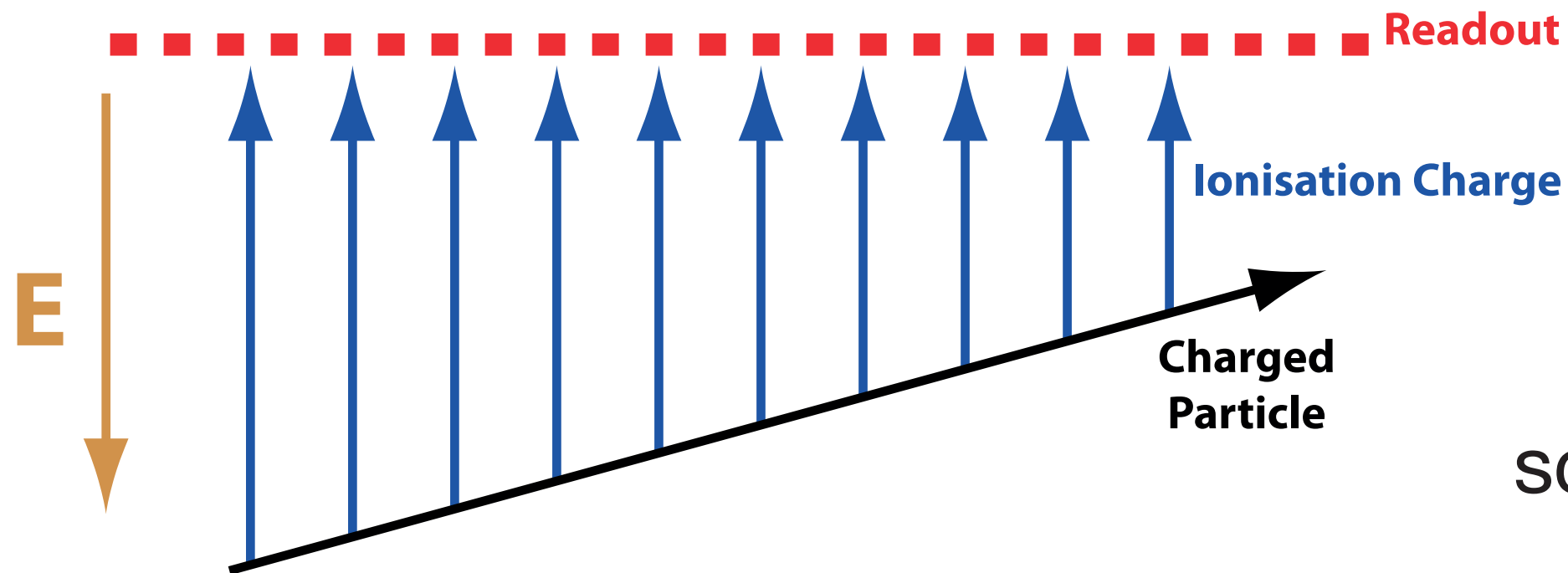


Reconstruction Challenges In Large Volume Liquid Argon Detectors

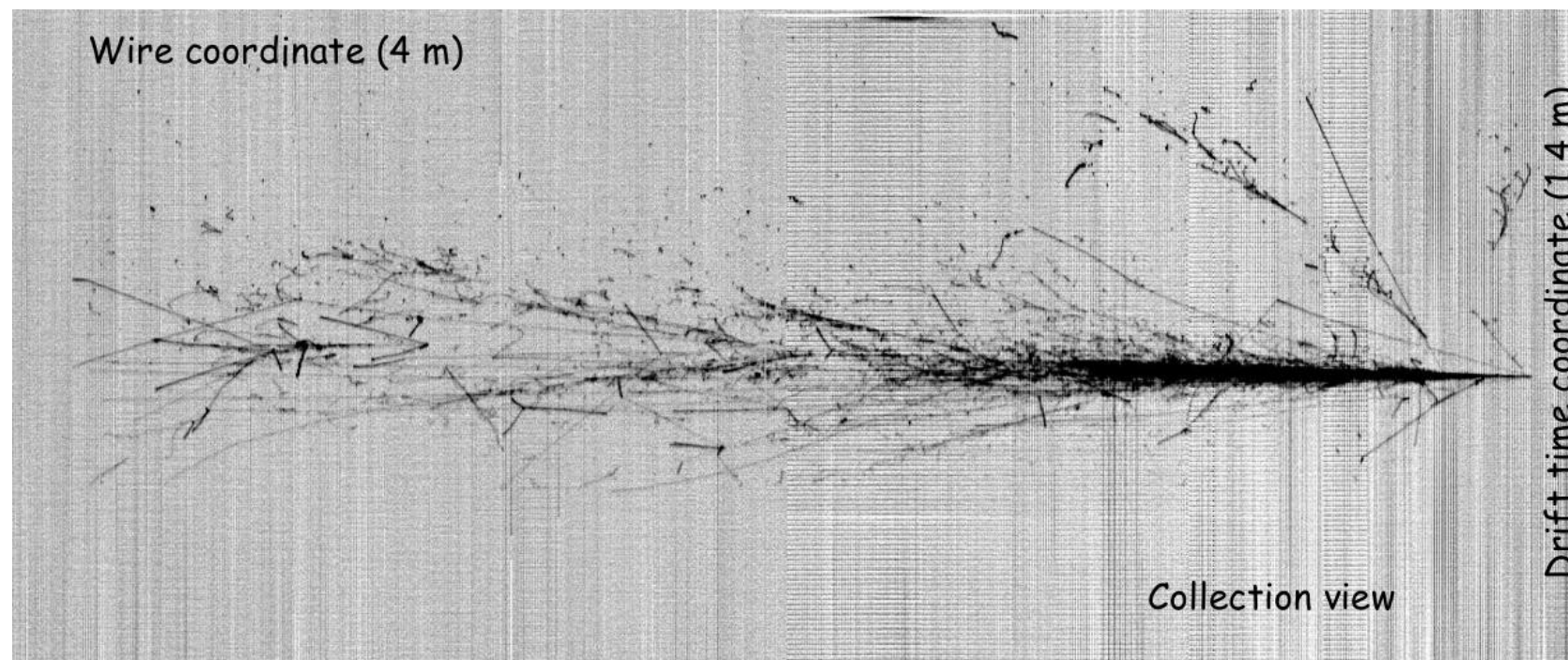
Andrew J. Bennieston
IoP NPPD 2011, Glasgow

THE UNIVERSITY OF
WARWICK

Liquid Argon TPCs



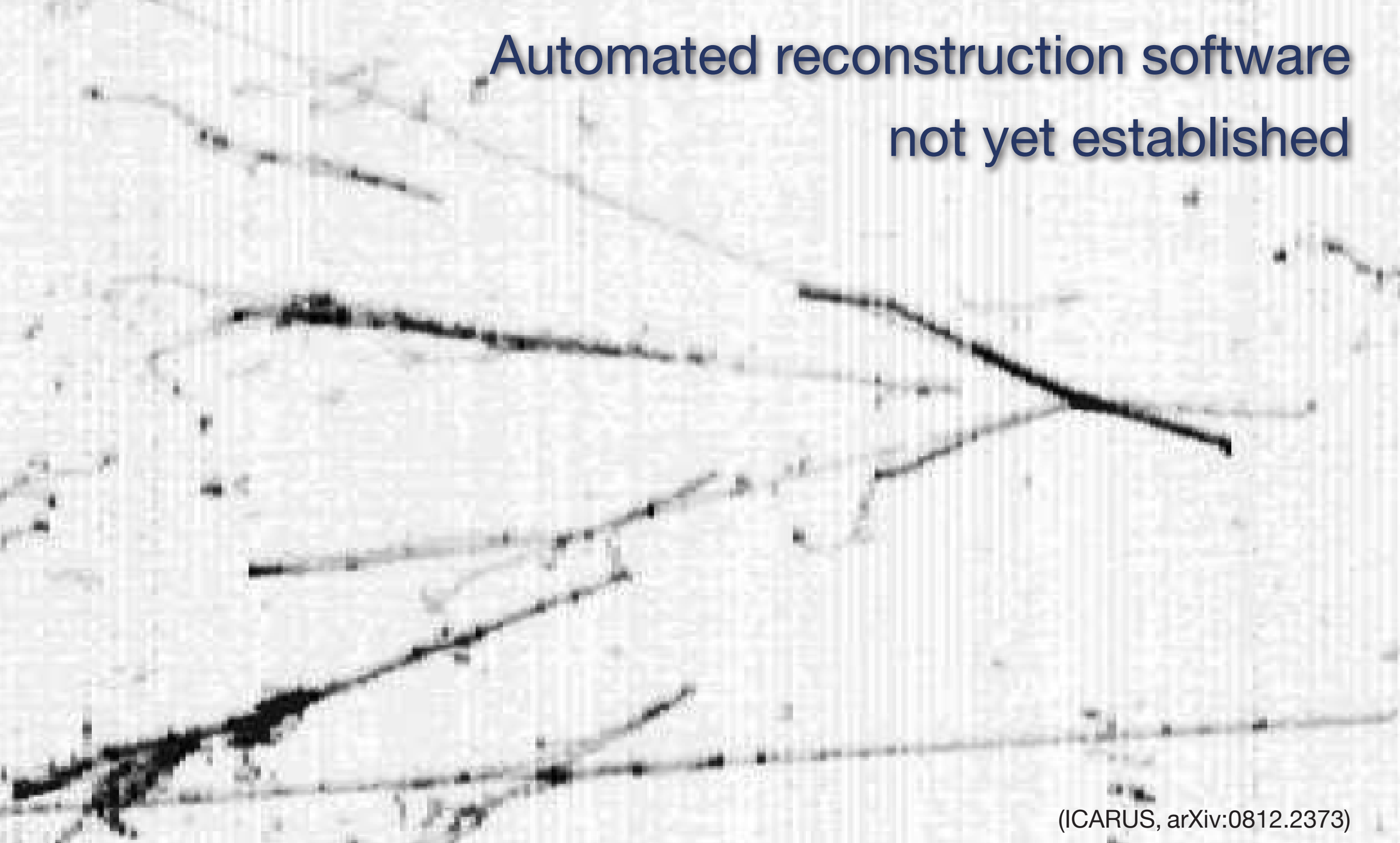
Detectors on
scale of 100 kton
required for next
generation ν
experiments



A. Guglielmi (ICARUS), Neutrino 2010

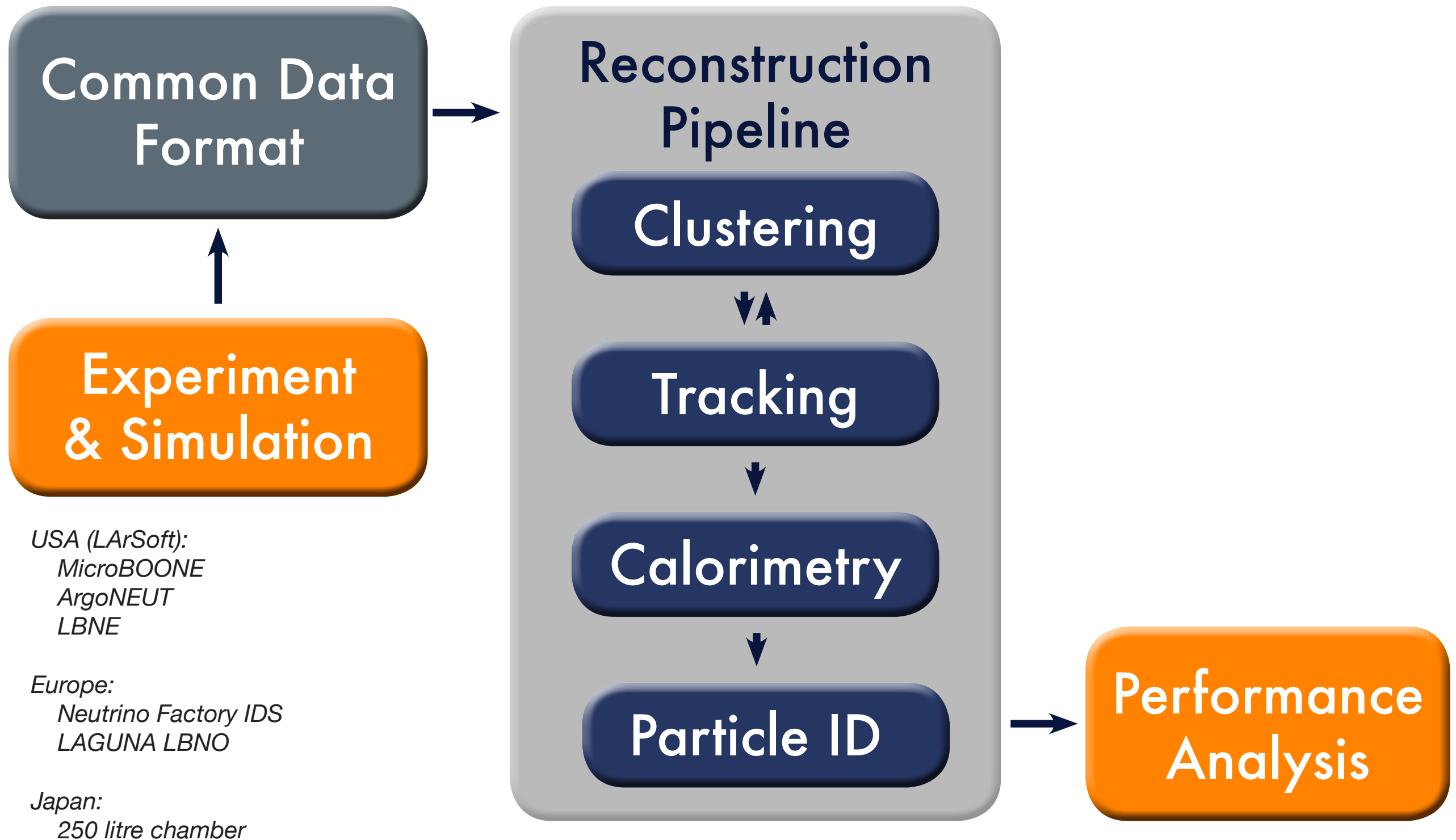
The Challenges

Automated reconstruction software
not yet established



(ICARUS, arXiv:0812.2373)

The Road To Analysis



Reconstruction Algorithms

Clustering

DBSCAN

OPTICS

Cellular
Automata

conservative clustering

Track Fitting

Kalman
Filter

Calorimetry

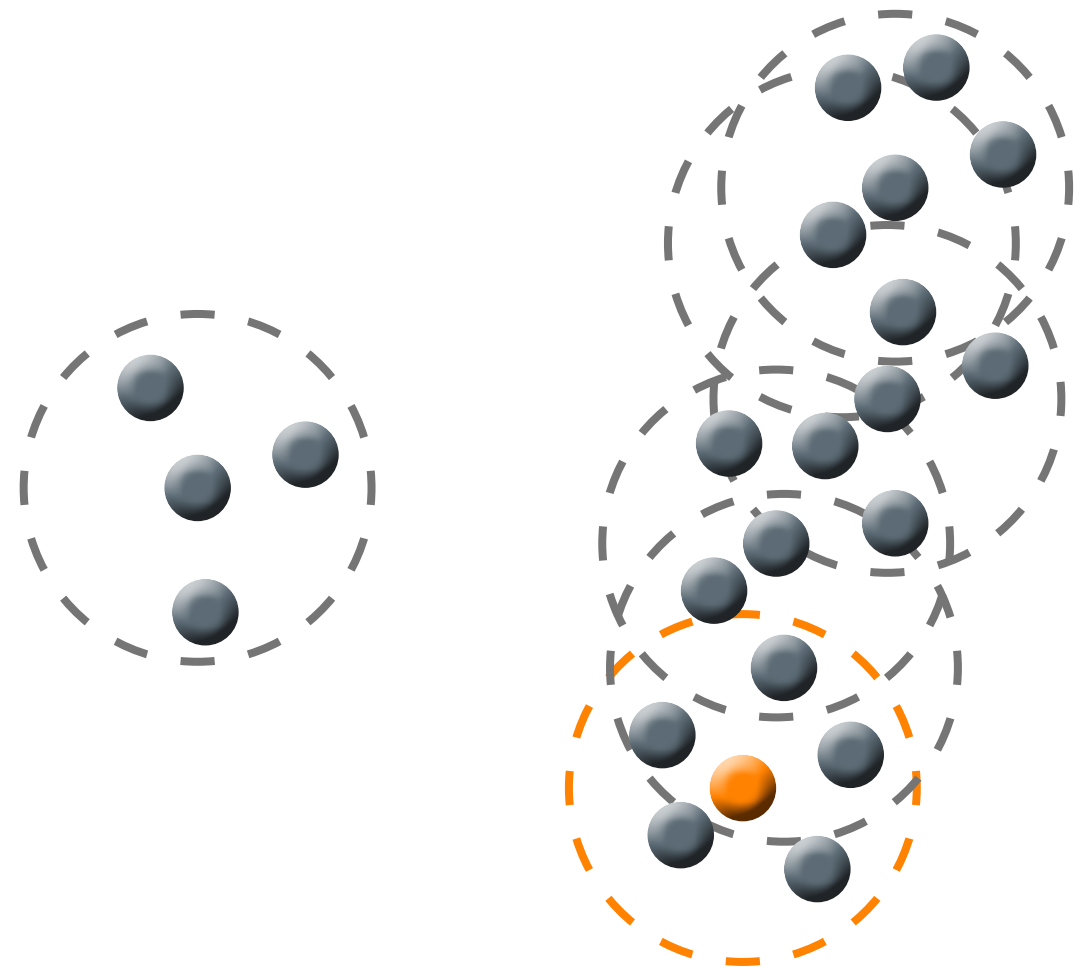
Particle
Flow

Feature Extraction

Corner
Finding

DBSCAN*

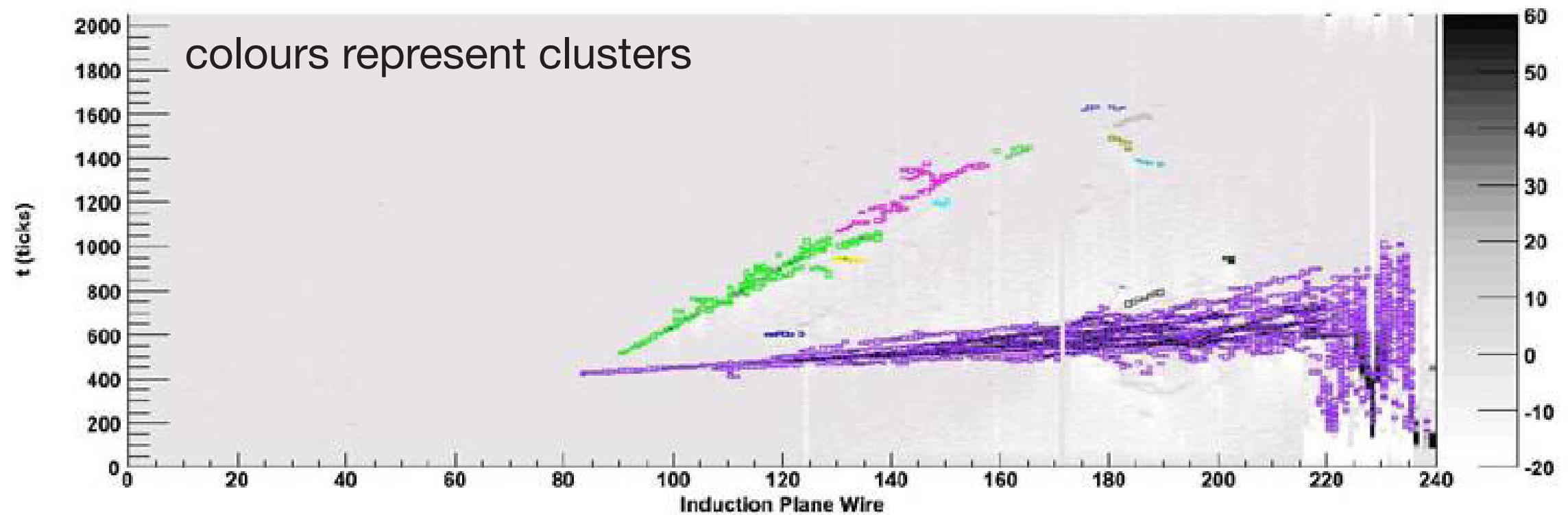
- ▶ Density based clustering
- ▶ Neighbourhood (radius ε) around a point must have $\geq N_{\min}$ points
- ▶ Clusters formed from *density reachable* points



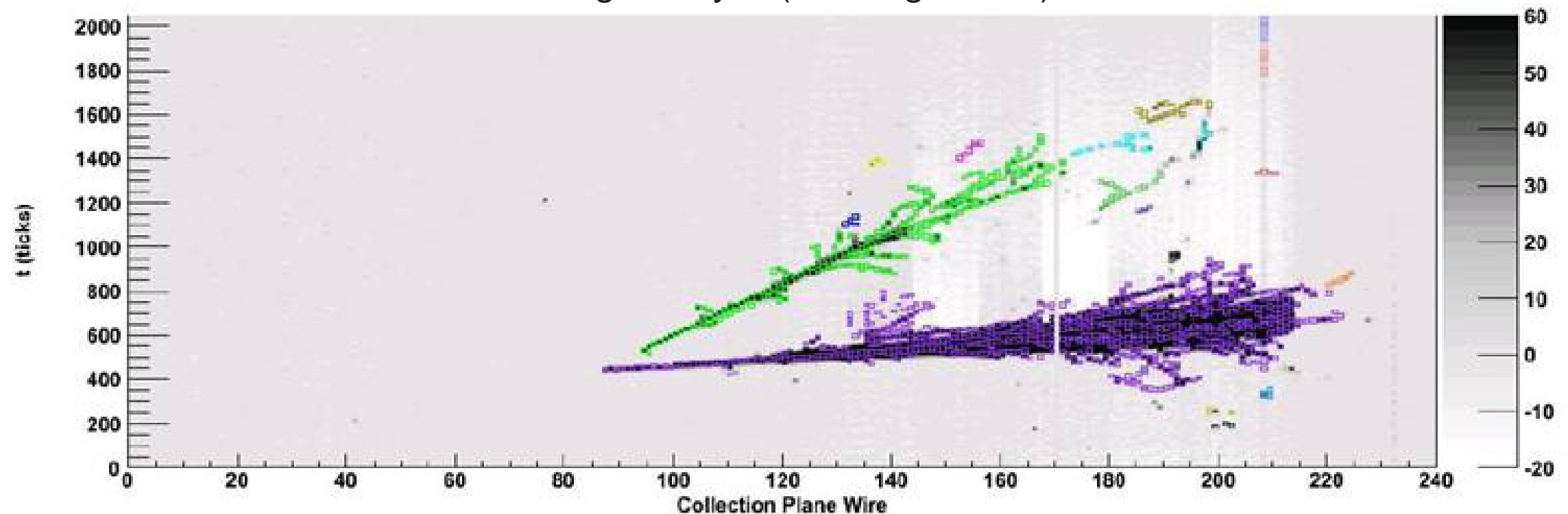
$$N_{\min} \geq 5$$

*Sander et al., Data Mining & Knowledge Discovery 2, pp169–194 (1998)

DBSCAN in ArgoNEUT



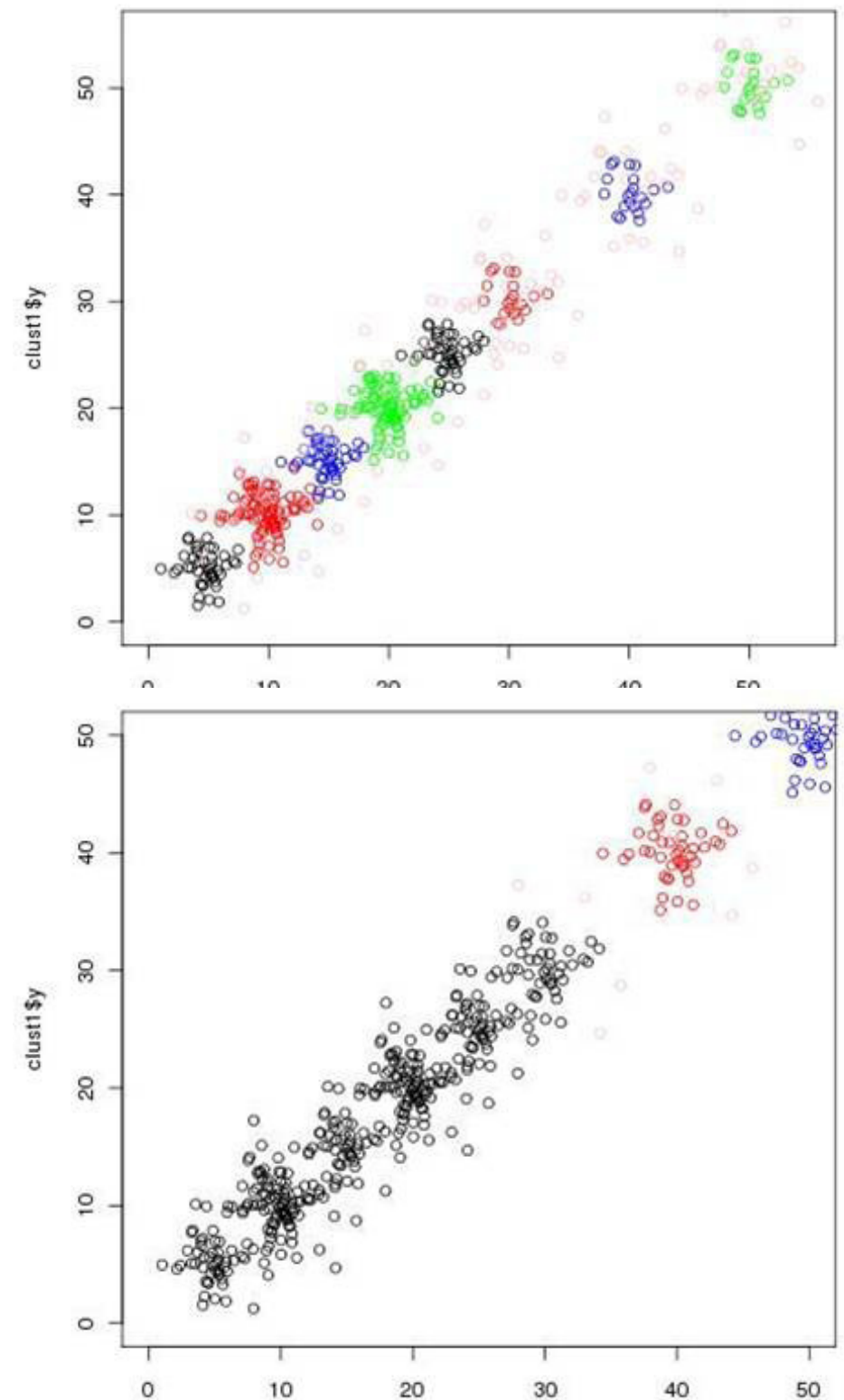
Kinga Partyka (Yale/ArgoNEUT)



OPTICS*



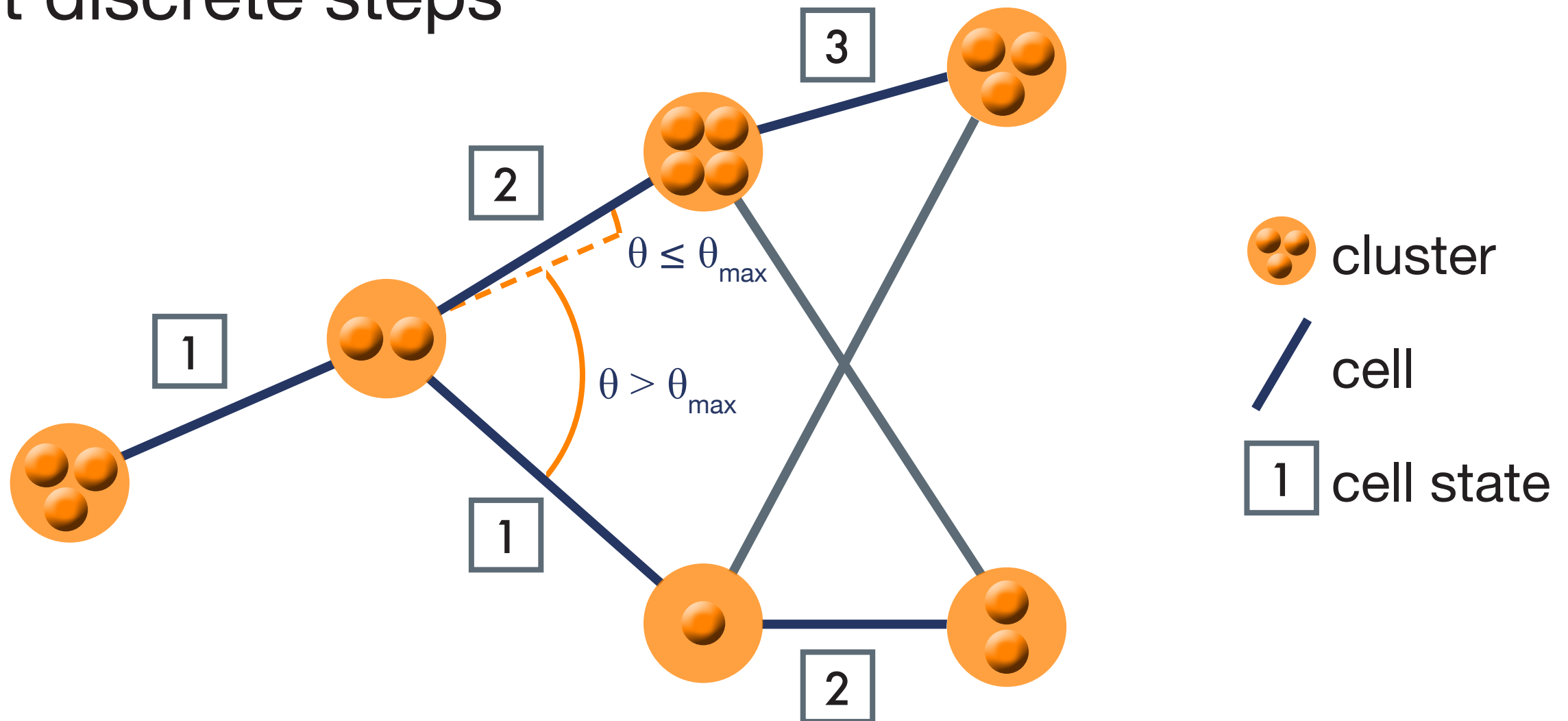
- ▶ Extension of DBSCAN
- ▶ Clusters on *all* scales of neighbourhood ϵ
- ▶ ϵ scale can be tuned to minimise overclustering



Ankerst et al., ACM SIGMOD Int. Conf. on Management of Data pp49–60 (1999)

Cellular Automata

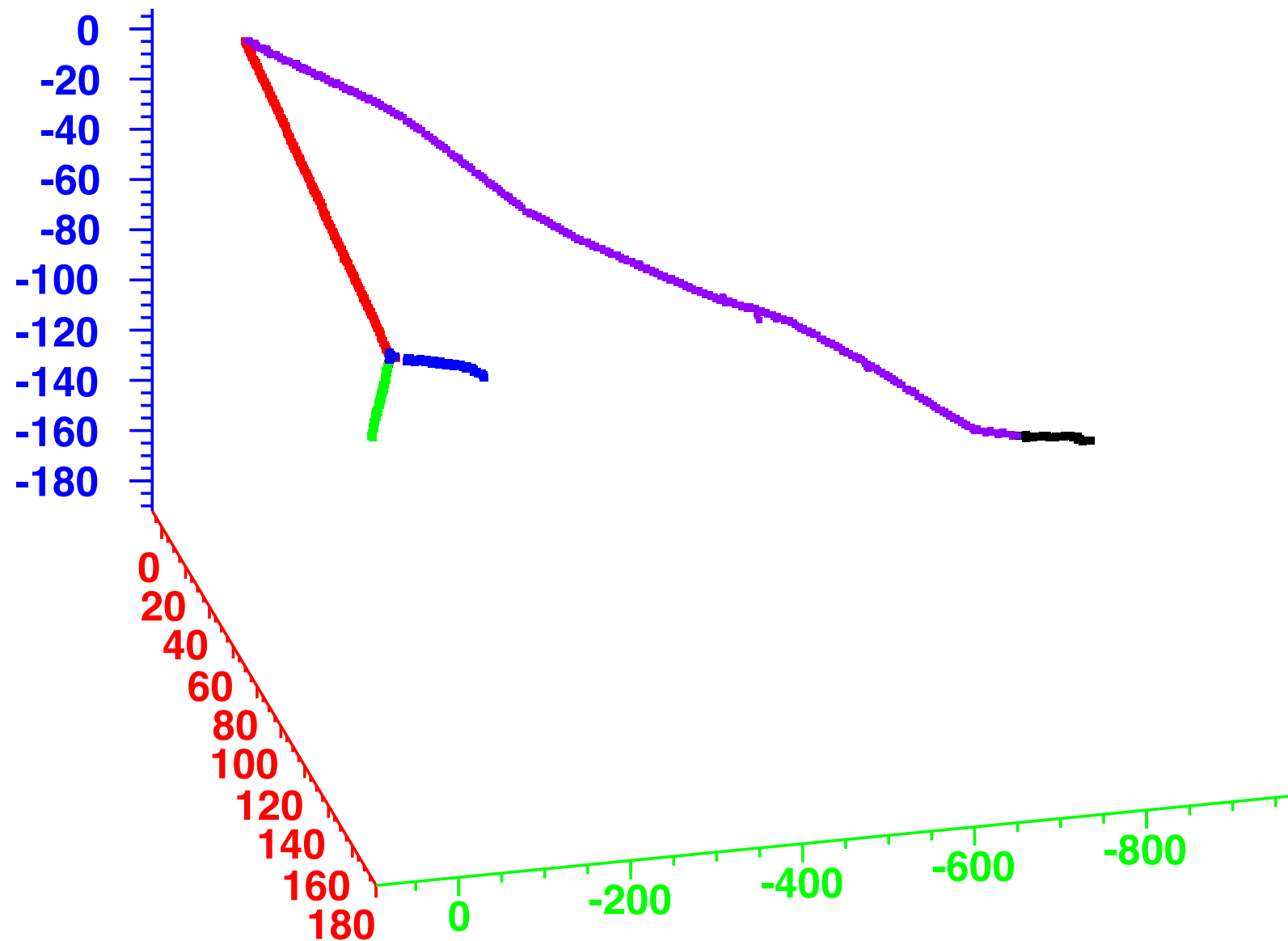
- Dynamical system with rules to update *local* state at discrete steps



Rule: Increment state if neighbours consistent with straight line determined by max. angle θ

Cellular Automata

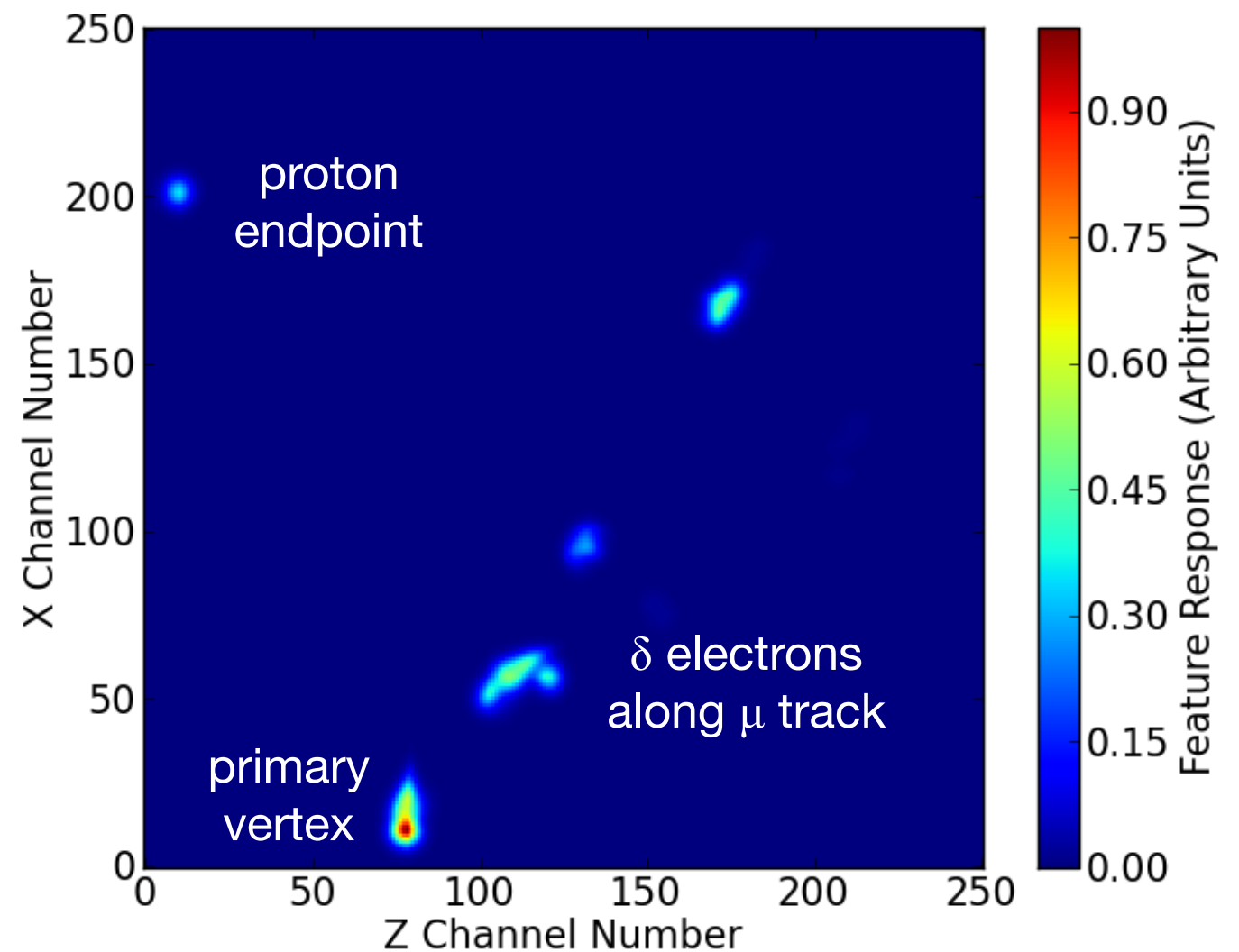
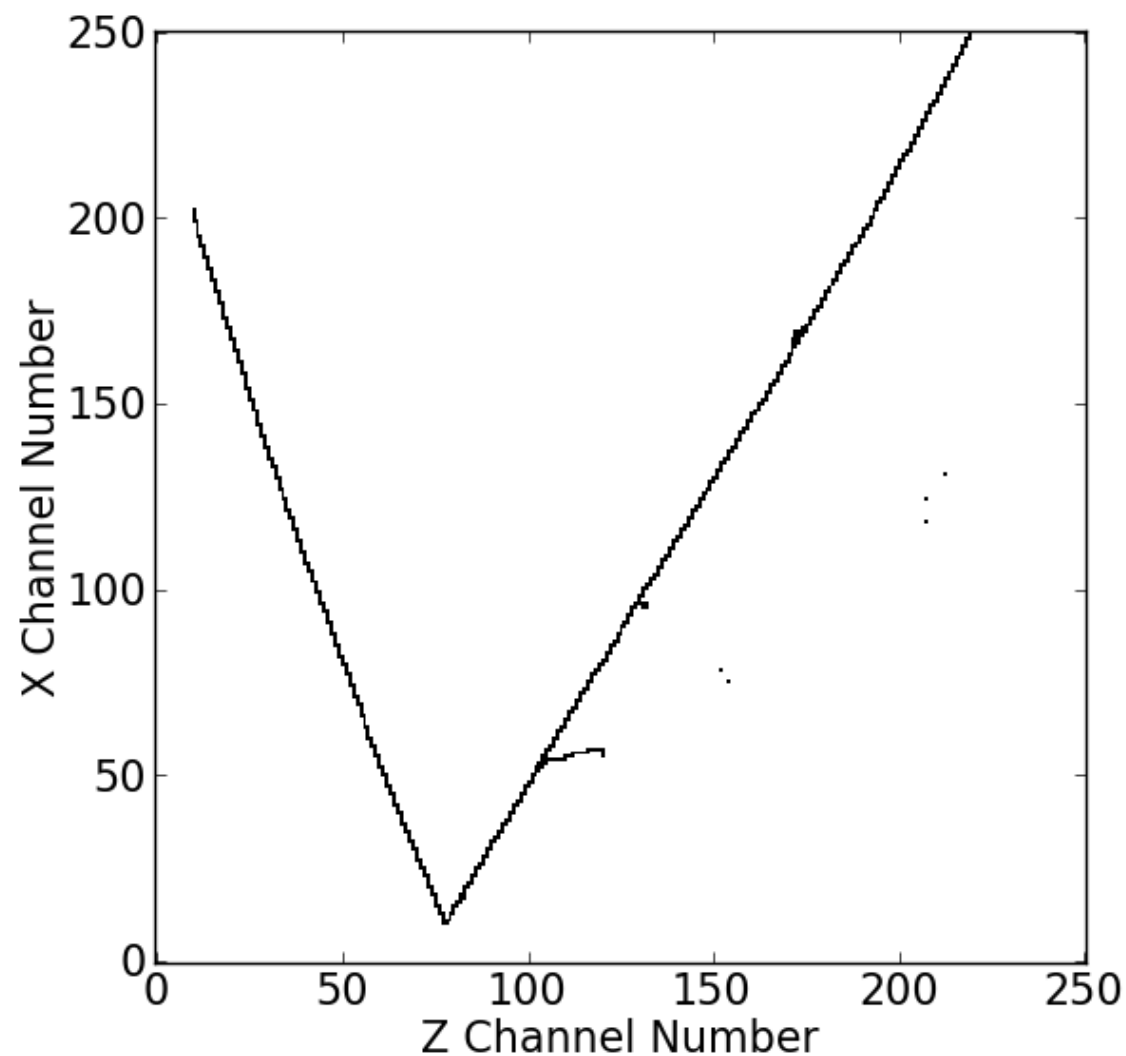
- ▶ CA applied to GENIE CCQE ν_μ interaction tracked through GEANT4



proton, muon, Michel electron, products of hadronic reinteraction of proton

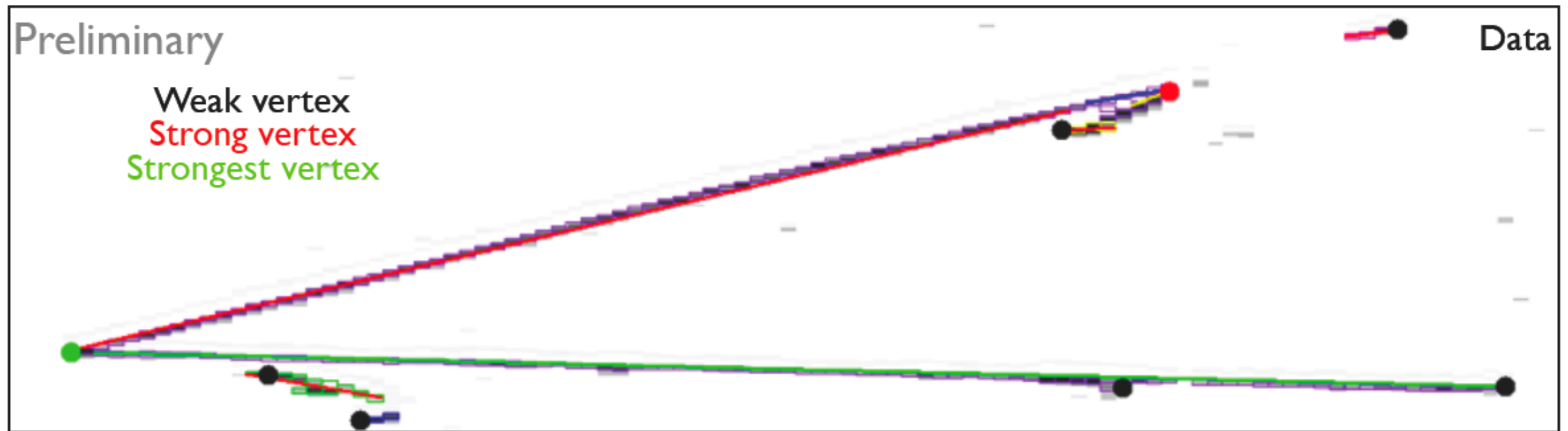
Key Point Detection

- ▶ Structure tensor of energy deposits can be used to identify *interest points*
- ▶ Foestner/Noble corner detection measure



B. Morgan, JINST 5(07) p7006 (2010)

Vertex Finding in ArgoNEUT



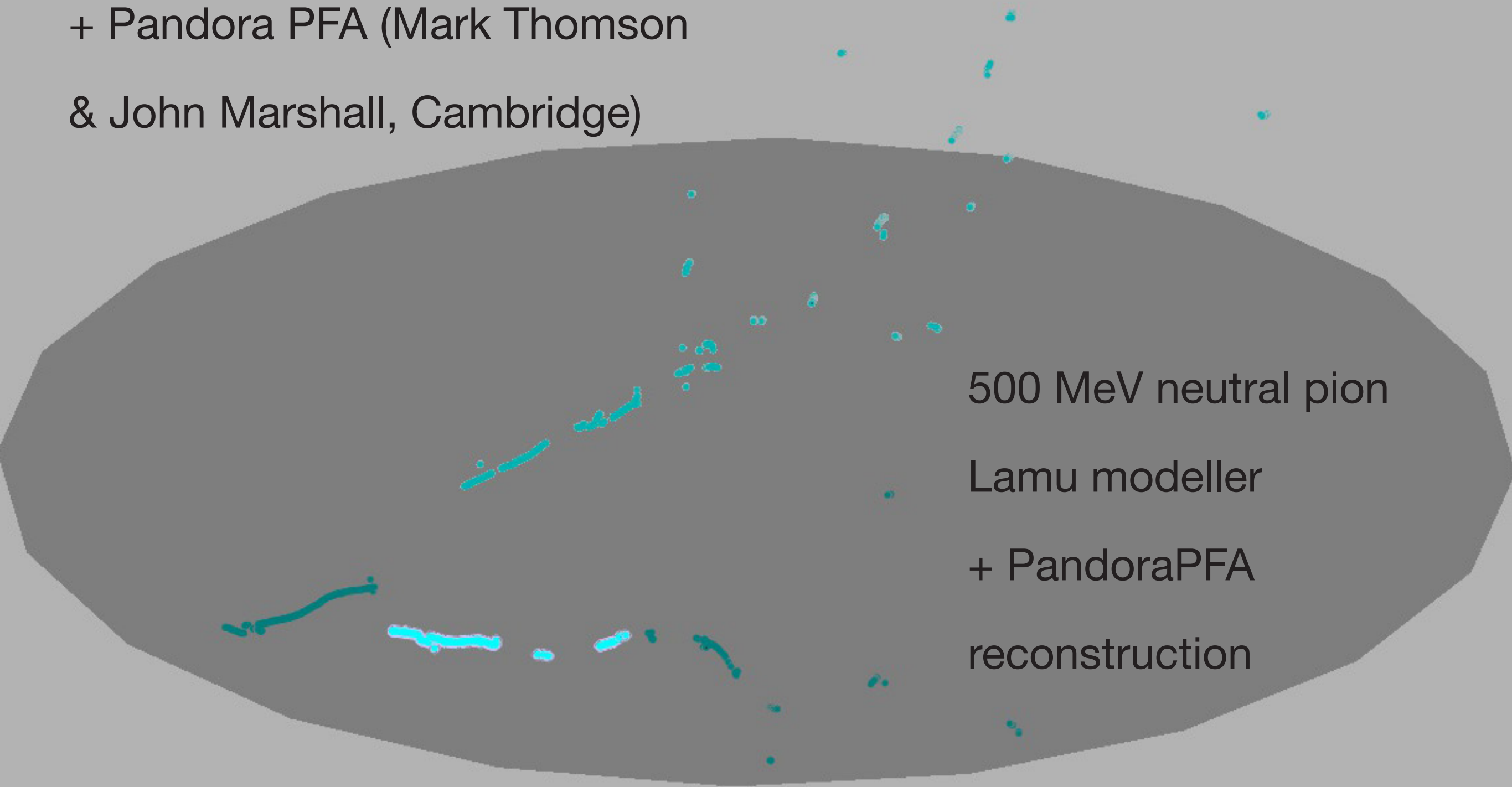
- ▶ Key point detection has been used to find vertices in ArgoNEUT events

Particle Flow Calorimetry

Latte simulation (Ben Morgan, Warwick)

+ Pandora PFA (Mark Thomson

& John Marshall, Cambridge)



500 MeV neutral pion

Lamu modeller

+ PandoraPFA

reconstruction

Do LAr-TPCs Dream of Electric Reconstruction?

- ▶ Reconstruction algorithms in development
- ▶ Key point finding critical for identifying features in ν interactions
- ▶ Focus reconstruction efforts towards phenomenology
- ▶ Warwick are contributing significantly to worldwide software efforts