

# Lifetime measurements of proton-unbound states in $^{109}\text{I}$

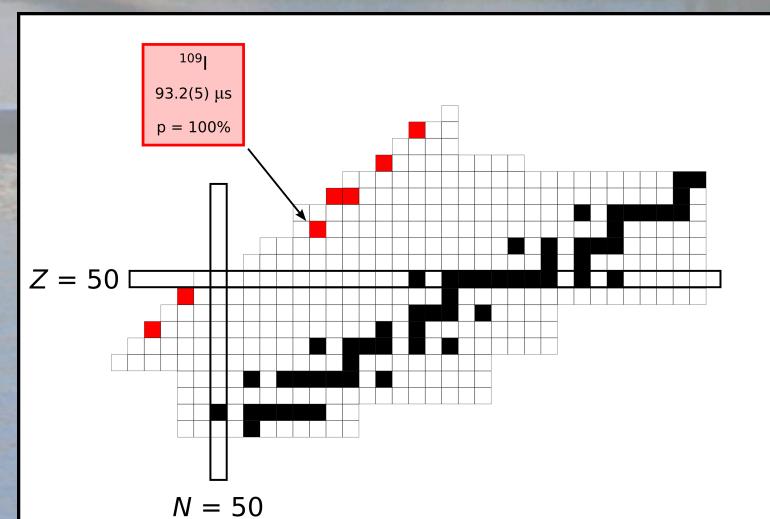
Motivation

Recoil-distance Doppler-shift technique and proton tagging at JYFL

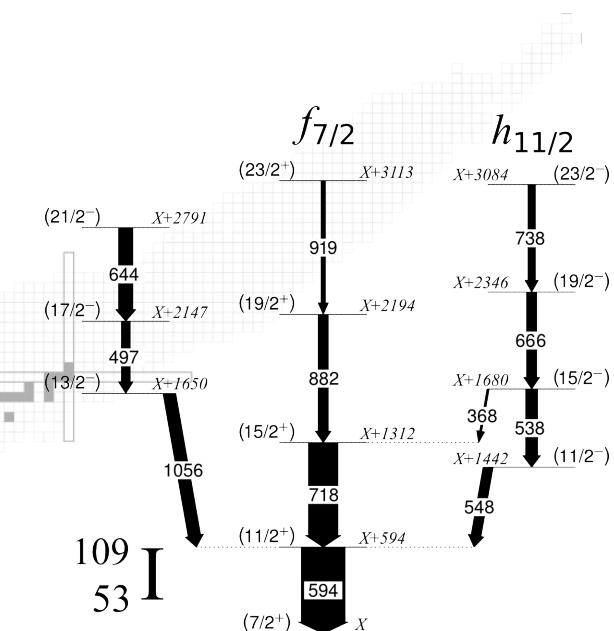
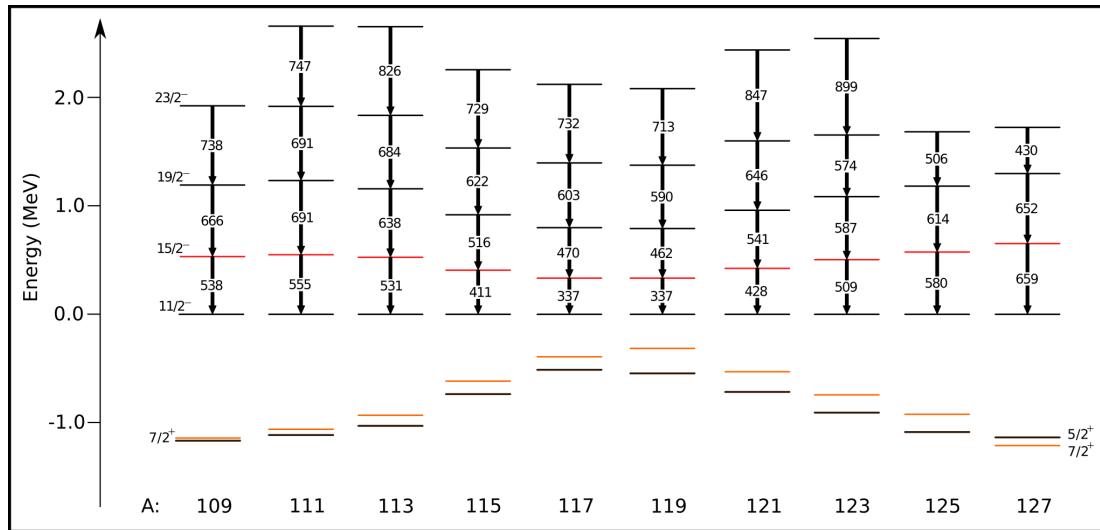
Differential decay curve method

Shell-model calculations

Ongoing analysis



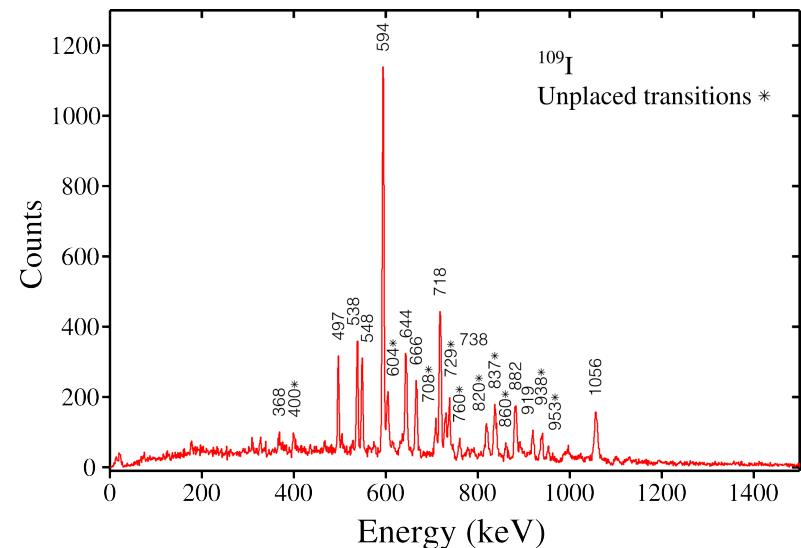
# Motivation



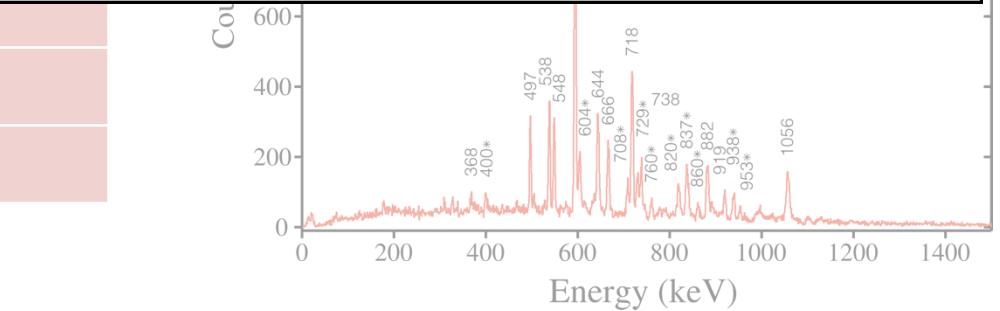
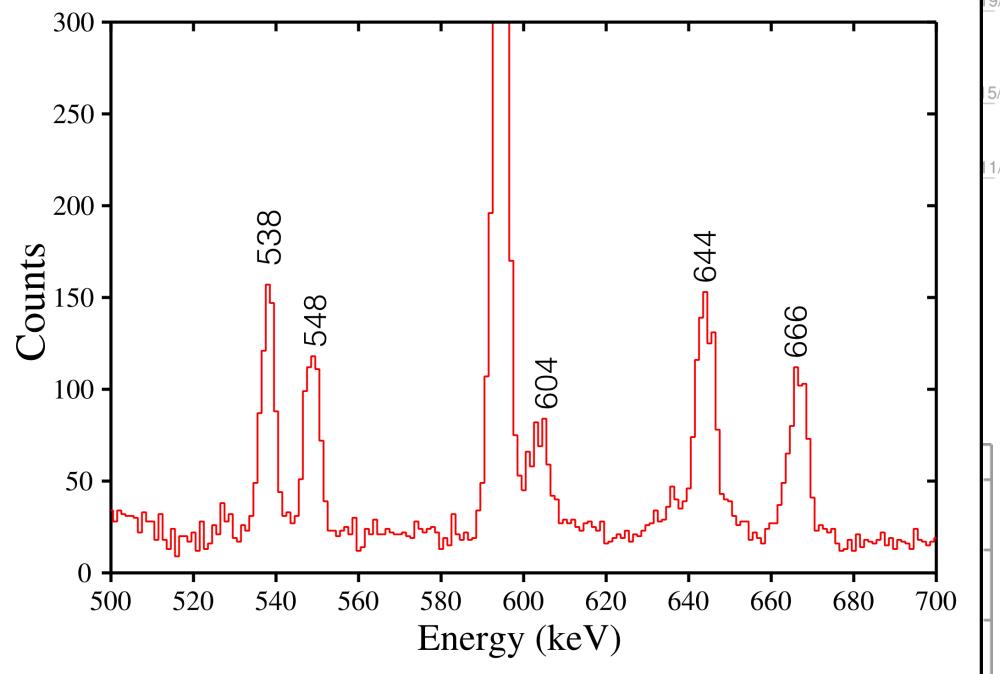
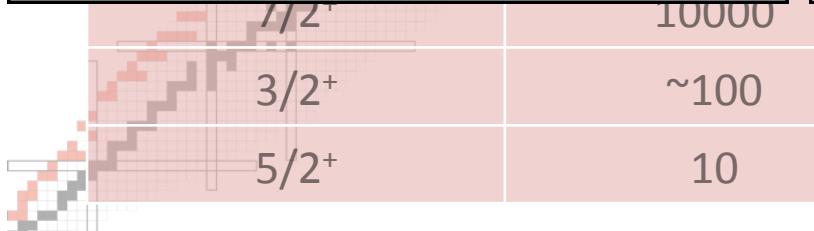
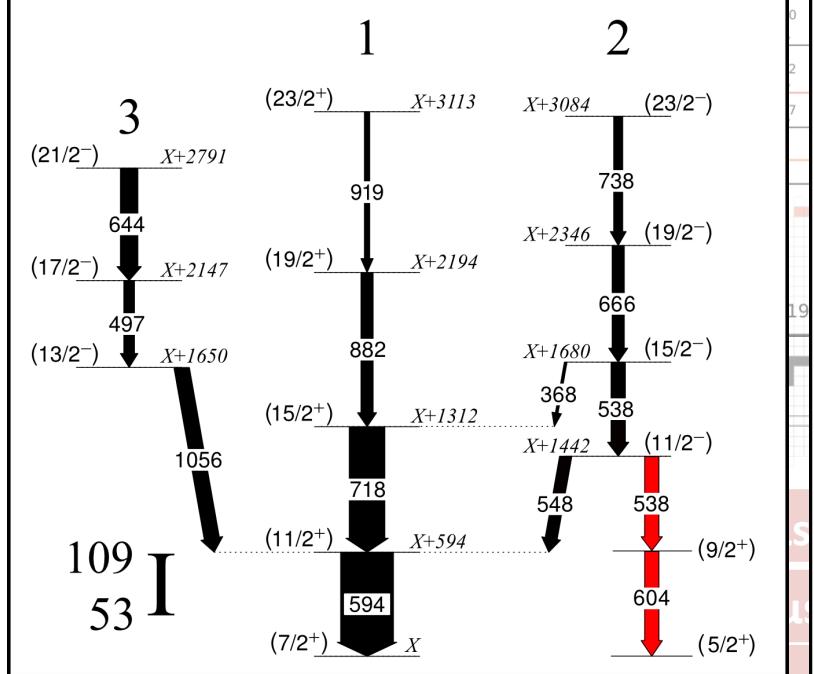
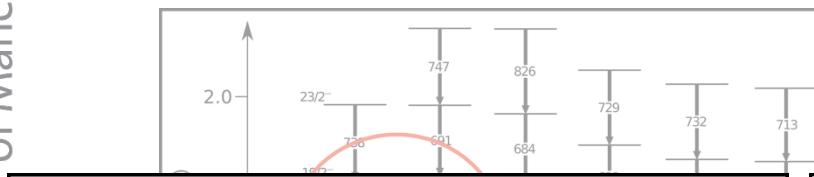
M. Petri et al., Phys. Rev. C **76**, 054301 (2007)

**Experimental  $T_{1/2} = 93.5(3)\ \mu\text{s}$**

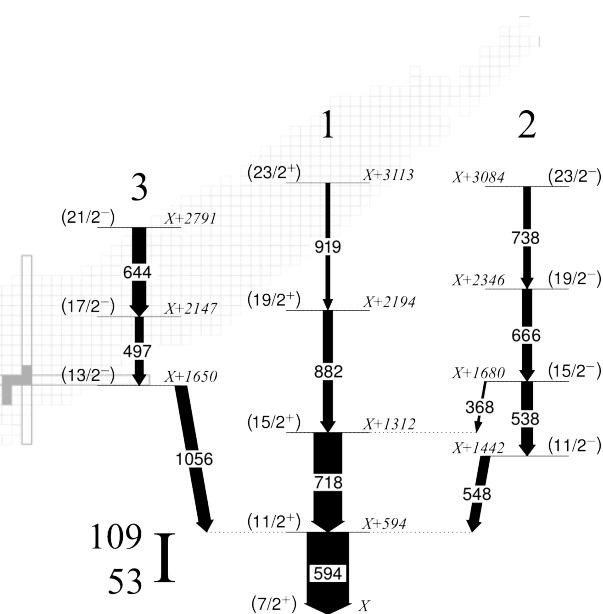
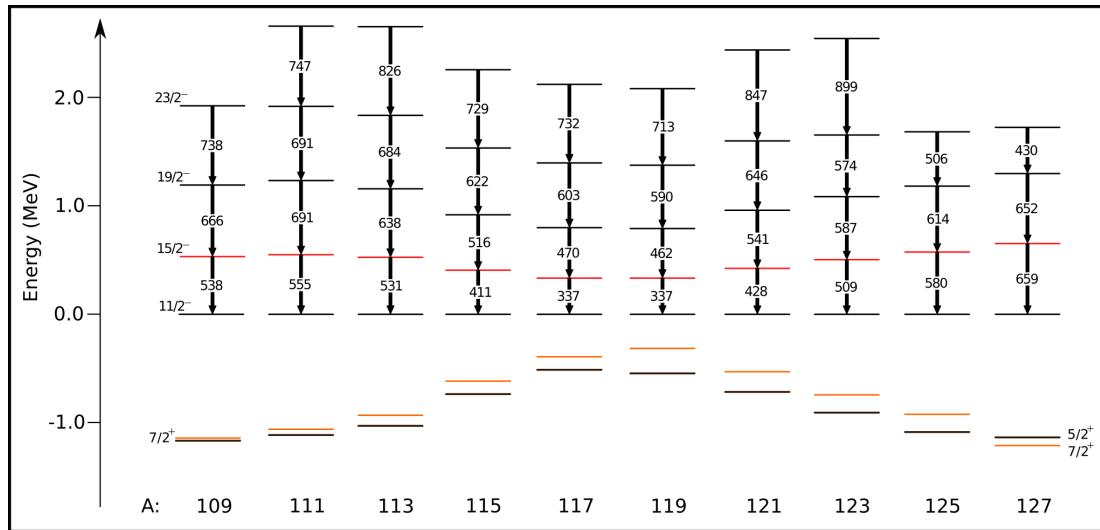
Ground state	Half-life $\mu\text{s}$
$7/2^+$	10000
$3/2^+$	$\sim 100$
$5/2^+$	10



# Motivation



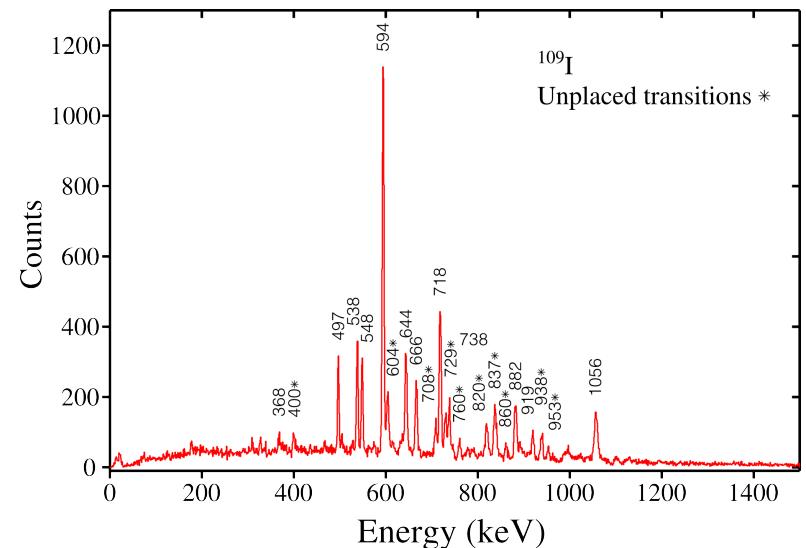
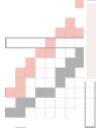
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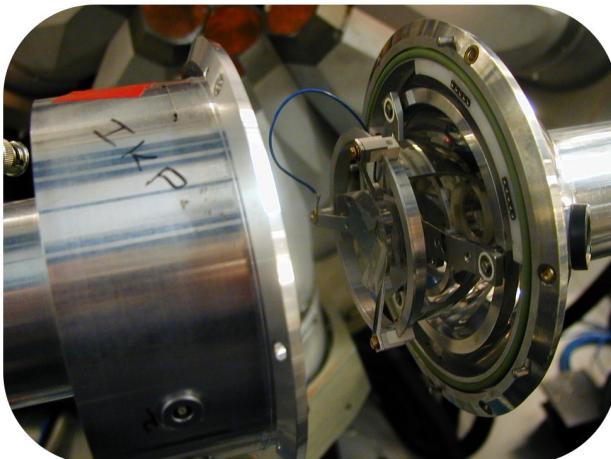
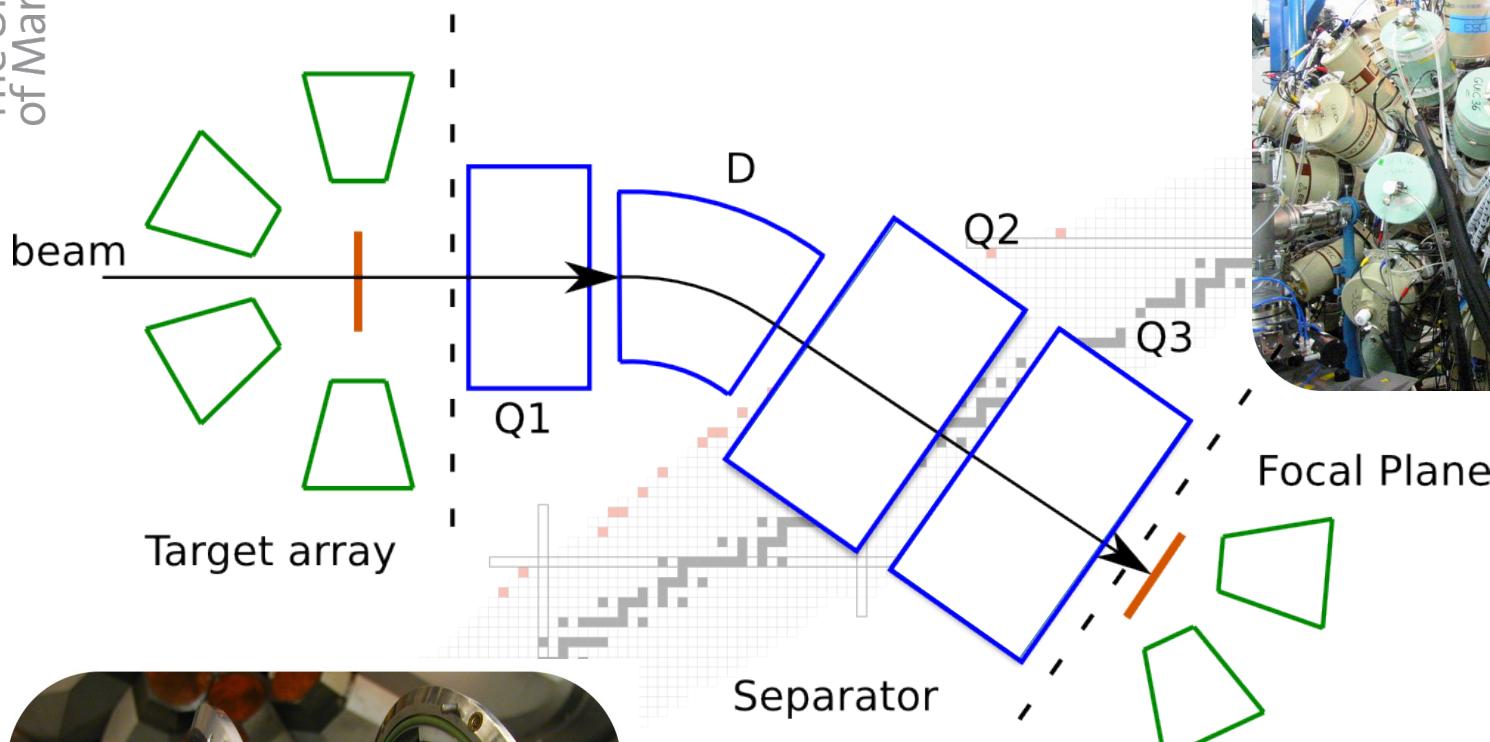
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# Experimental setup



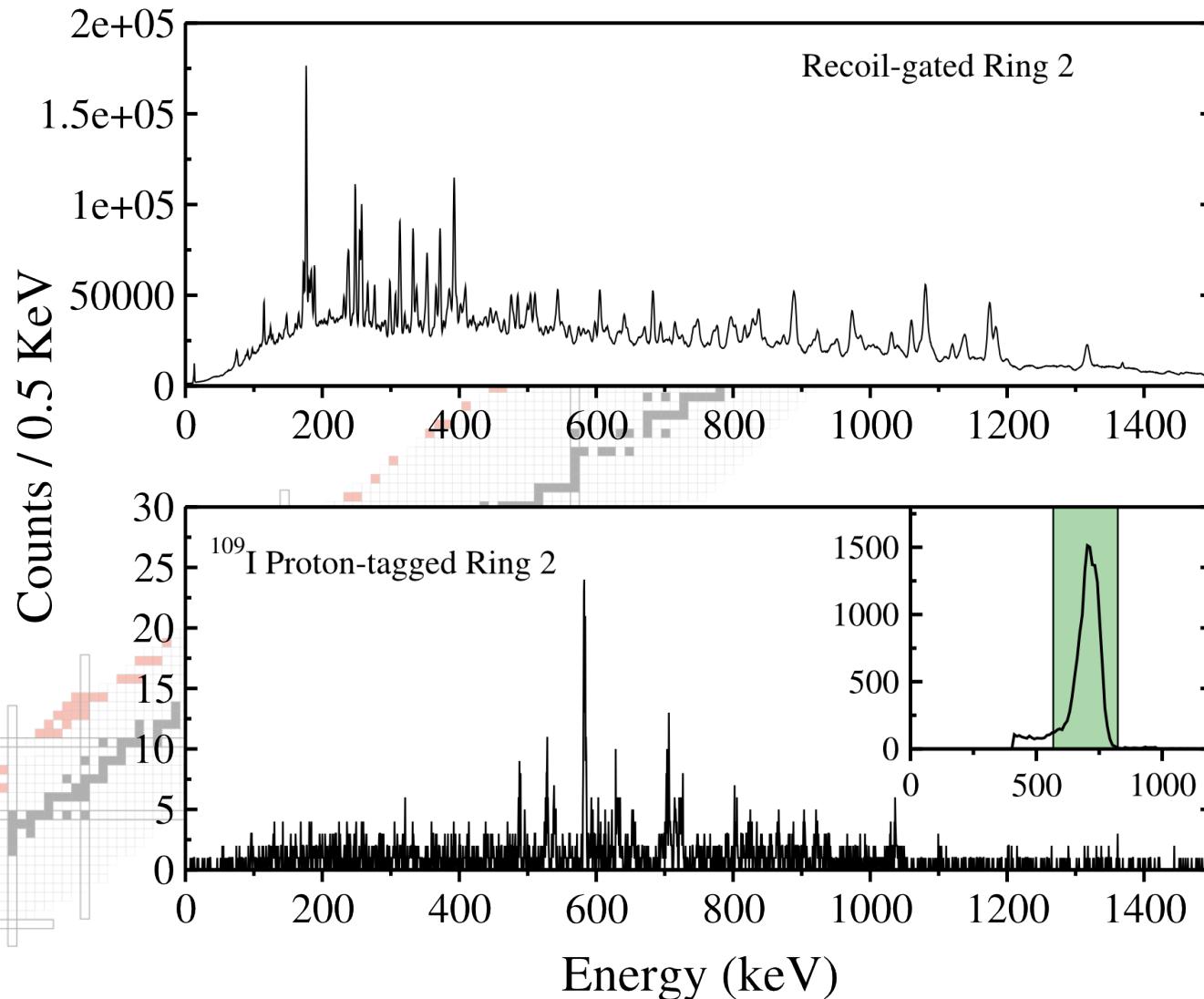
$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{54}\text{Fe},\text{p}2\text{n})^{109}\text{I}$  @ 206 MeV

Prompt decays detected in pre-Jurogam II spectrometer

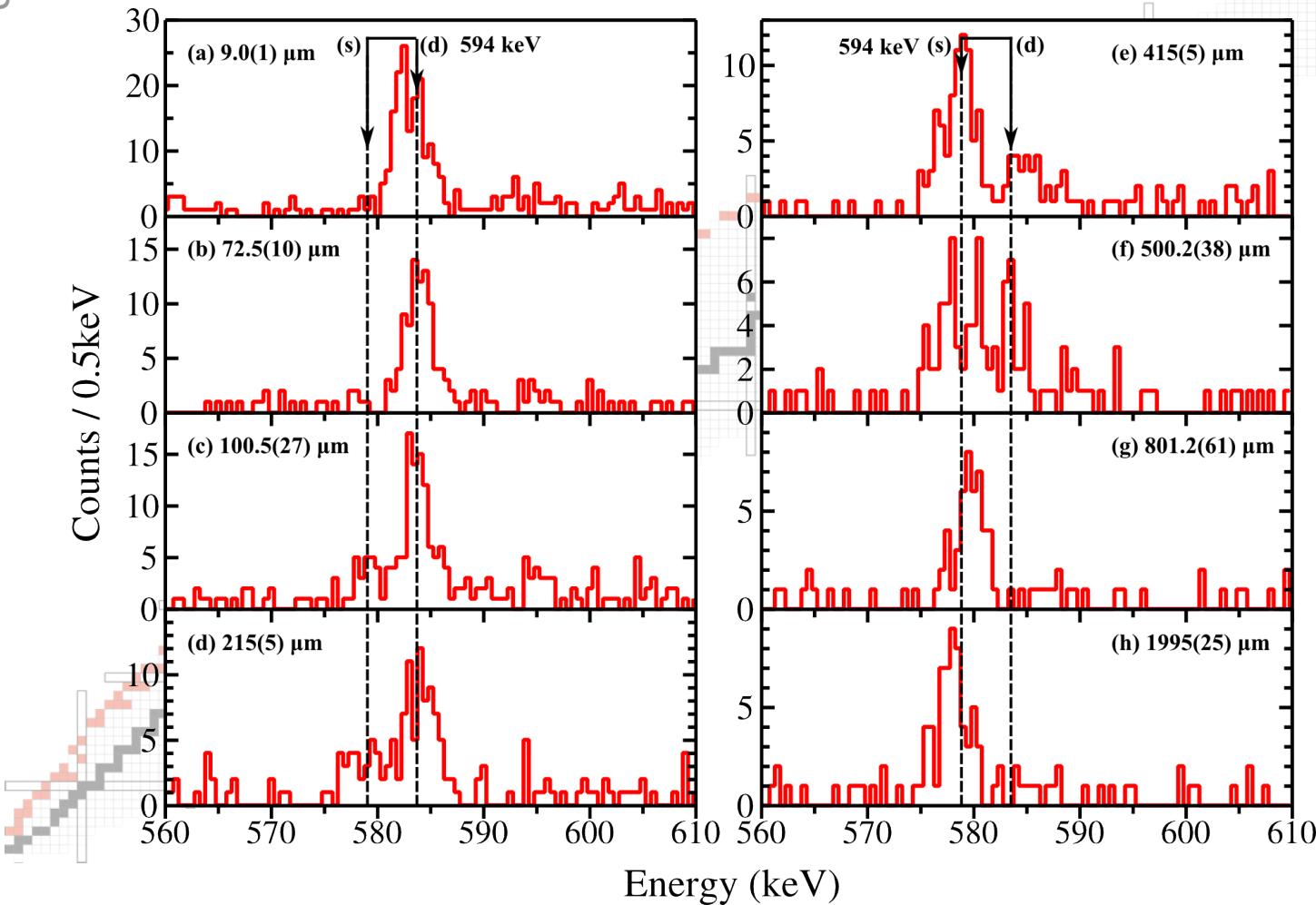
Delayed protons detected in Great focal-plane spectrometer

Koln plunger used to collect RDDS data for lifetime measurements

# Recoil-proton tagging

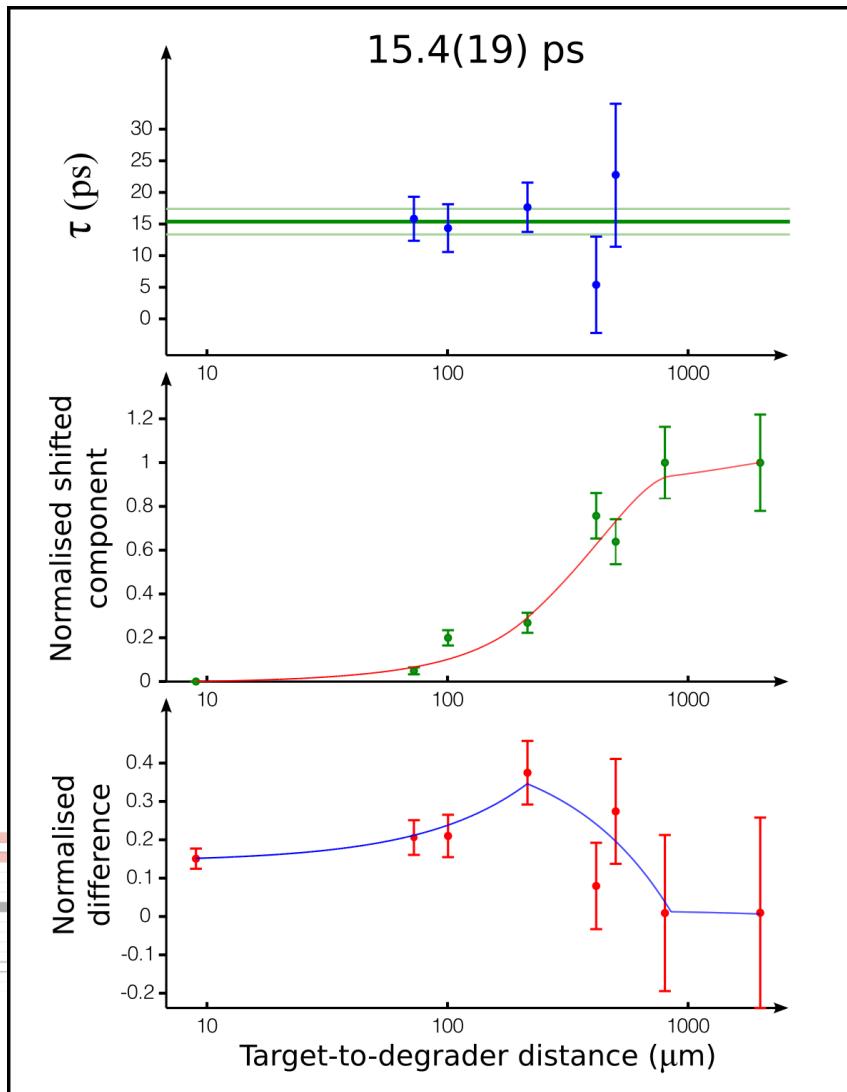


# RDDS and lifetime measurements



40  $\mu\text{b}$  cross section  
2 weeks running time

# Differential decay-curve method



Lifetimes determined using the DDCM using the relationship

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = \tau_i = \frac{1}{\nu} \frac{(R_i^{BA}(x) - R_h^{BA}(x))}{dR_i^{BA}(x)/dx}$$

Lifetime determined from a weighted average of values at each target-to-degrader distance

Feeding properties accounted for by transitions above the level of interest

Lifetime related to  $B(E2)$  by

$$\tau = \frac{0.082}{B(E2; I \rightarrow I-2)(1 + \alpha_{tot})E_\gamma^5}$$

# Shell-model calculations

CD-Bonn	$23/2^+$ <u>3234</u>
Experiment	$23/2^+$ <u>3113</u>
CD-Bonn	$19/2^+$ <u>2123</u>
Experiment	$19/2^+$ <u>2194</u>
CD-Bonn	$15/2^+$ <u>1185</u>
Experiment	$15/2^+$ <u>1312</u>
CD-Bonn	$11/2^+$ <u>482</u>
Experiment	$11/2^+$ <u>594</u>
CD-Bonn	$7/2^+$ <u>0</u>
Experiment	$7/2^+$ <u>0</u>

Shell-model calculations using the realistic CD-Bonn nucleon-nucleon potential

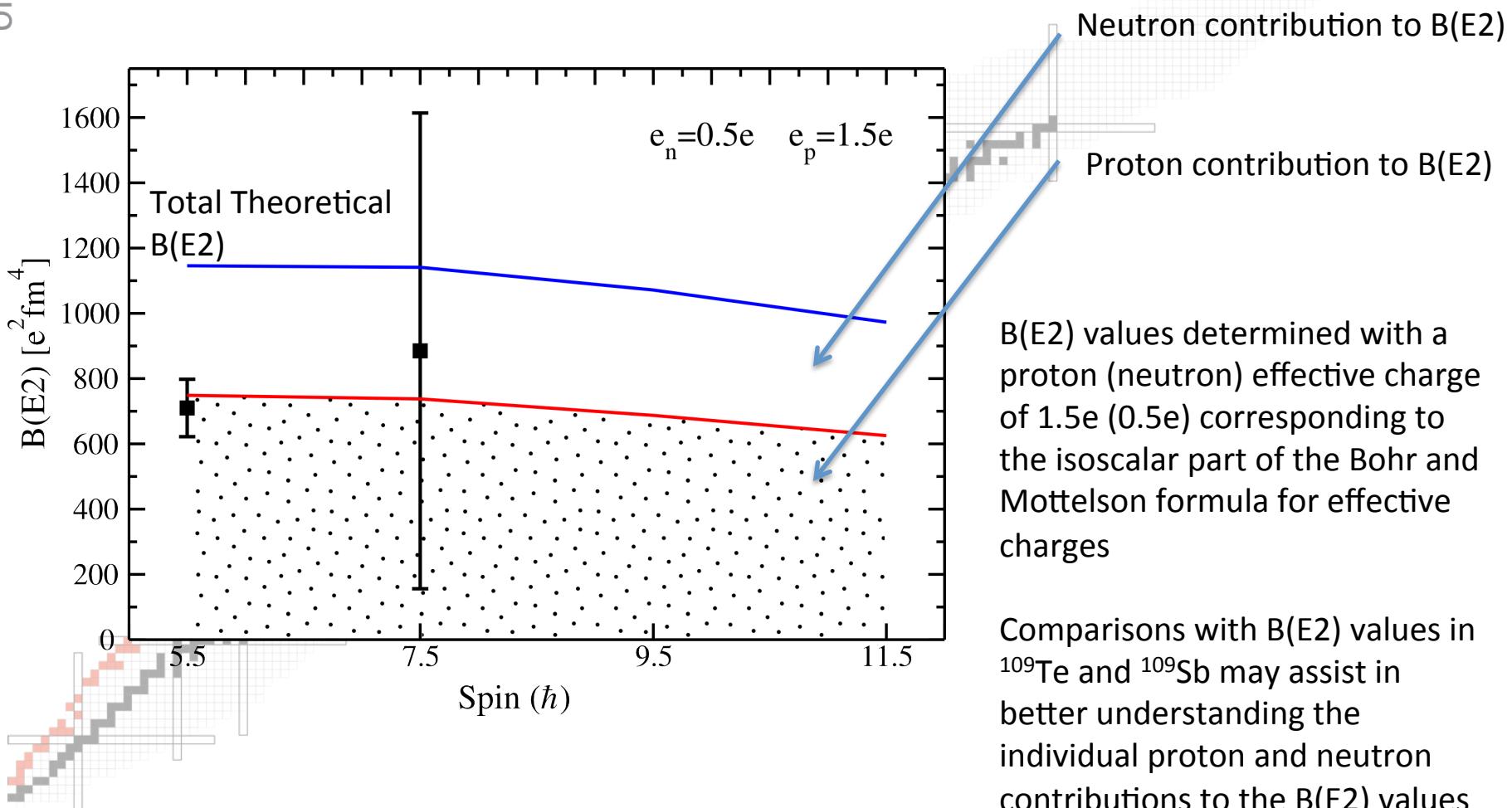
Model space incorporating  $0g_{7/2}$  –  $1d_{5/2}$  –  $1d_{3/2}$  –  $2s_{1/2}$  orbitals

Single-particle proton and neutron energies are assumed to be equal

$$B(E2) = \frac{1}{(2j+1)} |e_n M_n + e_p M_p|^2$$

Matrix elements for the wavefunction overlaps are used to determine  $B(E2)$  transition probabilities

# Reduced transition probabilities



# Summary

Lifetime measurements have been made for two states in  $^{109}\text{I}$

The recoil-proton tagging technique has been utilised at JYFL

Lifetimes were determined from RDDS data collected with the  
Koln Differential plunger

Excitation energies and  $B(E2)$  values have been compared to  
theoretical shell-model calculations using the CD-Bonn nucleon-  
nucleon potential

Theoretical values overestimate experimental  $B(E2)$   
measurements

Comparison with  $^{109}\text{Te}$  and  $^{109}\text{Sb}$  lifetimes may assist in  
understanding this discrepancy

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