



UNIVERSITY OF  
LIVERPOOL



# Nuclear Symmetry Energy in Ca+Ca Collisions

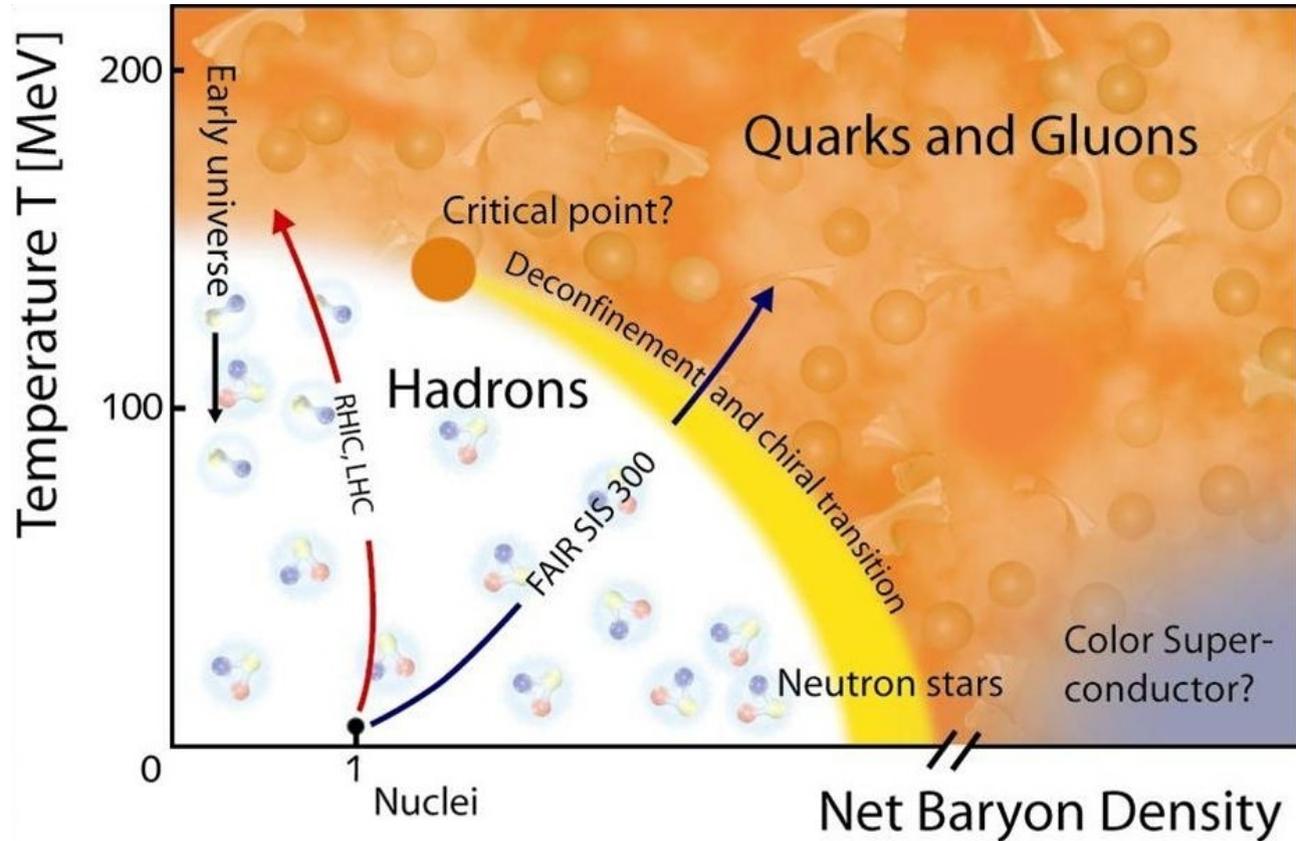
Peter C. Wigg  
(University of Liverpool)

for the INDRA-VAMOS collaboration

IOP NPPD Conference 2011, Glasgow

# Introduction & Motivation

Nuclear Equation of State (EOS) relates the energy of a nuclear system to its density, pressure, temperature and iso-spin.



$$E(\rho, \delta) = E(\rho, \delta = 0) + E_{\text{sym}}(\rho) \cdot \delta^2 + \dots$$

$$\delta = \frac{\rho_n - \rho_p}{\rho}$$

Symmetric

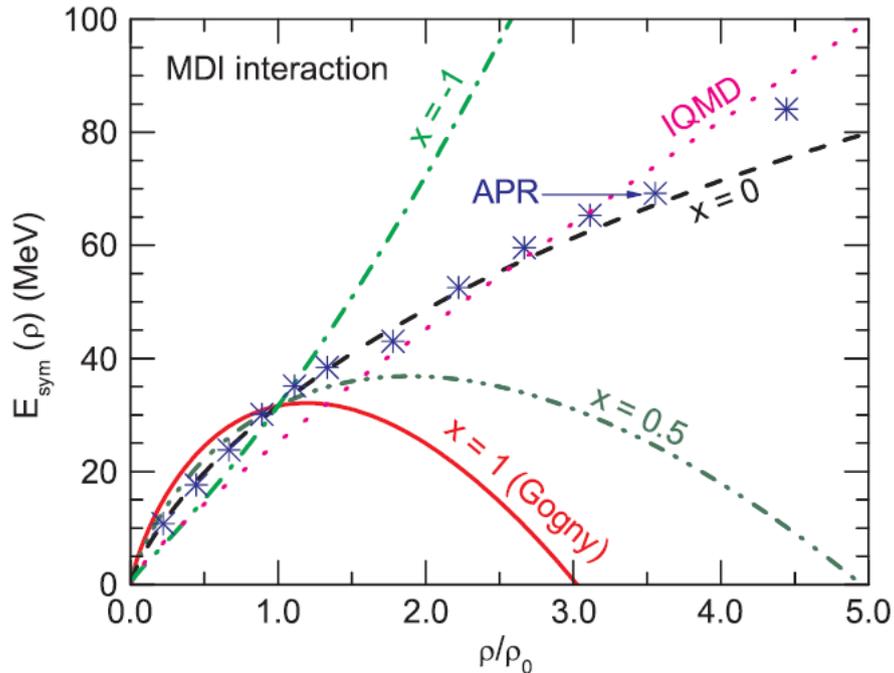
Asymmetric

# Introduction & Motivation

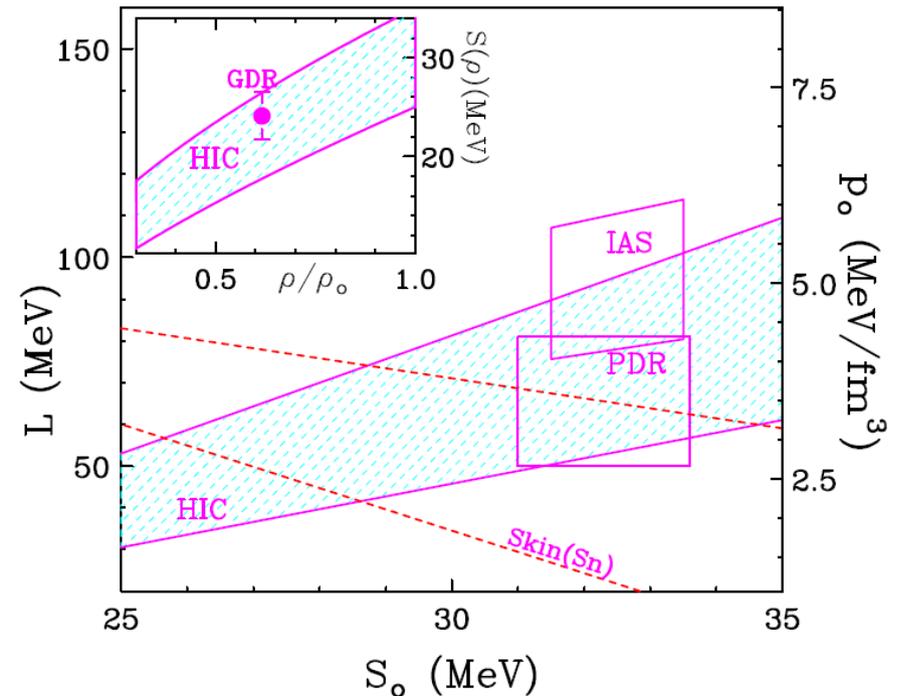
Density dependence of  $E_{\text{sym}}(\rho)$  is crucial for understanding many phenomena:

- Evolution of matter in Heavy Ion Collisions
- Iso-vector collective vibrations: Pygmy Dipole Resonances, Giant Dipole Resonances
- Neutron star physics: Mass-Radius relation, crustal physics, cooling rates,...
- Neutron skin thickness
- Isobaric Analogue States
- Structure of the drip line

## Common parametrisations

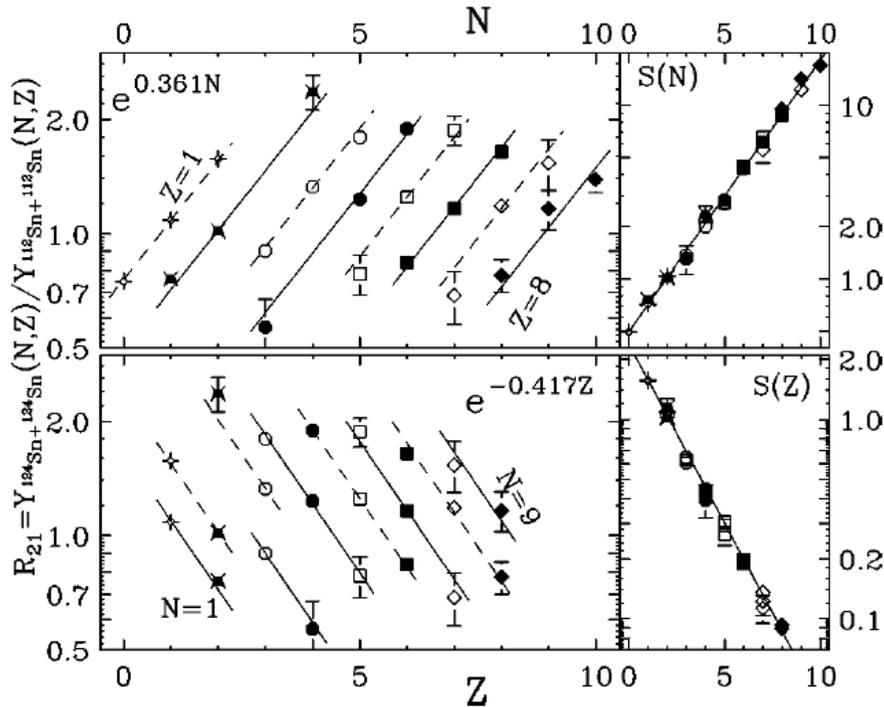


## Current constraints: sub-saturation



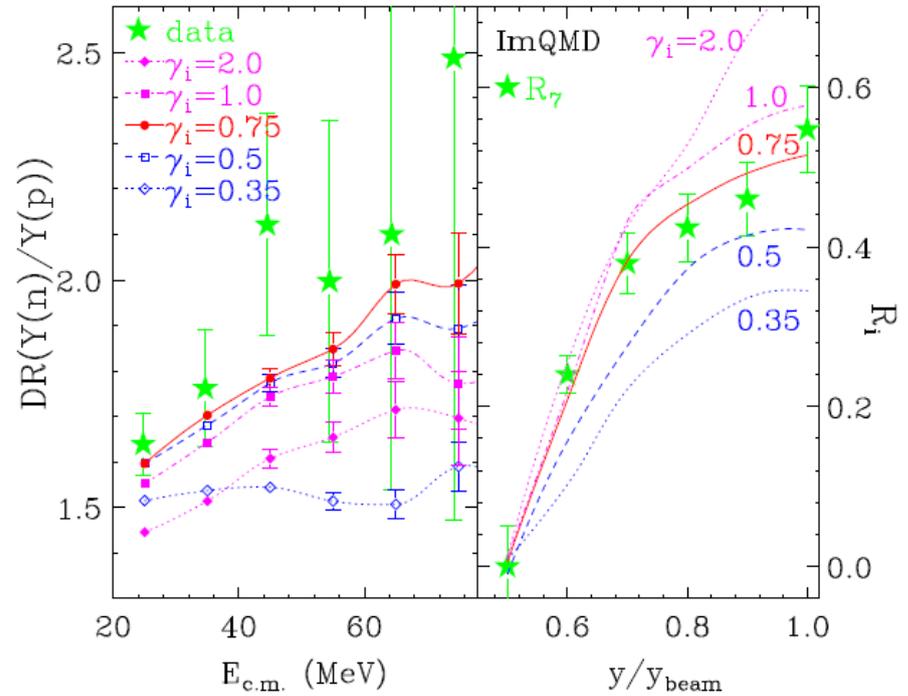
# Experimental Observables

## Iso-scaling Parameters



$$R_{21}(N, Z) = C \cdot \exp(\alpha N + \beta Z)$$

## Neutron-Proton Double Ratio & R7 Yield Ratio (right)

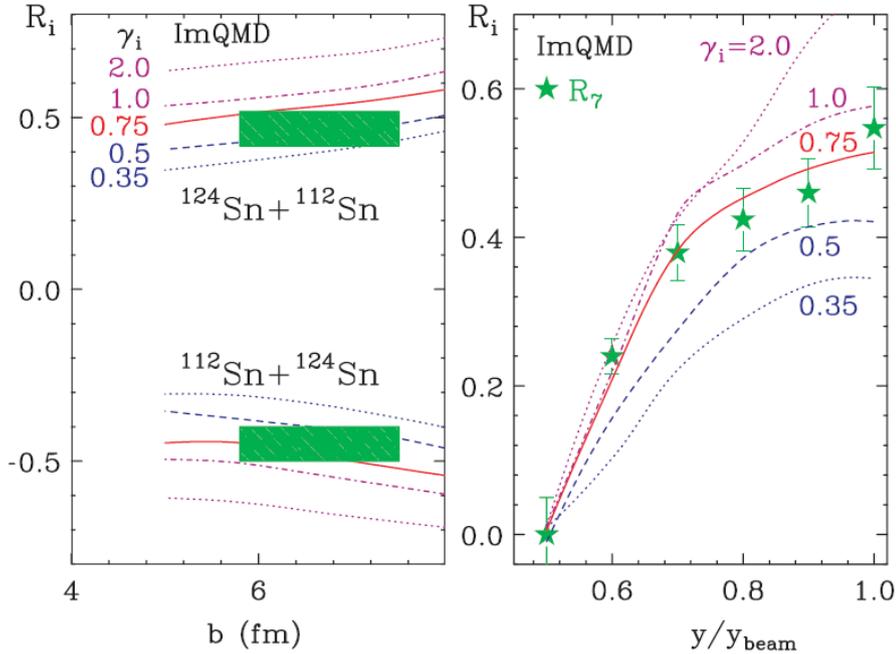


$$DR(n/p) = \frac{dM_n(A)/dE_{CM} \cdot dM_n(B)/dE_{CM}}{dM_p(A)/dE_{CM} \cdot dM_p(B)/dE_{CM}}$$

Mirror Yield Ratio:  $R_7 = \ln(Y(^7Li)/Y(^7Be))$

# Experimental Observables

Isospin Transport Ratios  $R(X=\alpha)$  (Left)  
& R7 Yield Ratios (Right)

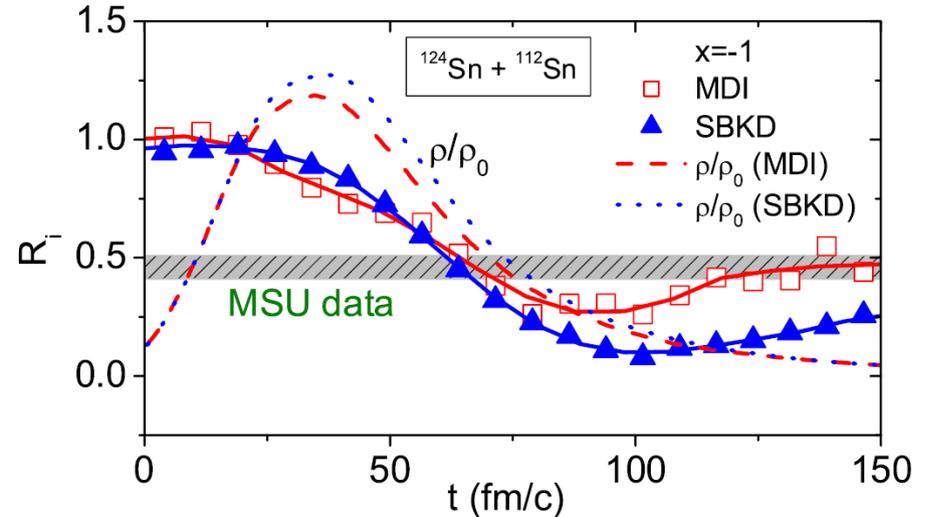


M.B. TSANG et al. PRL 102, 122701 (2009)

$$R = \frac{2X^{A+B} - X^{A+A} - X^{B+B}}{X^{A+A} + X^{B+B}}$$

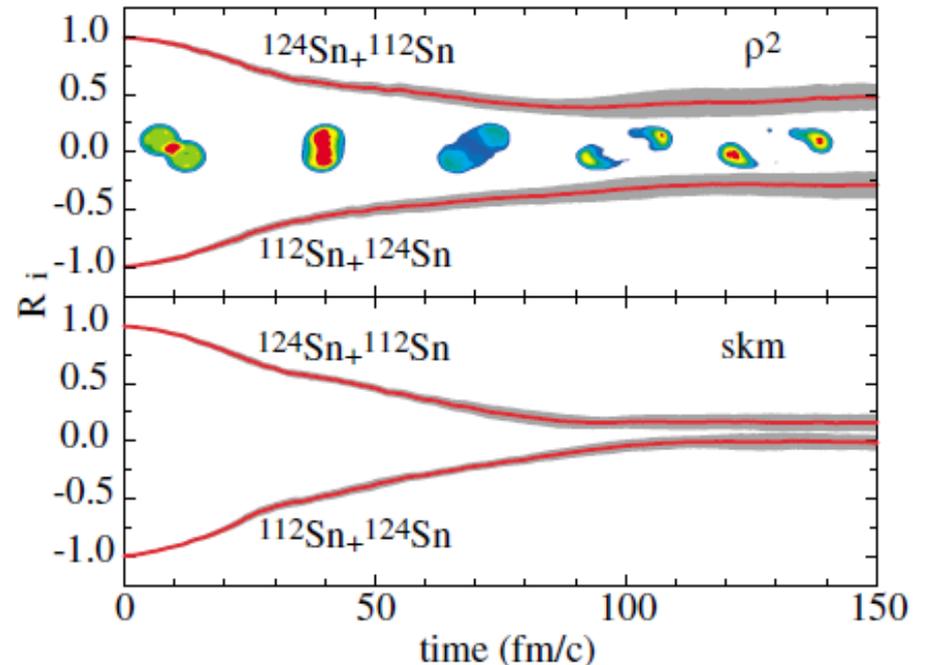
$$R(\alpha) = \frac{2\alpha^{124+112} - \alpha^{124+124} - \alpha^{112+112}}{\alpha^{124+124} + \alpha^{112+112}}$$

Isospin diffusion with time



LIE-WEN CHE et al. PRL 94, 032701 (2005)

Isospin diffusion – different density dependence



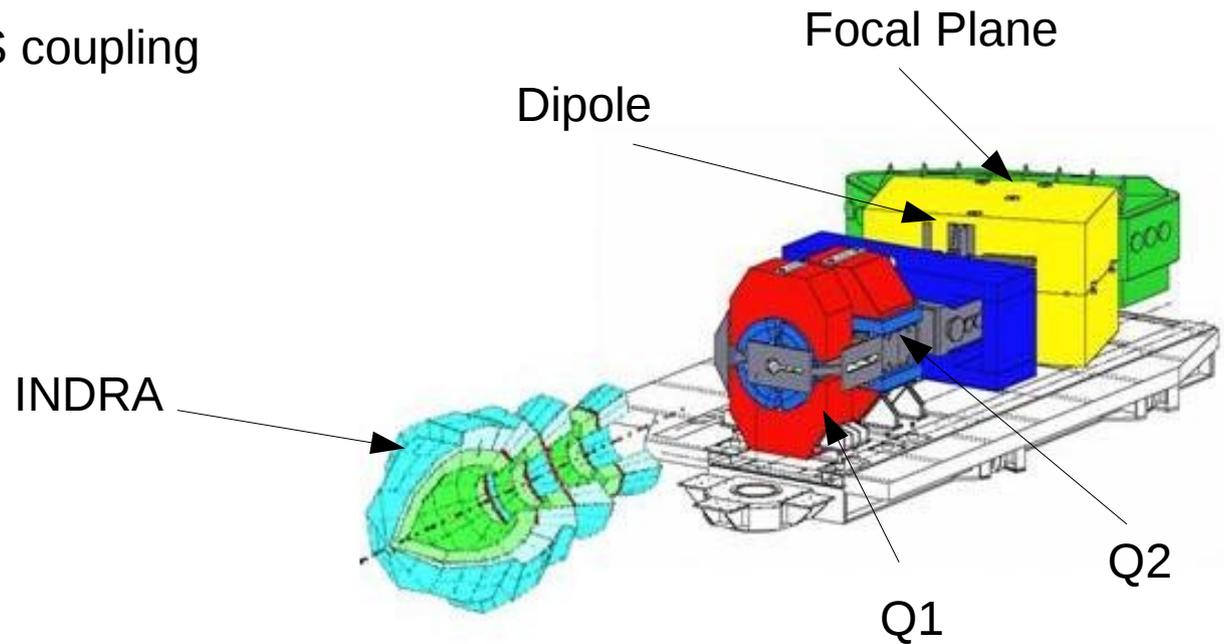
M. B. TSANG et al. DOI:10.1103/PhysRevLett.92.062701

# INDRA-VAMOS Experiment

Diagram of the INDRA-VAMOS coupling

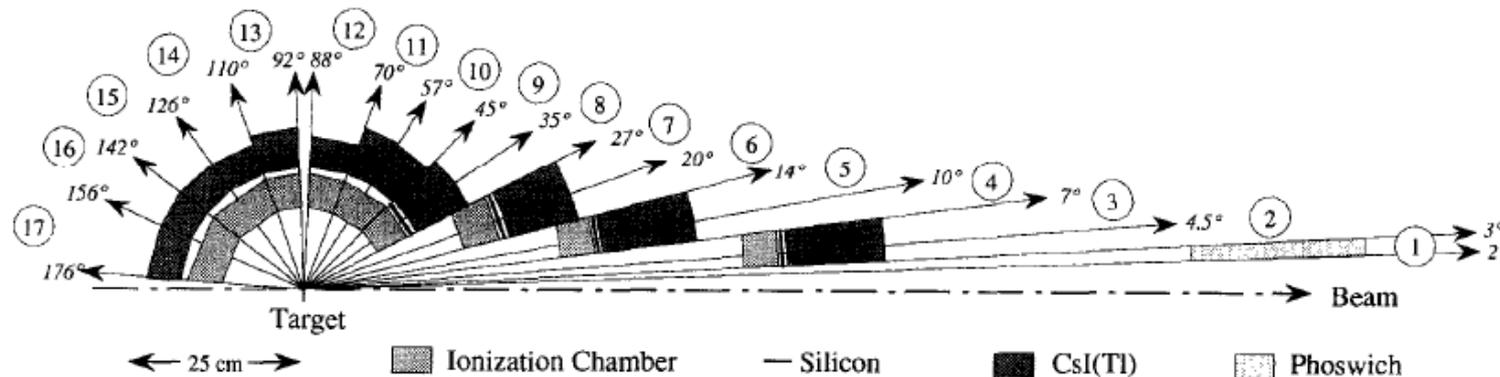
Reaction Systems (35A MeV)

$^{40}\text{Ca} + ^{40}\text{Ca}$	Symmetric
$^{40}\text{Ca} + ^{48}\text{Ca}$	Asymmetric
$^{48}\text{Ca} + ^{40}\text{Ca}$	Asymmetric
$^{48}\text{Ca} + ^{48}\text{Ca}$	Symmetric



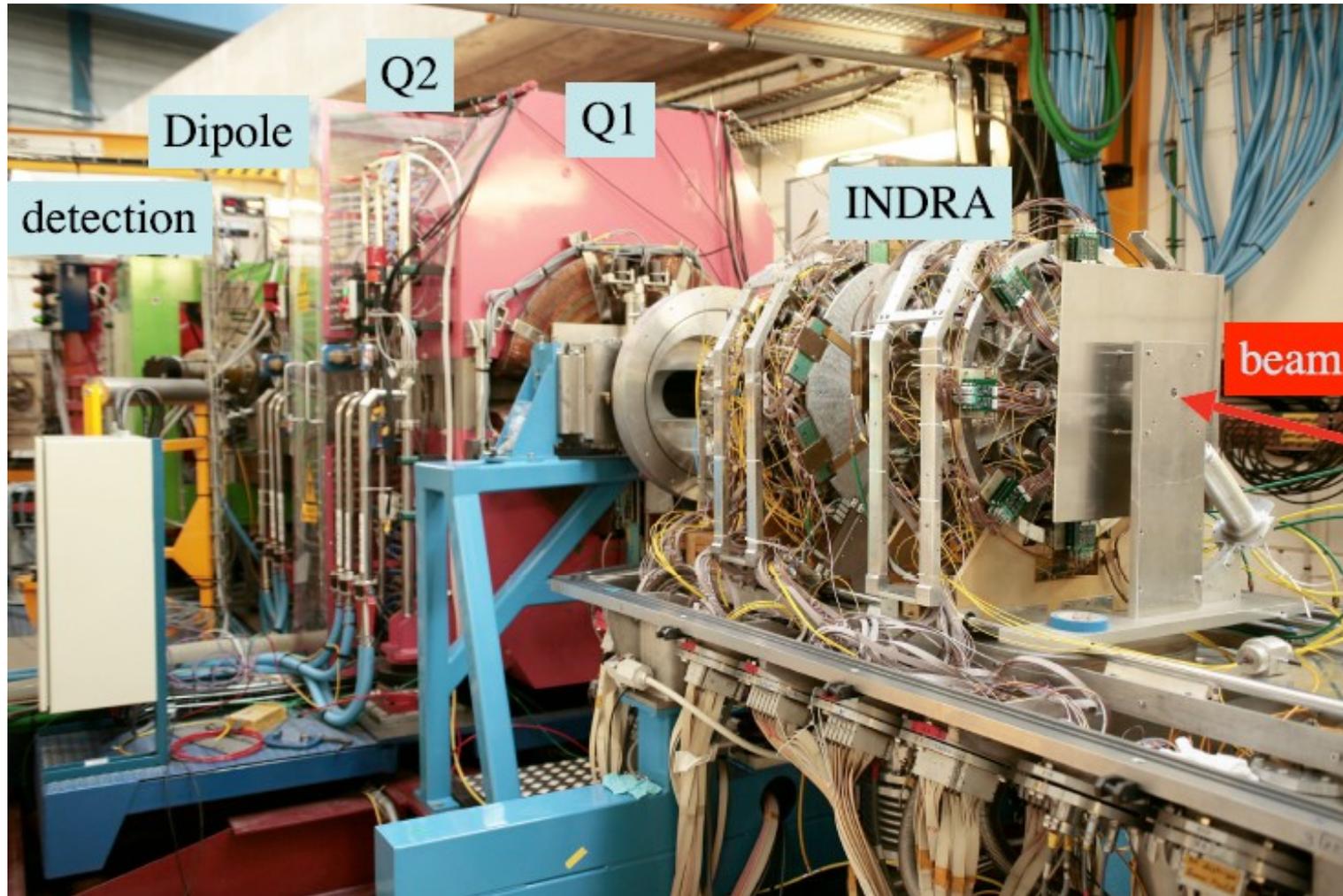
EXPLORING THE SYMMETRY ENERGY WITH ISOSPIN EFFECTS IN HEAVY-ION COLLISIONS  
A. CHBIHI et al. (Experiment proposal)

Schematic of INDRA 4π detector



J. POUTHAS et al. NIM A 357 (1995) 418-442

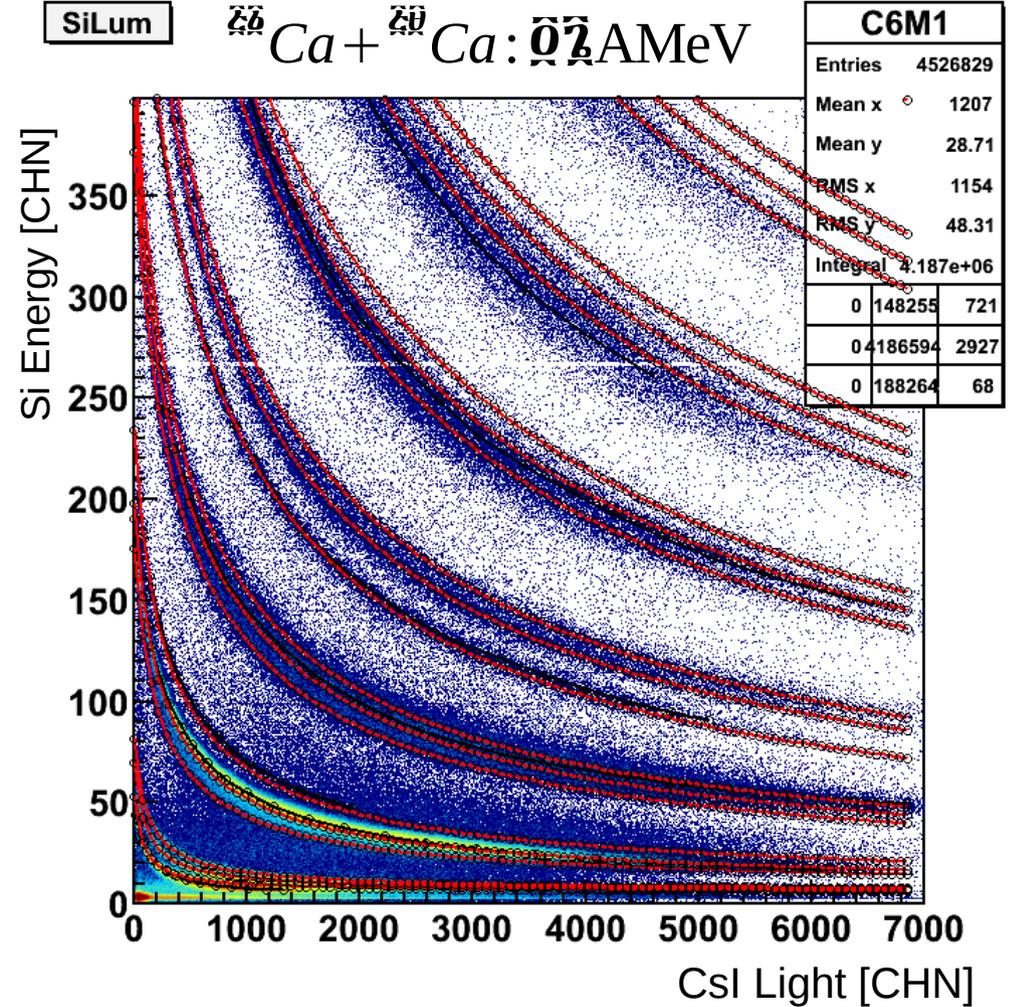
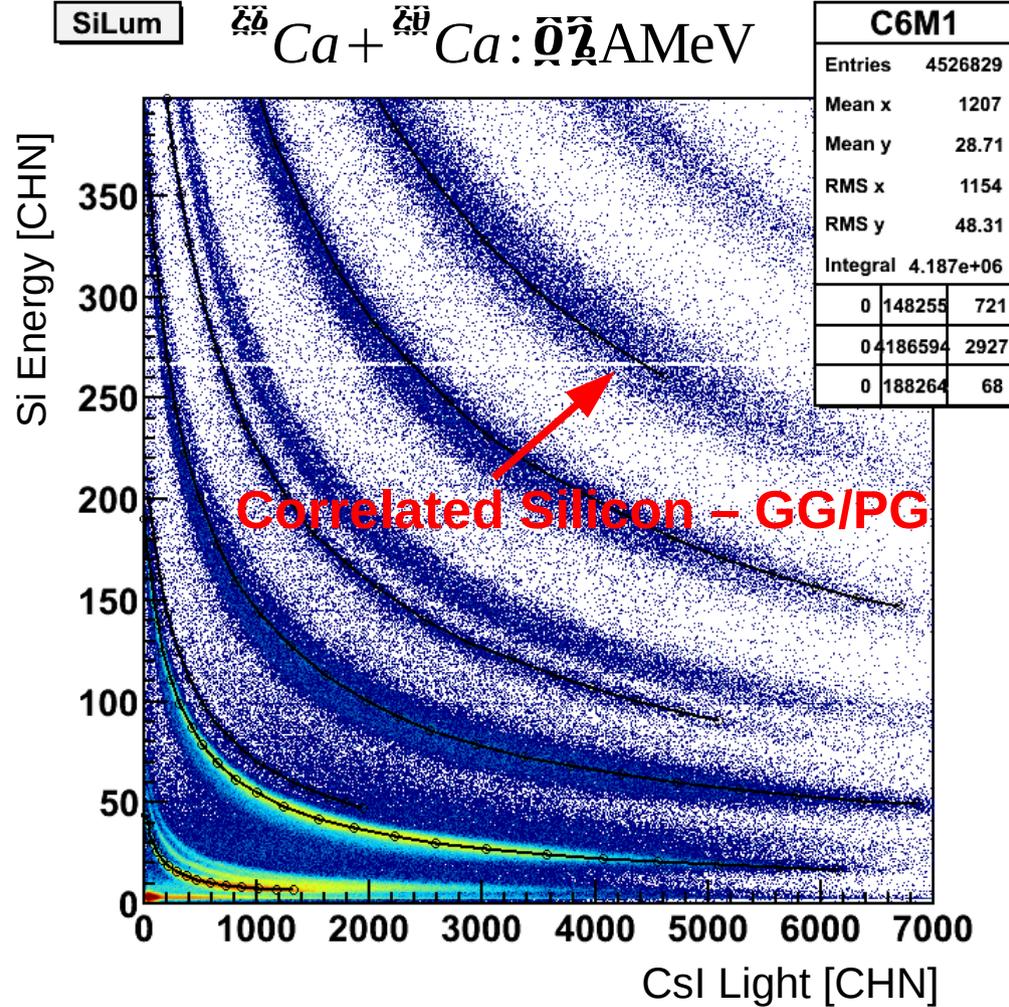
# INDRA-VAMOS Experiment



Unique experiment – direct measurement of the Projectile-Like Residue and Light Charged Particles/Intermediate Mass Fragments

Experimental constraints extracted without any assumption on  $N/Z$  of the primary fragment or the origin of the detected fragments

# Status of Present Analysis – INDRA LCP/IMF Identification

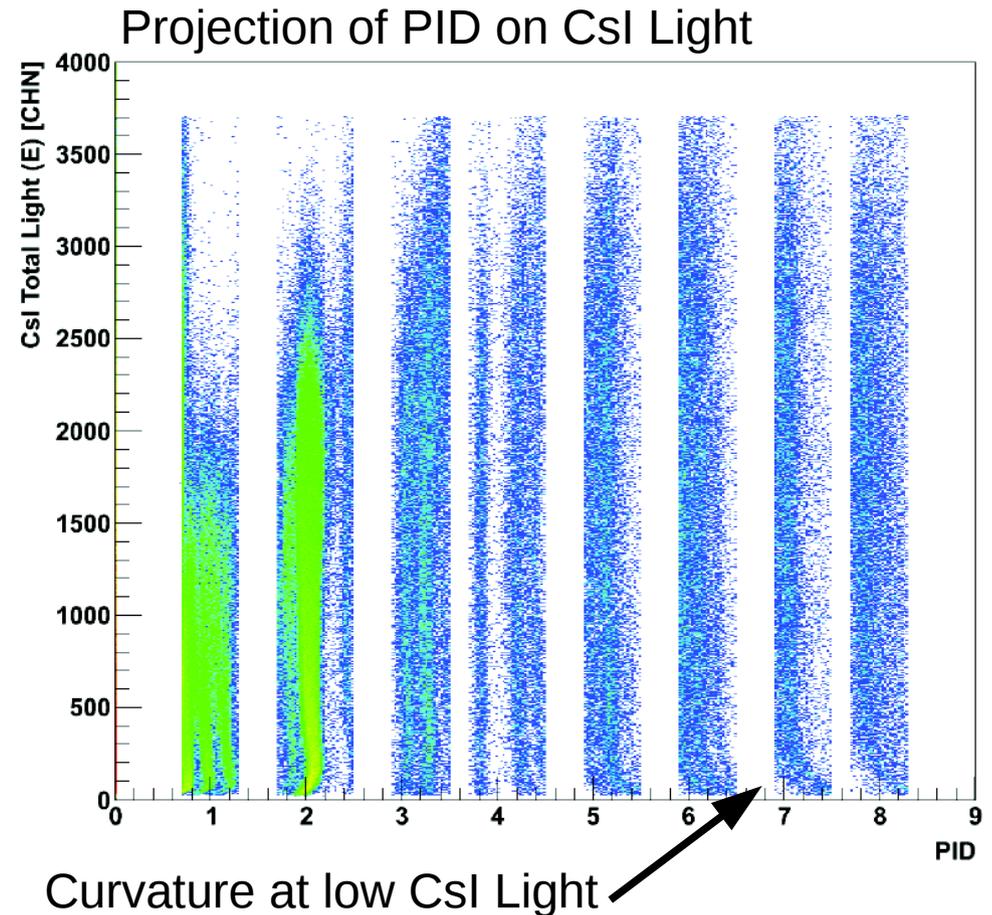
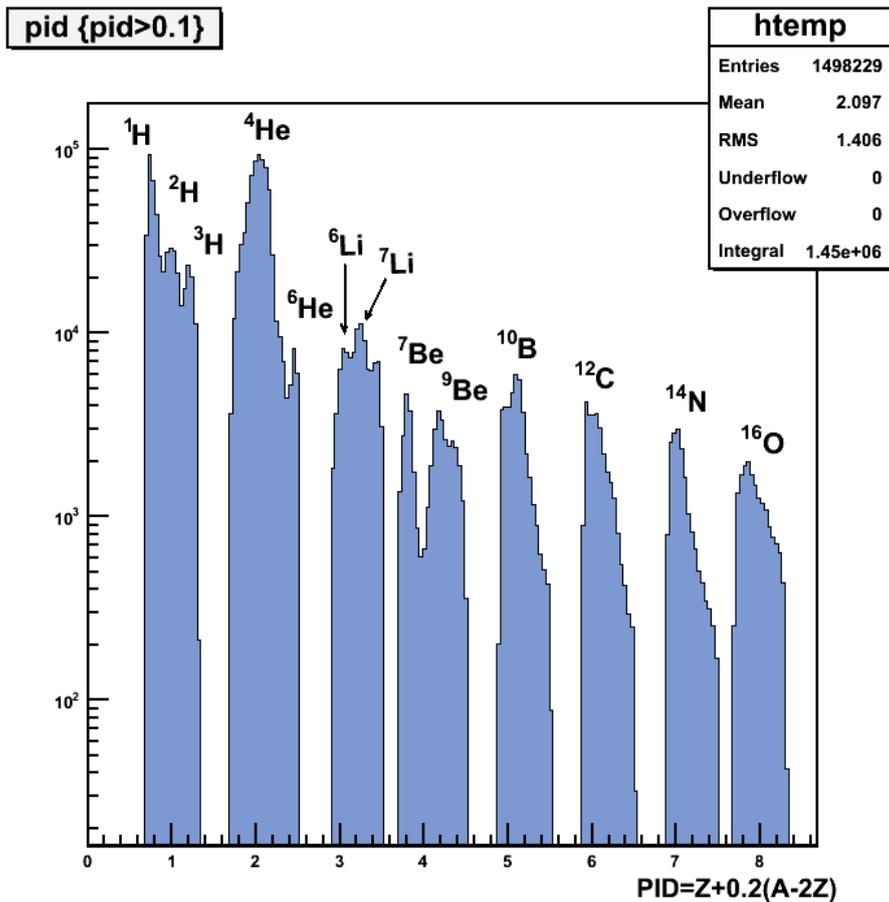


$$\Delta E = \left[ (gE)^{\mu+\nu+1} + (\lambda Z^\alpha A^\beta)^{\mu+\nu+1} + \xi Z^2 A^\mu (gE)^\nu \right]^{\frac{1}{\mu+\nu+1}} - gE$$

10-Parameter Tassan-Got Fit Functional

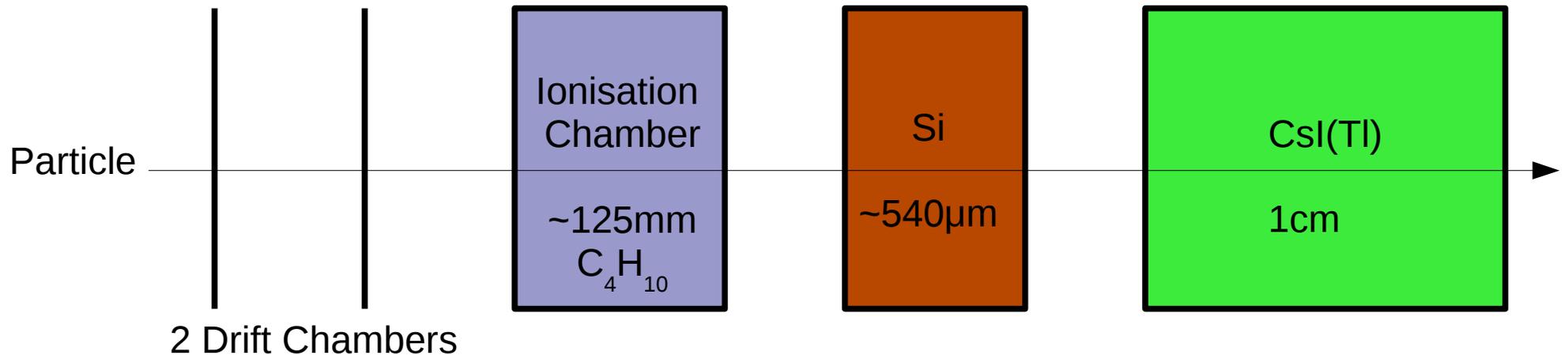
# Status of Present Analysis – INDRA LCP/IMF Identification

- Isotopic identification up to Be using present T-G fit functional
- Resolution can be improved in the future with modified T-G functional – Proper treatment of Csl light
- Adequate for the present analysis



# Status of Present Analysis – VAMOS

## Focal Plane Detection System of VAMOS



Simulation written to understand and check the calibration of VAMOS focal plane detectors and allows calibration of the Ionisation Chamber from the Si

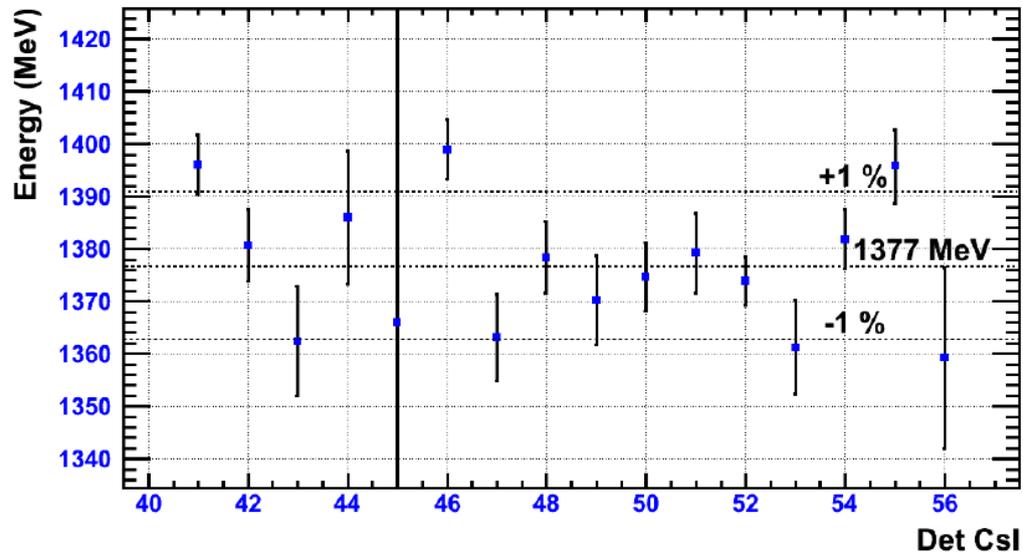
Simulation written using energy loss tables and linking with KaliVeda libraries (J.D. Frankland)

Gives access to simulated information:

- Energy Loss
- Energy Detected
- TOF
- Velocity

# Status of Present Analysis – VAMOS

Total Energy (including dead layers)

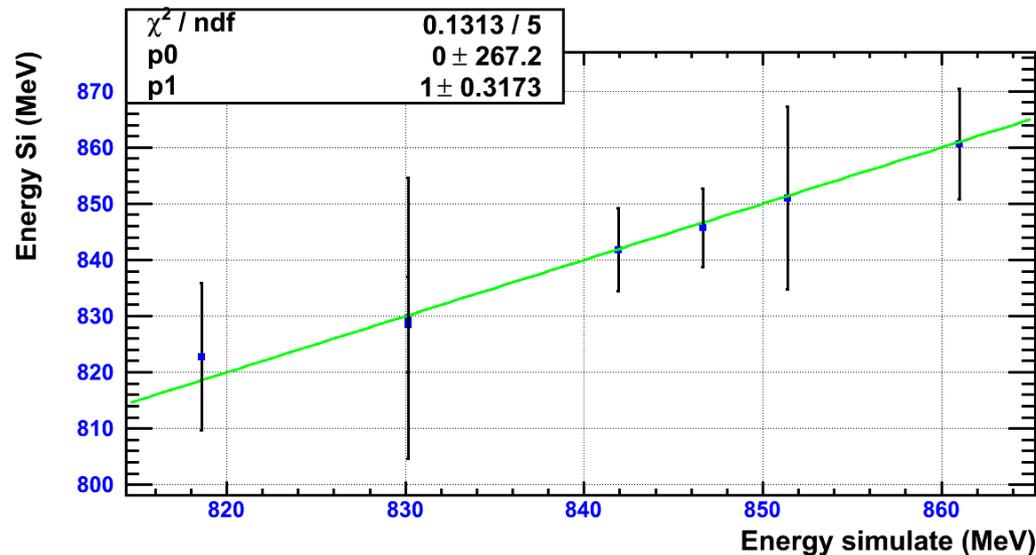


Almost complete

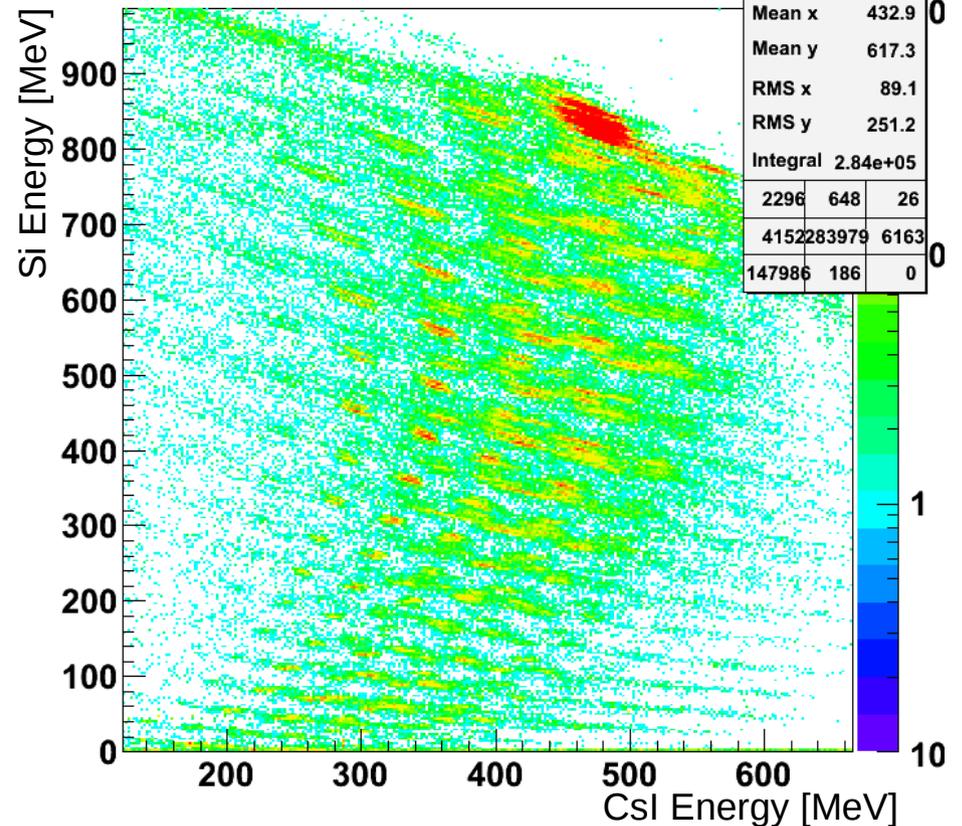
Still a few minor problems with the reconstruction in VAMOS

2 possible sets for distances from the target to focal plane elements

Direct simulation/calibration comparison



ESi:ECsI



# Summary

- Previous studies of isospin diffusion have all made assumptions concerning the behaviour of the primary fragments or the origins of the detected particles.
- E503 INDRA-VAMOS experiment is unique in detecting the PLR + LCP/IMF fragments – no assumptions necessary.
- Comparison of isospin transport with the transport codes BUU and QMD will yield further constraints on the symmetry energy at sub-saturation density.
- Will also provide quantitative evidence whether previous assumptions made about the primary fragments are applicable.
- It remains now to merge the INDRA and VAMOS data sets – correlating the events in time – to achieve full phase space coverage.

# INDRA-VAMOS Collaboration

A. Chbihi, G. Verde, J.D. Frankland, J. Moisan, F. Rejmund, M. Rejmund, J.P.  
Wieleczo,  
S. Bhattacharya, P. Napolitani, M.Boisjoli  
GANIL, CEA, IN2P3-CNRS, B.P.5027, F-14021 Caen Cedex, France

E. Bonnett, B. Borderie, E. Galichet, N. Le Neindre, M.P. Rivet  
IPN Orsay, IN2P3-CNRS. F-91406 Orsay Cedex, France

R. Dayras, L. Nalpas, C. Volant  
DAPNIA/SPhN, CEA Saclay, FRANCE

D. Guinet, P. Loutesse  
Institut de Physique Nucléaire, IN2P3-CNRS et Université, Caen Cedex, FRANCE

R. Bougault, O. Lopez, B. Tamain, E. Vient  
LPC. IN2P3-CNRS. ENSICAEN et Université, Caen Cedex, FRANCE

A. Ono  
Department of Physics, Tohoku University, Sendai, JAPAN

R. Roy  
Université de Laval, Quebec, CANADA

W. Trautmann, J. Lukasik  
GSI, D-64291 Darmstadt, GERMANY

E. Rosato, M. Vigilante  
Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Un. Federico II, Napoli, ITALY

M. Bruno, M. D'Agostino, E. Geraci, G. Vannini  
INFN and Dipartimento di Fisica, Bologna ITALY

L. Bardelli, G. Casini, A. Olmi, S. Piantelli, G. Poggi  
*INFN and Dipartimento di Fisica, Firenze, ITALY*

F. Gramegna, G. Montagnoli  
INFN, Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro, ITALY

U. Abbondanno  
INFN, Trieste, ITALY

M. Parlog, G. Tabacaru  
National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucarest-Magurele,  
ROMANIA

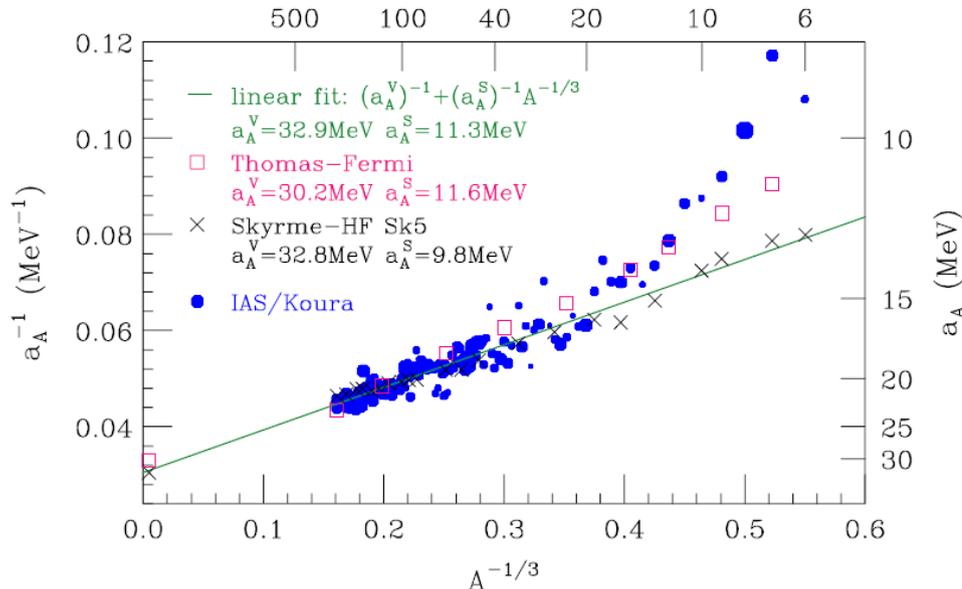
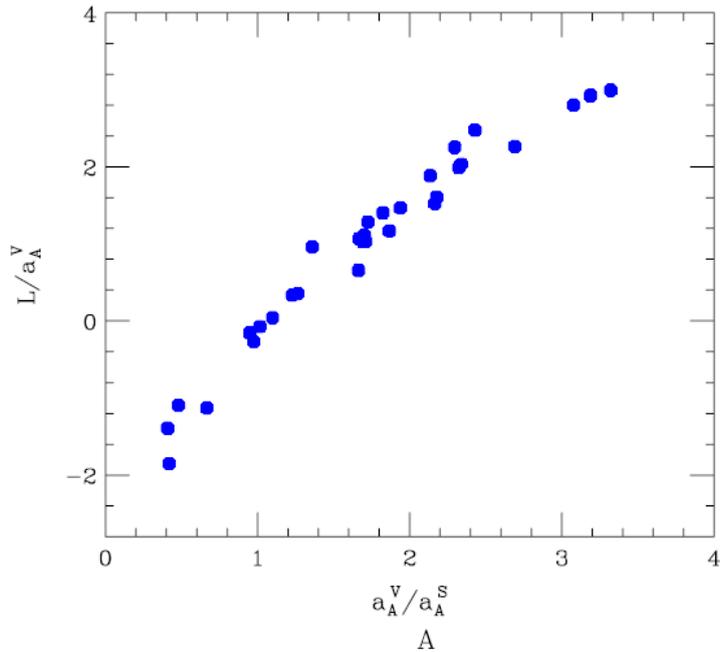
Saila. Bhattacharya, G. Mukherjee  
Variable Energy Cyclotron Centre, 1AF Bidhan Nagar, Kolkata, INDIA

P.C. Wigg, M. Chartier,  
Department of Physics, University of Liverpool, L69 7ZE, UK

R. Lemmon  
STFC Daresbury Laboratory, Warrington, Cheshire, WA4 4AD, UK

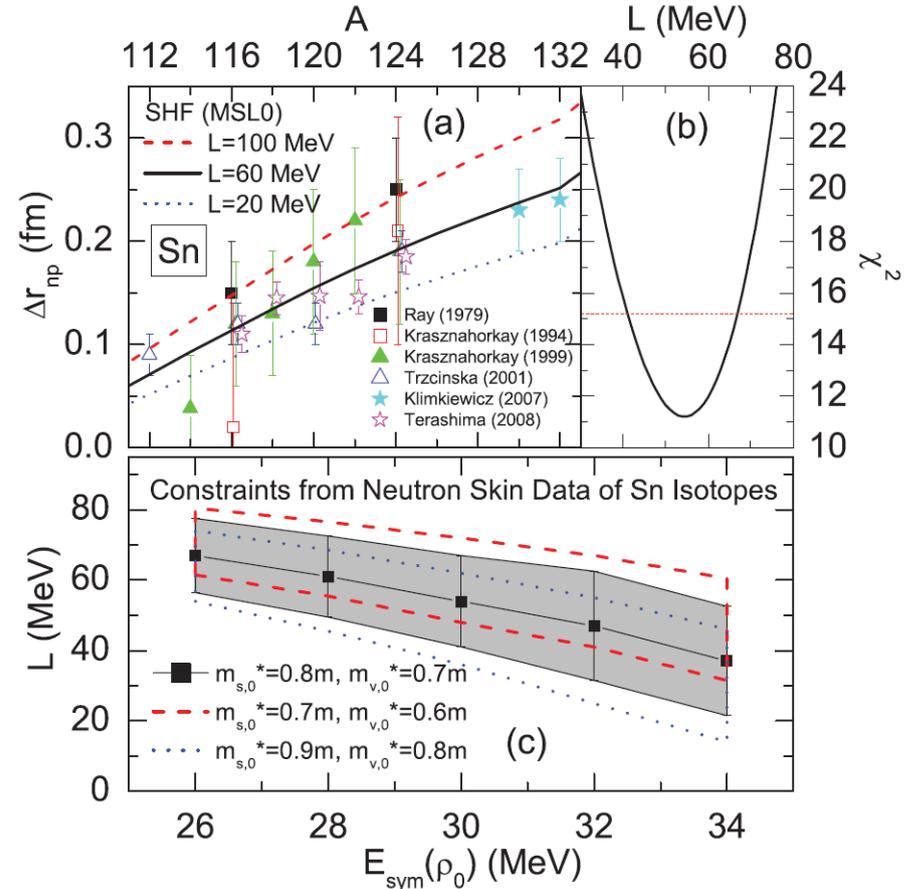
# Experimental Observables

## Isobaric Analogue States – L dependence

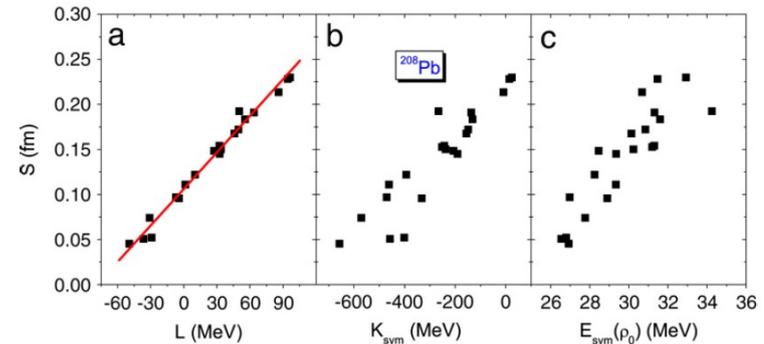


PAWEL DANIELEWICZ AND JENNY LEE  
arXiv:0708.2830v1 [nucl-th] 21 Aug 2007

## Neutron Skin Thickness



LIE-WEN CHEN et al. PRC 82, 024321 (2010)



L. W. CHEN, C. M. KO AND B. A. LI, PRC 72 (2005) 064309.