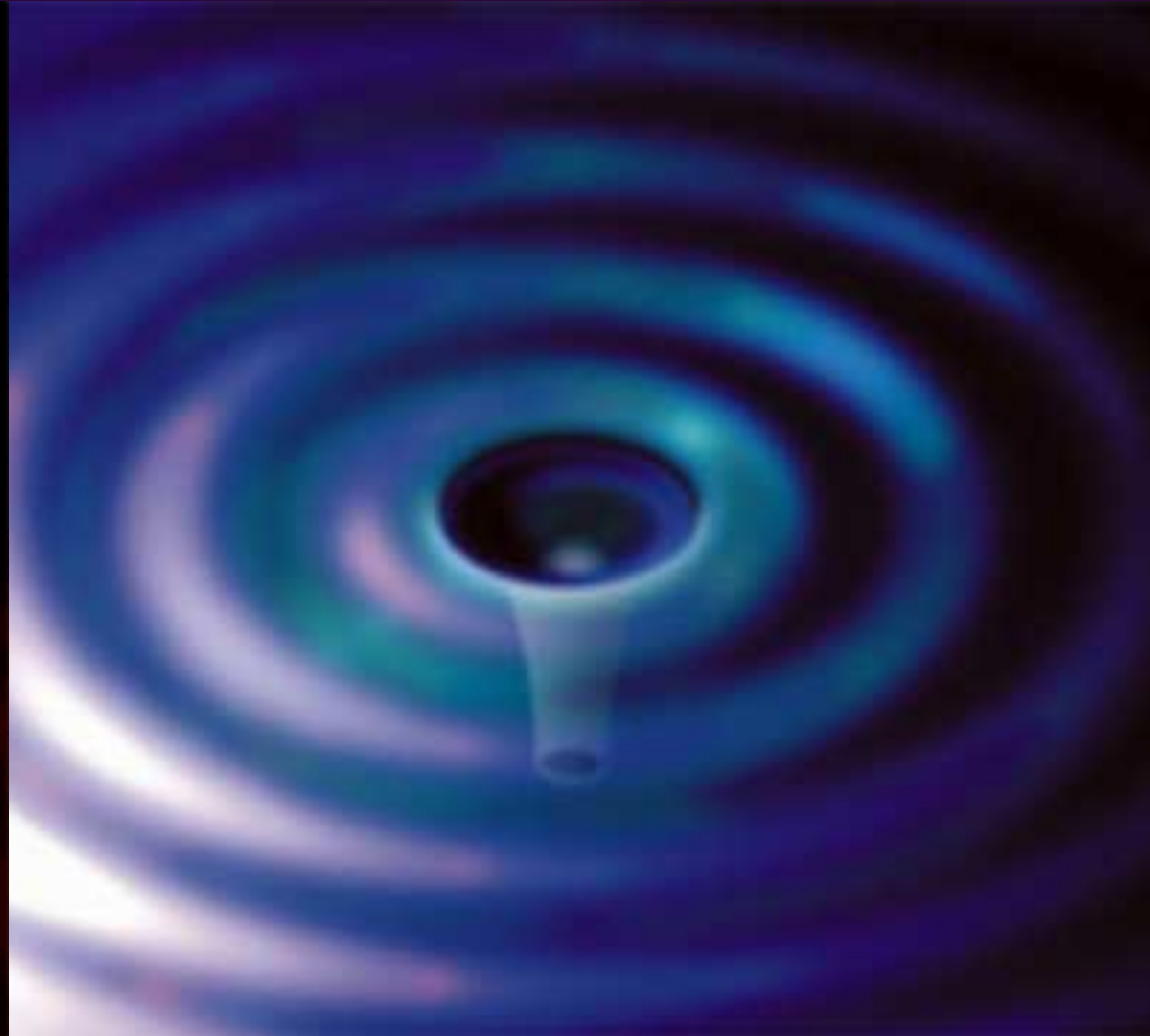




A search for gravitational waves associated with the August 2006 timing glitch of the Vela pulsar

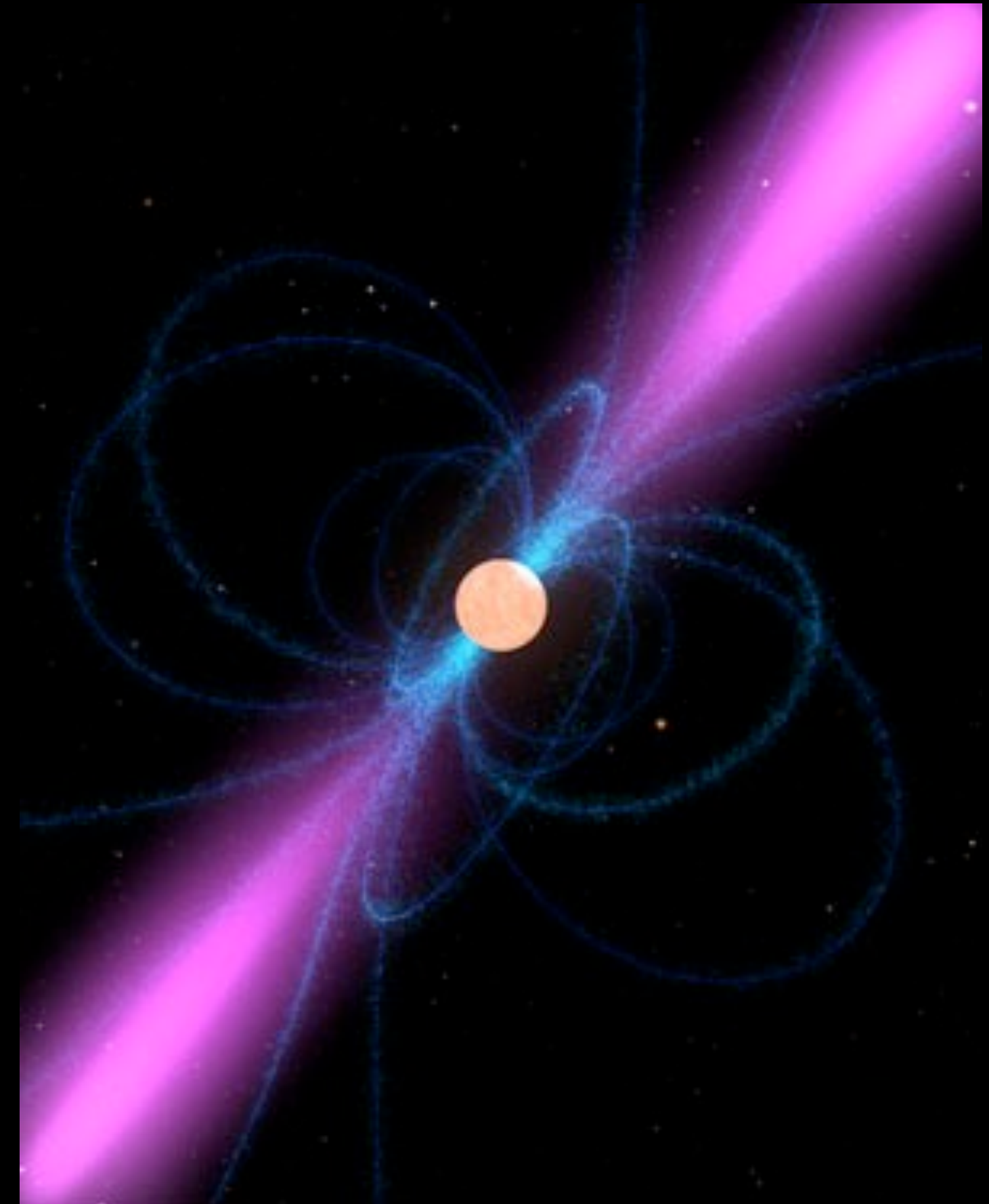
Phys. Rev. D 83, 042001 (2011)



- **This talk: first search for GWs associated with pulsar timing glitch:**
- **Pulsar glitches & gravitational radiation**
- **LIGO August 2006 Vela glitch search**

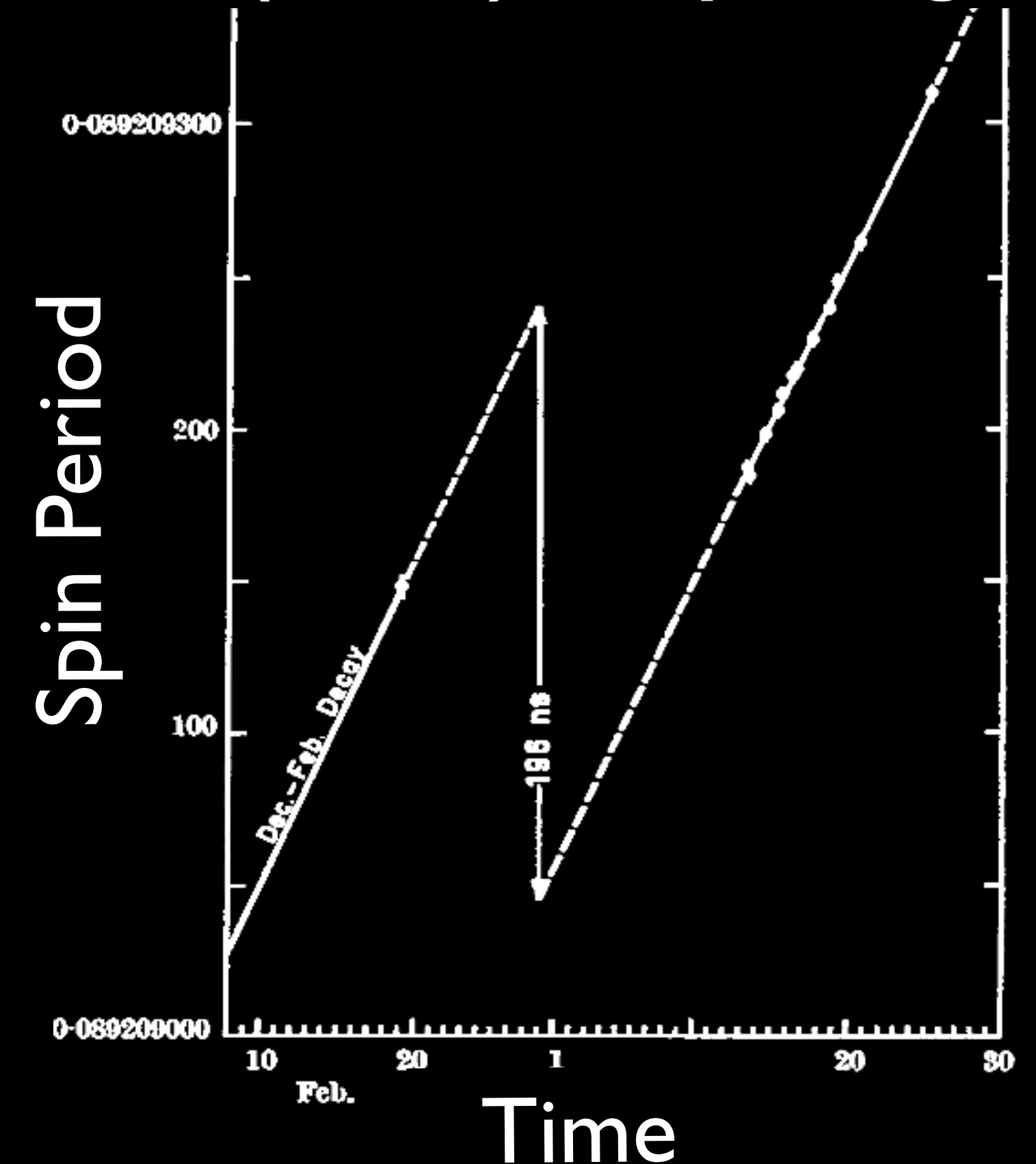
Full details:

Phys. Rev. D 83, 042001 (2011)



- Occasional (for e.g., Vela I every ~2 years) sudden step increases observed in spin-frequency
- Sudden leap (drop) in spin freq (period) is followed by exponential recovery to ~pre-glitch spin on timescales of days-weeks
- Fitting for the recovery time-scale τ allows estimation of glitch epoch.

1st (known) Vela pulsar glitch



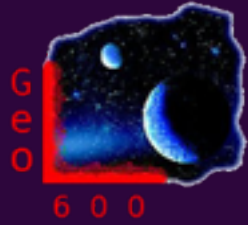
- **Mechanism is unclear but may be:**
 - **star-quake (crustal rearrangement)**
 - **internal superfluid vortex un-pinning**
- **Glitches & GWs:**
 - **superfluid vortex avalanche (short ~1ms white noise burst)**
 - **global oscillations (f-modes: 1-3 kHz, 50-500ms ring-downs)**
 - **longer emission from r-modes, internal fluid motion (hours - days)**

Energy Scales

$$\Delta E_{\text{quake}} \approx 10^{42} \text{ erg} \left(\frac{I_*}{10^{38} \text{ kg m}^2} \right) \left(\frac{\Omega}{20\pi \text{ rad s}^{-1}} \right)^2 \left(\frac{\Delta\Omega/\Omega}{10^{-6}} \right)$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{vortex}} \approx 10^{38} \text{ erg} \left(\frac{I_c}{10^{37} \text{ kg m}^2} \right) \left(\frac{\Omega}{20\pi \text{ rad s}^{-1}} \right)^2 \left(\frac{\Delta\Omega/\Omega}{10^{-6}} \right) \left(\frac{\Omega_{\text{lag}}/\Omega}{5 \times 10^{-4}} \right)$$

- Assume glitch *somehow* excites f-mode oscillations (i.e., frequencies 1-3 kHz)
- Decompose fluid oscillations into spherical harmonics of degree l , order m .
- We're interested in the quadrupole mode ($l=2$) with superposition of $m=-2, -1, 0, +1, +2$ modes
 - $m=0$: rotational symmetry - natural connection with build-up of superfluid lag or decreasing centrifugal force
 - $|m|=1$: glitch begins at one point in star and moves out (vortex avalanche)
 - $|m|=2$: glitch inherits symmetry of magnetic dipole field
- Which, if any, dominates dictated by UNKNOWN behaviour in stellar interior



- **Simplifying assumptions:**
 - **only a single m dominates, spin unimportant**
- **Plus, cross waveform polarisations:**

$$h_{+}^{2m}(t) = \begin{cases} h_{2m} \mathcal{A}_{+}^{2m} \sin[2\pi\nu_0(t - t_0) + \delta_0] e^{-(t-t_0)/\tau_0} & \text{for } t \geq t_0, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

$$h_{\times}^{2m}(t) = \begin{cases} h_{2m} \mathcal{A}_{\times}^{2m} \cos[2\pi\nu_0(t - t_0) + \delta_0] e^{-(t-t_0)/\tau_0} & \text{for } t \geq t_0, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Spherical Harmonic Indices	\mathcal{A}_{+}^{2m}	$\mathcal{A}_{\times}^{2m}$
$l = 2, m = 0$	$\sin^2 \iota$	0
$l = 2, m = \pm 1$	$\sin 2\iota$	$2 \sin \iota$
$l = 2, m = \pm 2$	$1 + \cos^2 \iota$	$2 \cos \iota$

- **Inclination affects relative amplitudes through \mathcal{A}_{+} , \mathcal{A}_{\times} :**
- **If we have inclination (and polarisation) info, we have a good handle on the *intrinsic* GW amplitudes**

(Note that the data analysis pipeline works with power spectral densities so is insensitive to the sign of m)

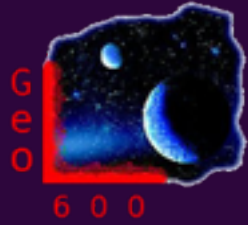
- Search method deploys Bayesian odds ratio as detection statistic:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{O}_{(+,-)} &= \frac{\Pr(M_+|D)}{\Pr(M_-|D)} \\ &= \frac{\Pr(M_+) \Pr(D|M_+)}{\Pr(M_-) \Pr(D|M_-)} \end{aligned}$$

- choose between two models: detection (i.e., ring-down signal) or null-detection (Gaussian noise OR ring-down signals independent across detectors):

$$\mathcal{O}_{(+,-)} = \frac{\Pr(D|M_+)}{\Pr(D|T) + \Pr(D|N)}$$

- automatically rejects many instrumental transients, BUT incapable of distinguishing correlated instrumental transients
- compare on-source value to background distribution from off-source
- if on-source value > loudest off-source value, have detection *candidate*, meriting follow-up.
- otherwise, form marginal posteriors on GW amplitude & energy to form Bayesian upper limits



A Glitch In PSR B0833 (Vela)

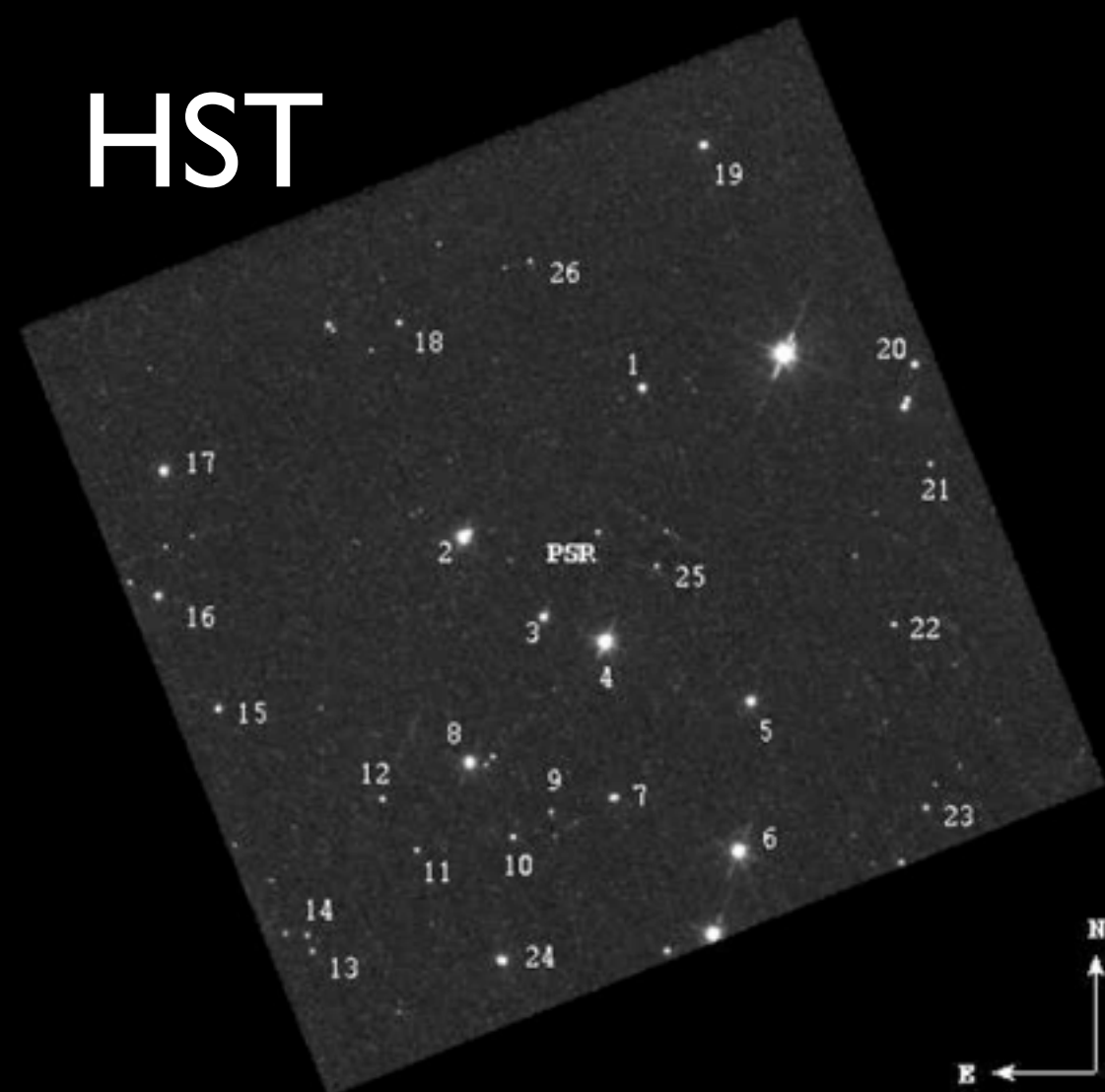
- **12th August 2006: large glitch observed in PSR B0833 (Vela Pulsar) by S. Buchner, C. Flanagan of Hartesbeesthock Radio Astronomy Observatory (HartRAO)**
- **HartRAO (originally Deep Space Station 51) 26m radio telescope located ~50 km west of Johannesburg. Perform daily monitoring of Vela for glitches**
- **August glitch was during the fifth LSC science run (S5)**
- **all 3 LIGO detectors operating at design sensitivity**
 - **only the 2 Hanford detectors have contiguous science quality data during the entire glitch epoch (LI data suffers degradation in quality)**



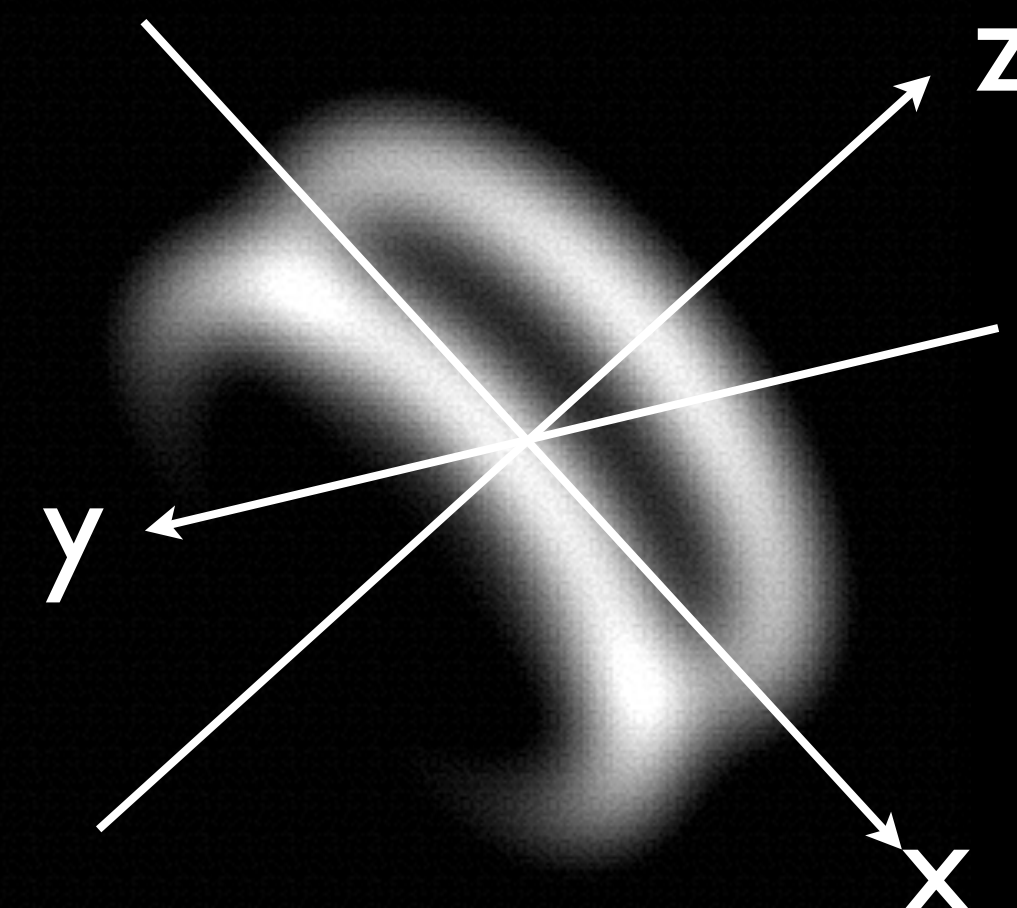
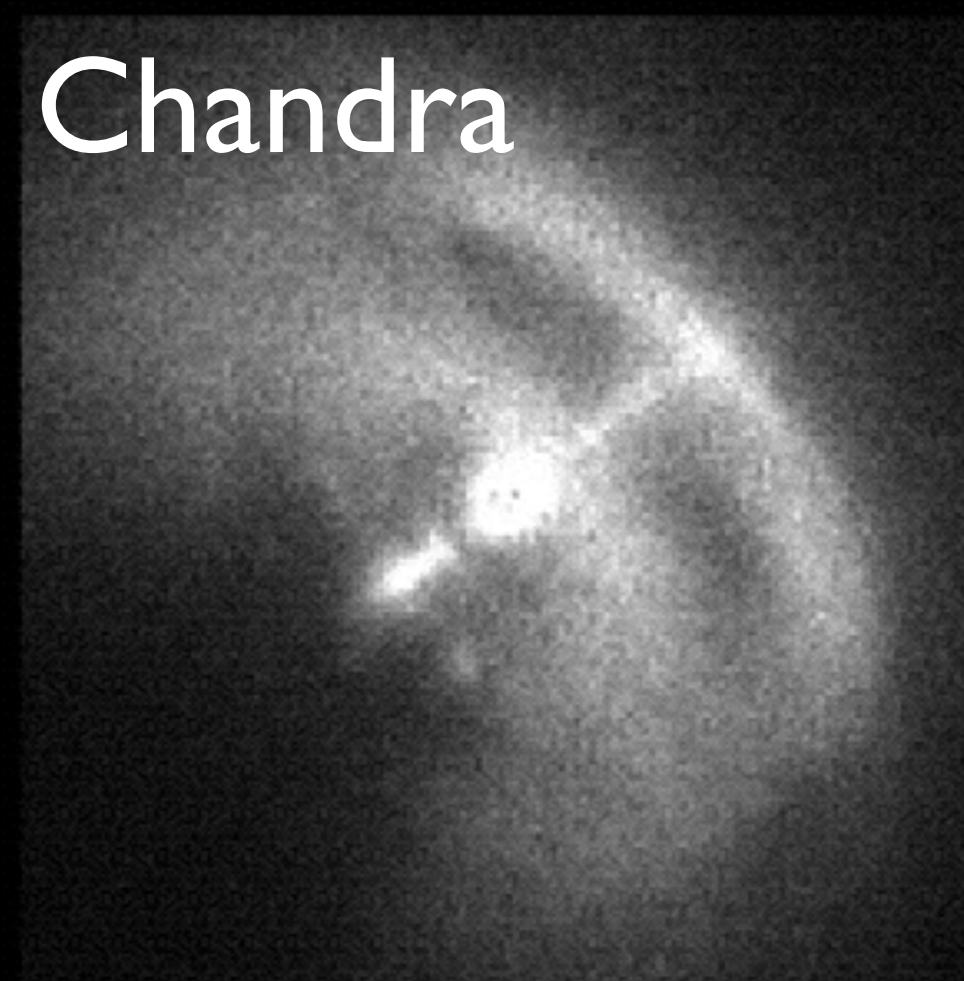
EM observations: orientation

- Inclination and polarisation angle of Vela is well constrained from Chandra X-ray observations
- Distance to Vela (used to estimate energy upper limits from measured GW amplitude upper limits) is well constrained by HST (293 pc)

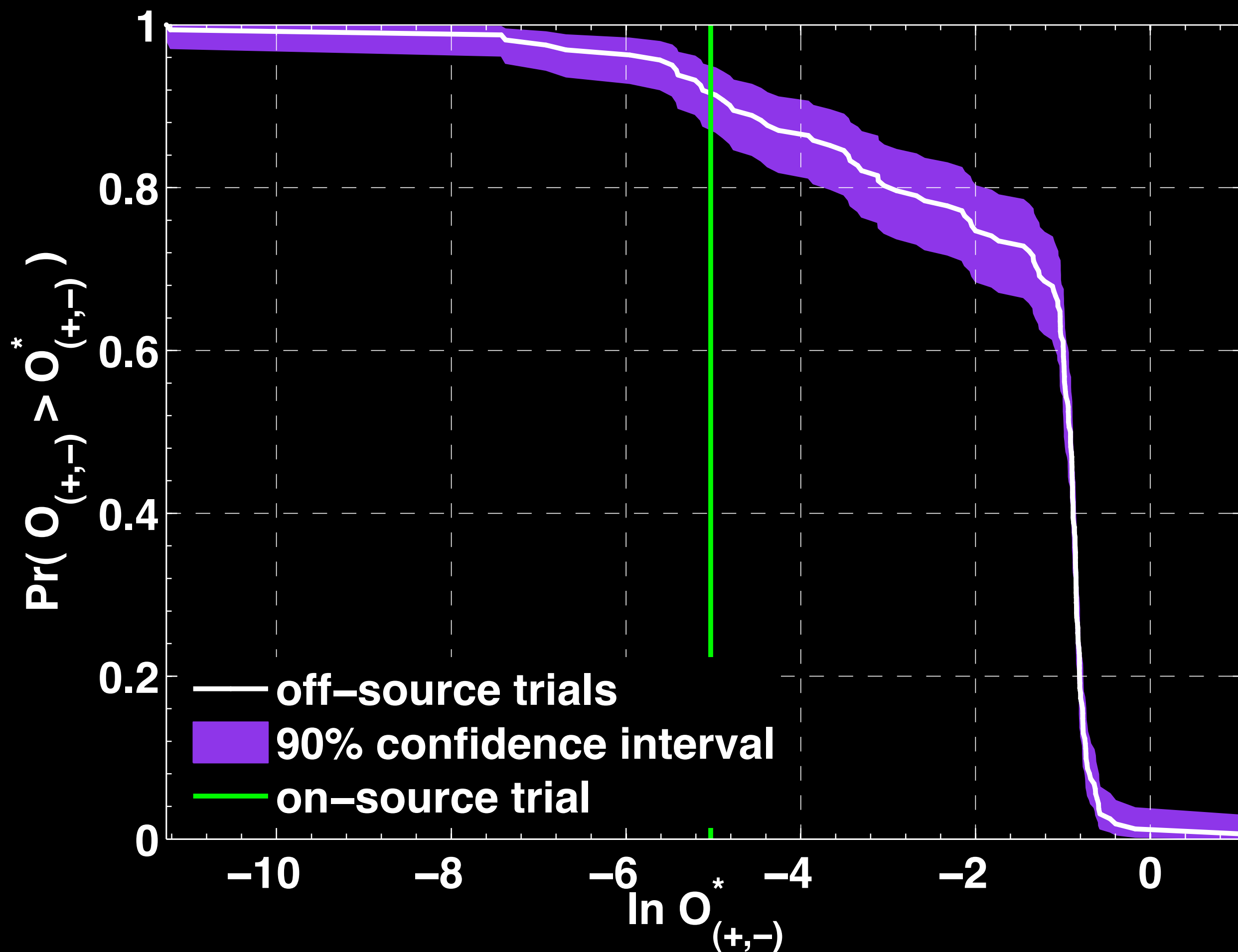
HST



Chandra

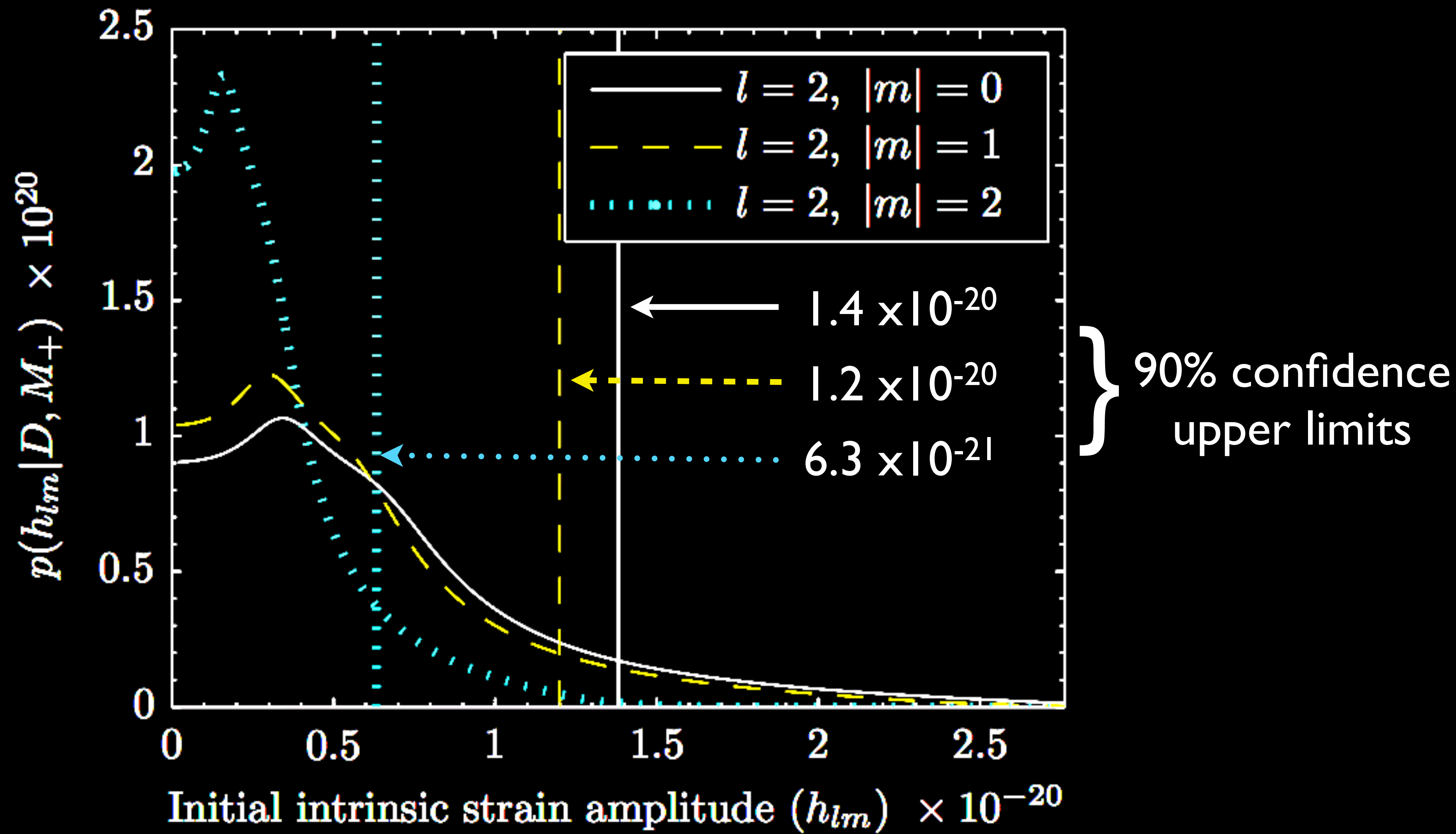


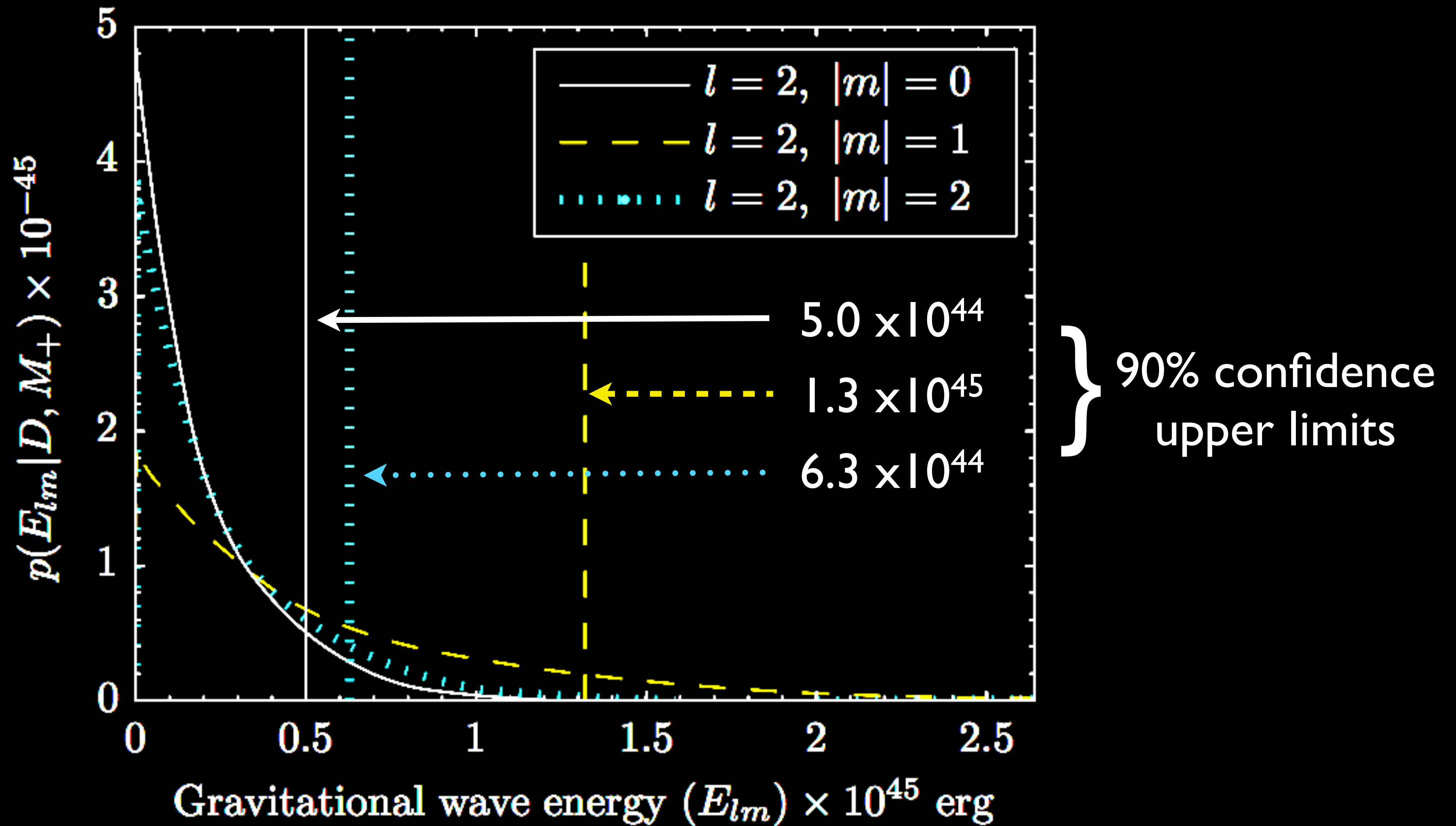
Gravitational wave search result...



- Use **161** off-source segments of 120 s to estimate background distribution of detection statistic (odds ratio)
- Estimate probability of obtaining an odds ratio greater than or equal to the value found in the on-source segment
- **Probability of obtaining on-source data for no GW present = 0.92**

Conclusion: no evidence for ring-down gravitational wave signal associated with Vela August 2006 Glitch





- **Pulsar glitches may lead to f-mode excitation with frequencies 1-3 kHz, durations 50-500 ms**
- **A search for f-mode ring-down signals associated with the August 2006 Vela glitch resulted in no detection candidates but upper limits:**
 - **peak strain 90% confidence limits = 6.3×10^{-21} - 1.4×10^{-20}**
 - **total GW energy 90% confidence limits = 5.0×10^{44} - 6.3×10^{44} erg**
- **Average sky-location, isotropic emission @ 10 kpc, we find:**
 - **LIGO S5 Vela glitch energy upper limit = 1.3×10^{48} erg**
- **Advanced LIGO x10 improvement in strain sensitivity = x100 improvement in energy**
 - **will *begin* to probe interesting ($\sim 10^{42}$ erg) energy limits for pulsar glitches**
 - **orientation / inclination information crucial to upper limit interpretation**

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