

Lightning Talk Anomaly Detection for the ATLAS Pixel Detector

Marcello Bindi, Steffen Korn, Arnulf Quadt, Kia-Jüng Yang

August 15, 2023

CERN Openlab



Pixel Detector





- Innermost layer of the tracking system
- Tracking system information used to reconstruct charged particle tracks
- Most precise part \rightarrow highest spatial resolution

Project



- Data quality only ensured if modules (devices for acquiring data) are fully functioning
- Currently: Many shifters/experts sitting in ATLAS Control room monitoring the condition of detector
 - Check for anomalies in data
- Use machine learning (ML) to detect anomalies automatically



Status



- First focus on occupancy (hits per pixel per event)
- Implement artifacts removal
- \leftarrow Beam dump
- Luminosity leveling
 - Keep luminosity constant
- $\bullet \ \leftarrow \mathsf{Emmitance} \ \mathsf{scan}$
 - Check the position of beam



Goal





- Predict module condition in the future \rightarrow Recurrent Neural Networks?
- If there are anomalies in the data, prediction might deviate from nominal
- If prediction is under a alarming value, then no shifters needed

Challenges and Outlook



- Very large data sets (14400 imes 280 pprox $\mathcal{O}(4~\cdot~10^6)$ datapoints per day)
 - Throw away the zeros in occcupancy?
 - Do not train on all modules?
- Data non stationary
 - When is a trend normal and when not?
 - When are fluctuations okay?
 - Can this be captured through correlations with other variables?
- Development of ML model

Investigated by just testing and trying to understand the data first to find optimal model