

PHOENIX-2023

International Conference
(formerly known as Anomalies at IIT Hyderabad)

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Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

Recent results on BSM searches at LHC

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Introduction

After ten years of the discovery of a Higgs boson at LHC

- Measurements of the Higgs sector with Run1+Run2 data
→ Consistent with the SM
- But, many theoretical and experimental motivations to search for physics beyond SM

Large number of BSM searches at LHC:

BSM Searches in the Higgs Sector:

- Complimentary to the investigation of properties of the observed Higgs boson
- Includes
 - Searches for more complex Higgs sector
 - Prediction of additional Higgs bosons from many models beyond SM
 - Search for exotic decays not expected within the SM.

Other BSM Searches

- Searches for Resonances
- Non-resonance searches
- Long Lived Particles
-

Only a few recent results are presented here

Searches for Additional Higgs bosons

Many extensions of the SM adds scalar doublets, triplets etc.. to the Higgs sector

- 2HDM
- 3HDM
- 2HDM + Scalar
- Higgs Triplets
-

These models predict additional scalar bosons:

- $h, H, A, H^\pm, H^{\pm\pm}$

Searches performed in final states with

- Di-bosons ($\gamma\gamma, Z\gamma, VV$)
- Di-leptons ($e\mu, \mu\mu, \tau\tau$ etc..)
- Other complex final states

Resonant Di-Higgs searches: $X \rightarrow hh, X \rightarrow hY, X \rightarrow YY$

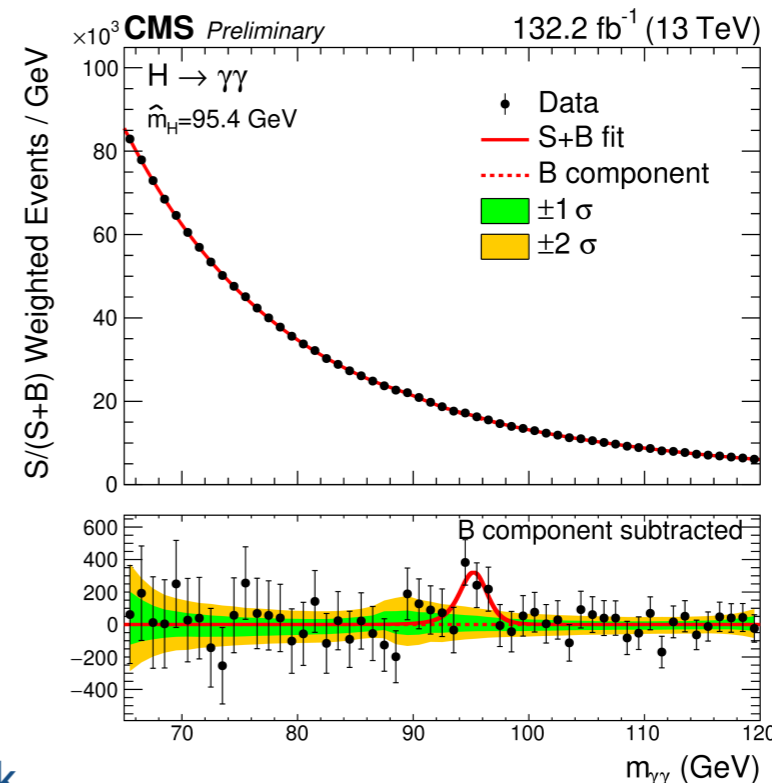
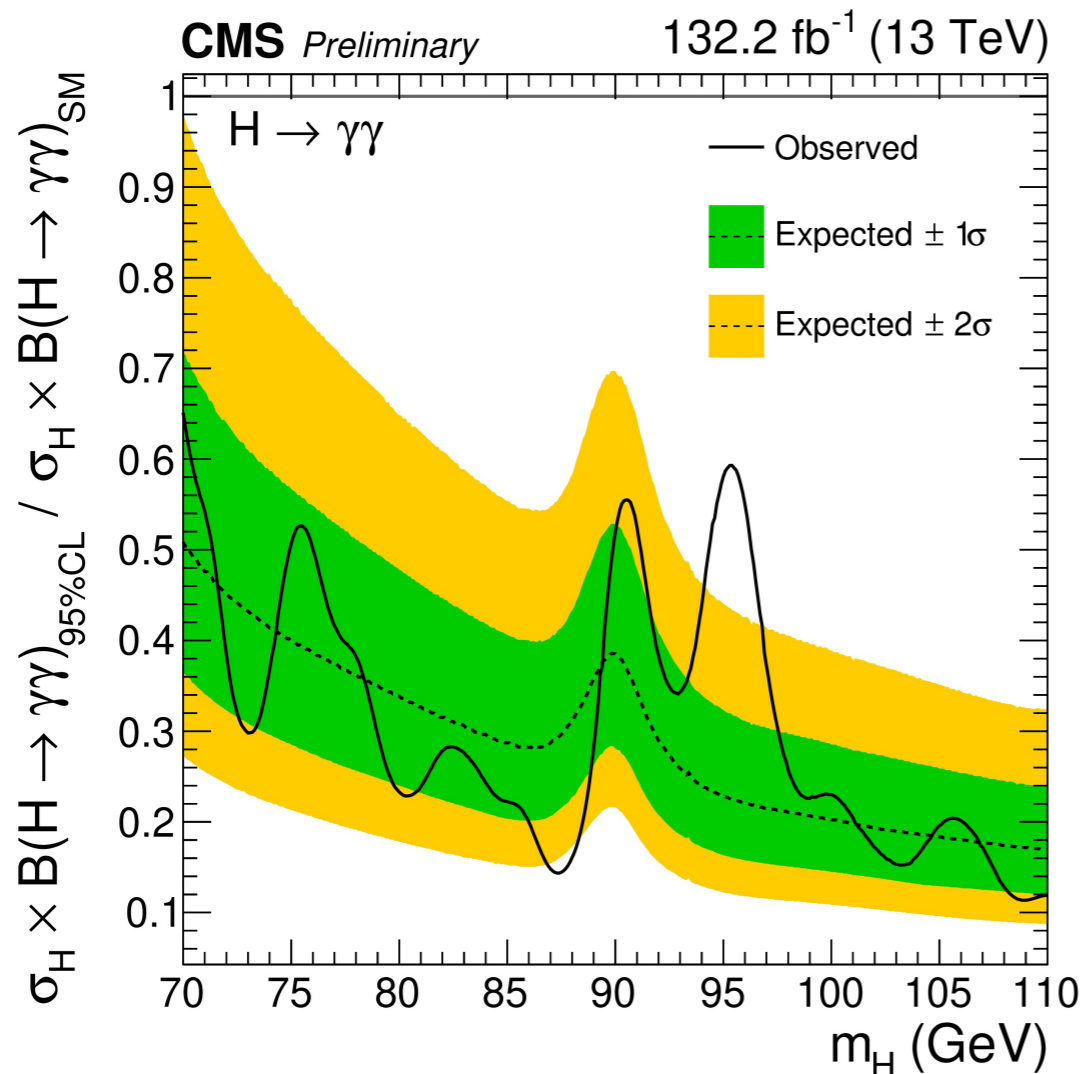
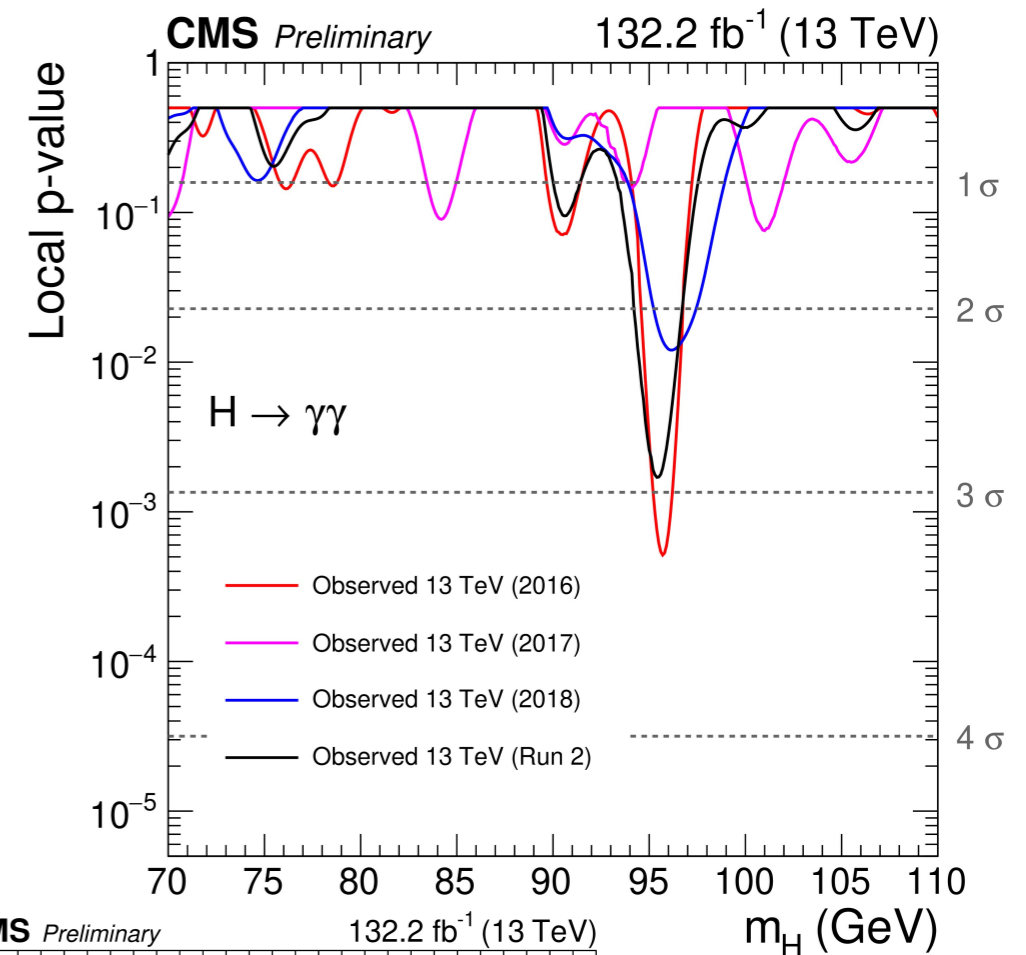
Low mass $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

Additional Higgs bosons decaying to a pair of photons

Mass range: 70 – 110 GeV

SM-like benchmark

CMS: 2.9σ local (1.3σ global) at 95.4 GeV



Low mass $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

Mass range: 70 – 110 GeV

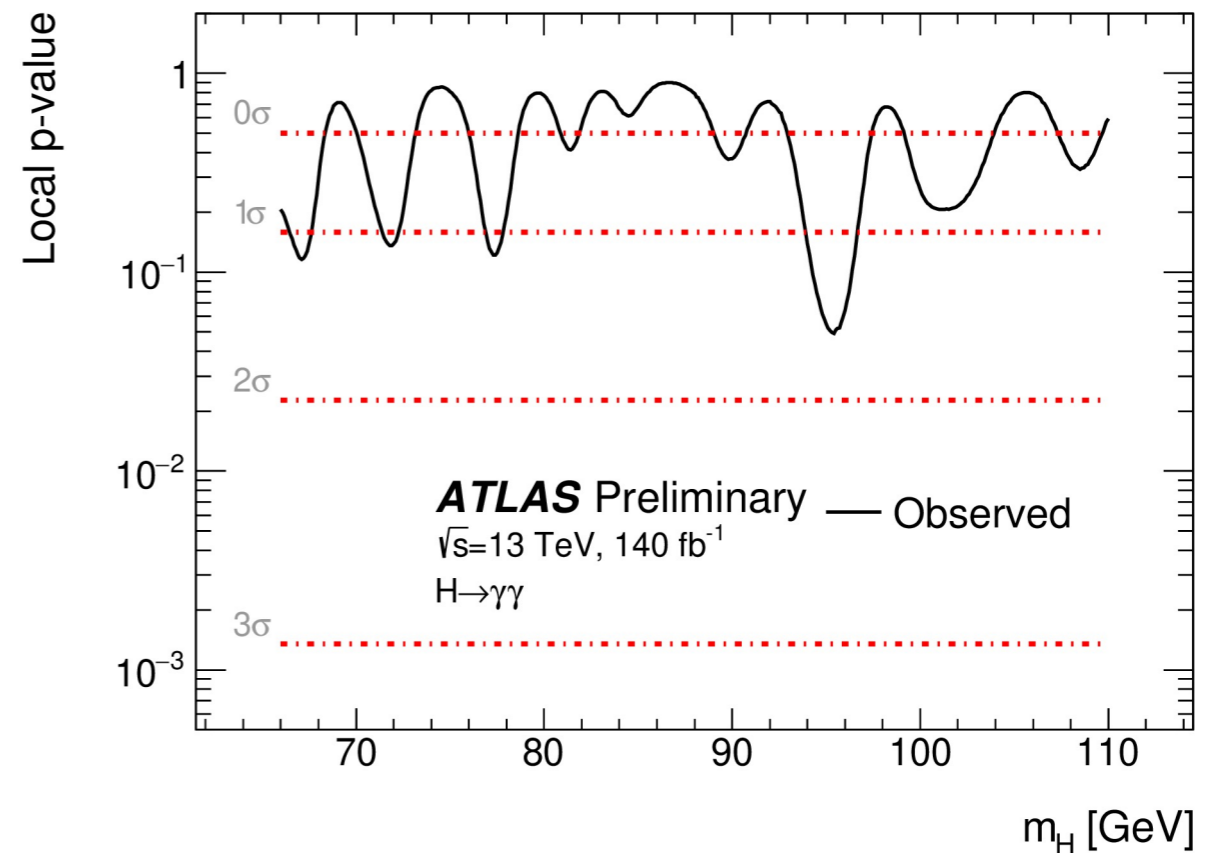
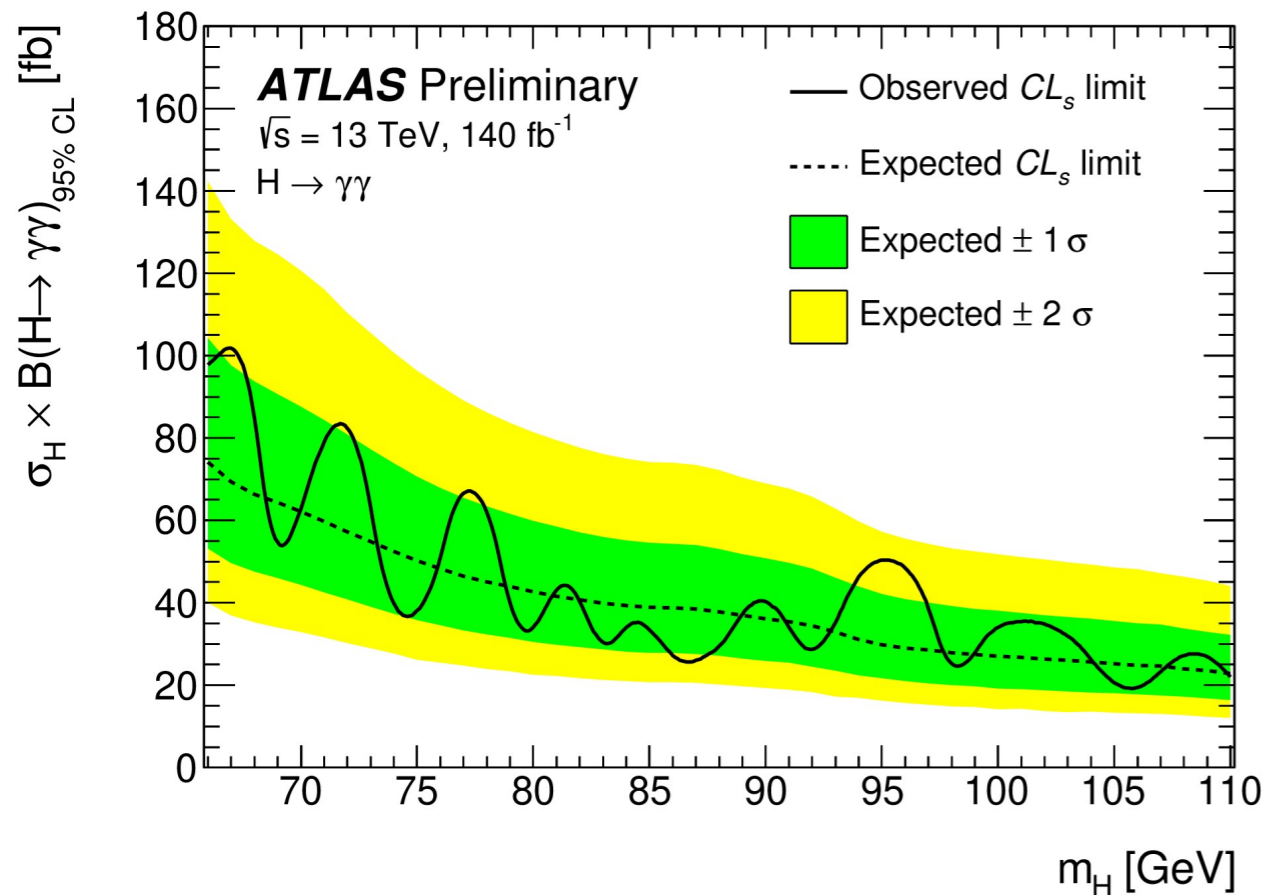
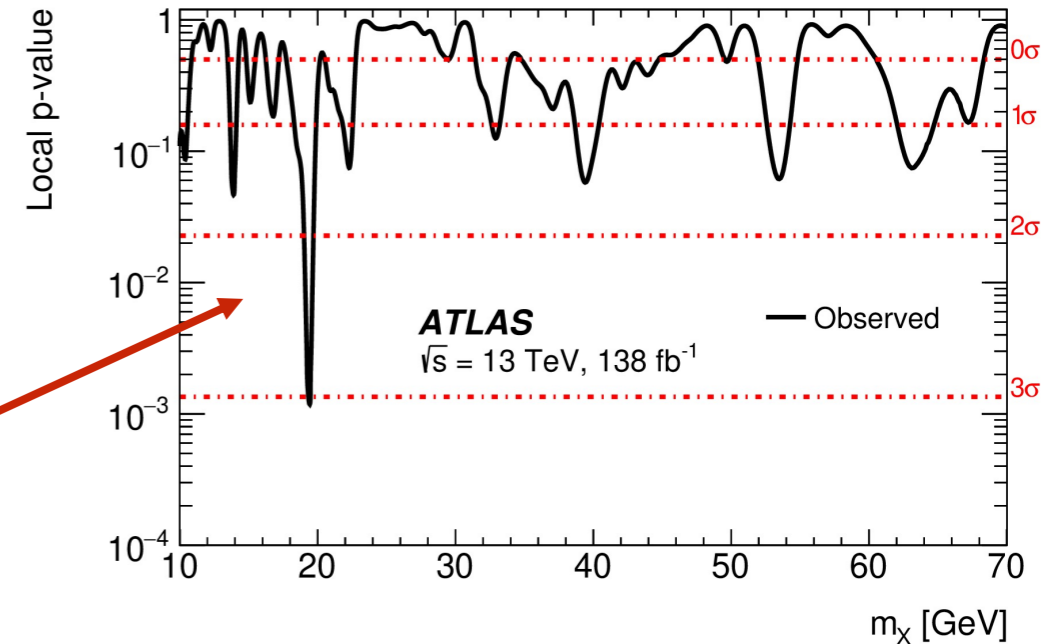
SM-like benchmark

CMS: 2.9σ local (1.3σ global) at 95.4 GeV

ATLAS: local 1.7σ at 95.4 GeV

Boosted diphoton resonance search @ ATLAS:

local 3.1σ (global 1.5σ) at 19.4 GeV



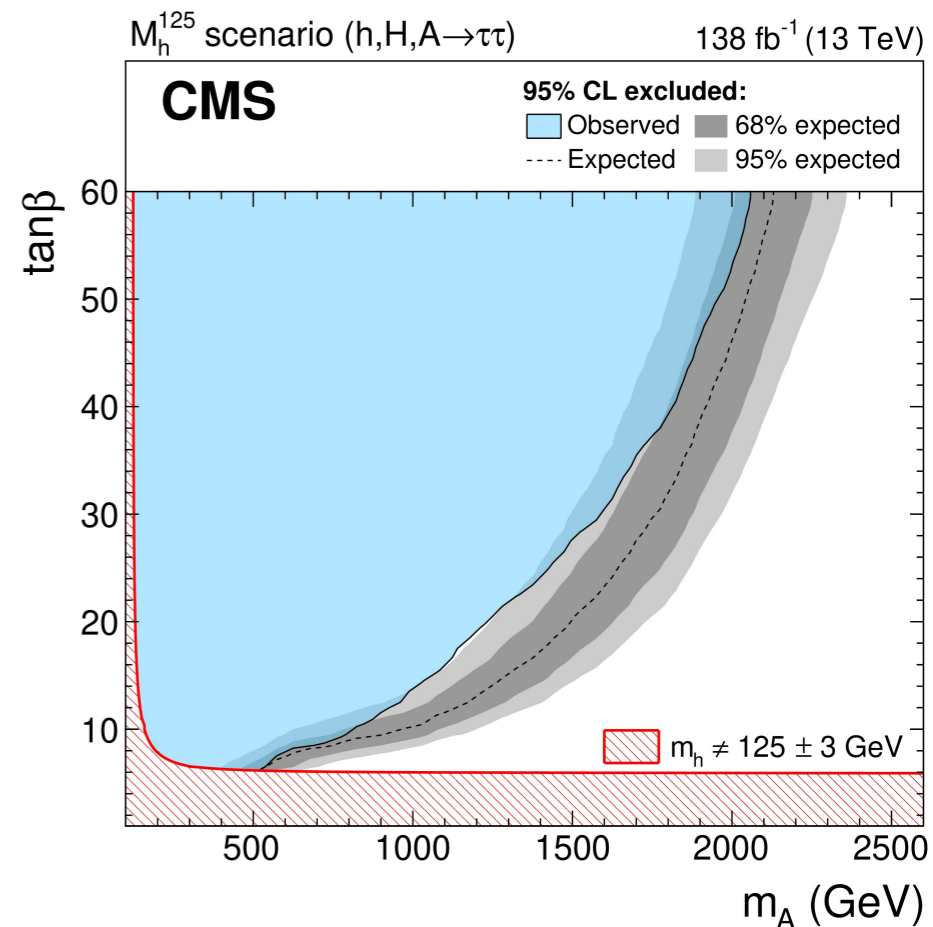
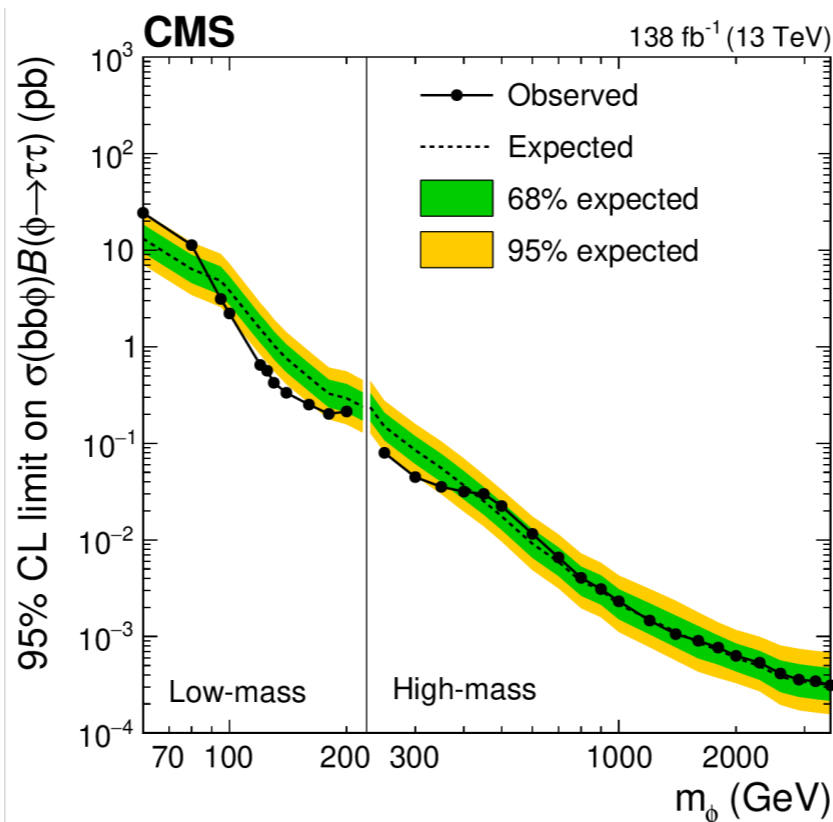
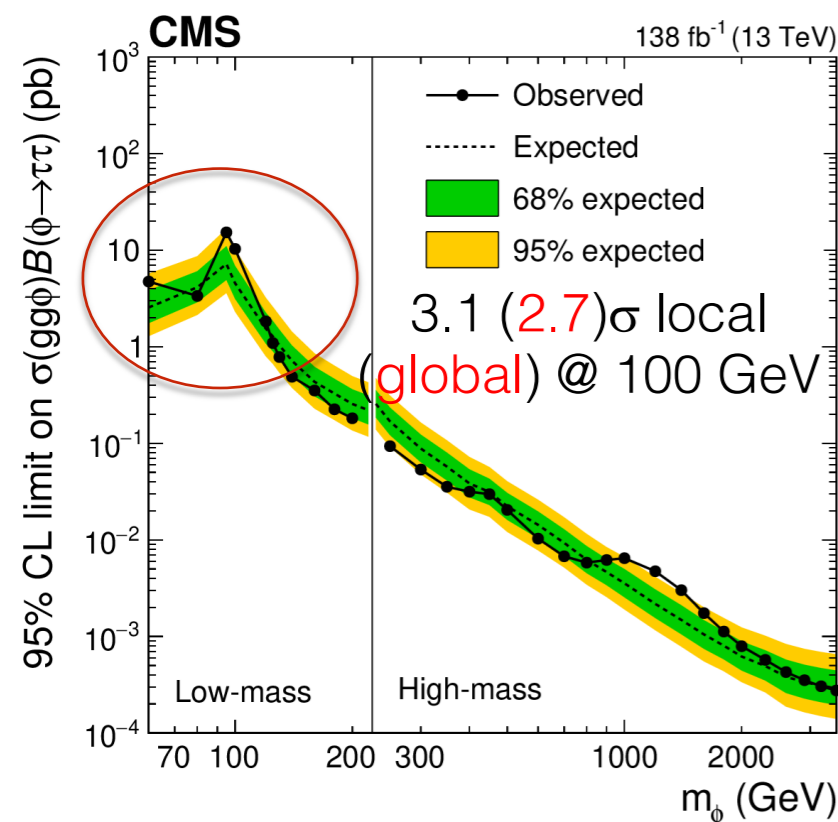
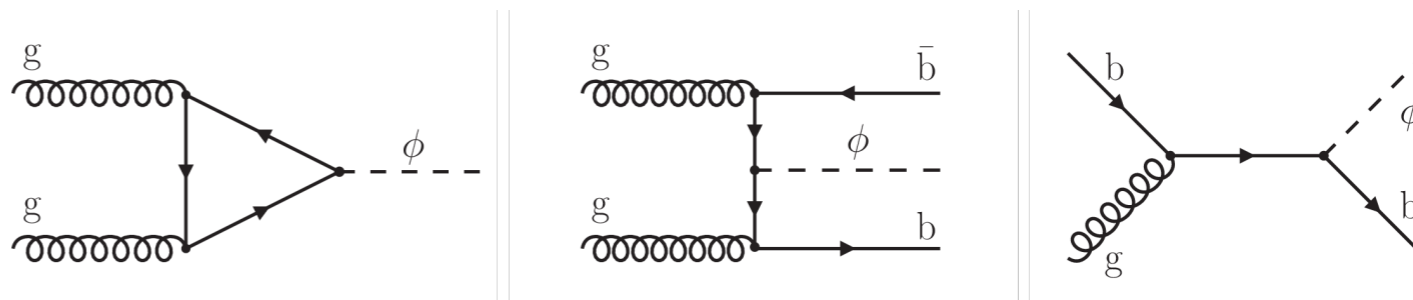
Additional $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

JHEP 07(2023)073

Most promising channel for MSSM

Strategy:

- Fitting m_T in categories for $m_\phi > 250$ GeV
- NN based analysis for $m_\phi < 250$ GeV



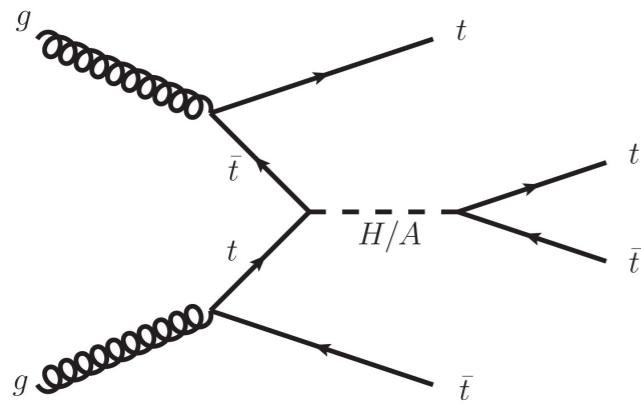
Additional Higgs bosons with masses **below 350 GeV are excluded** at 95% CL in M_h^{125} and $M_h^{125, EFT}$ MSSM benchmark scenarios

Higgs decaying to Top quarks

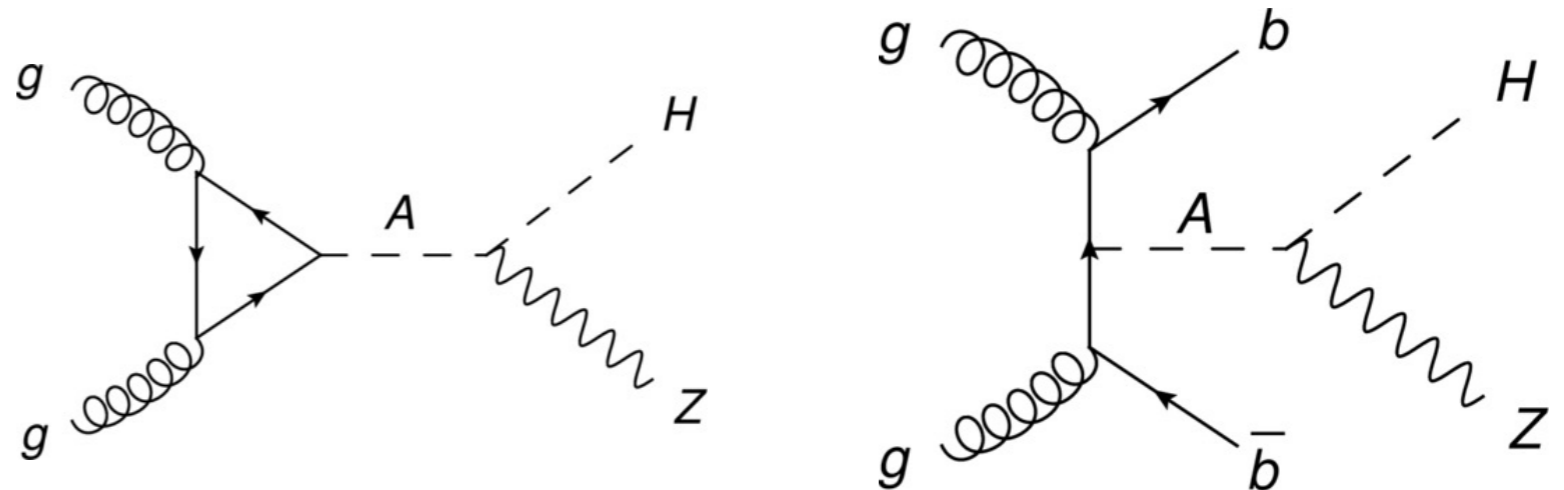
$ttH/A \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$

[JHEP 07 \(2023\) 203](#)

[arXiv:2311.04033](#)

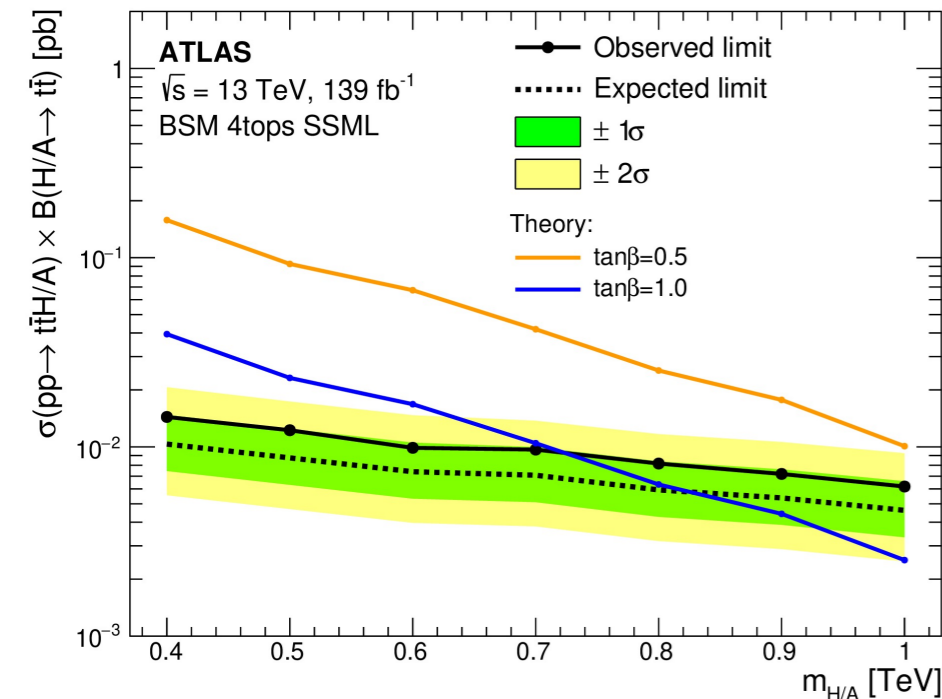


$A \rightarrow ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell t\bar{t}, \nu\nu b\bar{b}$

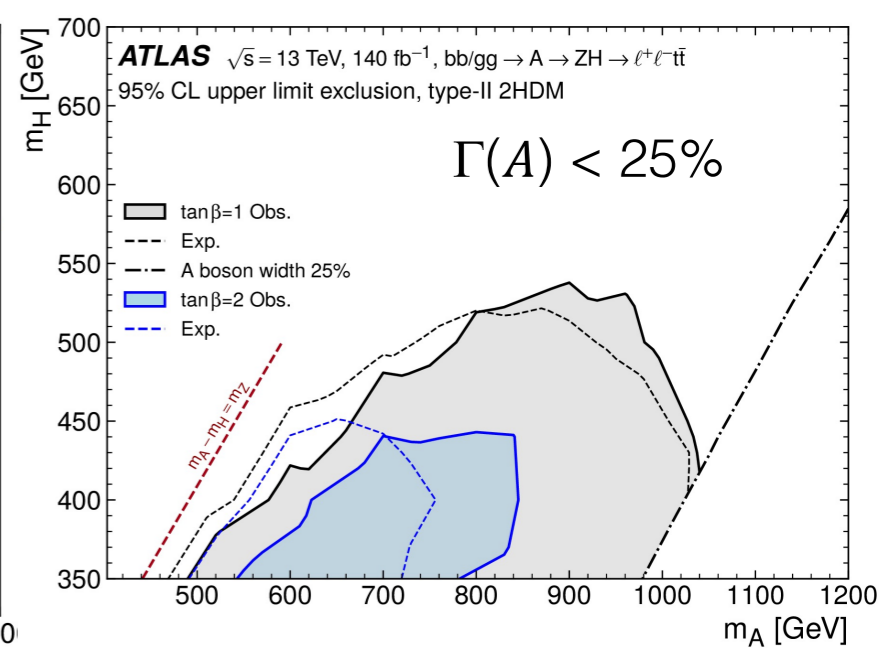
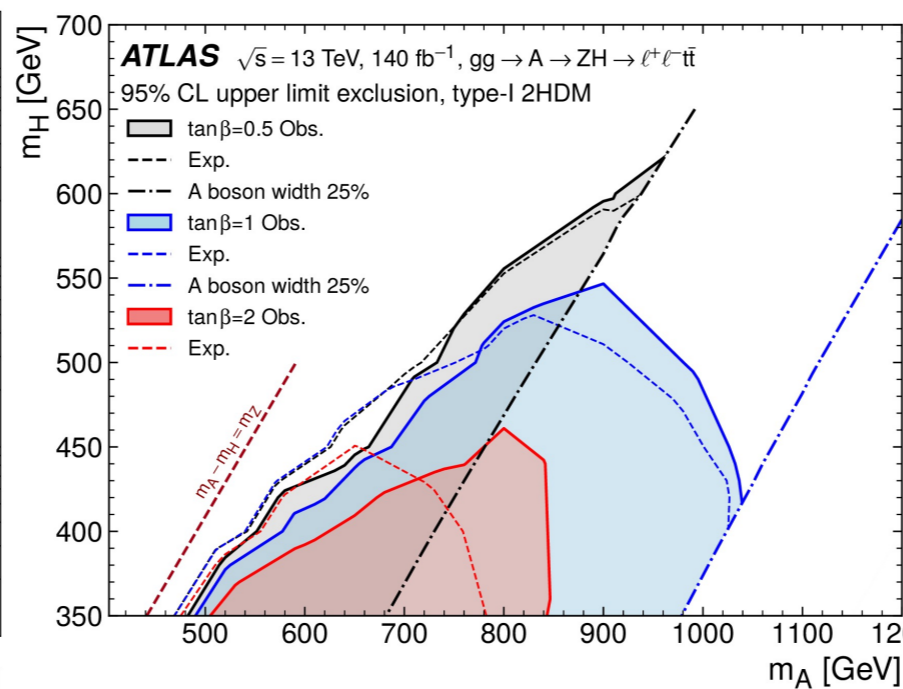


benchmark: type-II 2HDM

benchmark: type-I & type-II 2HDM



$\tan\beta < 1.2$ or 0.5 excluded for
 $m_{H/A} = 400 \text{ GeV}$ or 1000 GeV ,
 respectively

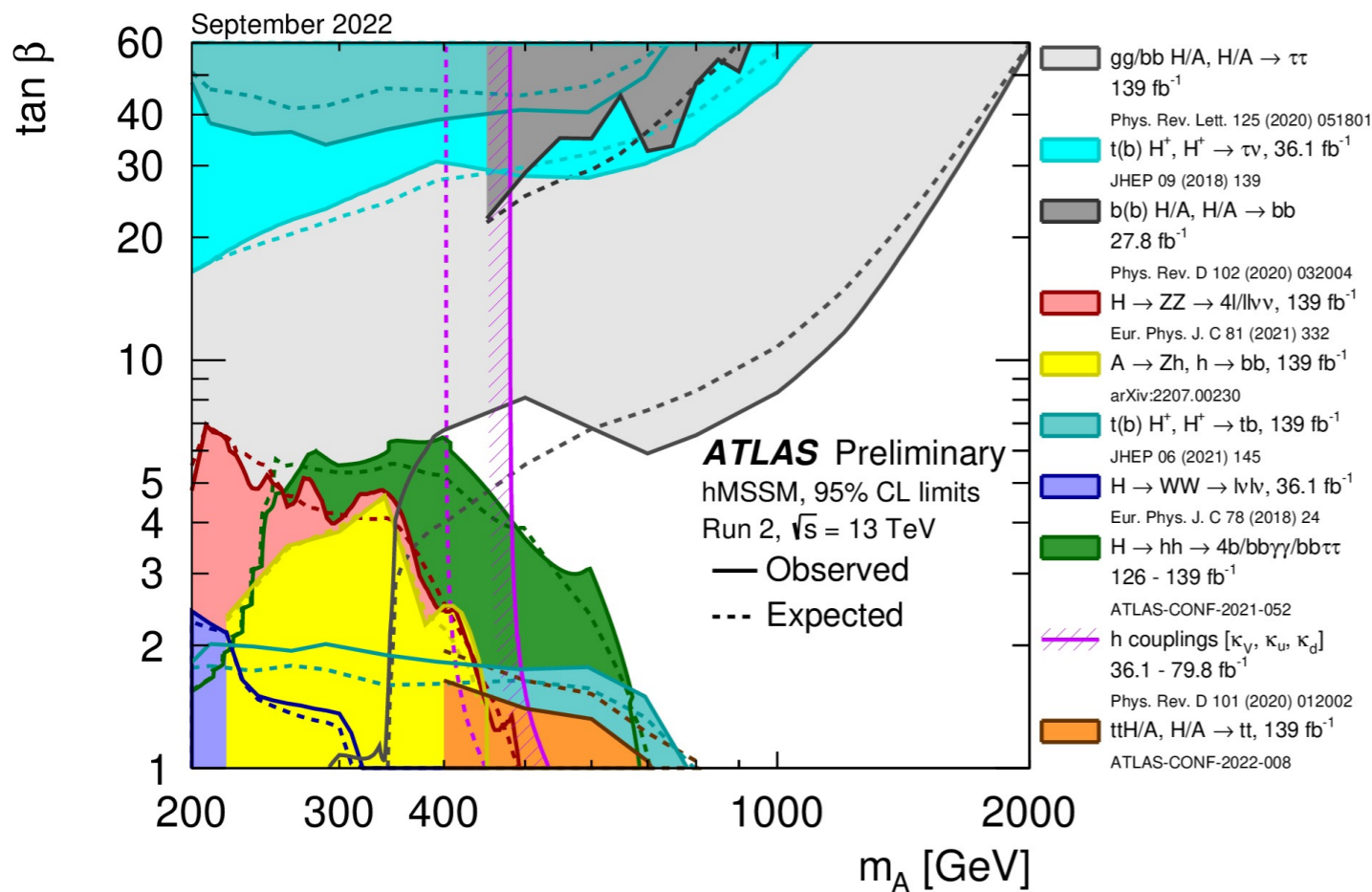


Significant improvement from previous results

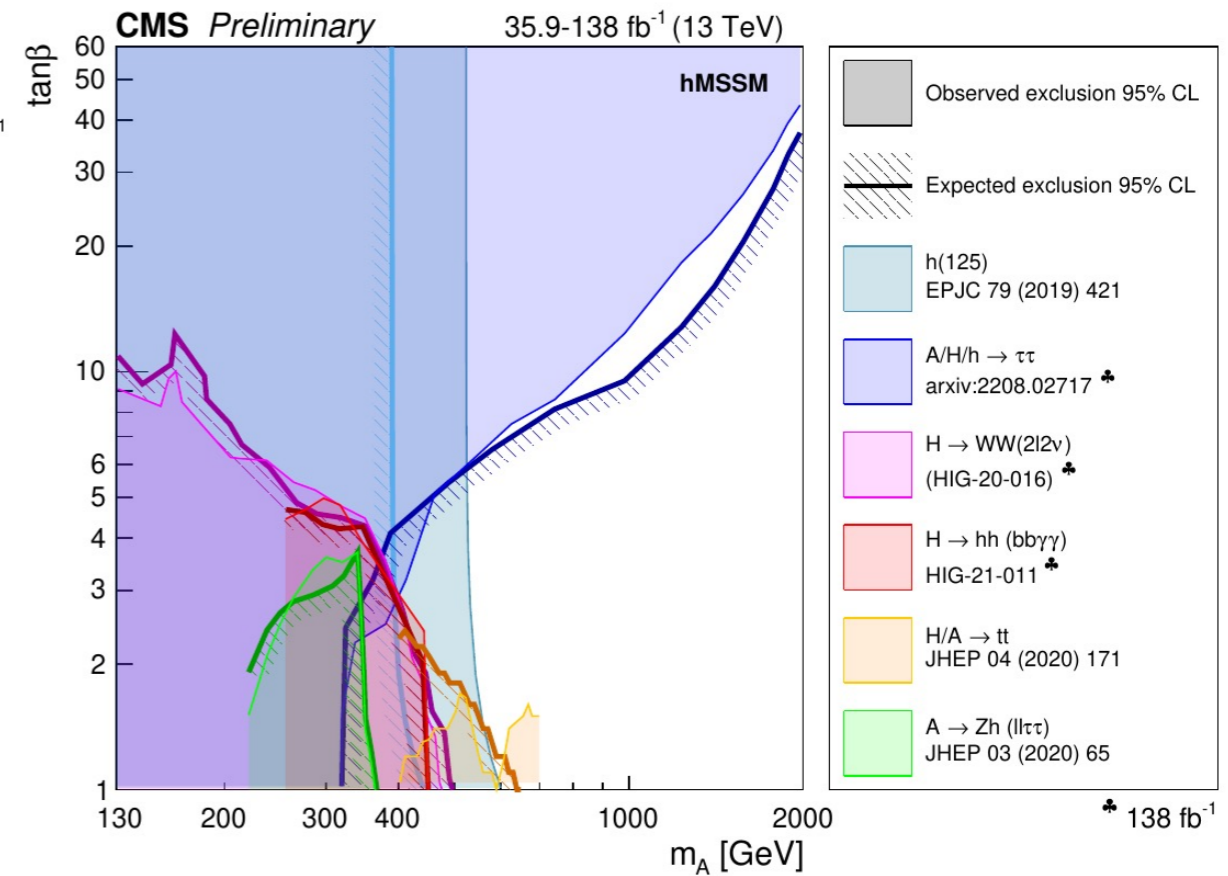
Interpretations in MSSM

Interpretation in hMSSM scenario (as proposed in arxiv:1307.5205, 1502.05653)

Exclusion of MSSM parameter space via direct searches for heavy Higgs bosons



[ATL-PHYS-PUB-2022-043](#)



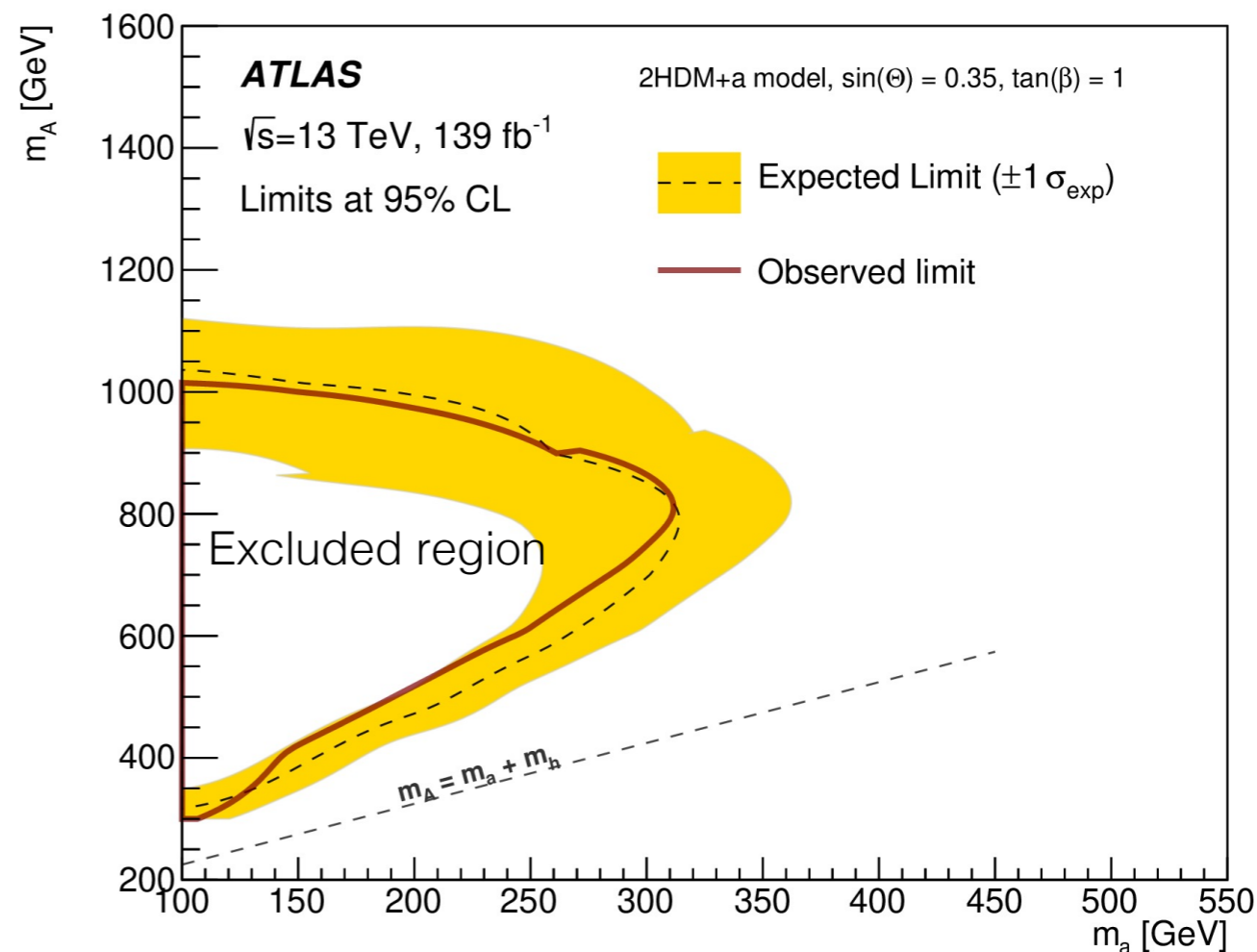
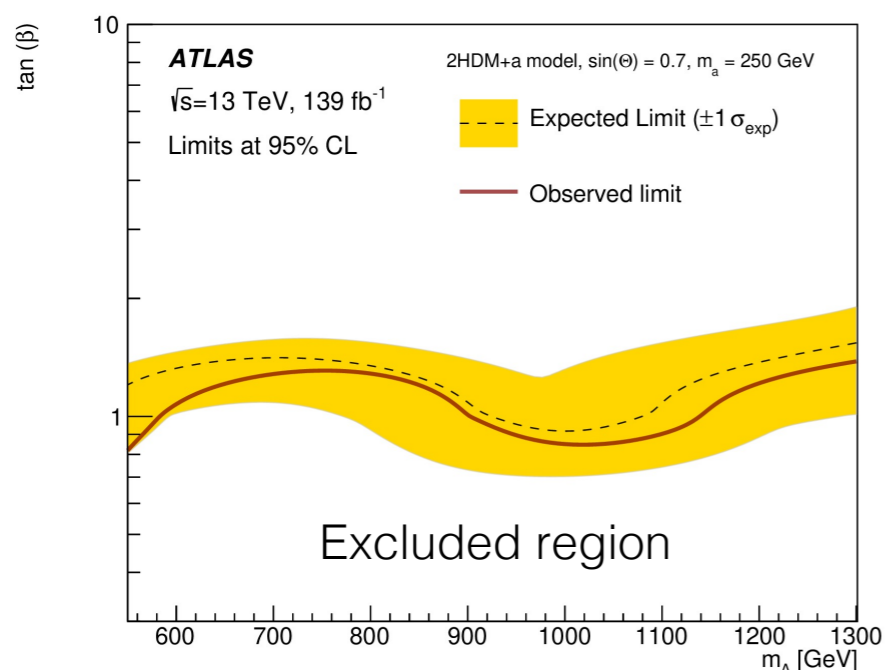
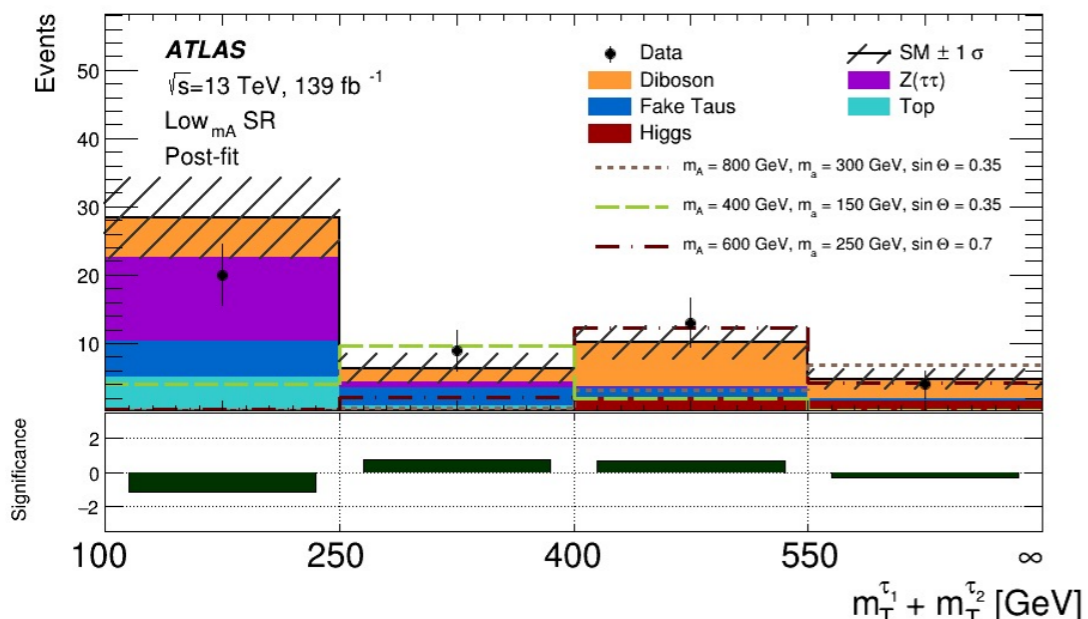
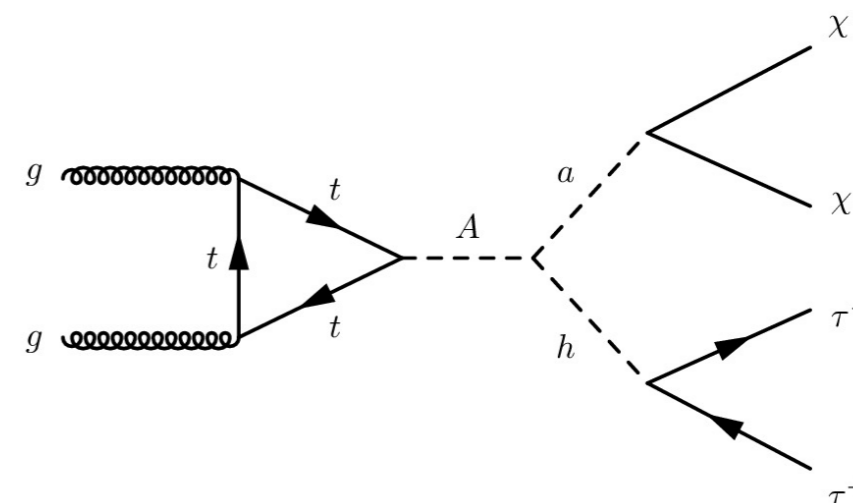
[CMS Summary of MSSM Higgs Boson](#)

$A \rightarrow aH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau, a \rightarrow \text{Invisible}$

[JHEP 09 \(2023\) 189](#)

2HDM+ a model (portal to DM) (arxiv:1701.07427)

- Final state: $2\tau + \text{MET}$
- SR for low m_A and high m_A

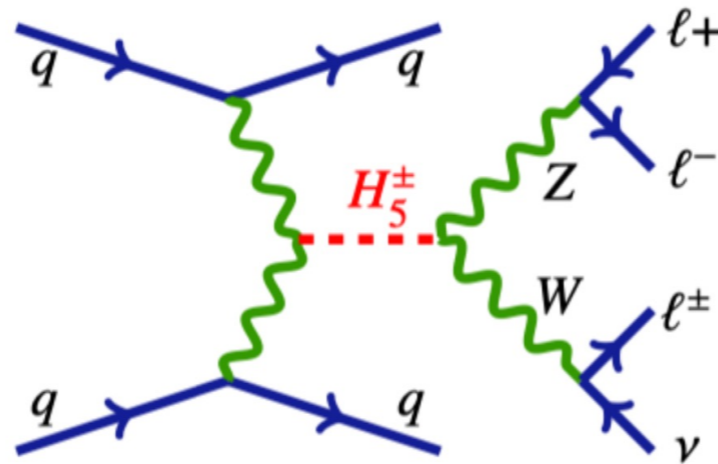


$H^+ \rightarrow WZ$ and $H^{++} \rightarrow W^+W^+$

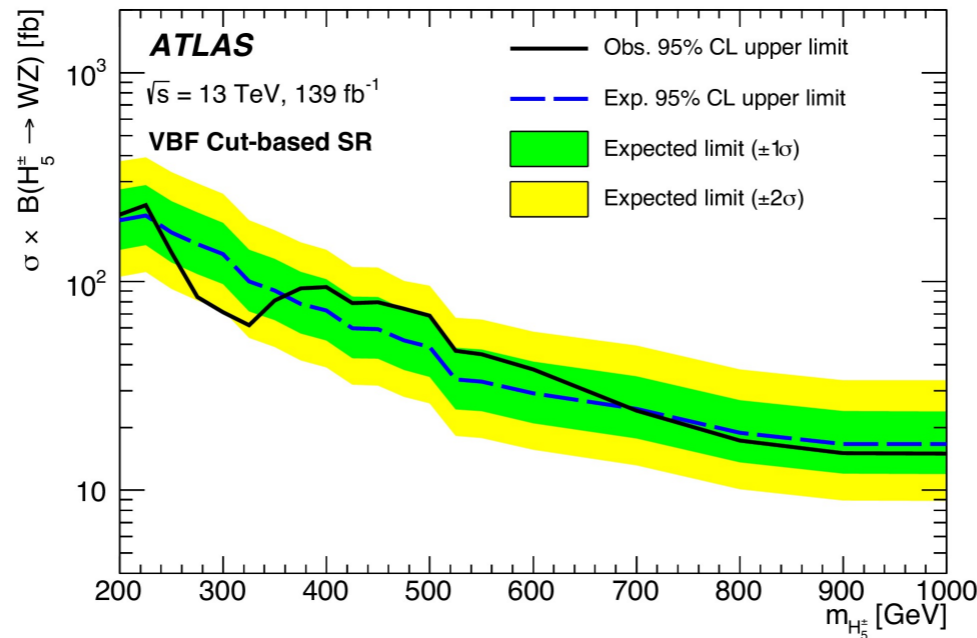
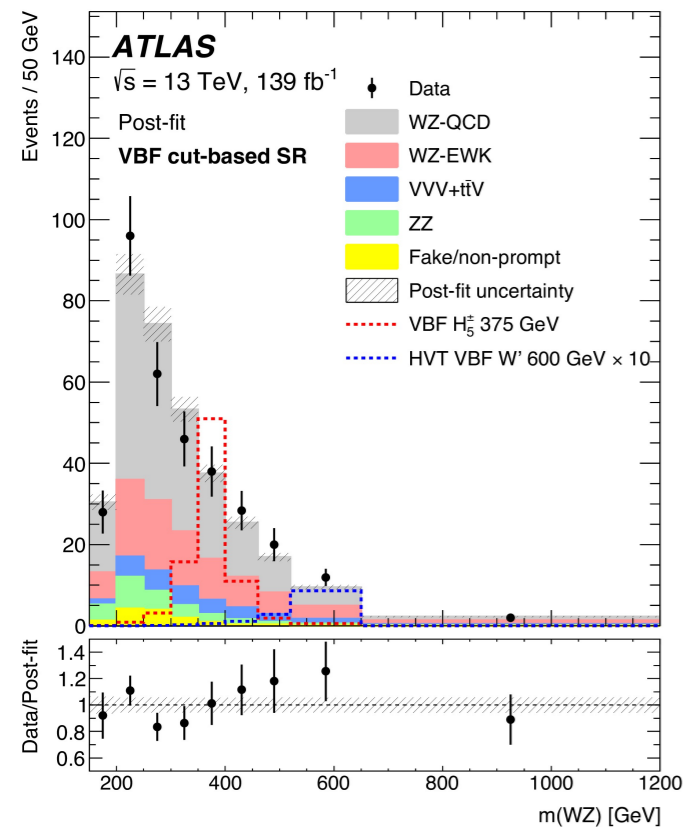
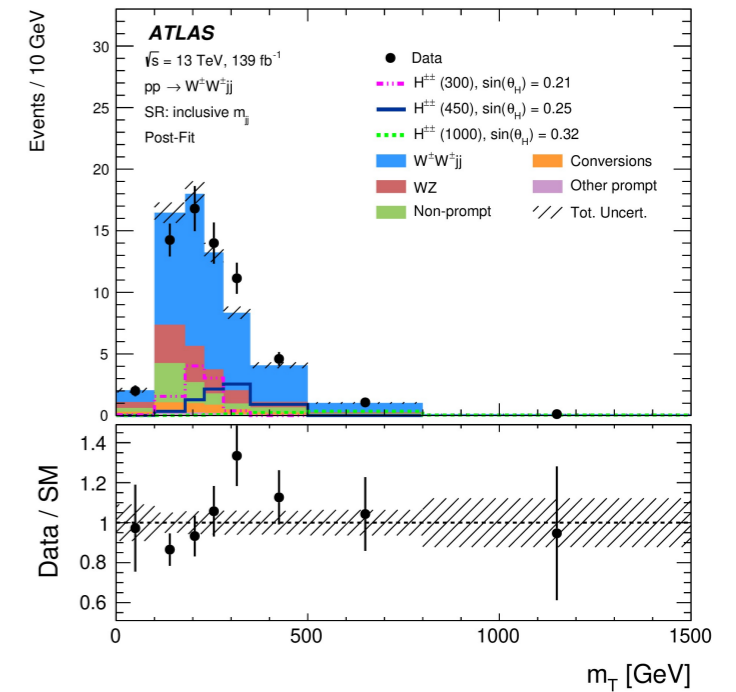
Georgi-Machacek model (Fermiophobic Higgs fiveplet)

H^{++} produced in VBF and decays to WV (multi-lepton final state)

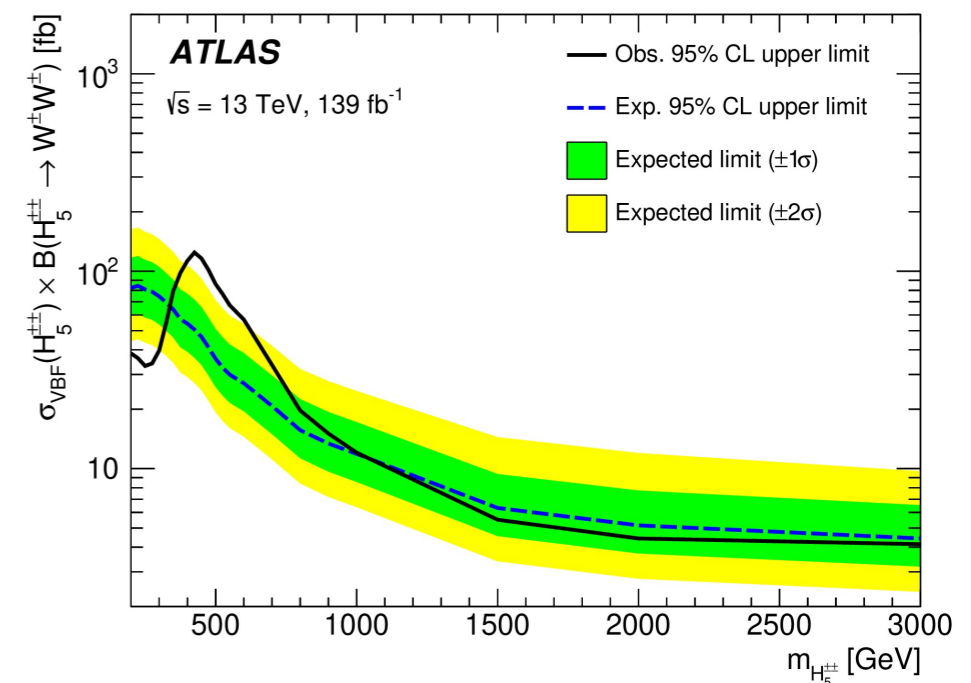
$H^+ \rightarrow WZ$



$H^{++} \rightarrow W^+W^+$



2.8 σ local significance at 375 GeV

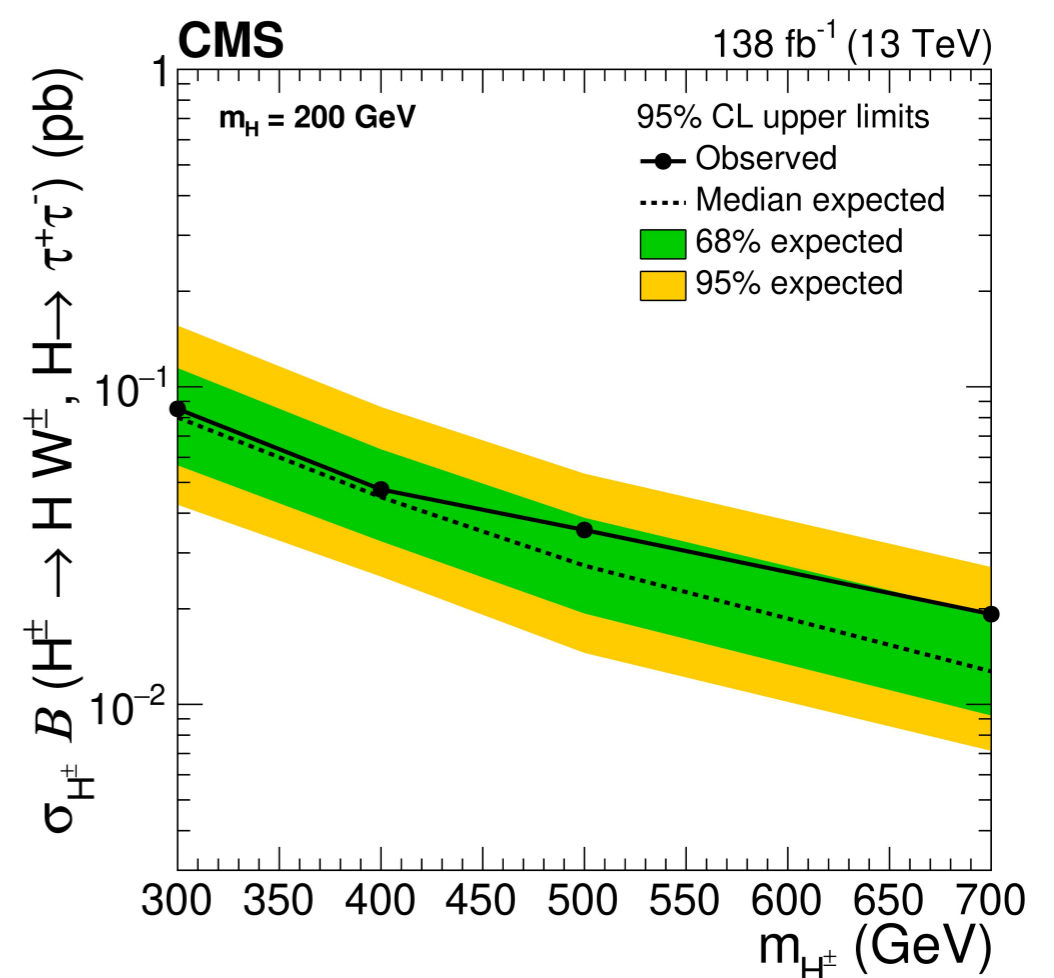
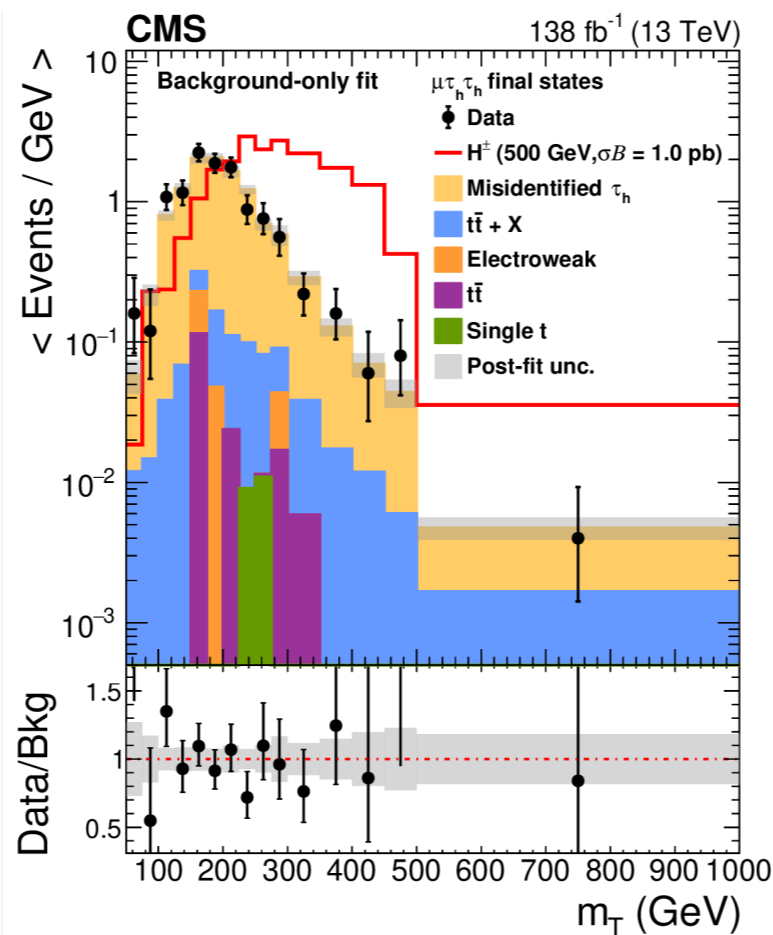
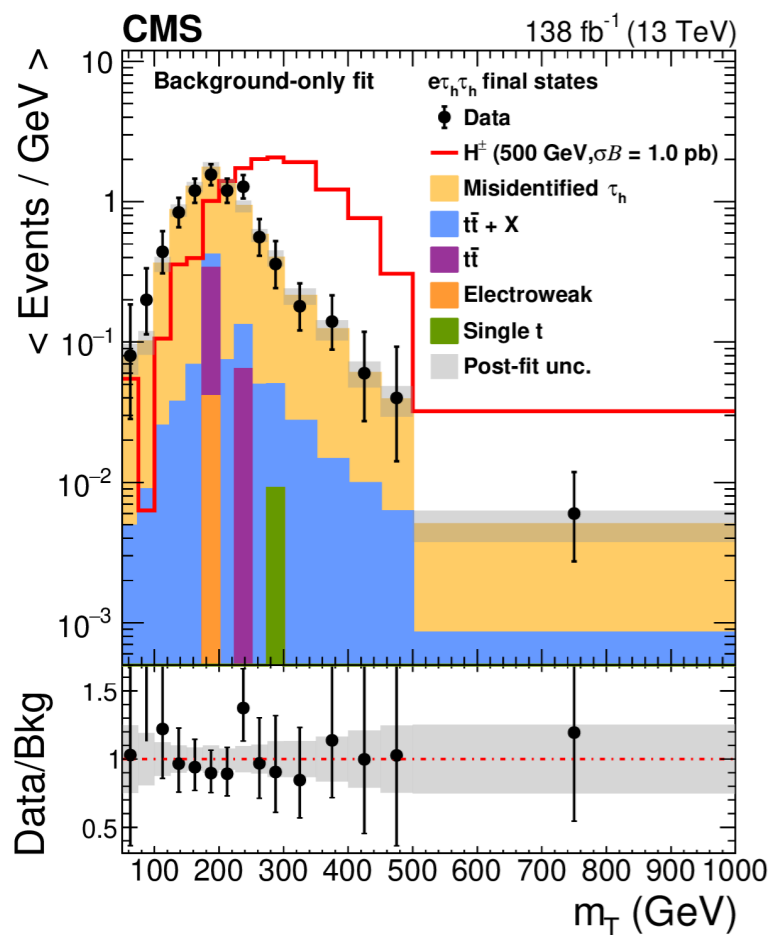
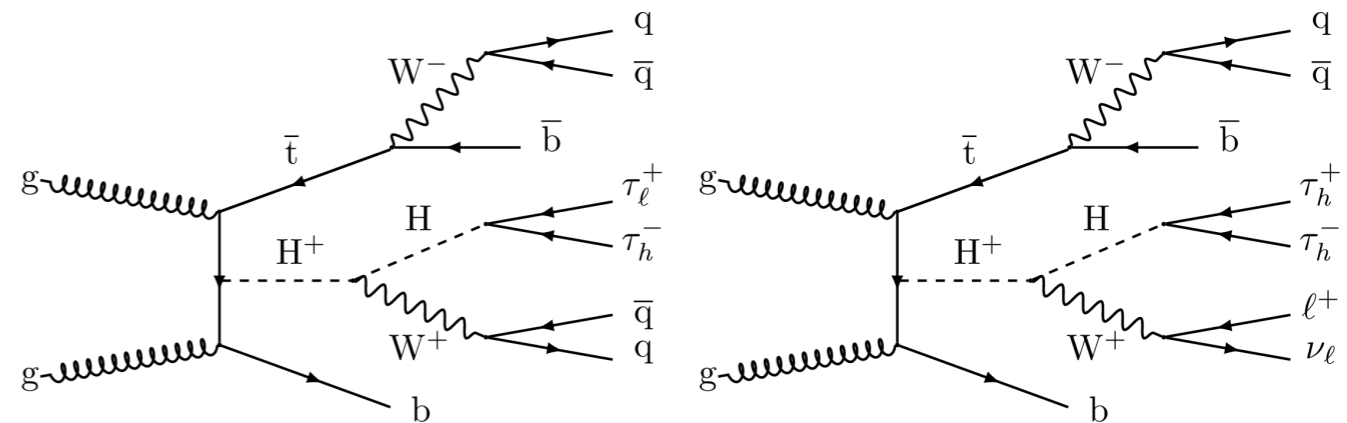


3.2 σ (2.5 σ) local(global) at 450 GeV

$H^\pm \rightarrow WH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

Benchmark: 2HDM

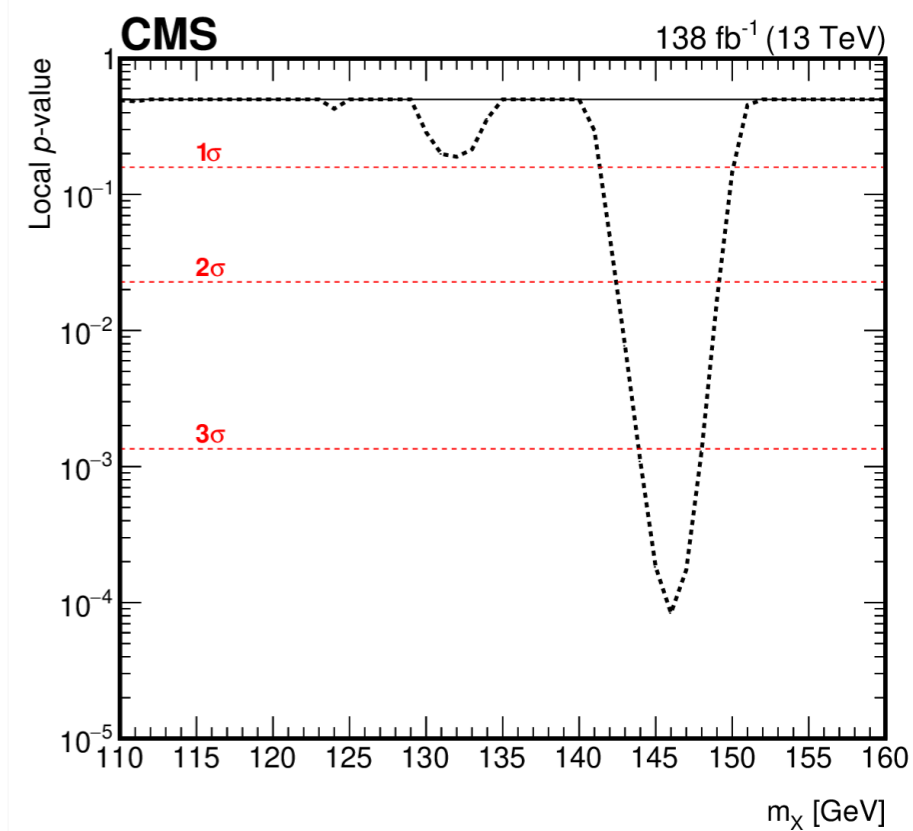
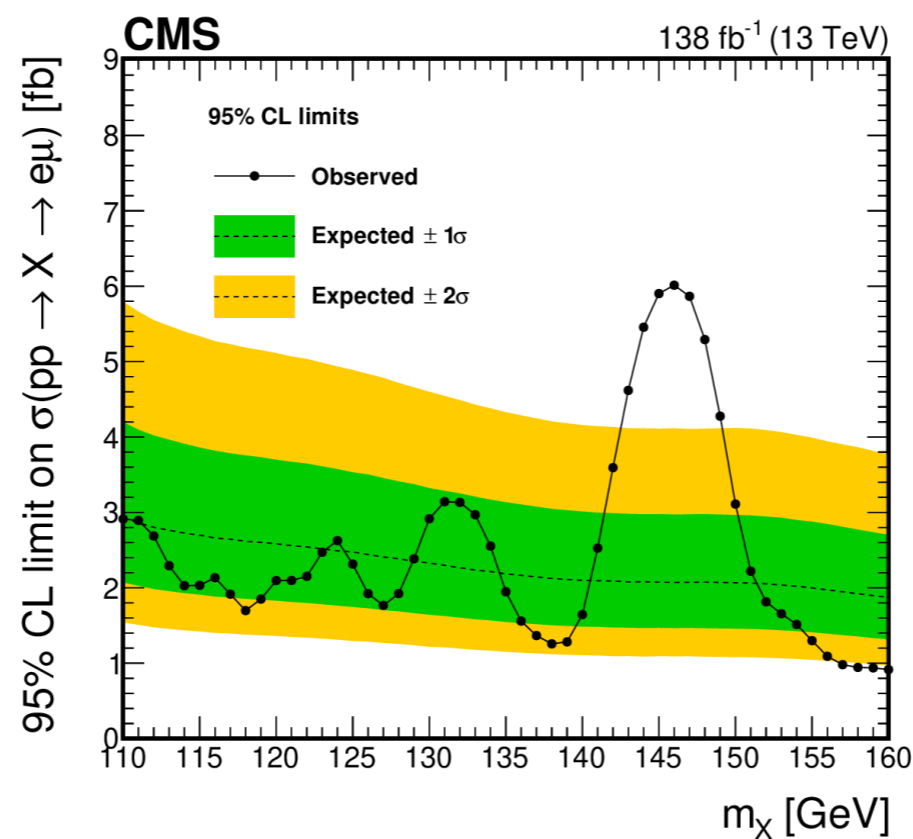
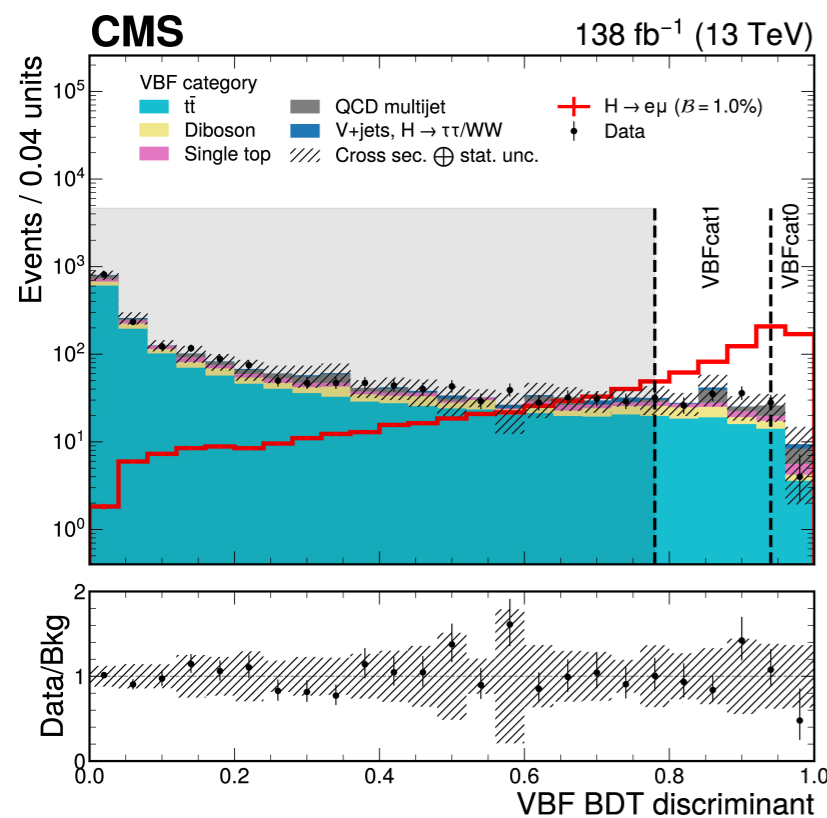
- $m_H = 200 \text{ GeV}, m_h = 125 \text{ GeV}$
- $\ell\tau_h, \ell\tau_h\tau_h$ final states split by lepton flavor/charge
- $m_T (\ell\tau_h\tau_h)$ or BDT ($\ell\tau_h$) as discriminant



First limits on this decay channel

LFV $X \rightarrow e\mu$

- LFV decays of additional Higgs bosons (X) in Type III 2HDM
- For $m_X > 2m_W$, the dominant decay mode is $X \rightarrow WW$
 - Limit the search region to **100-160 GeV**.
- Events categorized using BDT
- Fitting $m_{e\mu}$ distribution in signal regions



Largest excess: 3.8σ (2.8σ) local (**global**) at 146 GeV

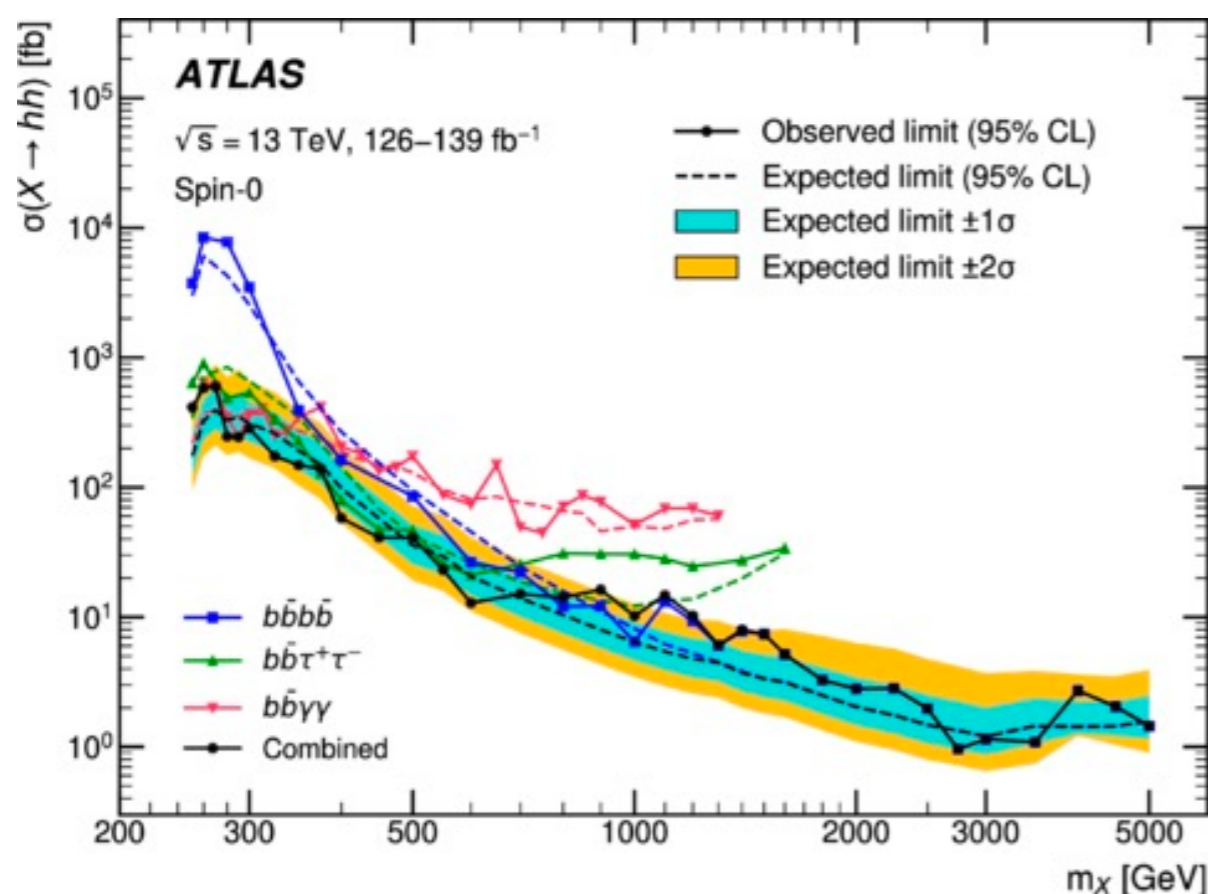
Resonant Di-Higgs Searches

$X \rightarrow hh$ ($h = h_{125}$)

Benchmark models:
2HDM (e.g. MSSM), real singlet etc..

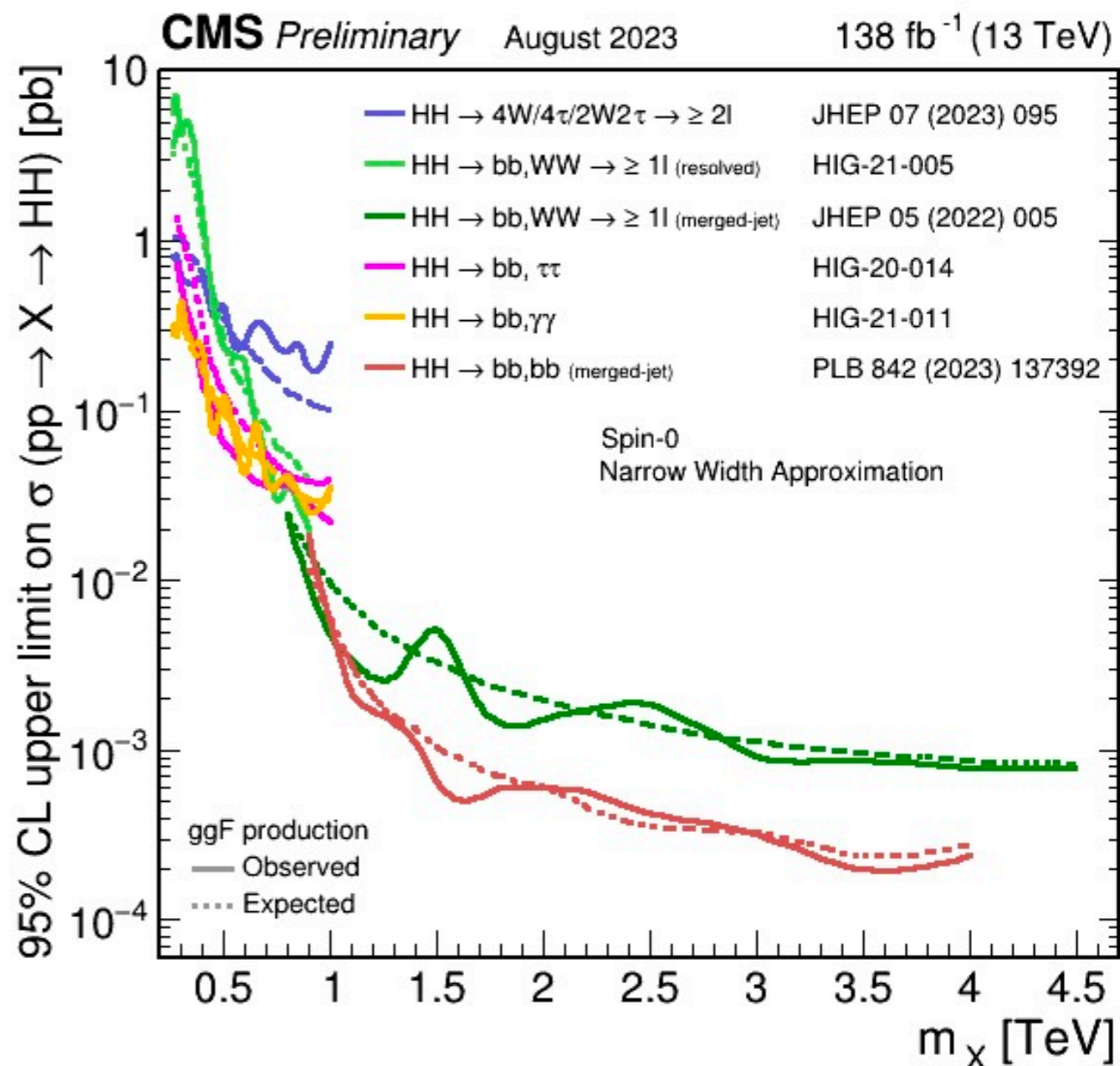
For $m_X > 250$ GeV

Combination of $bb\gamma\gamma$, $bb\tau\tau$, $bbbb$ channels



[HDBS-2023-17](#)

Additional $hh \rightarrow bbWW$ and **multilepton** channels
 Improved sensitivity with **bbbb merged-jet**

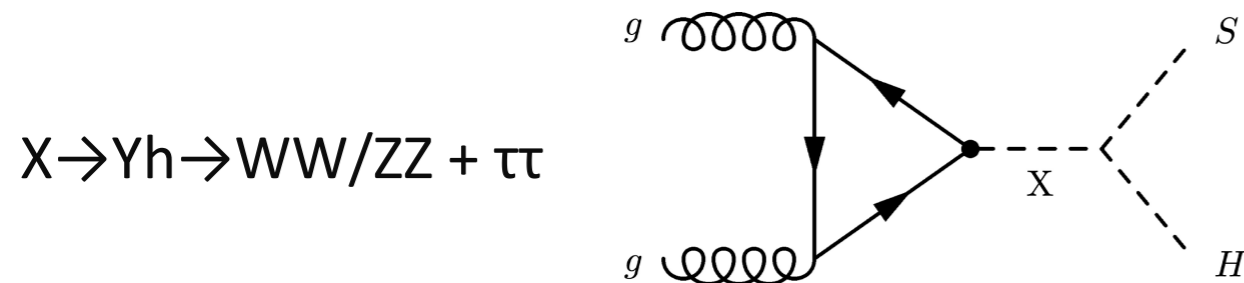


[CMS B2G summary plots](#)

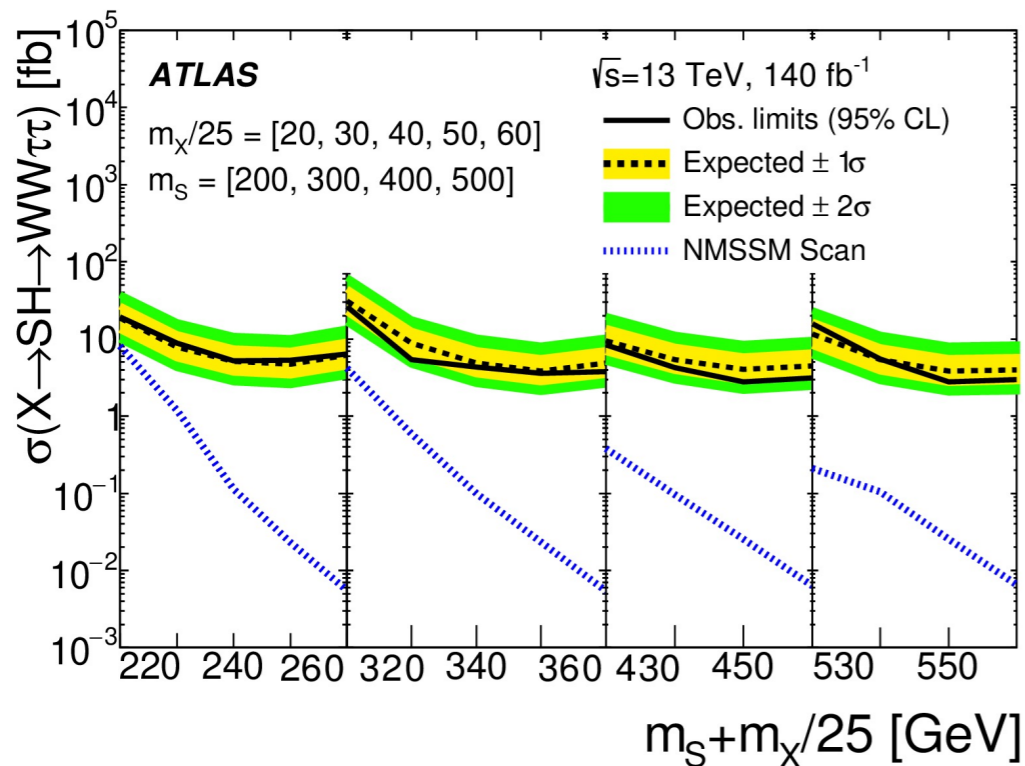
$X \rightarrow Yh$

Larger extended Higgs sectors:
 Such as two additional singlets (TRSM), 2HDM+S
 (including NMSSM)

ATLAS: $bb +$ generic hadronic, $\tau\tau + WW/ZZ$



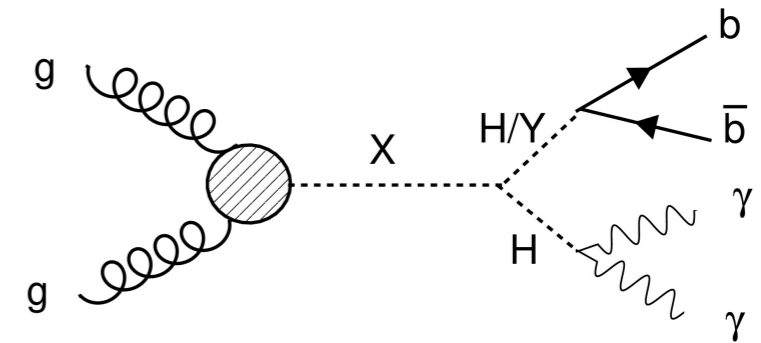
$X \rightarrow Yh \rightarrow WW/ZZ + \tau\tau$



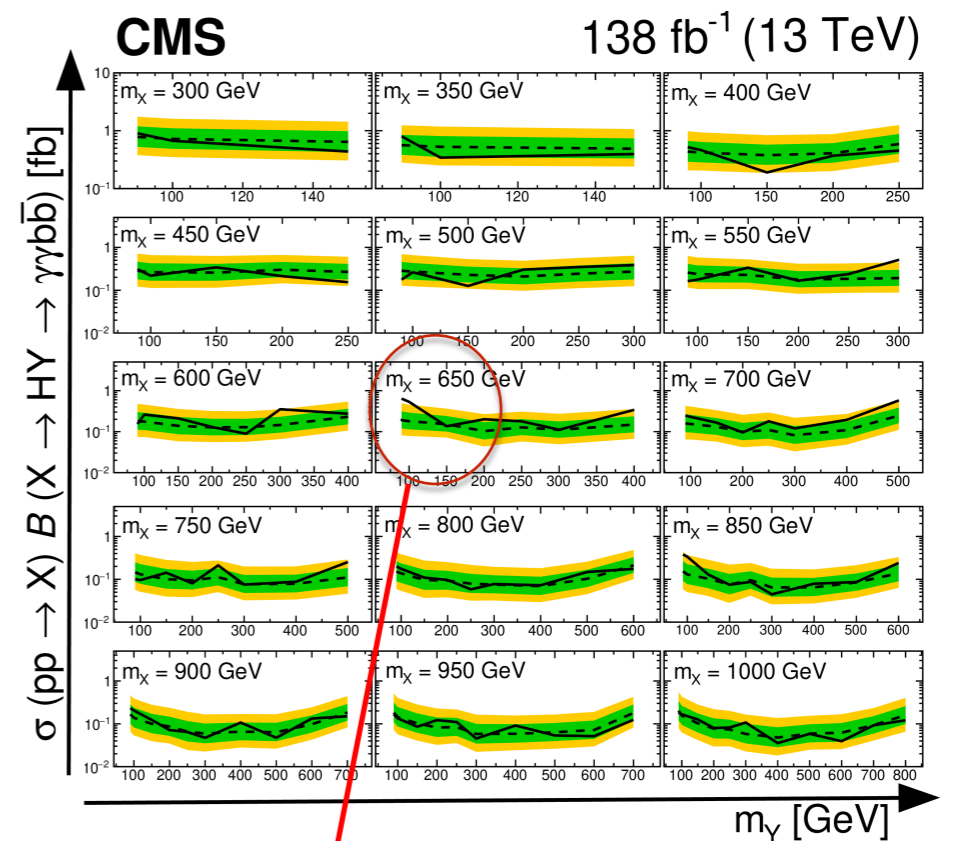
Approaching NMSSM cross sections
 at the lowest masses

(max. allowed cross sections from [NMSSMTools](#) 5.5.0)

CMS. : $bbbb$ (merged jet), $bb\gamma\gamma$, $bb\tau\tau$



Parametric fit in $m_{\gamma\gamma} - m_{bb}$ plane



(Spin-0) $X \rightarrow HY \rightarrow \gamma\gamma b\bar{b}$

Expected limit $\pm 1\sigma$ (green shaded)
 Expected limit $\pm 2\sigma$ (yellow shaded)
 Expected 95% upper limit (dashed line)
 Observed 95% upper limit (solid line)

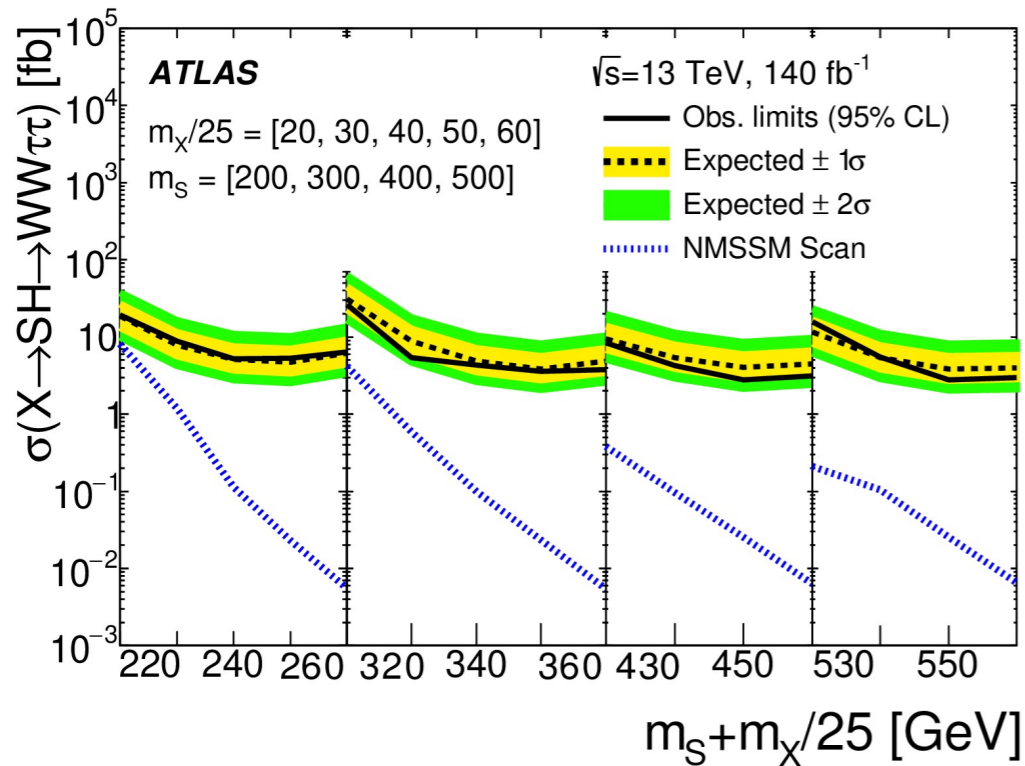
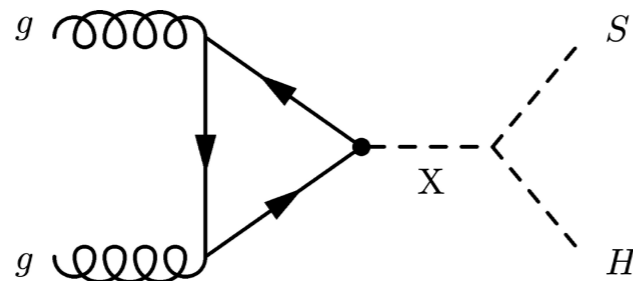
3.8 (2.8) σ local (global) at
 $m_X = 650$ GeV and $m_Y = 90$ GeV

$X \rightarrow Yh$

Larger extended Higgs sectors:
 Such as two additional singlets (TRSM), 2HDM+S
 (including NMSSM)

ATLAS: $bb +$ generic hadronic, $\tau\tau + WW/ZZ$

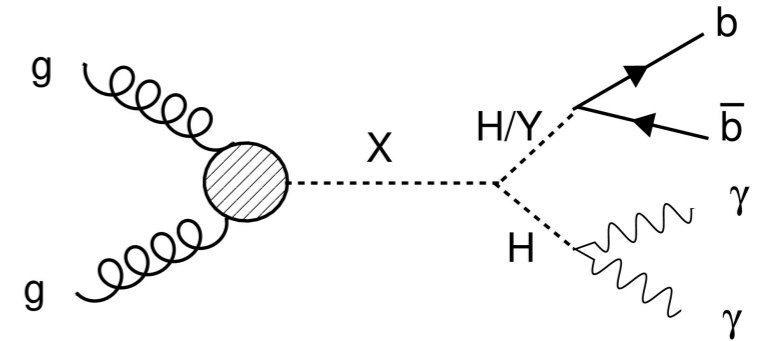
$X \rightarrow Yh \rightarrow WW/ZZ + \tau\tau$



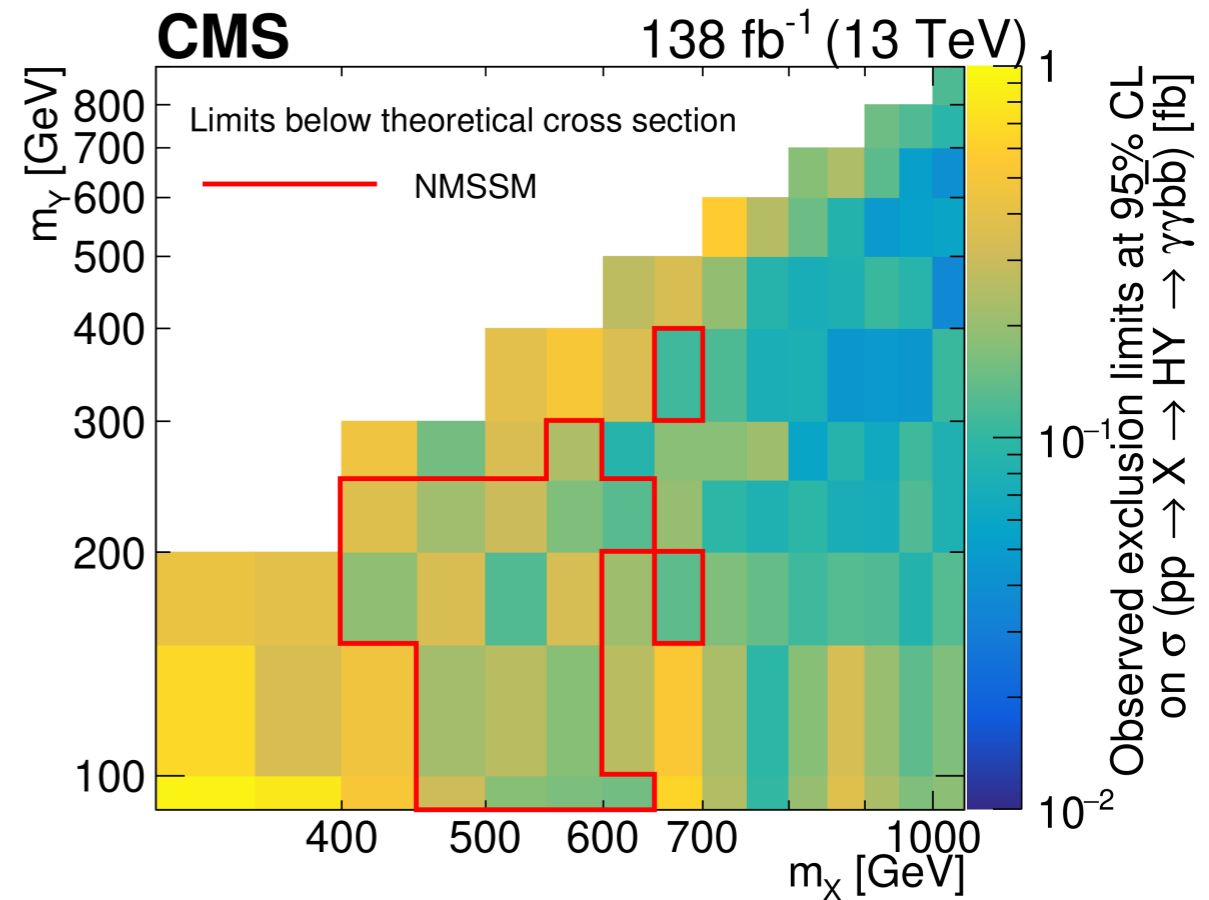
Approaching NMSSM cross sections
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(max. allowed cross sections from [NMSSMTools](#) 5.5.0)

CMS. : $bbbb$ (merged jet), $bb\gamma\gamma$, $bb\tau\tau$

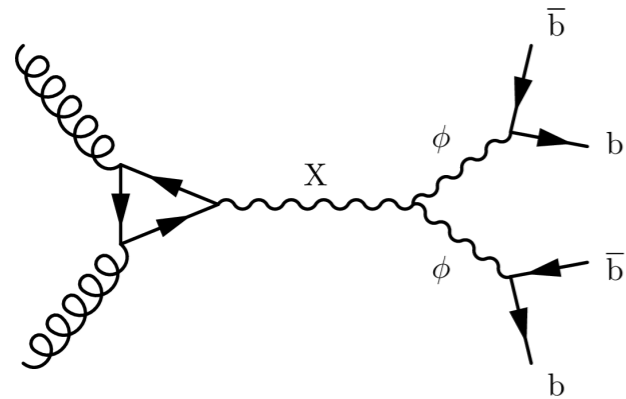


Parametric fit in $m_{\gamma\gamma} - m_{bb}$ plane

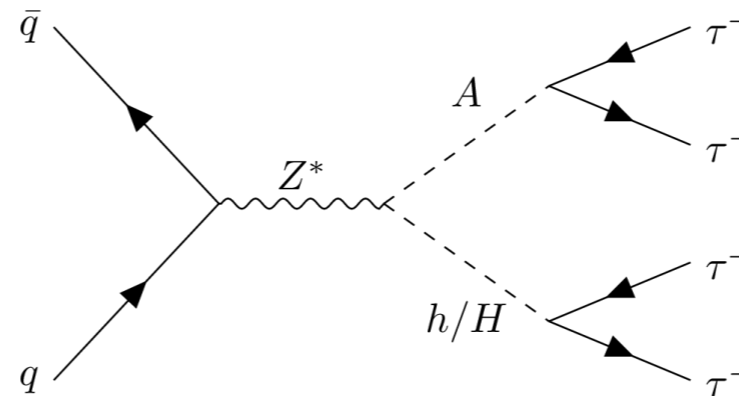


Sensitive to NMSSM predictions

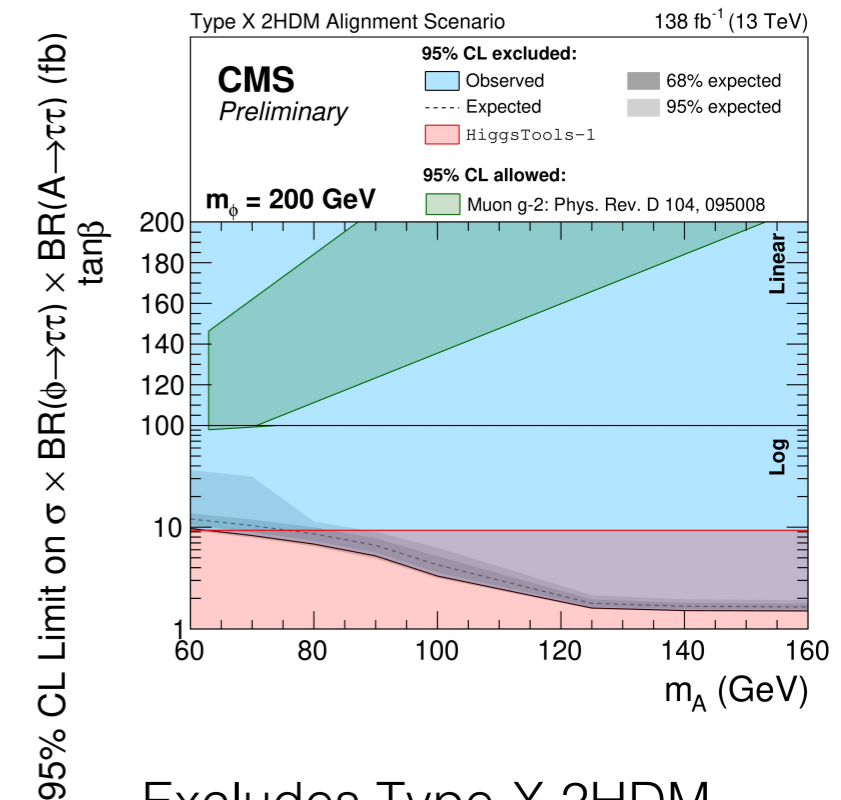
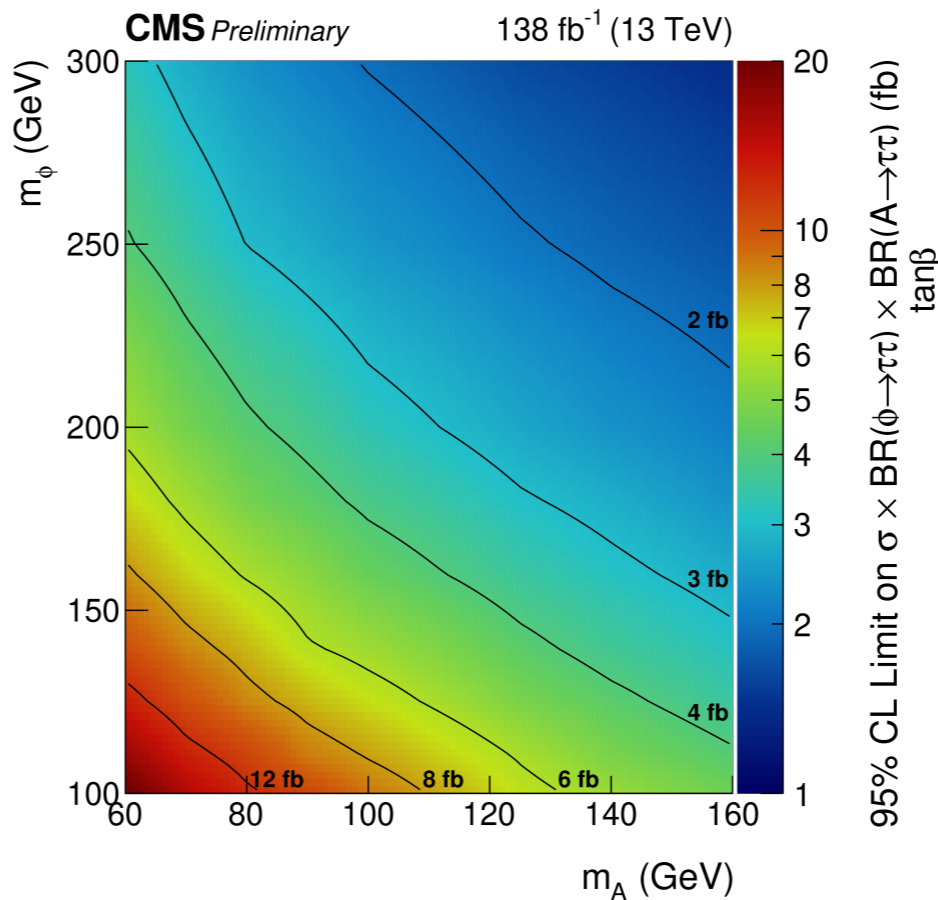
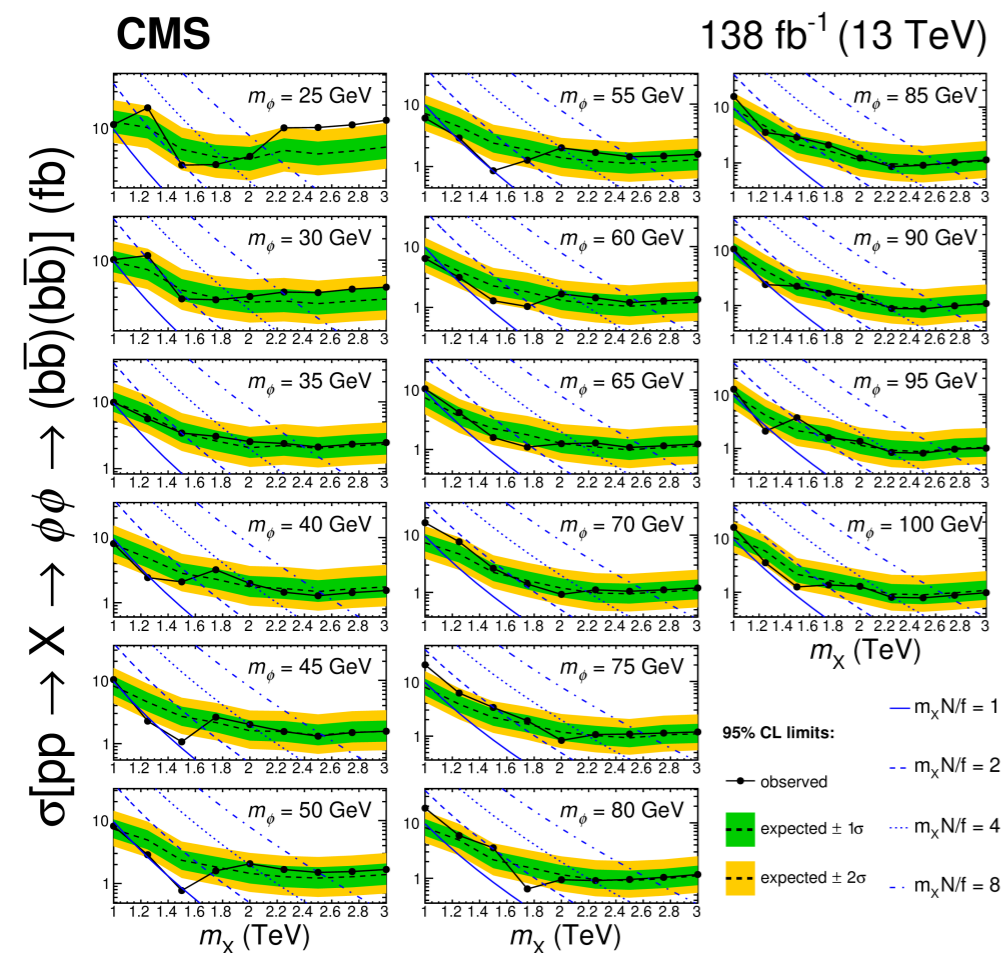
$X \rightarrow YY$ and $Z^* \rightarrow HA$



Merged Jets
 M_X : 1-3 TeV
 M_ϕ : 25-100 GeV



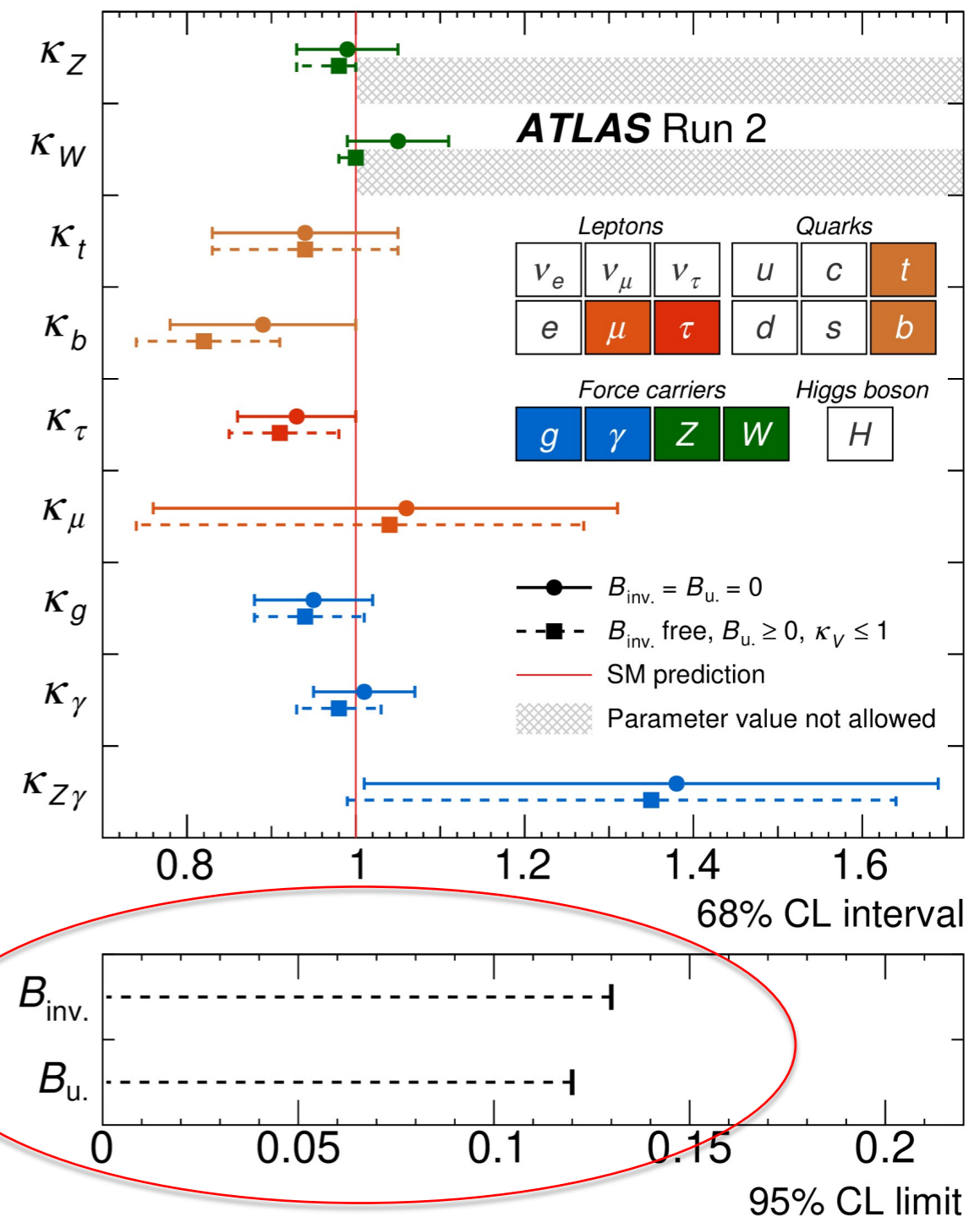
- lepton-specific (or type X) 2HDM at large $\tan\beta$
- direct A/H production strongly suppressed
- Fit m_T^{tot} distribution ($4\tau_{\text{vis}} + p_T^{\text{miss}}$)



Excludes Type-X 2HDM in probed mass range

Non-standard Higgs decays

- Width of SM Higgs is small \rightarrow small coupling to BSM can result in detectable branching fractions
- Constraint on $Br(h \rightarrow \text{undetected})$, from combination of Higgs measurements, still allows for $O(10\%)$ decays into unobserved particles.
- BSM models predict exotic decays of the SM $H(125)$:
 - Decays to (pseudo) scalars
 - Invisible decays (e.g. Dark Sectors)
 - Lepton Flavor Violation (LFV)
 - Decays to Long-Lived Particles (LLPs)



$h(125) \rightarrow aa$ searches

- $h(125) \rightarrow aa$ decay mode possible in NMSSM scenarios, where “ a ” stands for just a Higgs boson that could be scalar or pseudo-scalar
- Many final states analyzed for varying m_a values, up to $m_a \leq m_h/2$
- The decay products of “ a ” boson boosted for low m_a values:
 - Challenging final states
 - Special care needed to reconstruct and identify leptons
- Results are presented in terms of upper limits on cross section times branching fractions

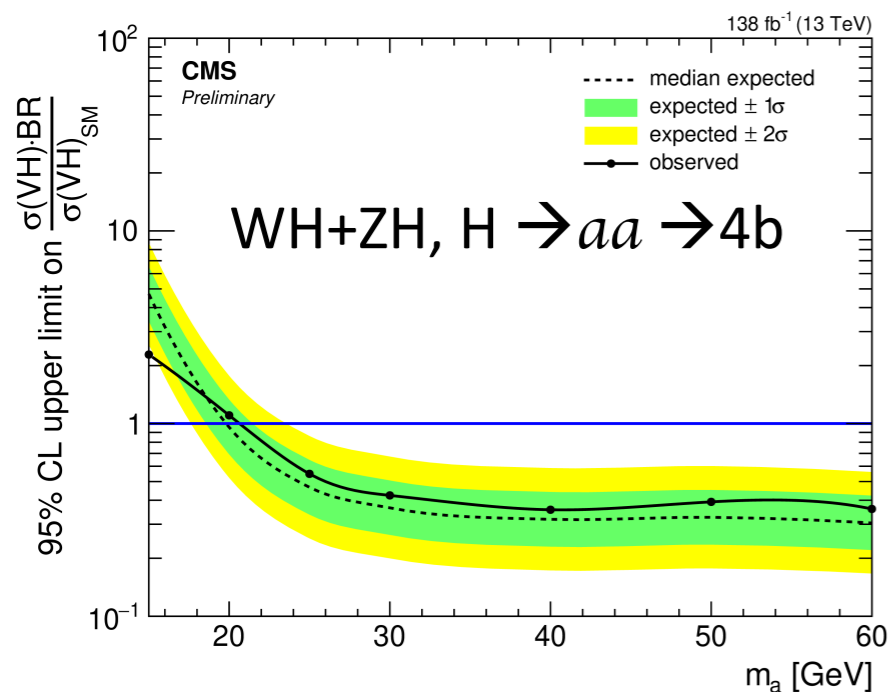
Large number of searches at LHC

$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow$

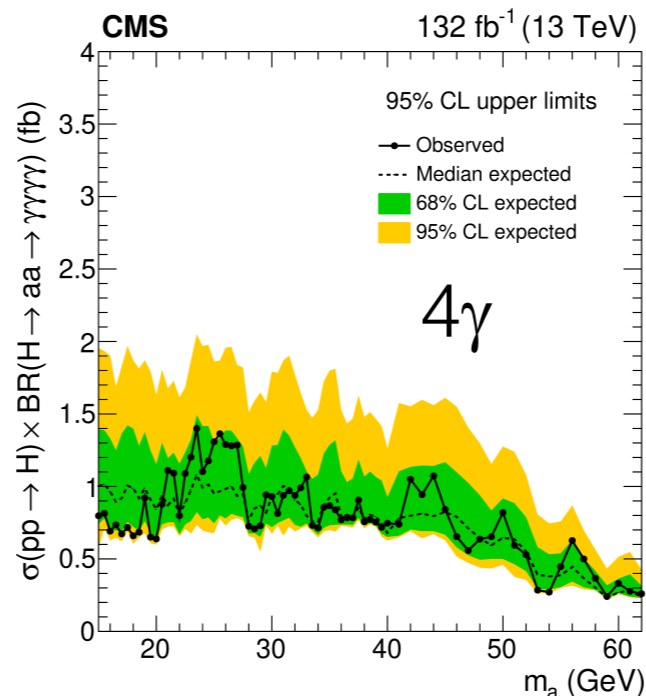
- $(\gamma\gamma)(\gamma\gamma)$
- $(\gamma\gamma)(gg)$
- $(\mu\mu)(\mu\mu)$
- $(\mu\mu)(\tau\tau)$
- $(bb)(\mu\mu)$
- $(bb)(bb)$
- $(bb)(\tau\tau)$
- $(\tau\tau)(\tau\tau)$

$h(125) \rightarrow aa$

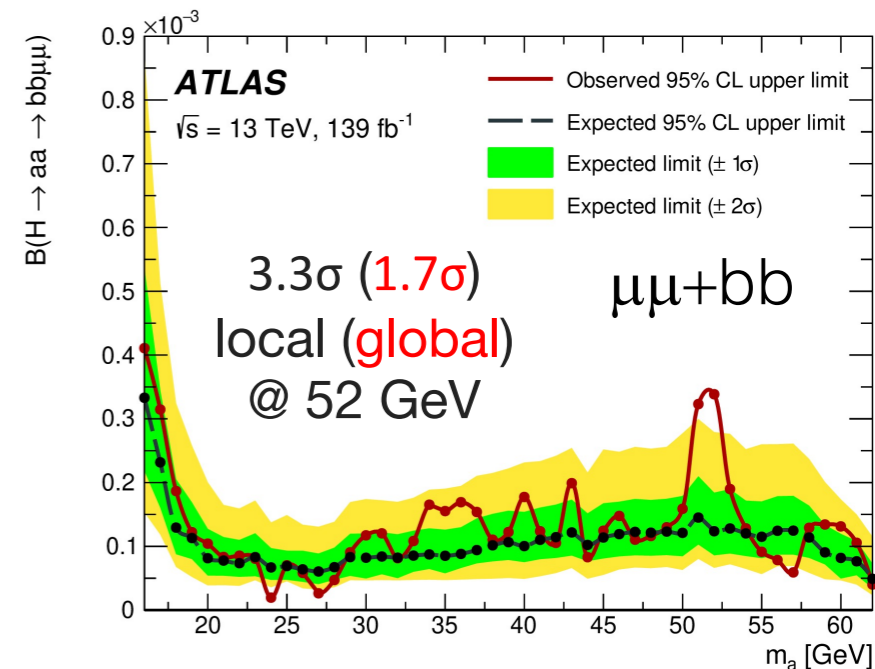
[CMS-PAS-HIG-18-026](#)



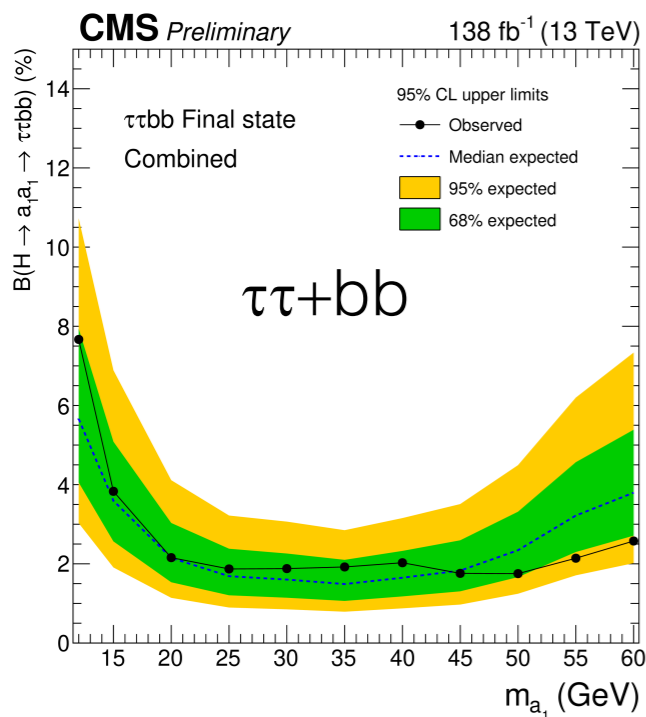
[JHEP 07 \(2023\) 148](#)



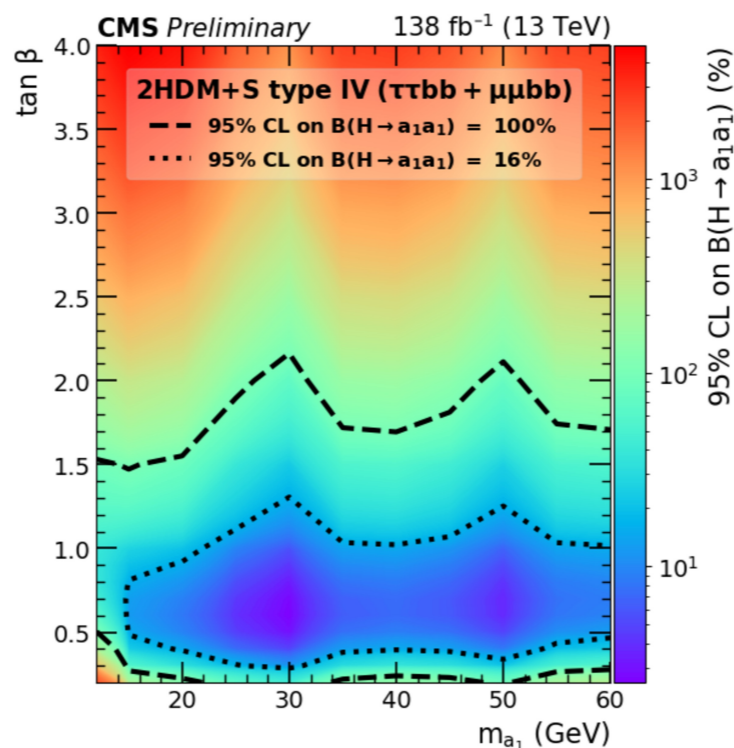
[PRD 105 \(2022\) 012006](#)



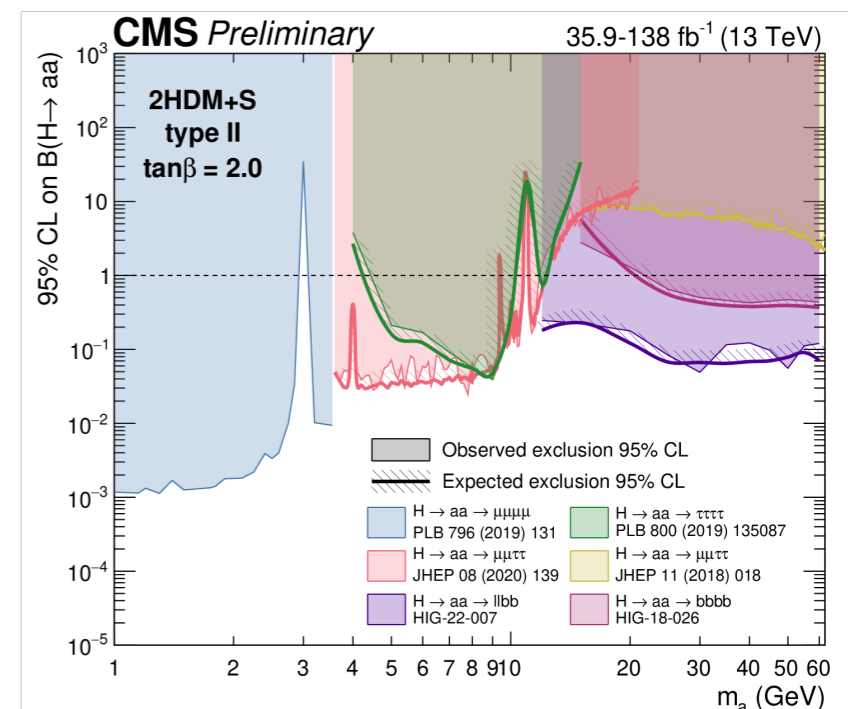
[CMS-PAS-HIG-22-007](#)



Limits on $B(H \rightarrow aa)$ for Type IV of 2HDM+S



Limits on $B(h \rightarrow aa)$ for Type II (tan beta = 2) of 2HDM+S



[Summary2HDMSRun2](#)

$h(125) \rightarrow AA \text{ (ALPs)} \rightarrow 4\gamma$

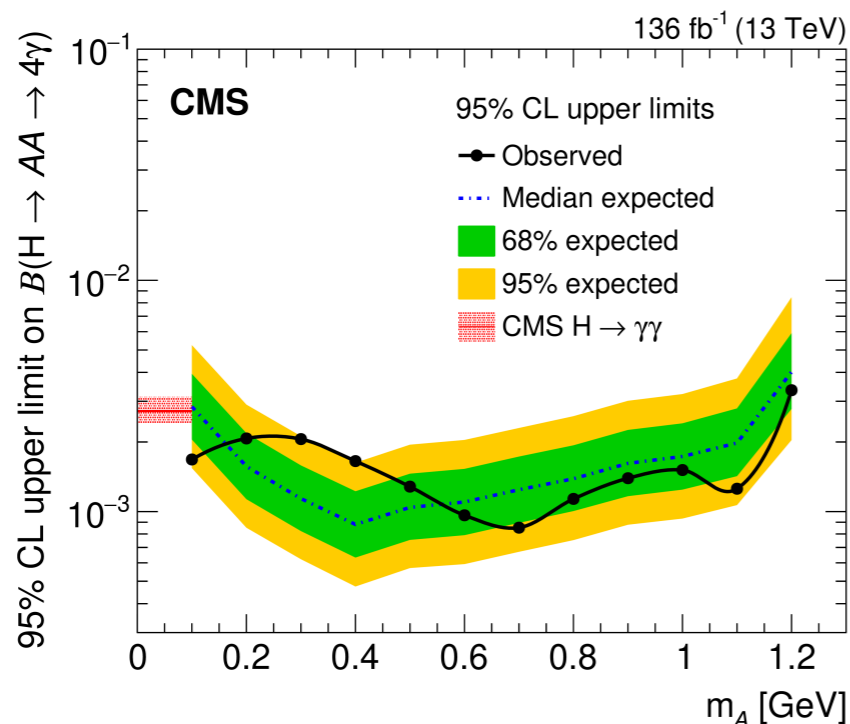
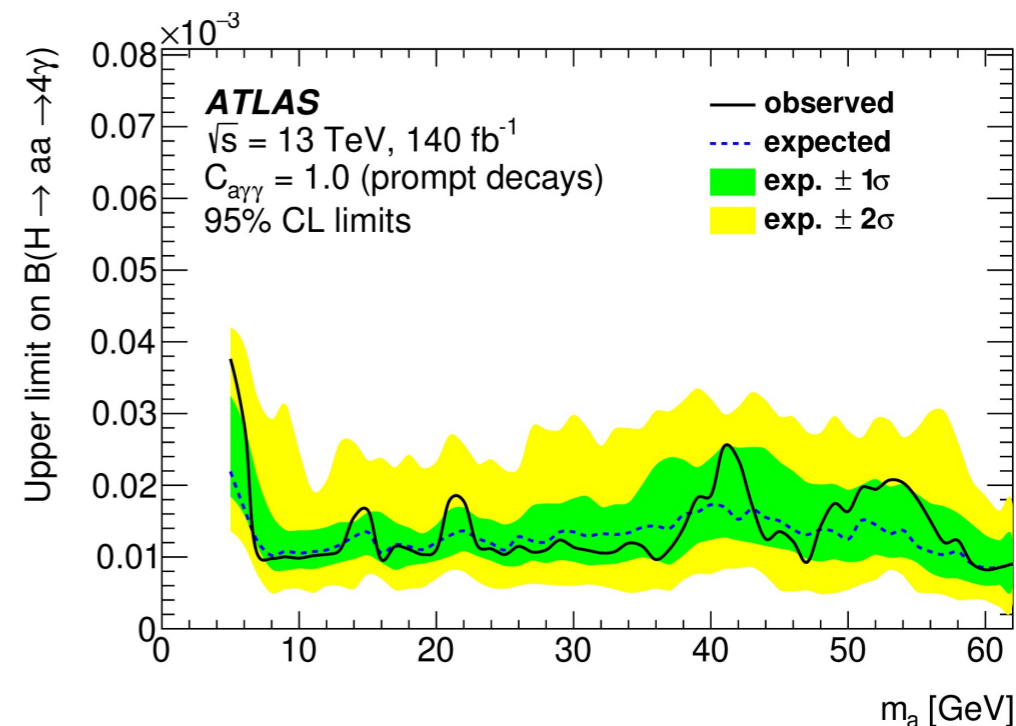
Search for ALPs in Higgs decay, with $ALP \rightarrow 2\gamma$

ATLAS: Search for wider mass range (0.1 – 62 GeV)

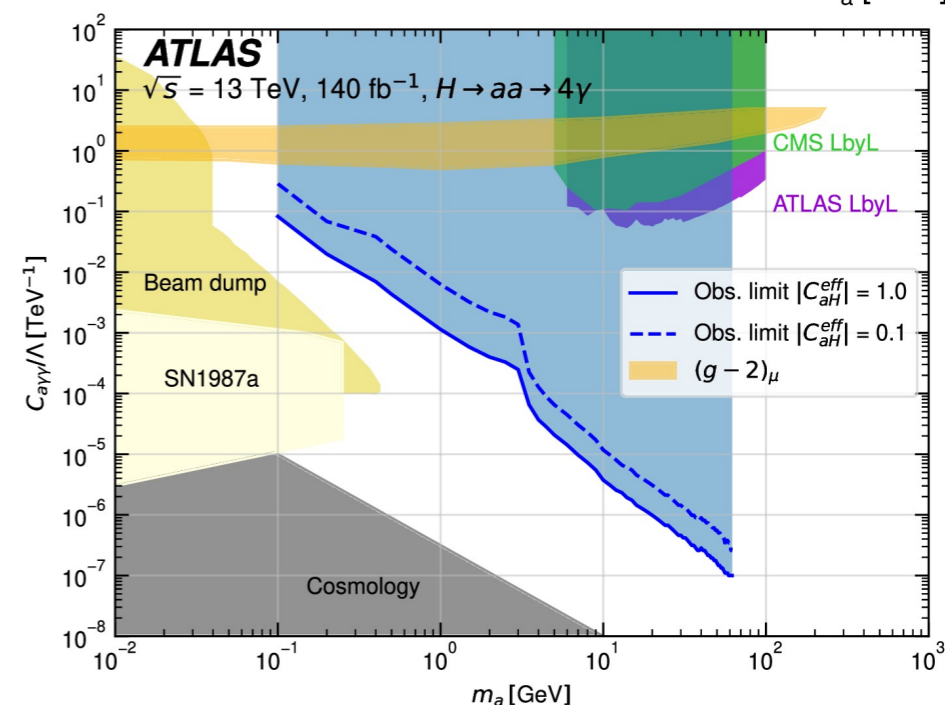
- Prompt (short-lived), large Γ :
 $m_a > 5 \text{ GeV}$
- Long-lived, small Γ :
 $m_a > 0.1 \text{ GeV}$

CMS: Low mass ALPs in Higgs decay

- Merged $\gamma\gamma$ reconstructed as a single photon-like objects
- Regressor trained to predict $m(A)$ based on low-level detector information



[PRL 131 \(2023\) 101801](#)



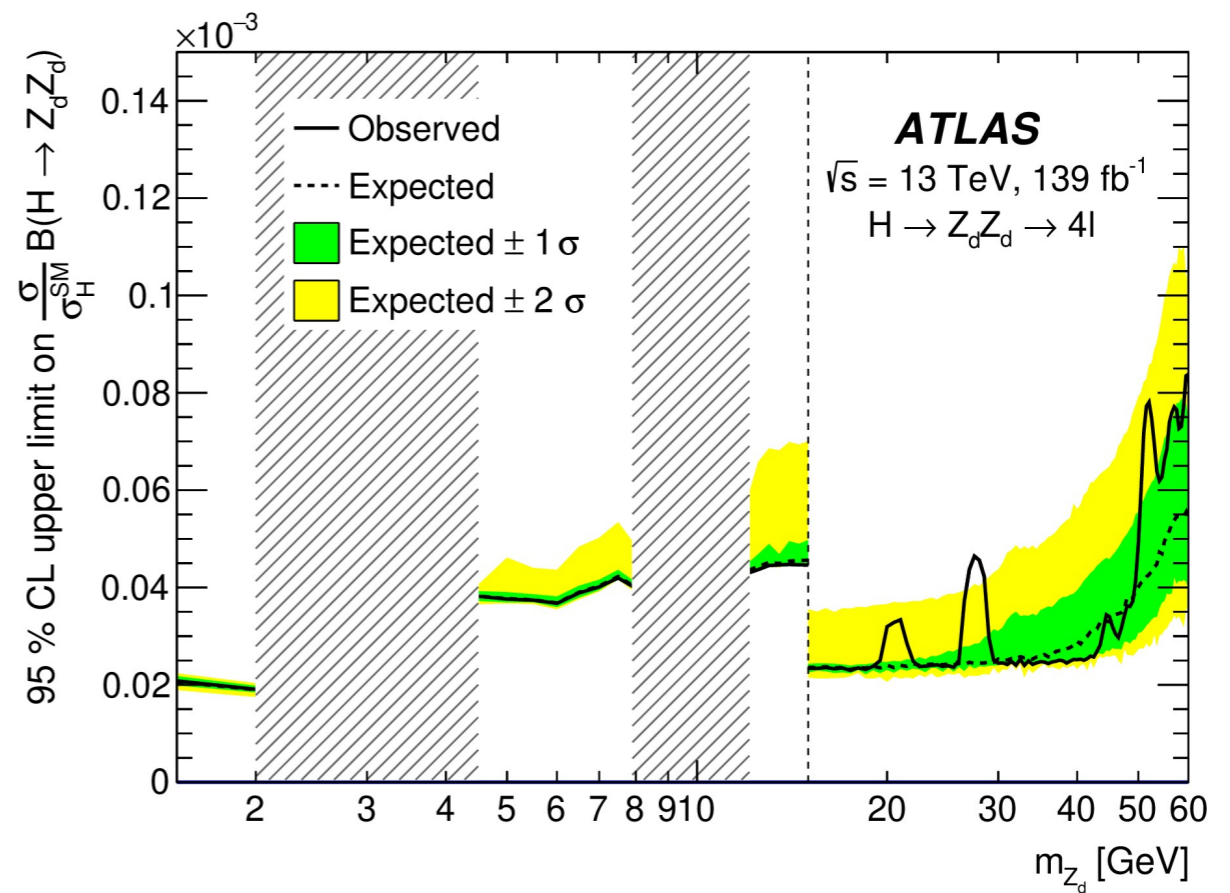
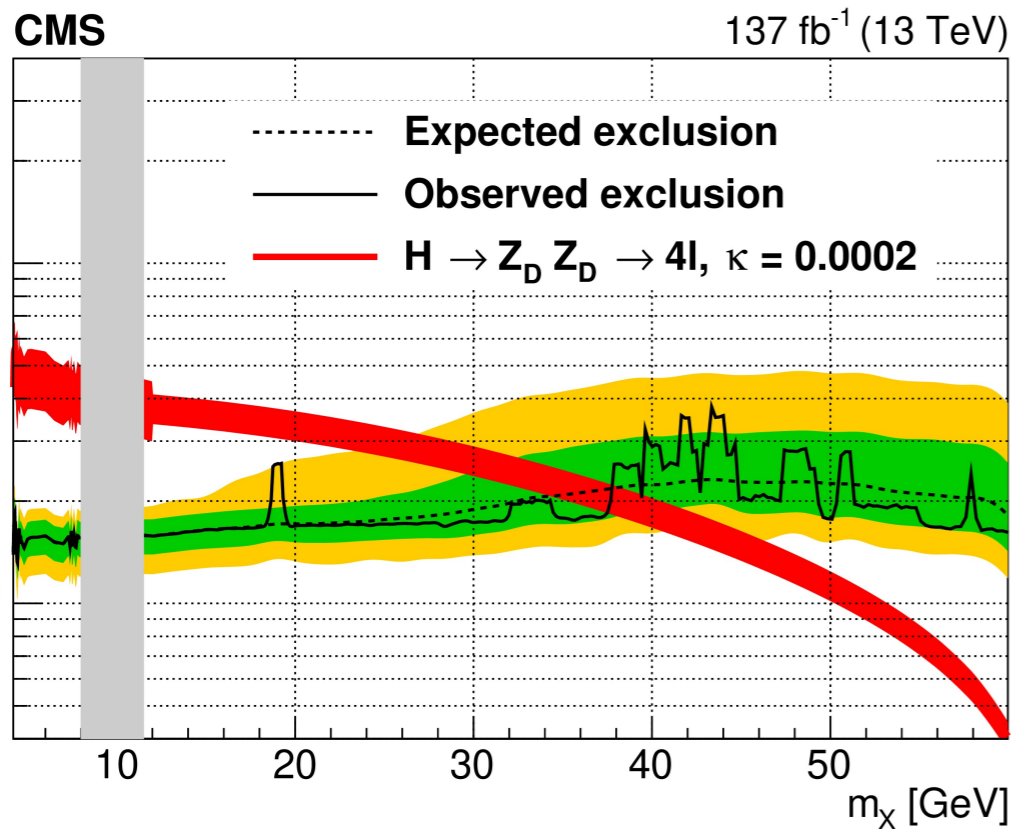
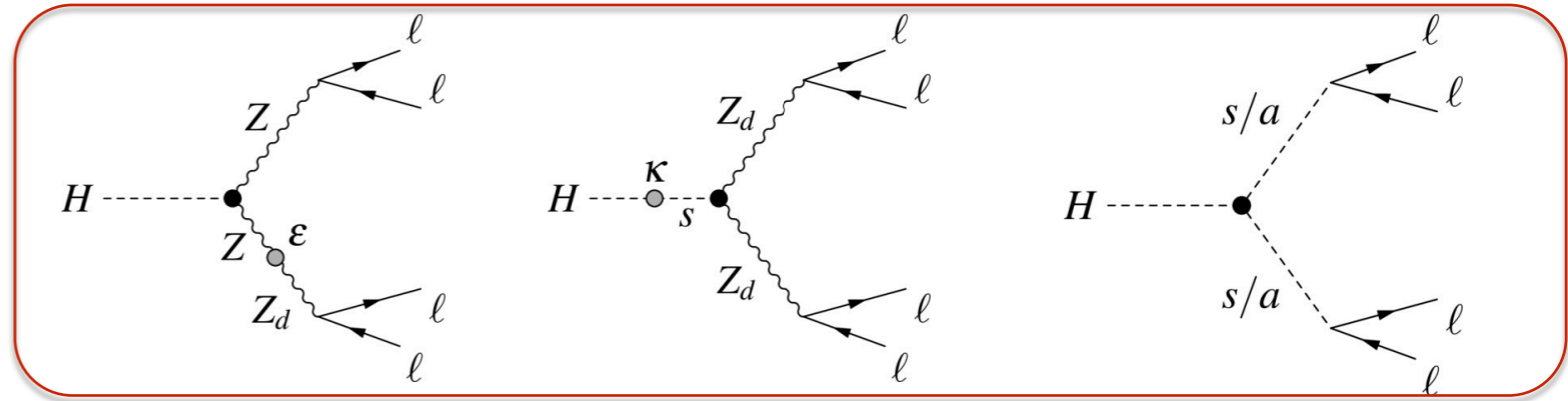
ATLAS-CONF-2023-040

$h \rightarrow ZX/XX \rightarrow 4\ell$

Motivated by DM models with scalar/vector portal, which include mediator Z between dark/hidden sector and SM

→ searches for

$$h \rightarrow XX/ZX \rightarrow 4\ell \quad (\ell = e \text{ or } \mu)$$

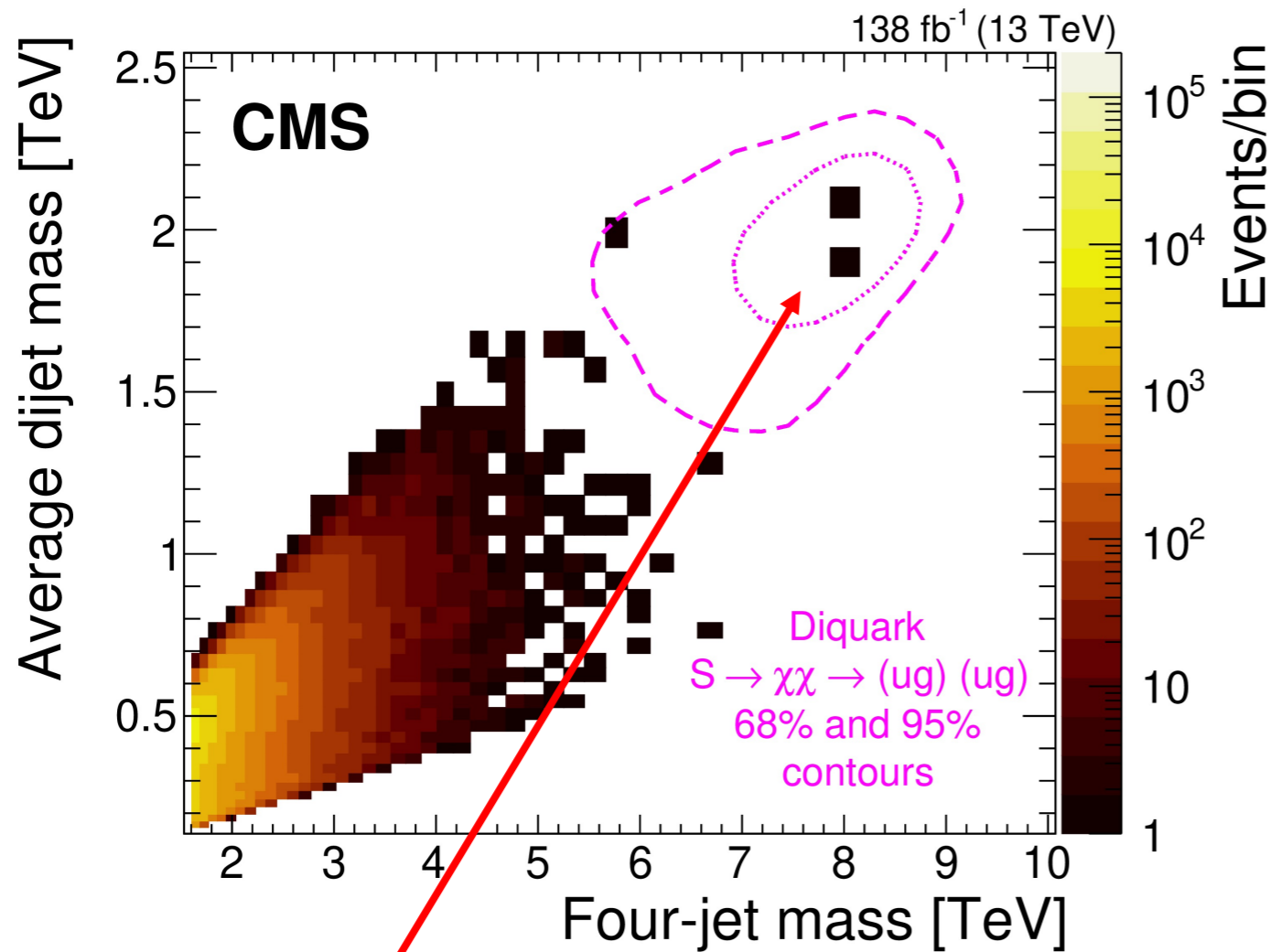
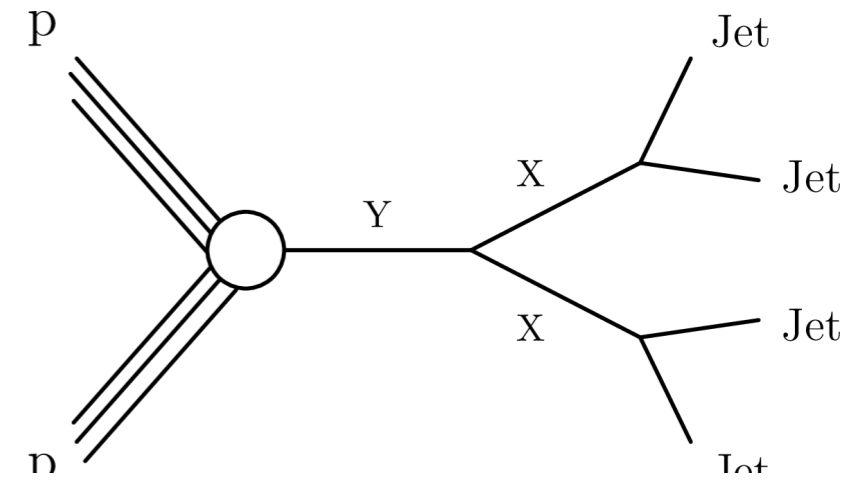


Limits set also in other channels

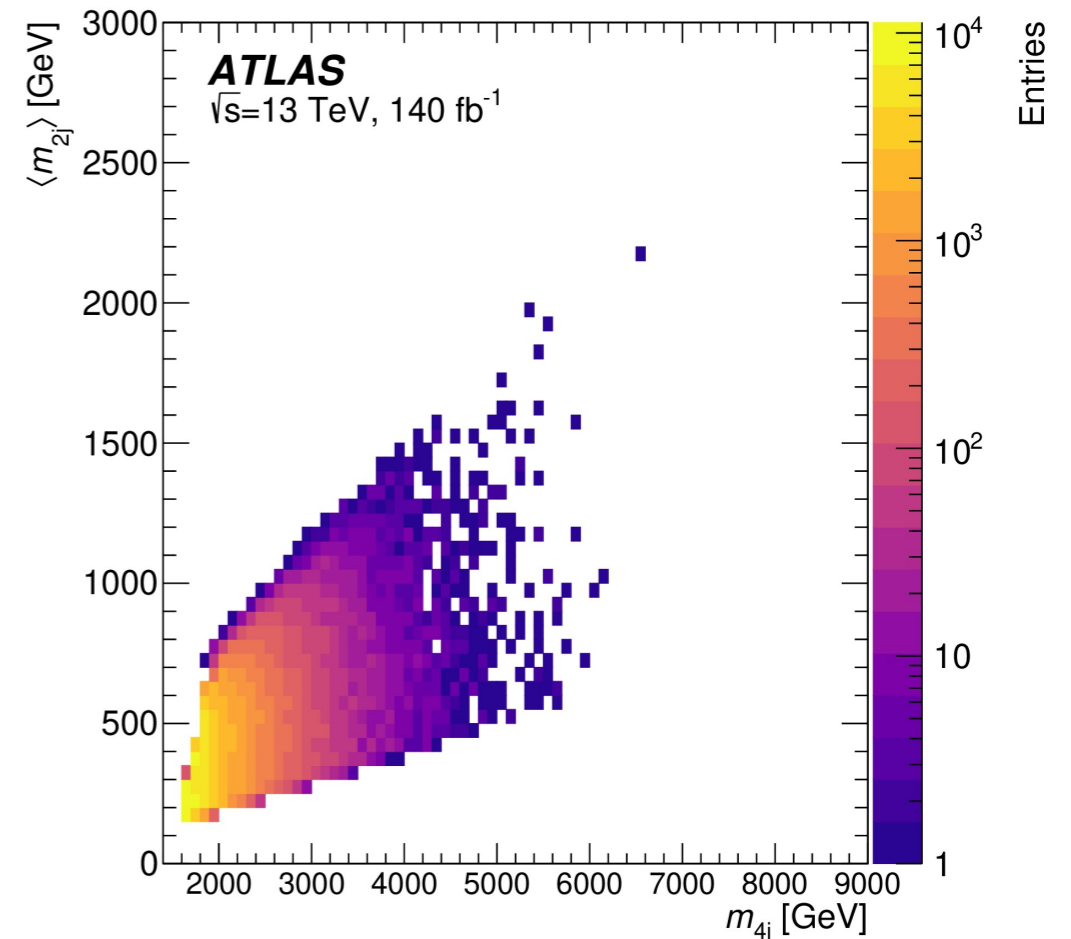
Searches for Resonances

Multijet Resonance Searches JHEP 07 (2023) 161 arXiv:2307.14944

Search for Resonance $Y \rightarrow XX \rightarrow 4\text{jets}$
 Search for excess in
 M_{4j} (Y) vs average $\langle M_{2j} \rangle$ (X) plane



CMS: 3.9 local (1.6 global) excess at
 $M_{4j} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ and $\langle M_{2j} \rangle = 2 \text{ TeV}$

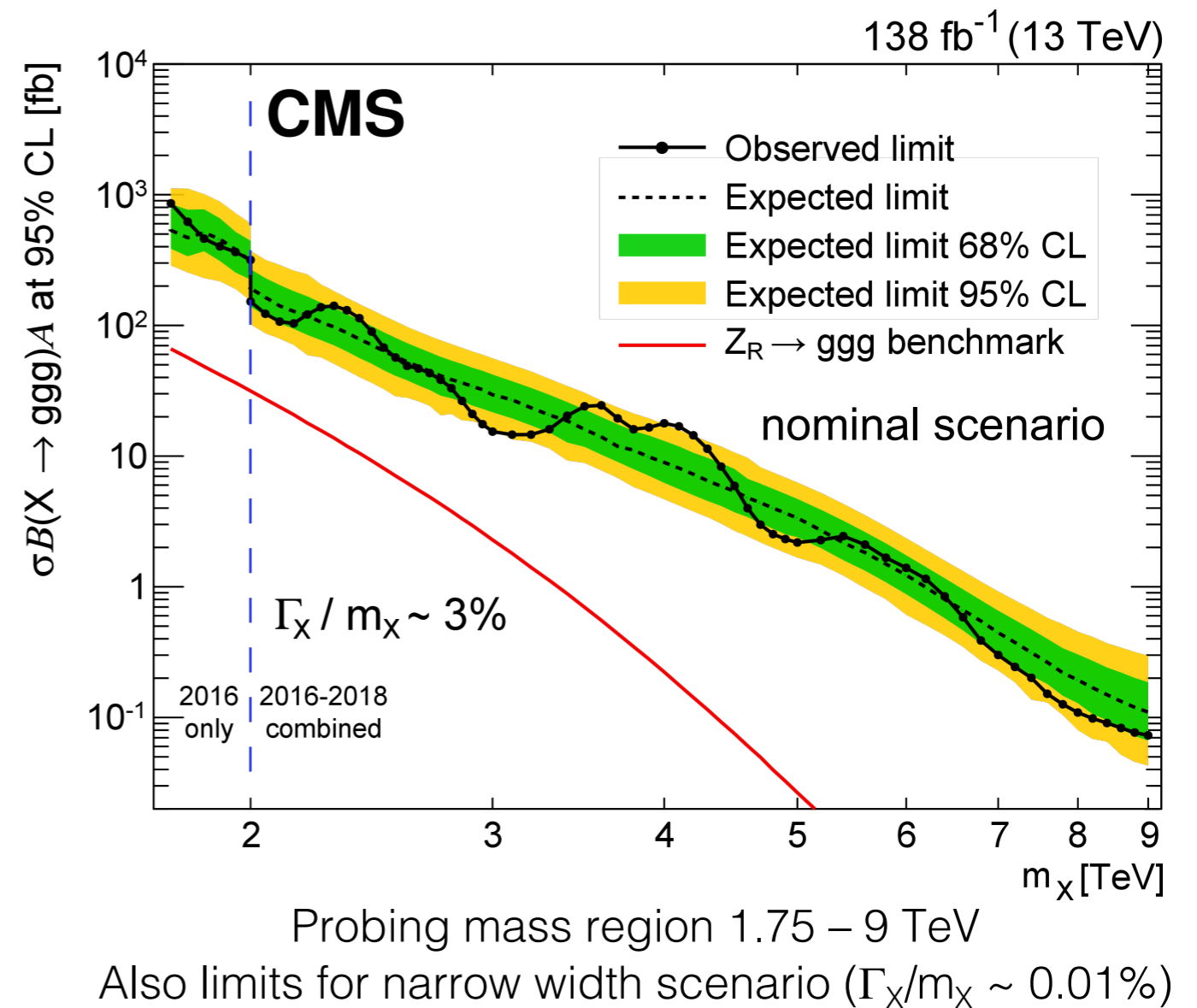
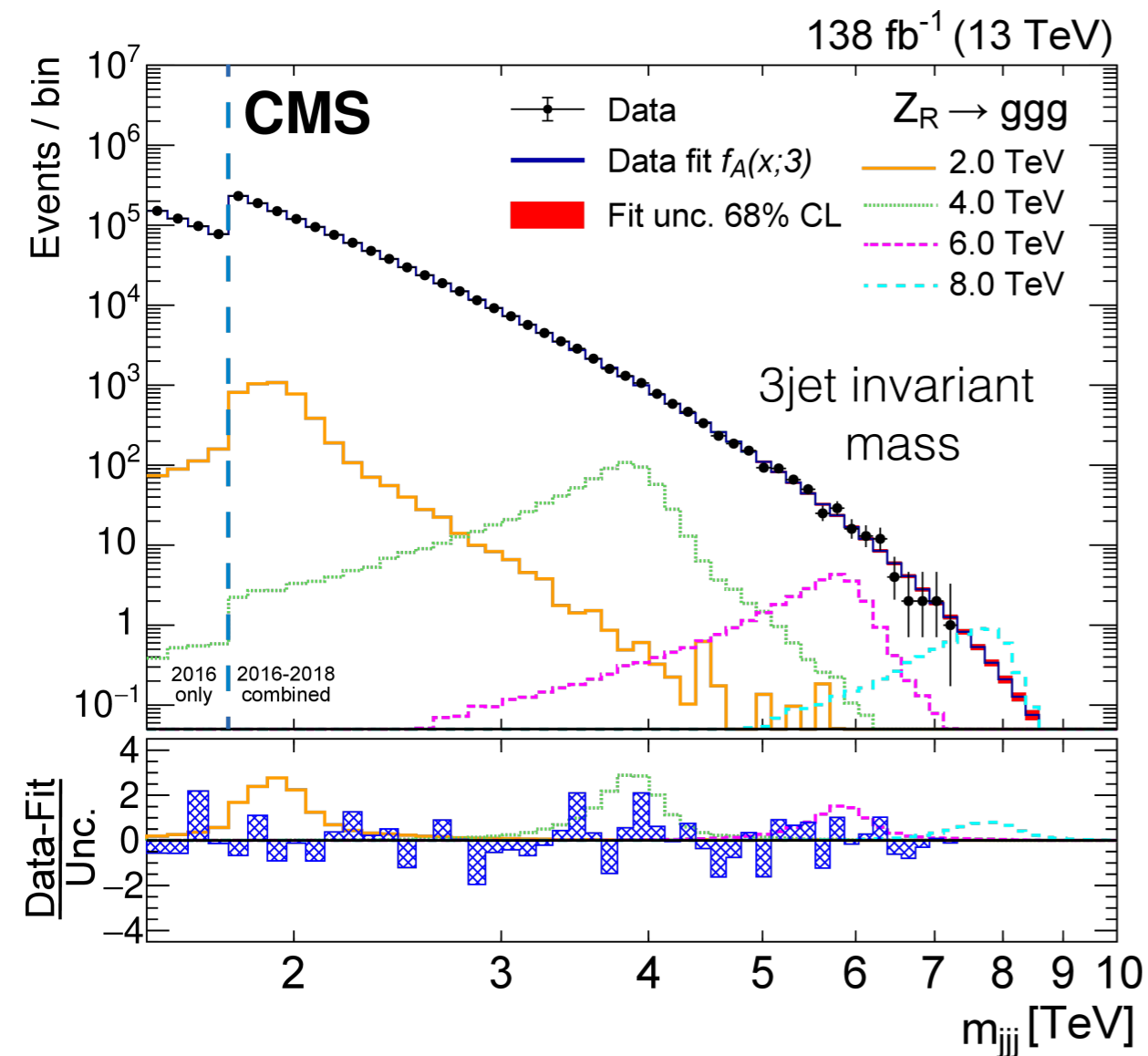
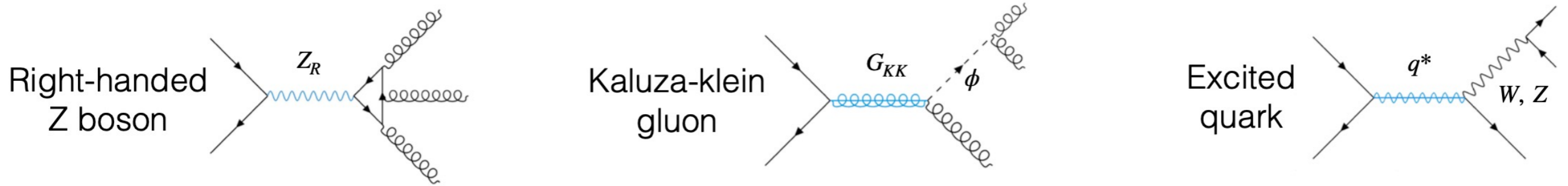


No events in ATLAS around 8 TeV

Multijet Resonance Searches

arXiv:2310.14023

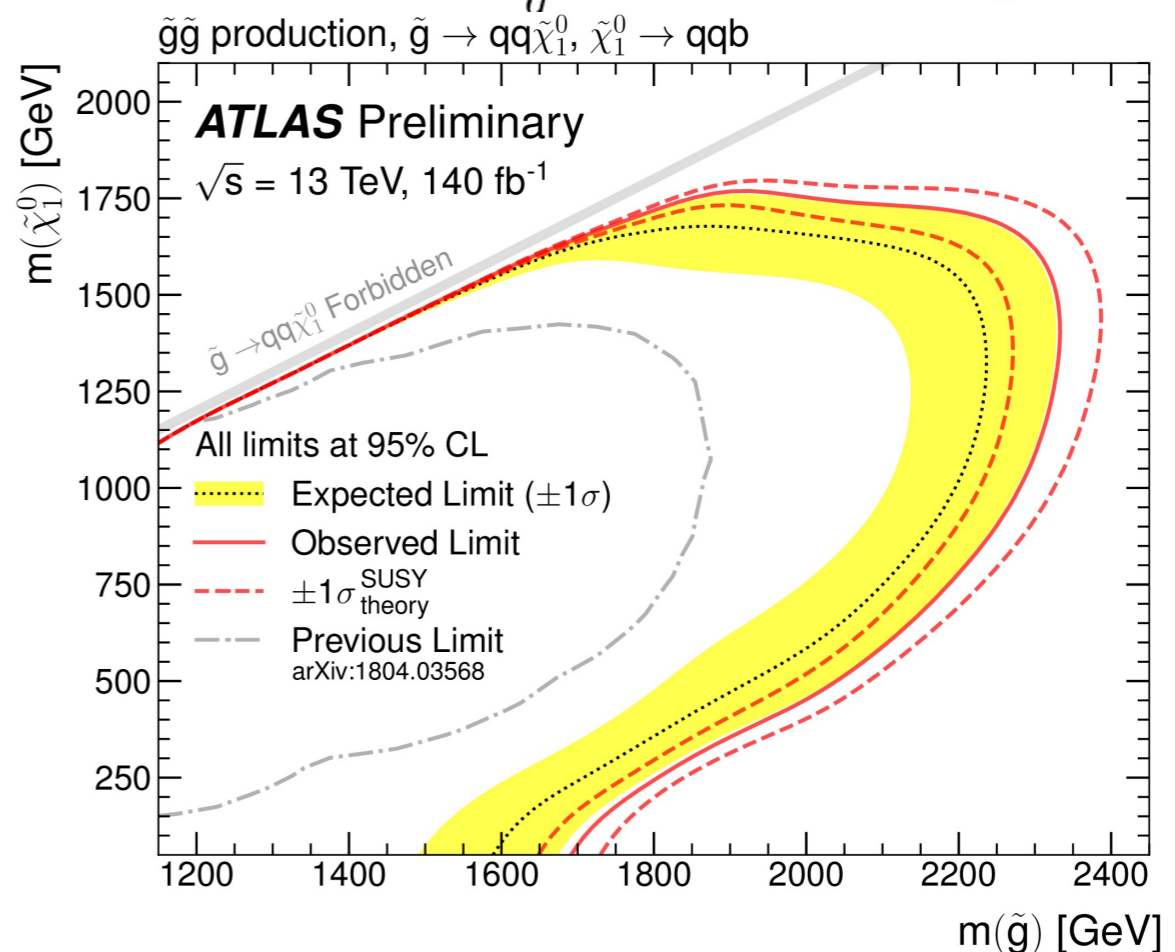
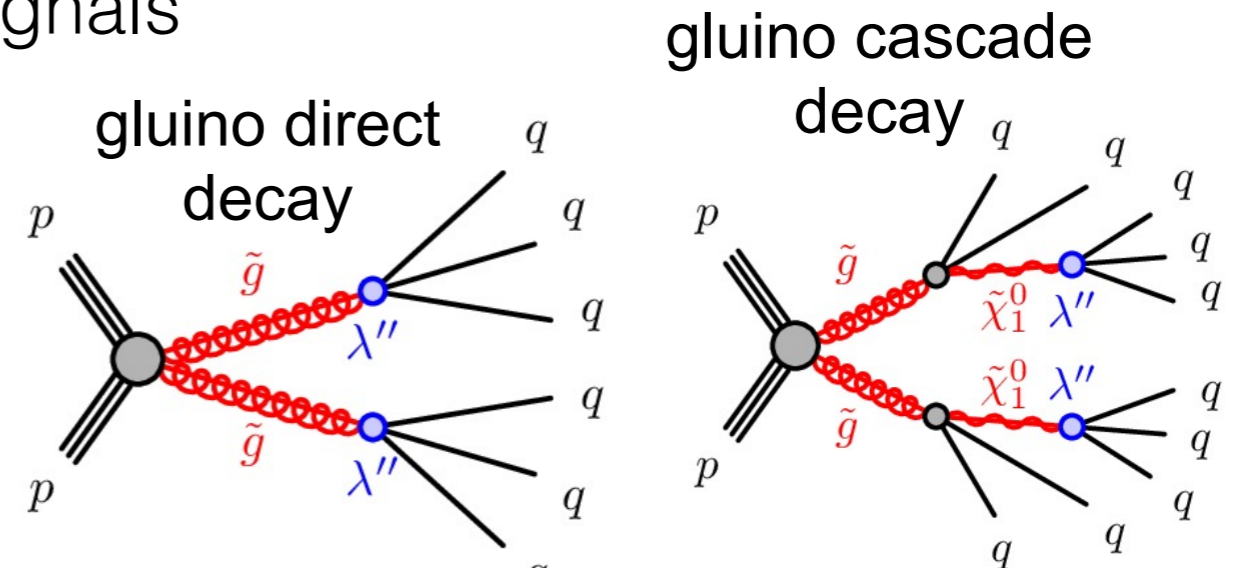
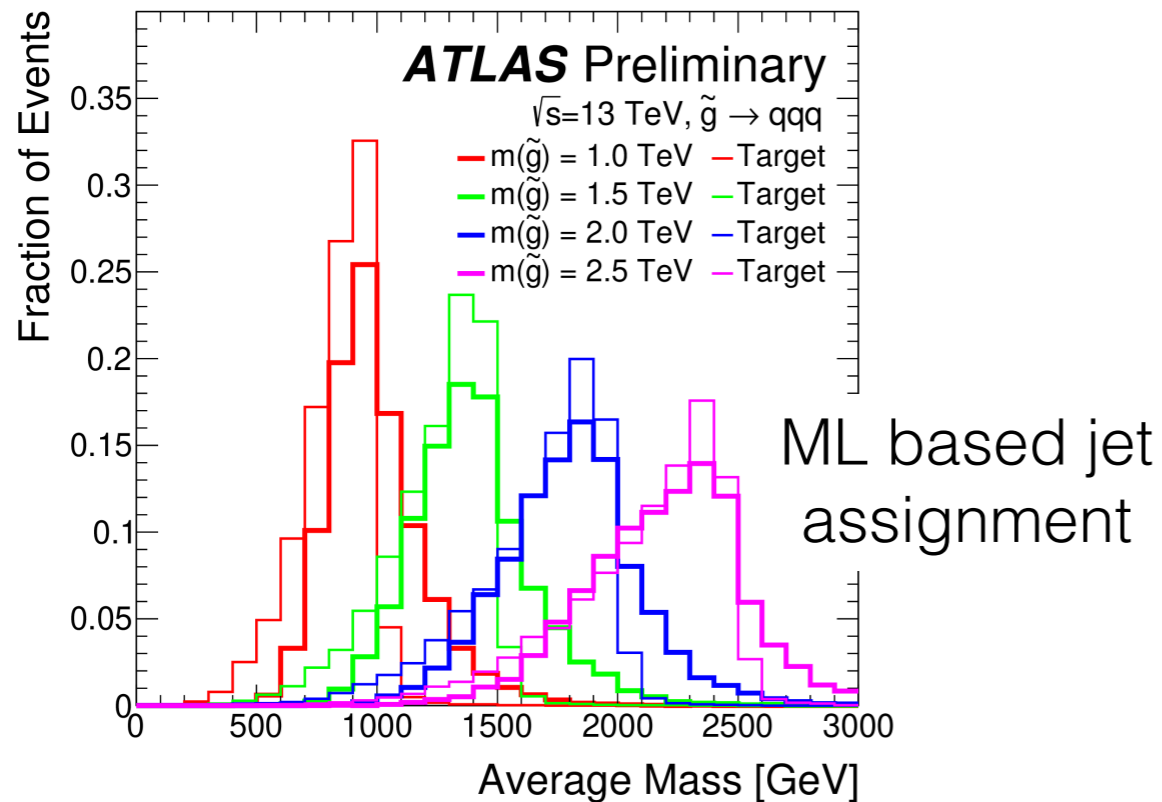
Search for narrow resonances decaying to three well separated jets



Multijet Resonance Searches

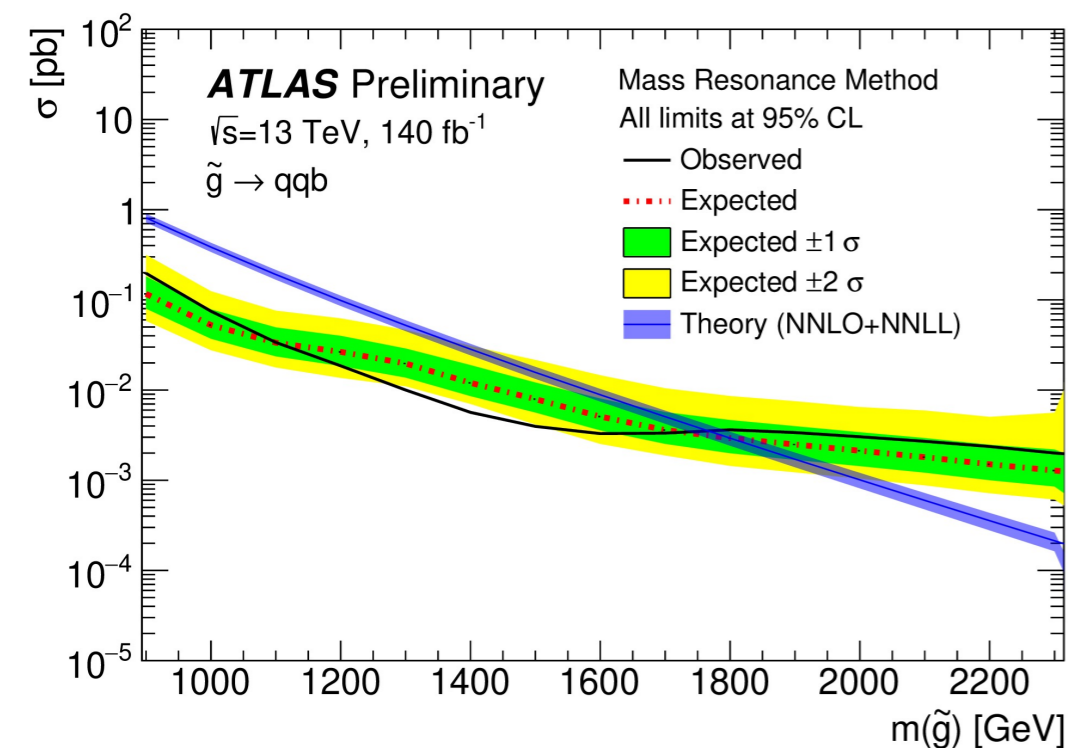
ATLAS-CONF-2023-049

Search for pair-produced multijet signals



Large improvement wrt previous limits

Arun Nayak

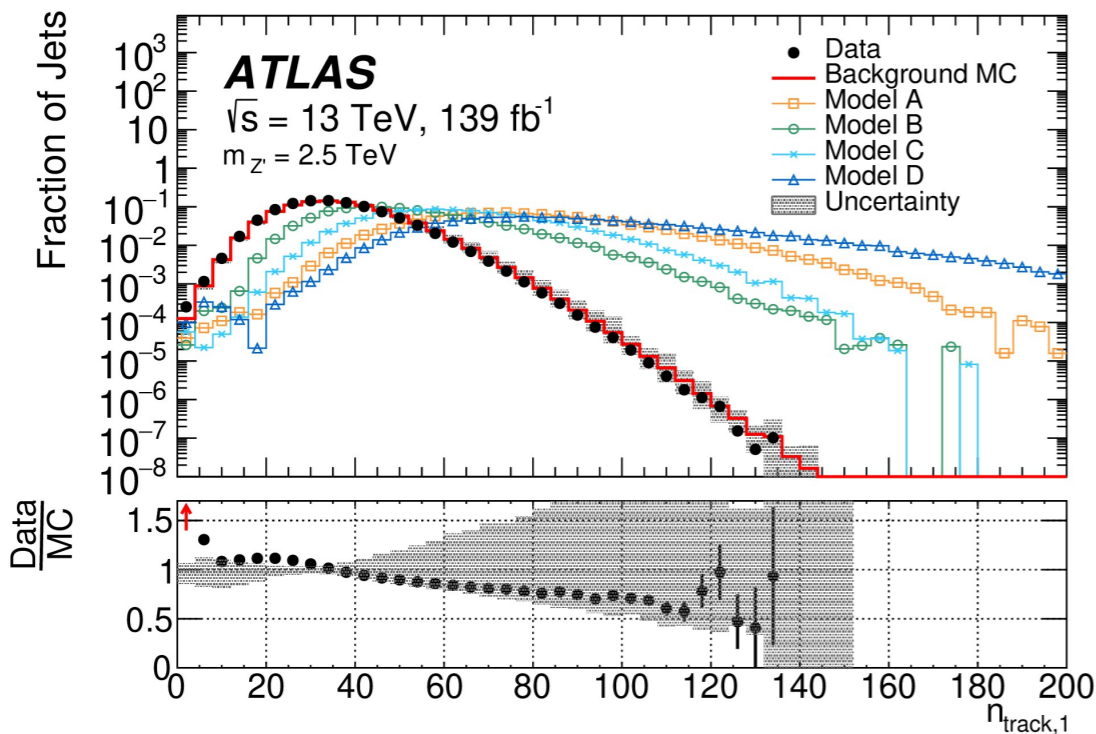


Multijet Resonance Searches

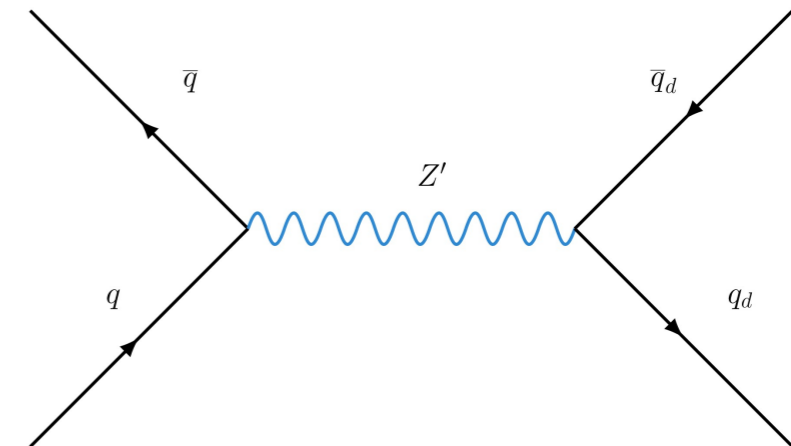
arXiv:2311.03944

Search for a new Z' resonance decaying into a pair of dark quarks which hadronize into dark hadrons before promptly decaying back as Standard Model particles

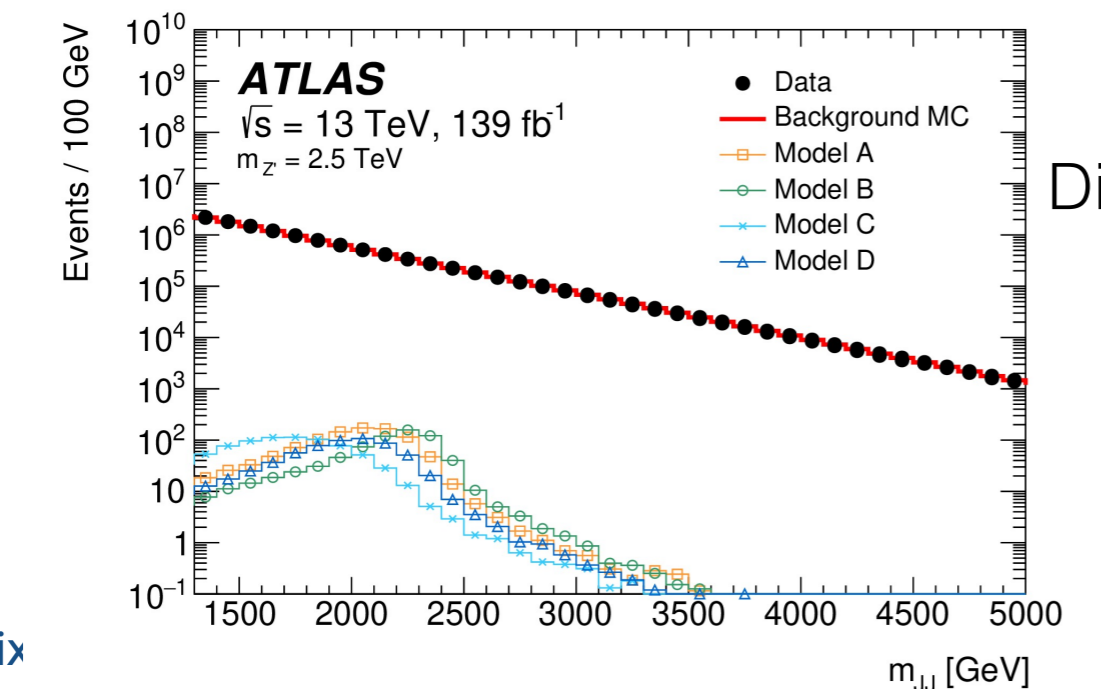
→ jets with high charged-particle multiplicity



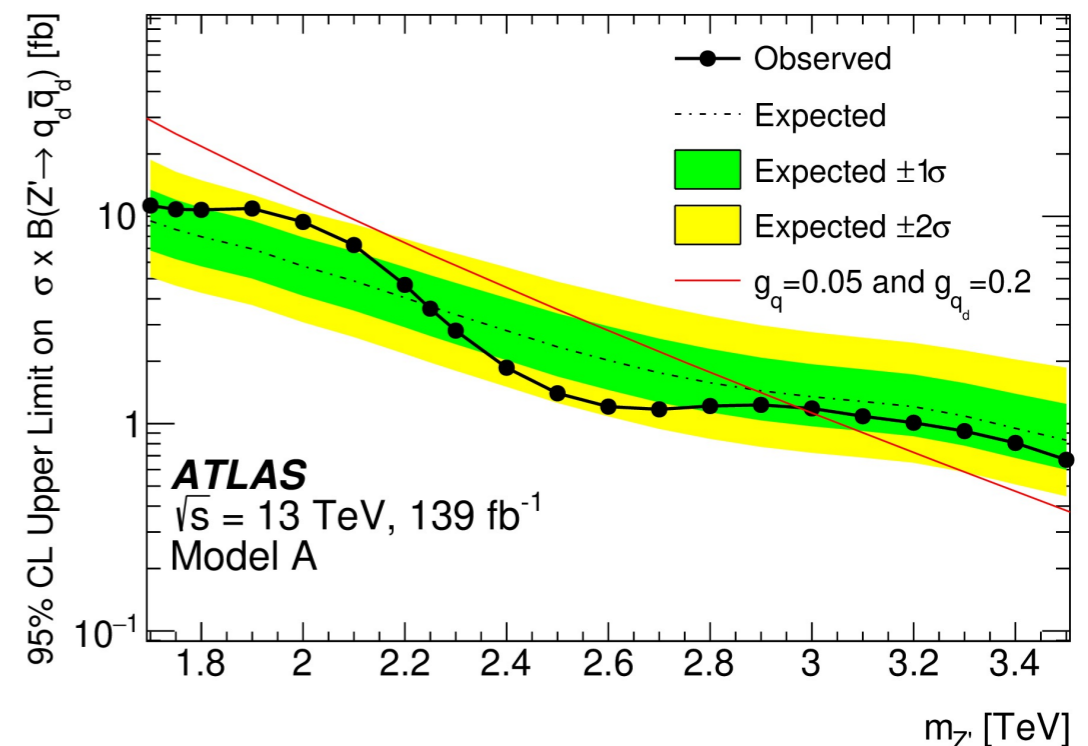
Track multiplicity of jets



Benchmark models from arXiv:1712.09279



Di-(dark)jets invariant mass

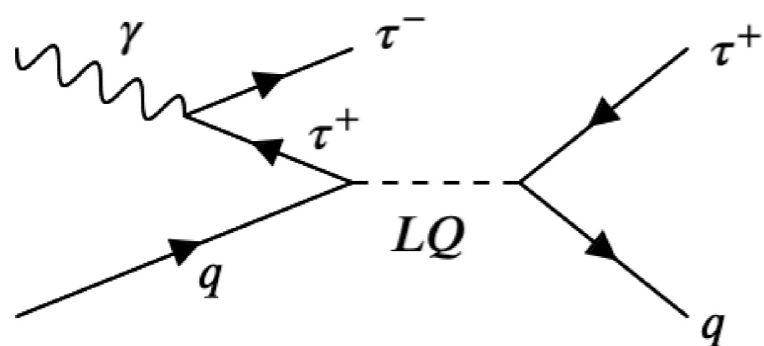


Probes mass range up to 3 TeV

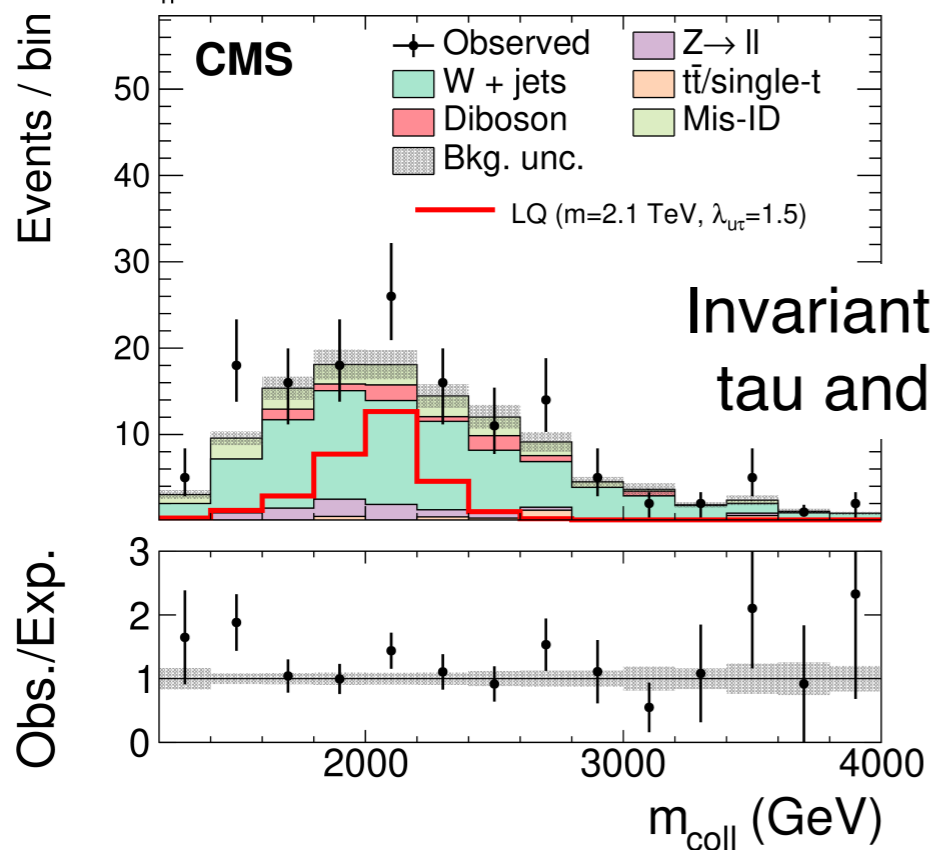
Leptoquark searches

Search for a resonance decaying to a lepton and a jet

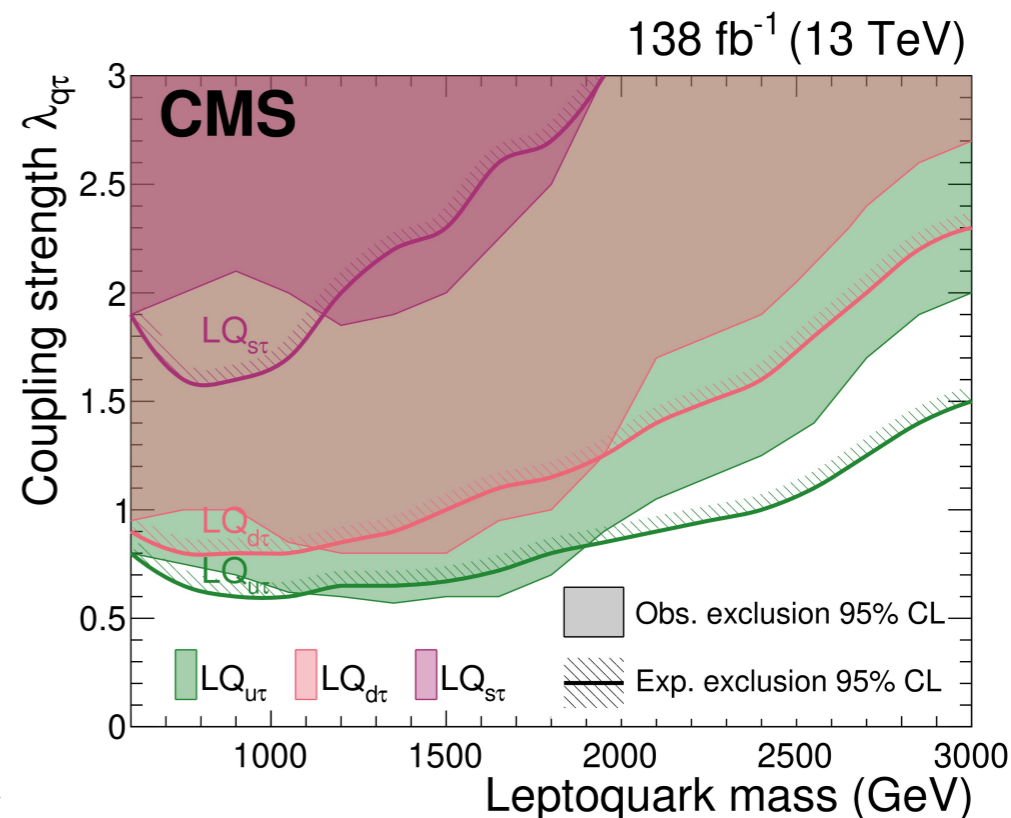
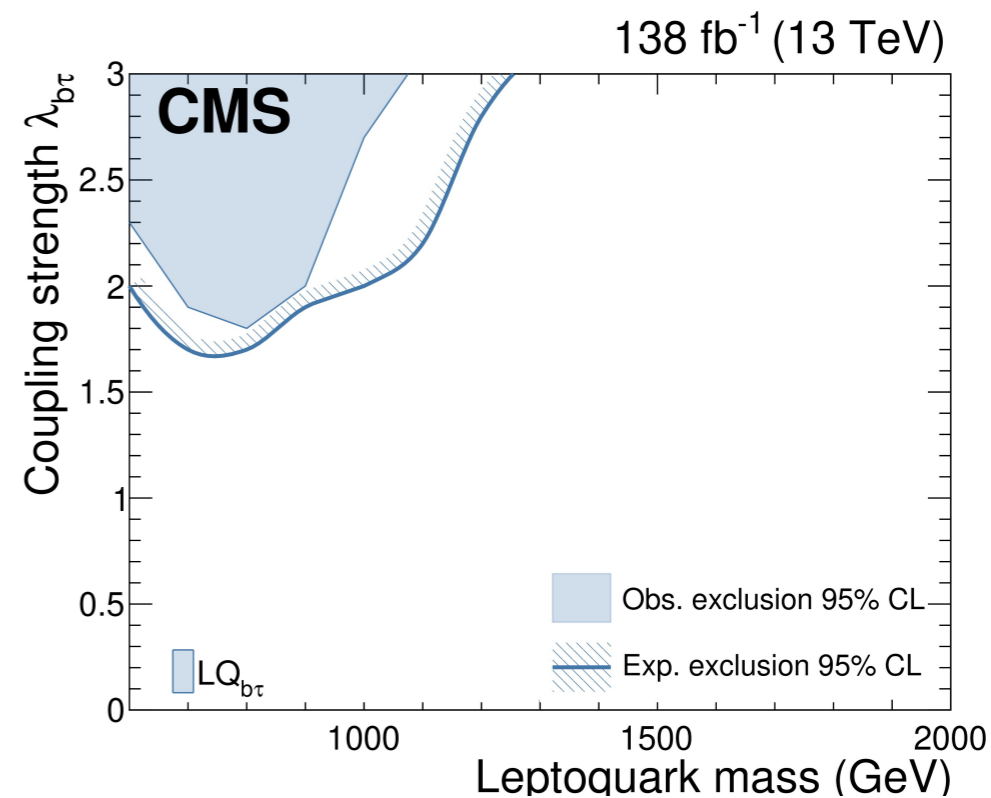
Lepton induced single production of LQs



τ_h + jet, no-btag, high BDT 138 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)

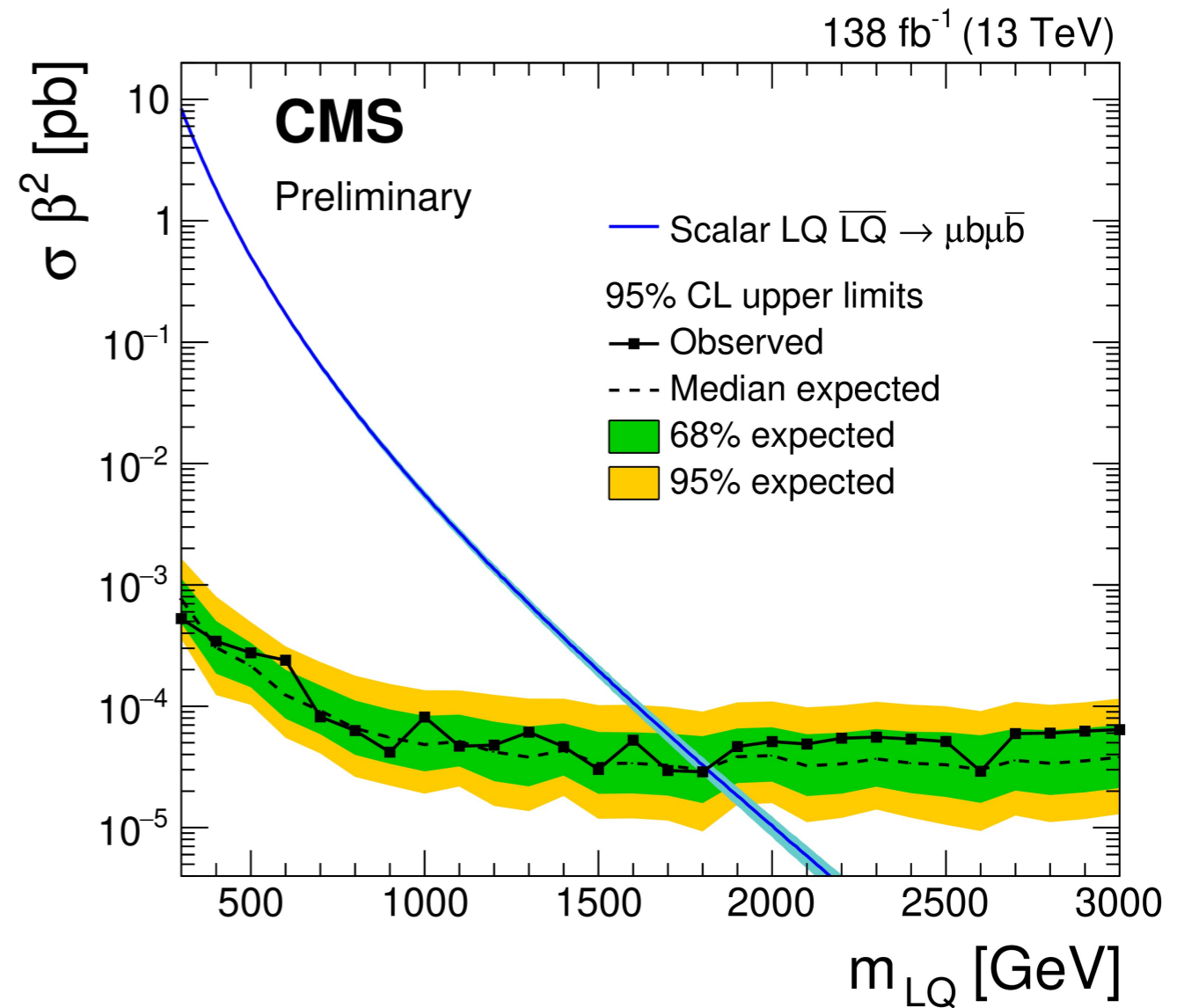
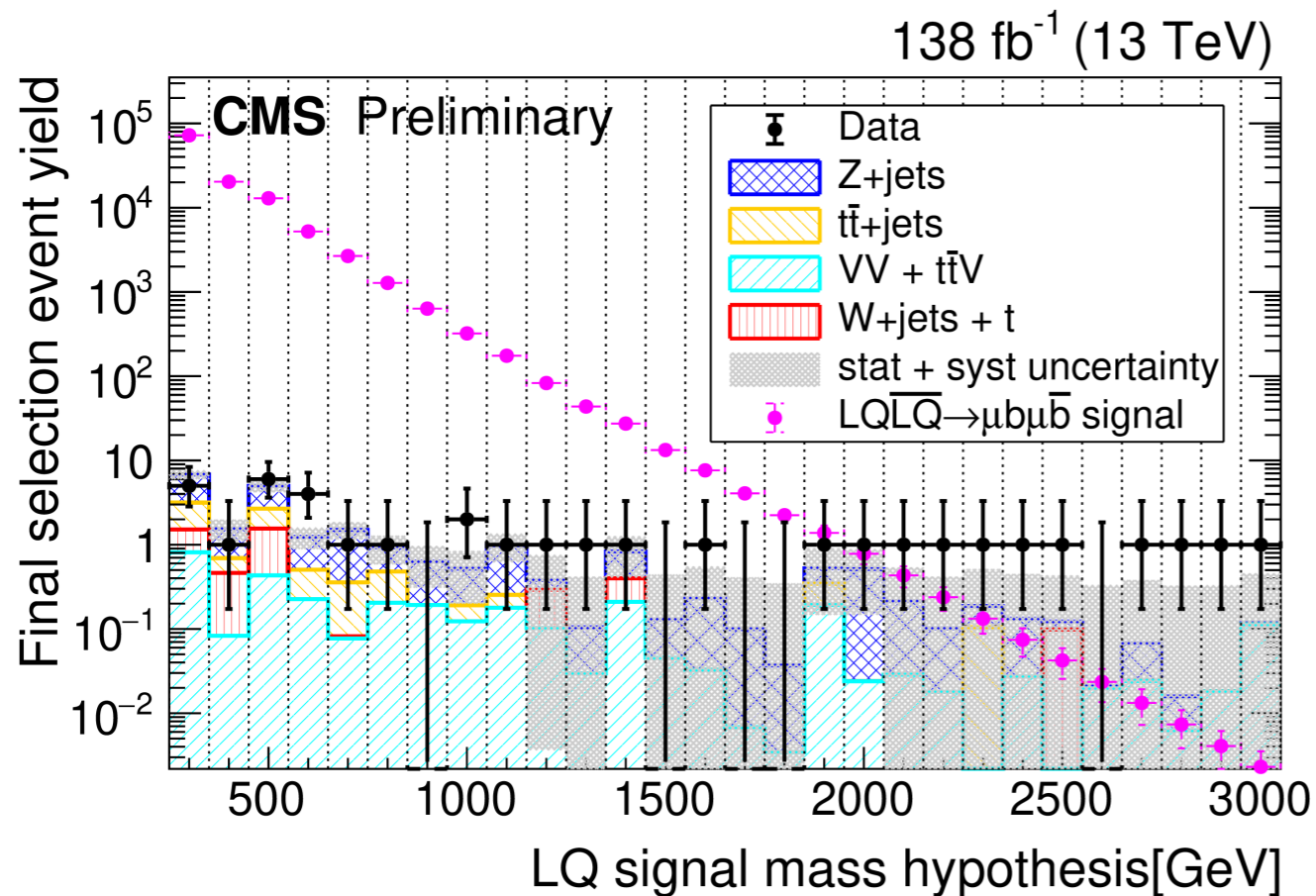
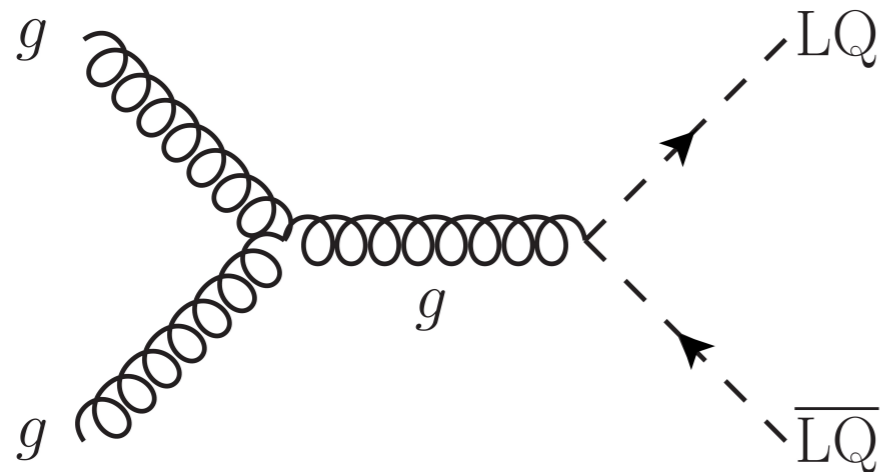


Invariant mass of tau and jet pair



Leptoquark searches

Search for a resonance decaying to **a muon and a b-jet**



Scalar LQs with masses < 1.8 TeV are excluded, assuming a 100% Br to μb .

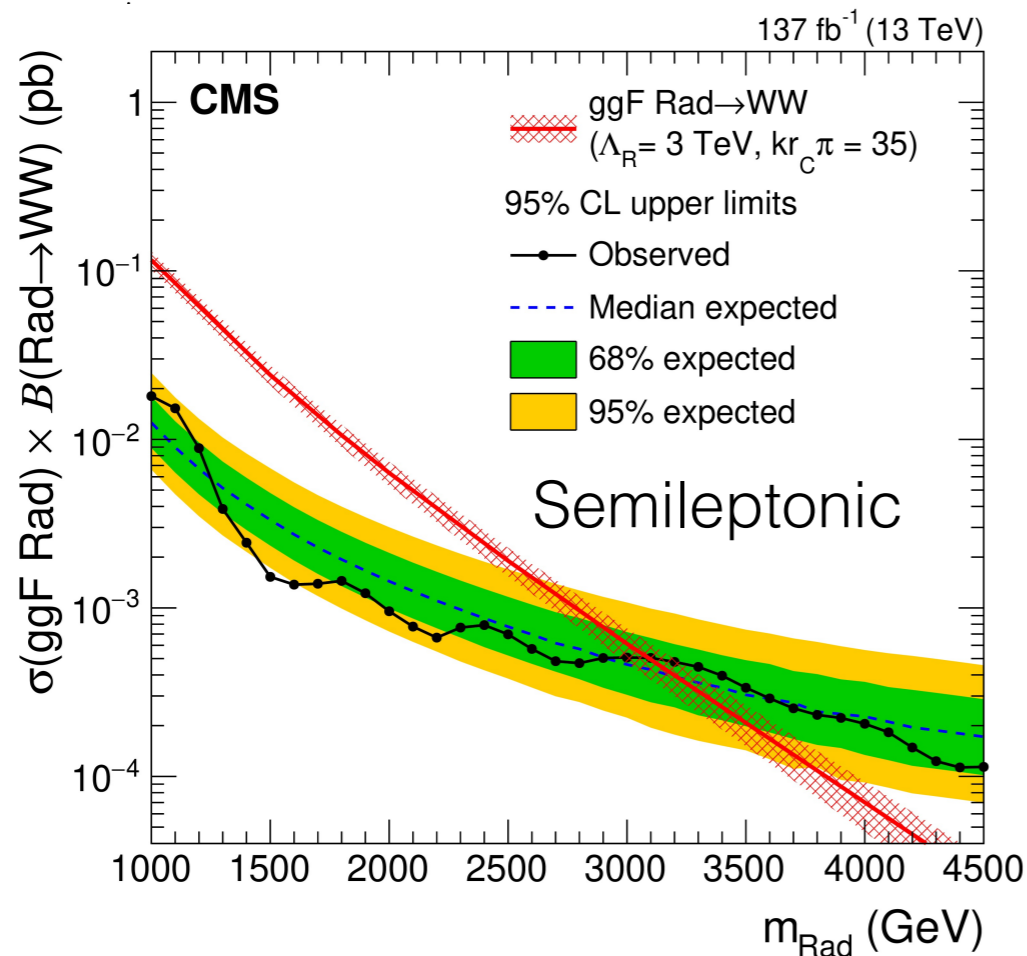
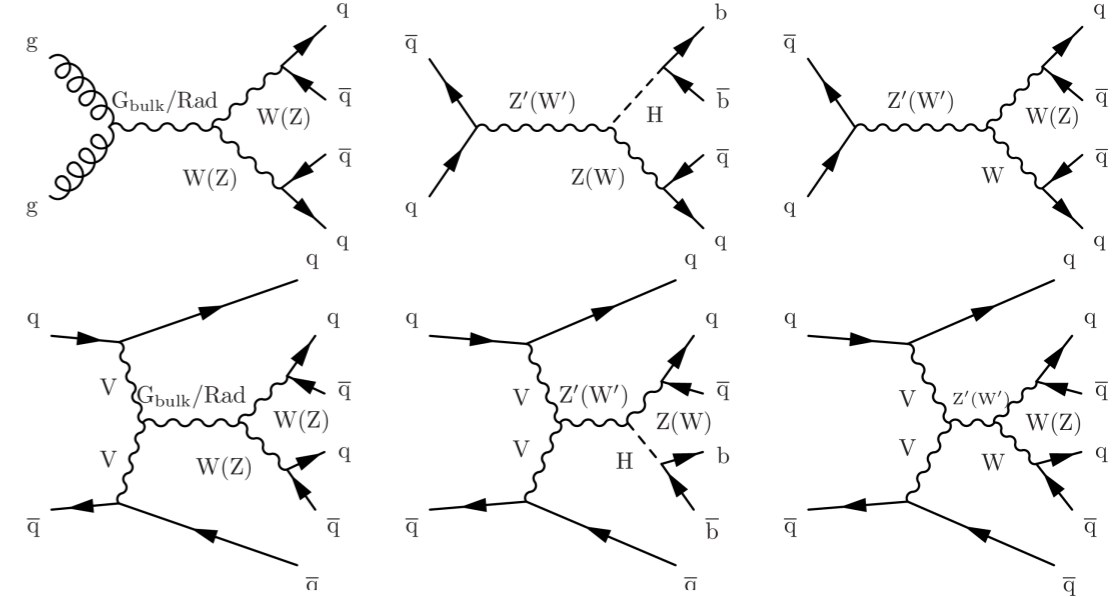
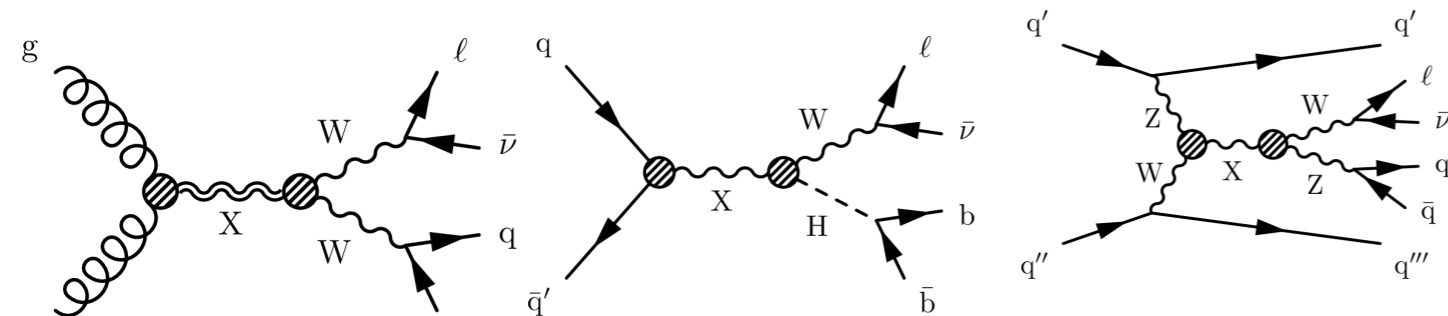
Heavy Resonances \rightarrow VV, VH

CMS-B2G-20-009
CMS-B2G-19-002

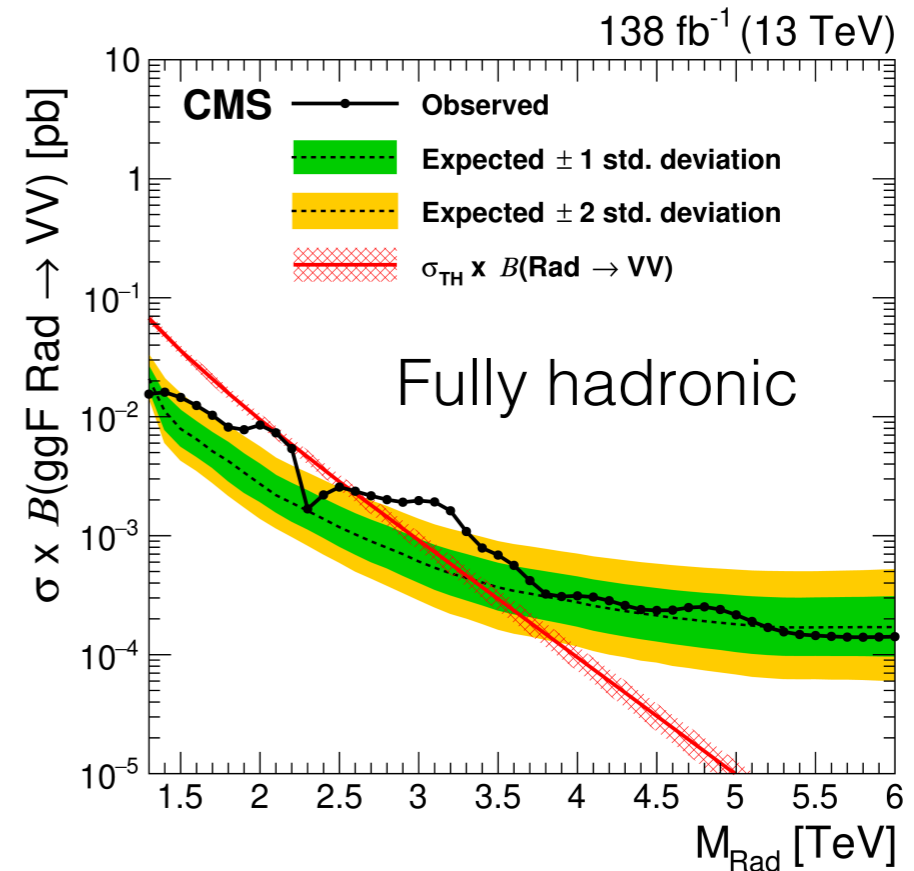
Radion/Graviton in Randall-Sundrum model with warped extra dimensions

Bosons reconstructed in 2 Anti-kT (R=0.8) jets or leptons+MET

W'/Z' in composite Higgs and little Higgs models



Excludes $M_{\text{RAD}} < 3.1$ TeV



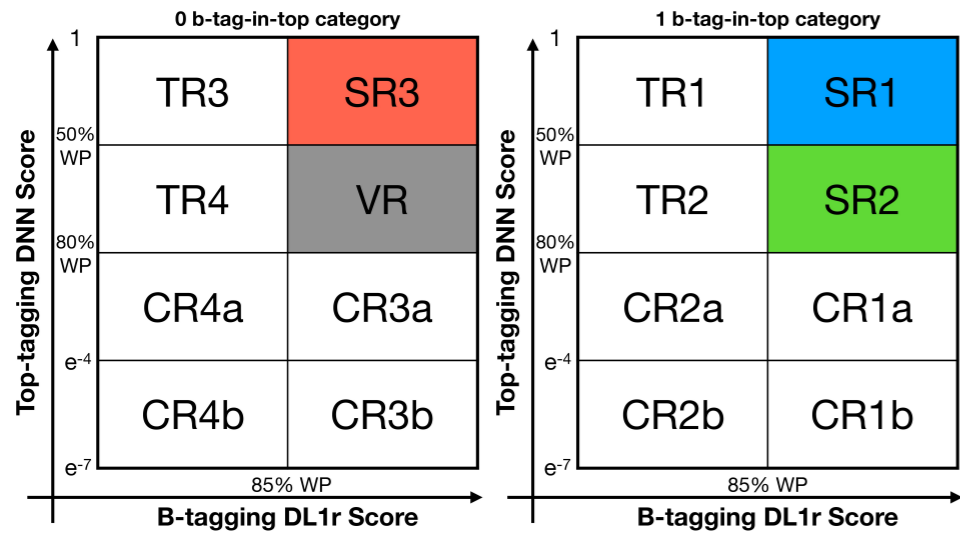
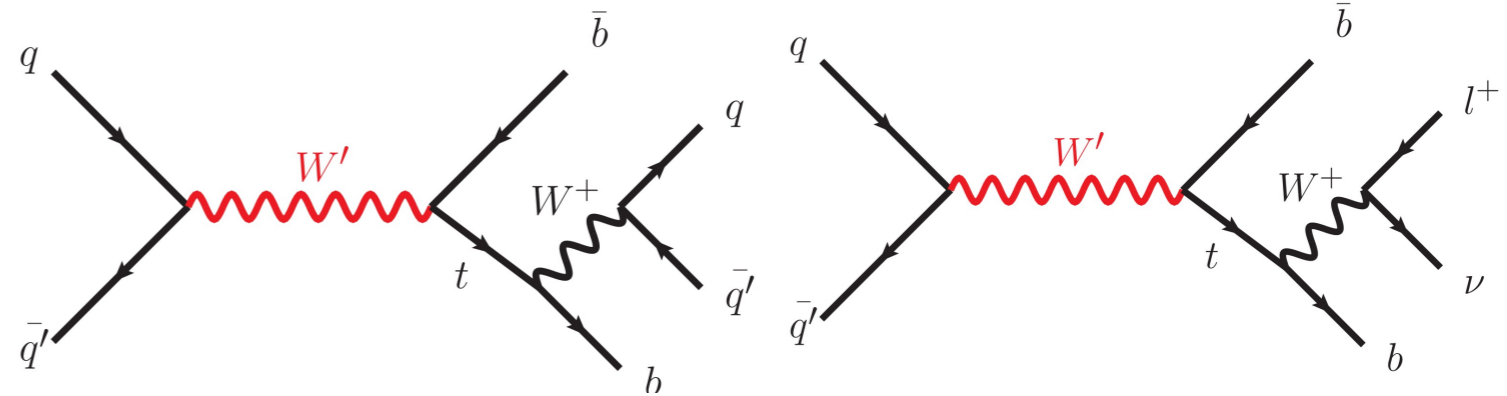
Excludes $M_{\text{RAD}} < 2.7$ TeV

3.6 σ (2.3 σ) at 2.1 TeV and 2.9 TeV local (global)

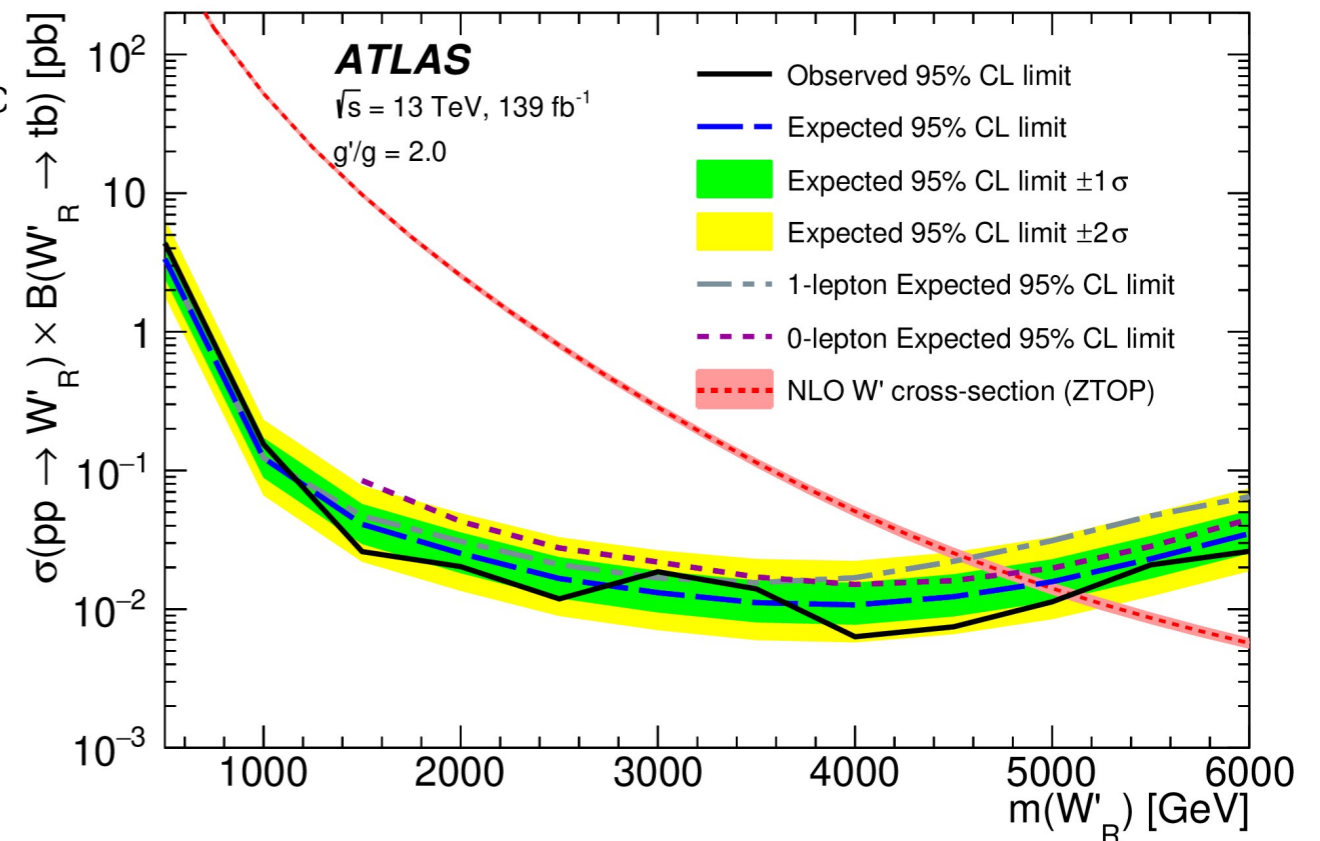
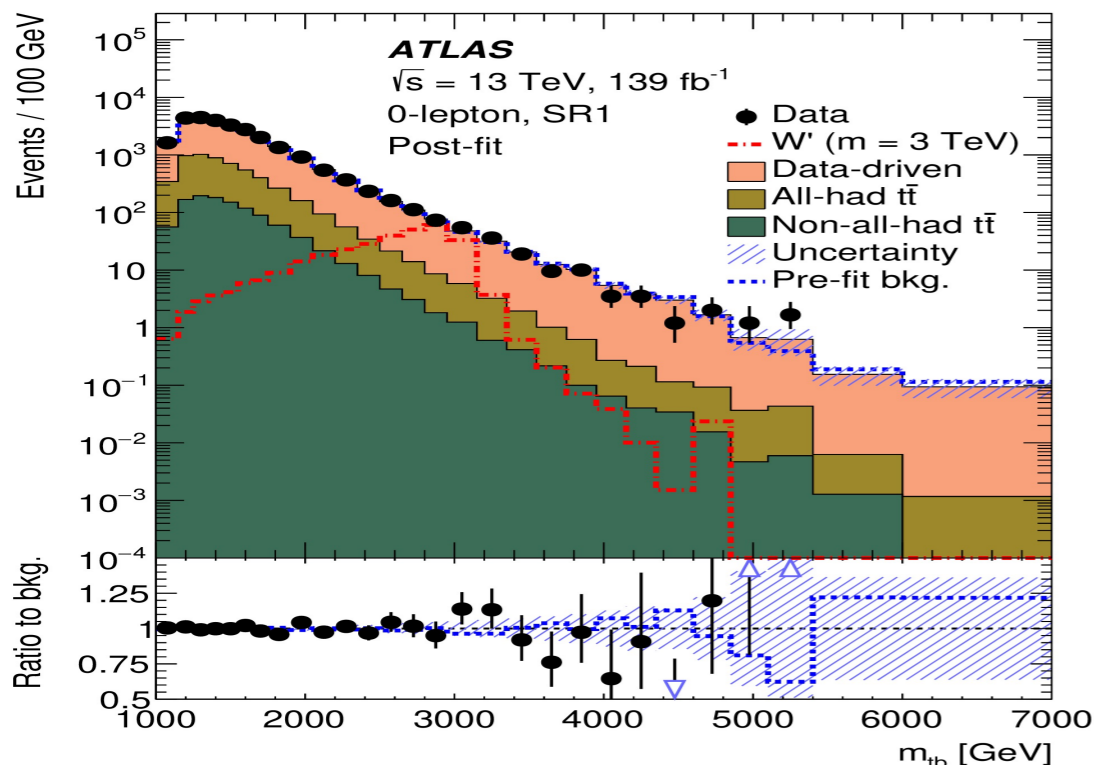
Search for Heavy Vector bosons

arXiv:2308.08521

Search for heavy vector bosons decaying to **3rd generation quarks**



Fully hadronic event categories



Probing W' with masses up to ~ 5 TeV
(both left and right handed couplings)

Search for Z' + b-jets: [JHEP 10 \(2023\) 043](#)

Search for Z' + E_{Tmiss} : [ATLAS-CONF-2023-045](#)

Searches for Long-Lived Particles

Many searches for Long Lived Particles (LLPs)

- Predicted by several BSM models
- Unconventional Signatures:
 - Emerging jets
 - Heavy charged LLPs
 - Delayed jets
 - Displaced jets
 - Displaced lepton Jets
 - Disappearing tracks
 - Displaced muons
 - Displaced Vertices
 -

Summary of LLP searches

[CMS Long lived particle summary](#)

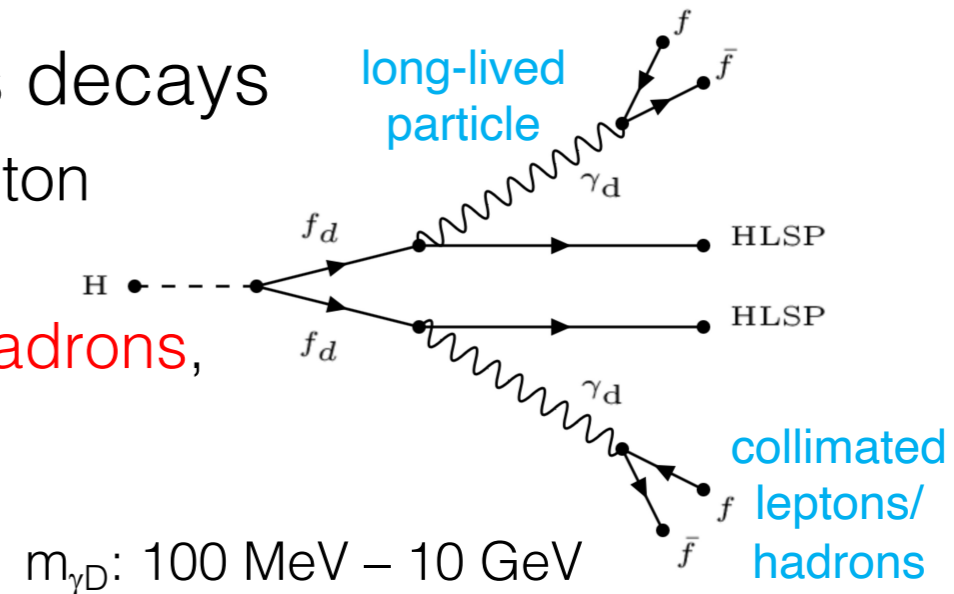
[ATL-PHYS-PUB-2023-008](#)

Dedicated triggers in Run-3

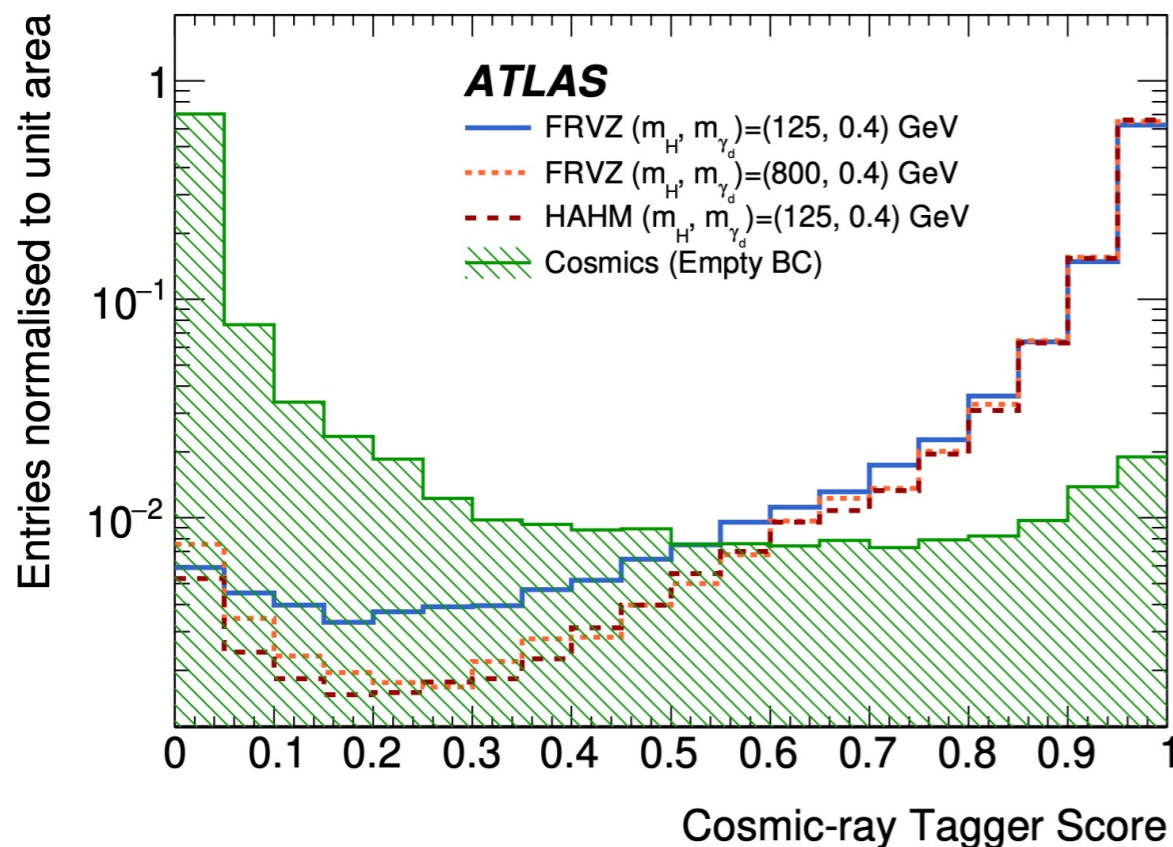
Displaced Lepton Jets

Search for displaced dark photons in exotic Higgs decays

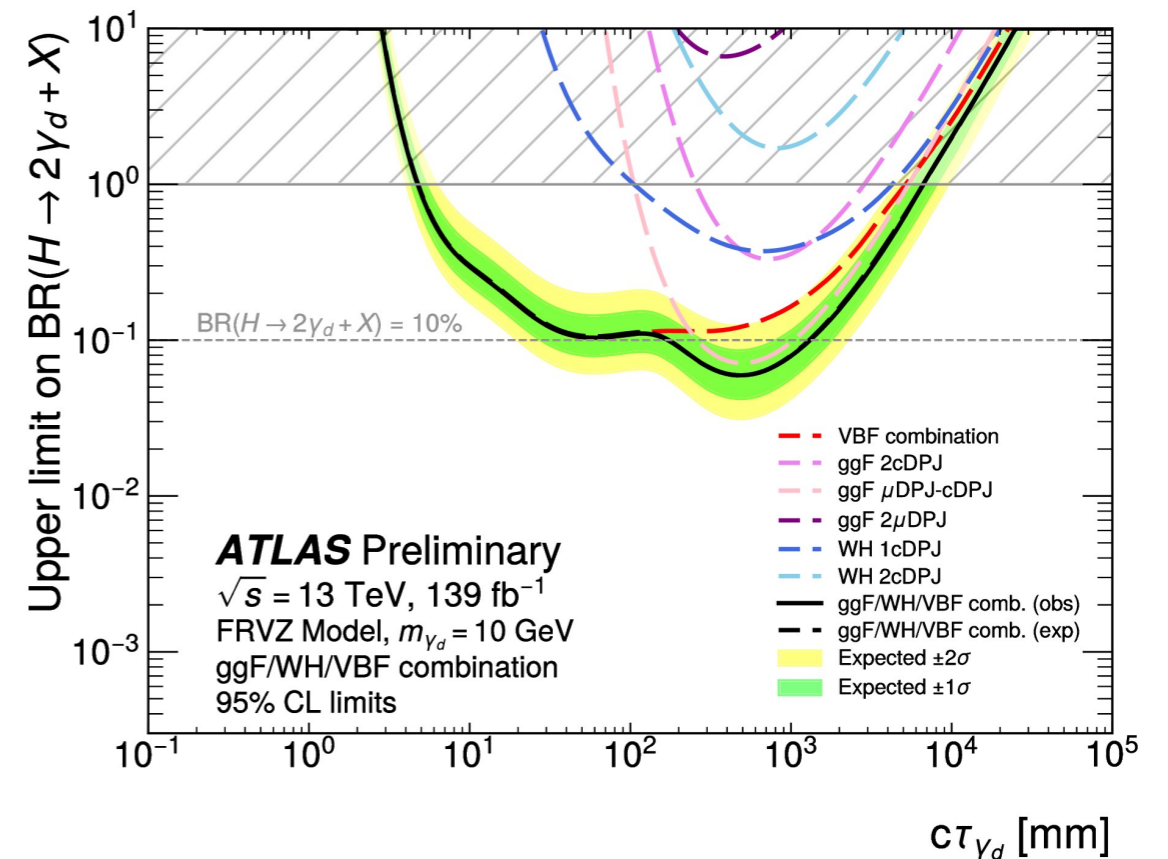
- Falkowski–Ruderman–Volansky–Zupan (FRVZ) dark photon model
- **Signature:** displaced collimated jets of leptons or light hadrons, reconstructed in calorimeter or muon spectrometer



Dedicated taggers to reject backgrounds



arXiv:2206.12181



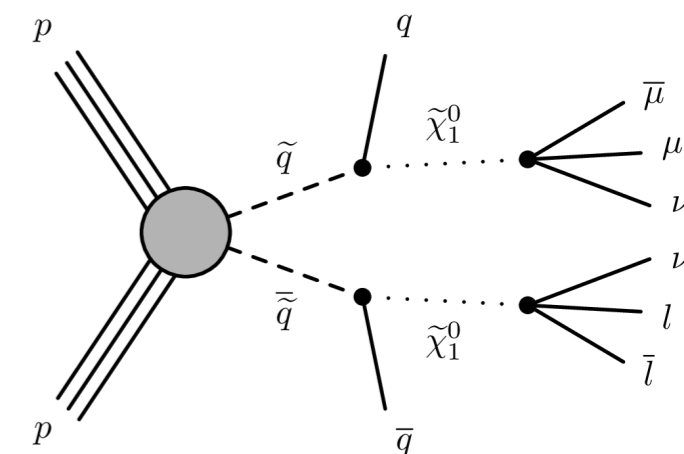
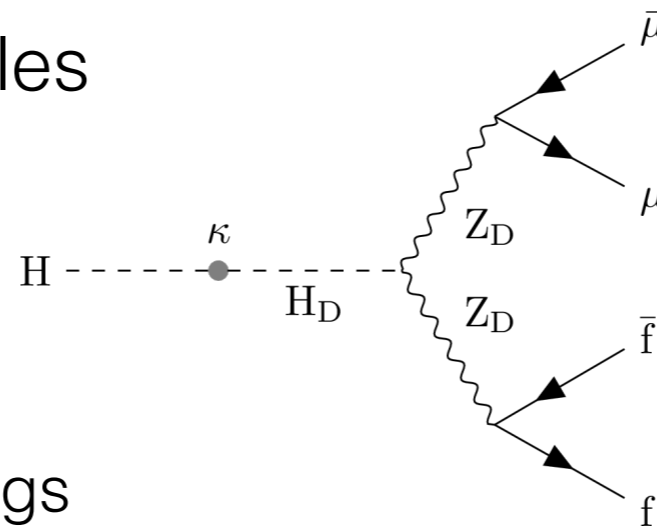
Branching fractions >10% excluded for proper decay length 173 - 1296 mm for $m_{\gamma_d} \sim 10 \text{ GeV}$

Search for Displaced muons

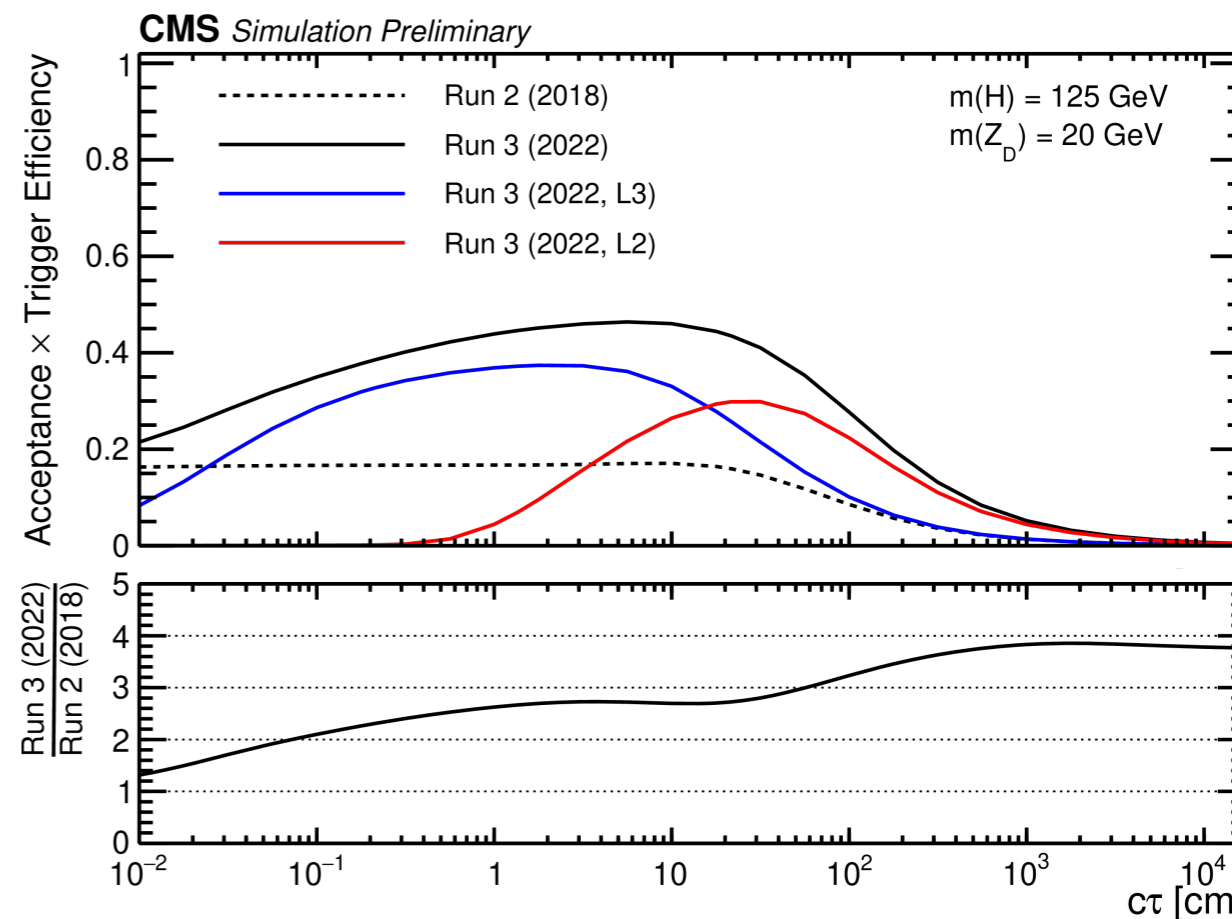
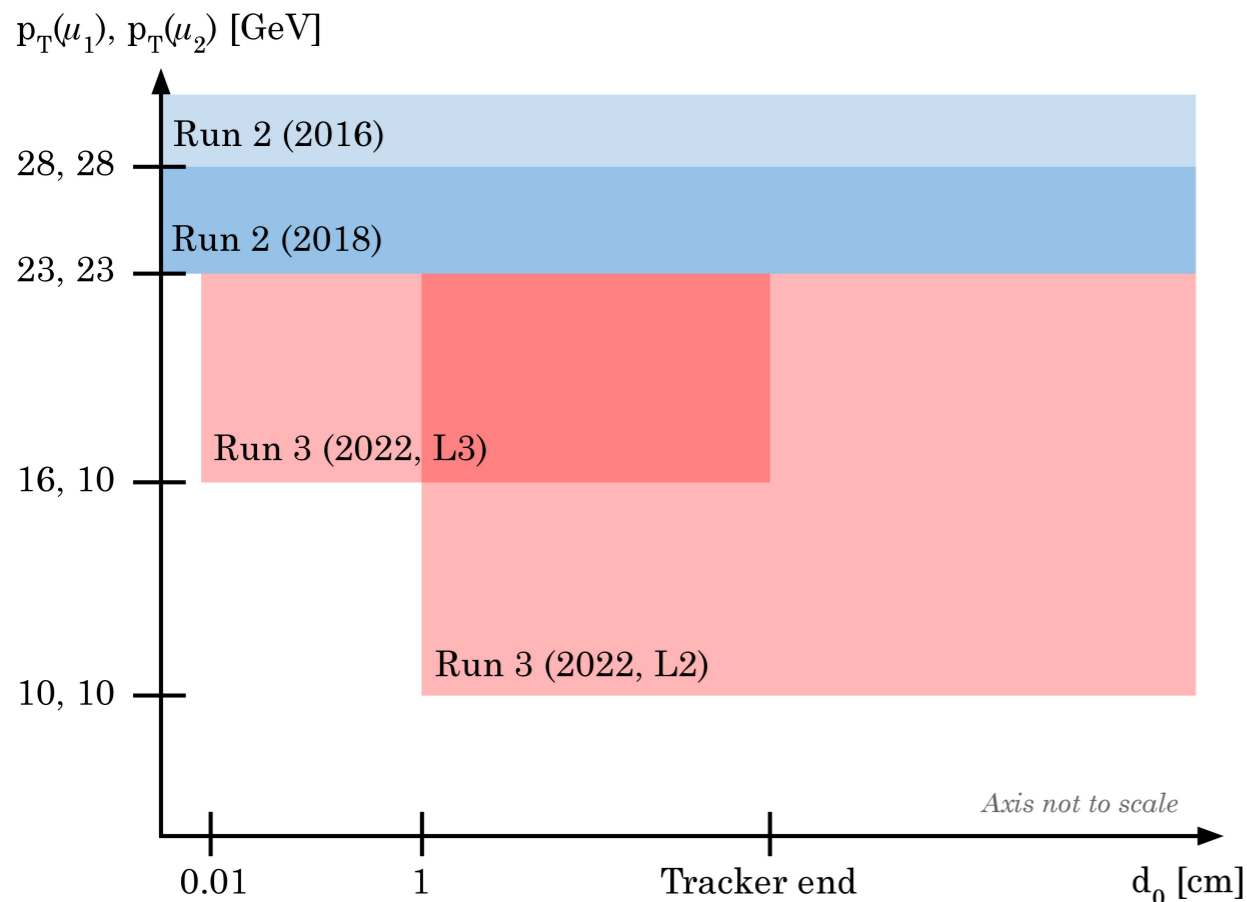
CMS-PAS-EXO-23-014

Search for long-lived exotic particles decaying to a pair of muons

- Uses **2022 Run-3 data**
 - Improved sensitivity due to lower trigger thresholds
- Interpretations in Hidden Abelian Higgs model (HAHM) and RPV SUSY model



$$10 \lesssim m_{Z_D} \lesssim 60 \text{ GeV}$$

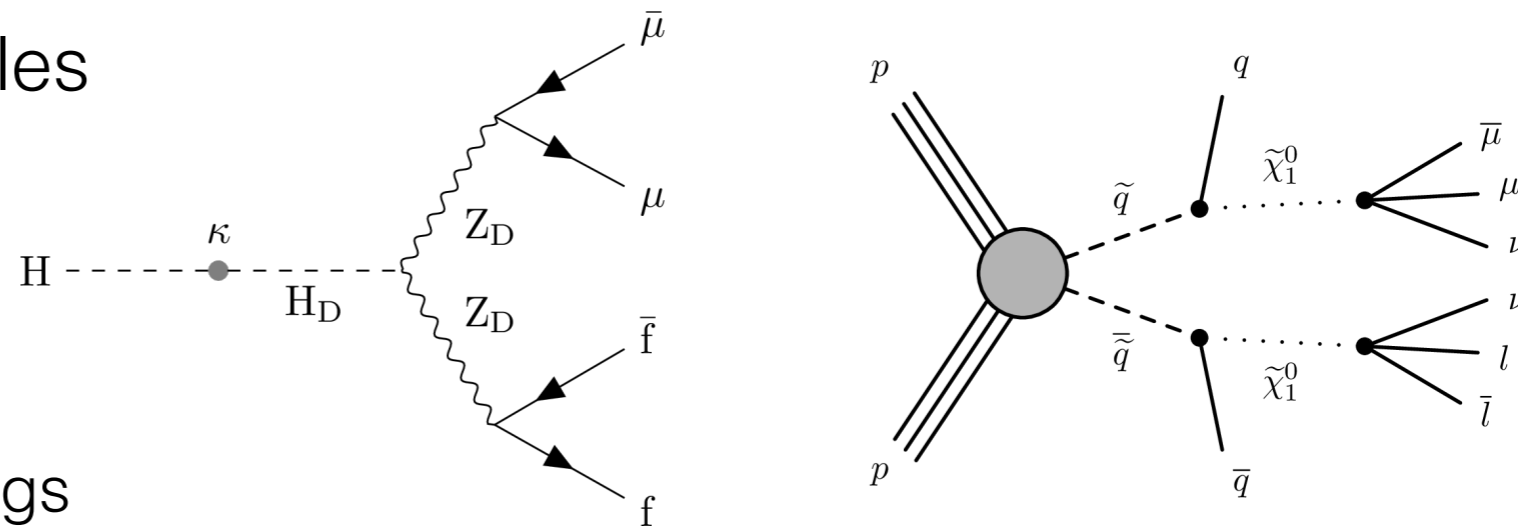


Search for Displaced muons

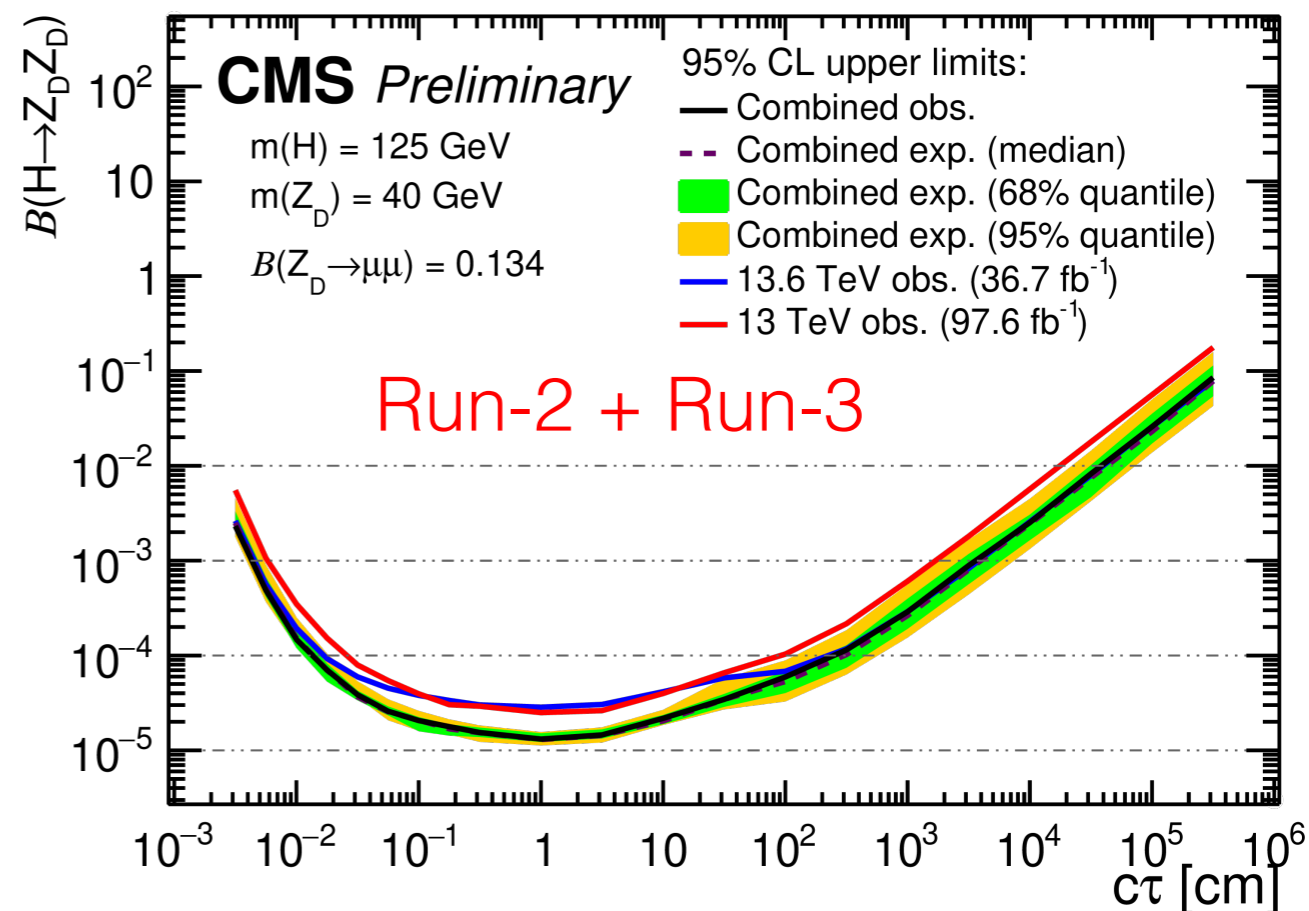
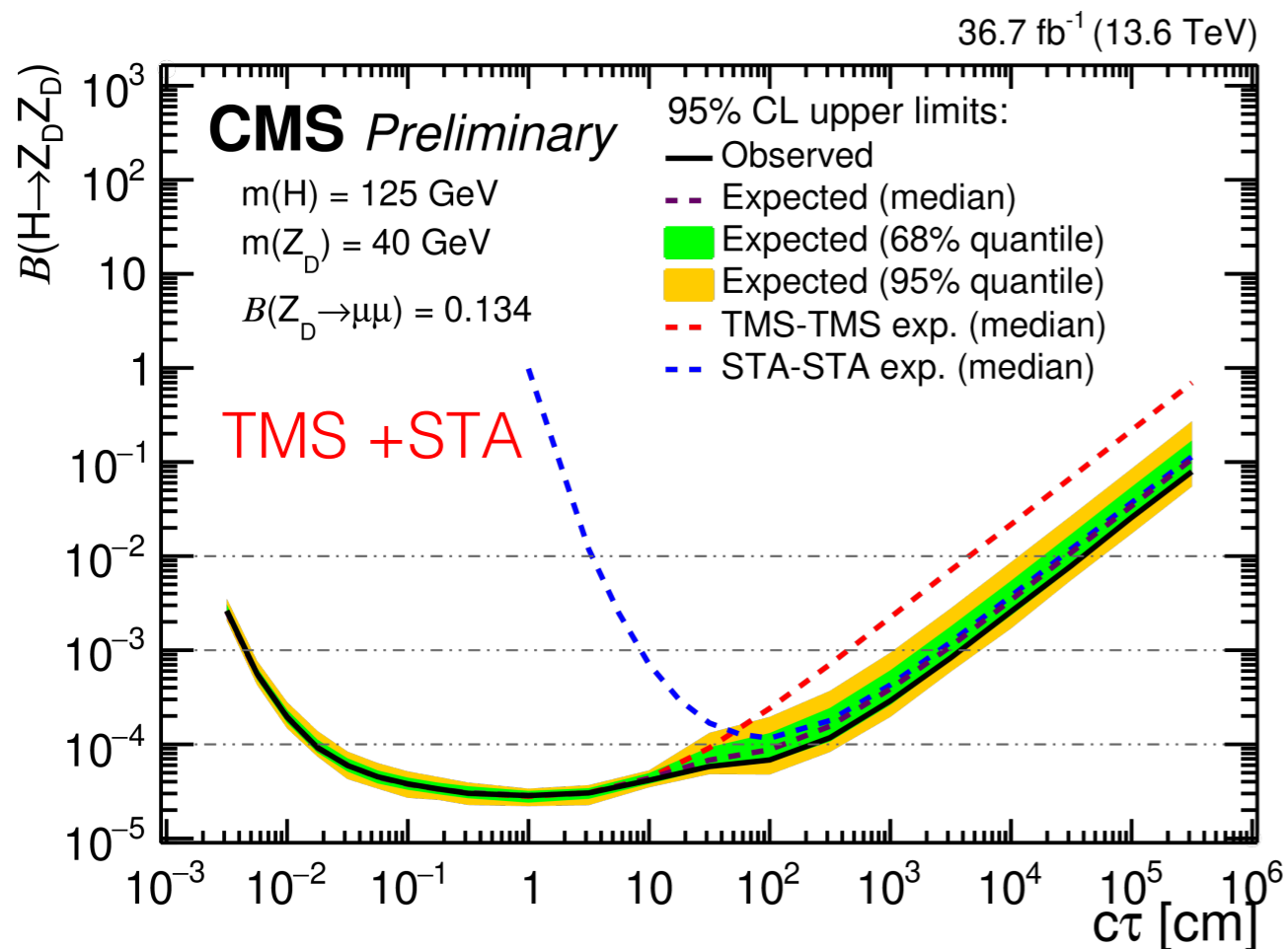
CMS-PAS-EXO-23-014

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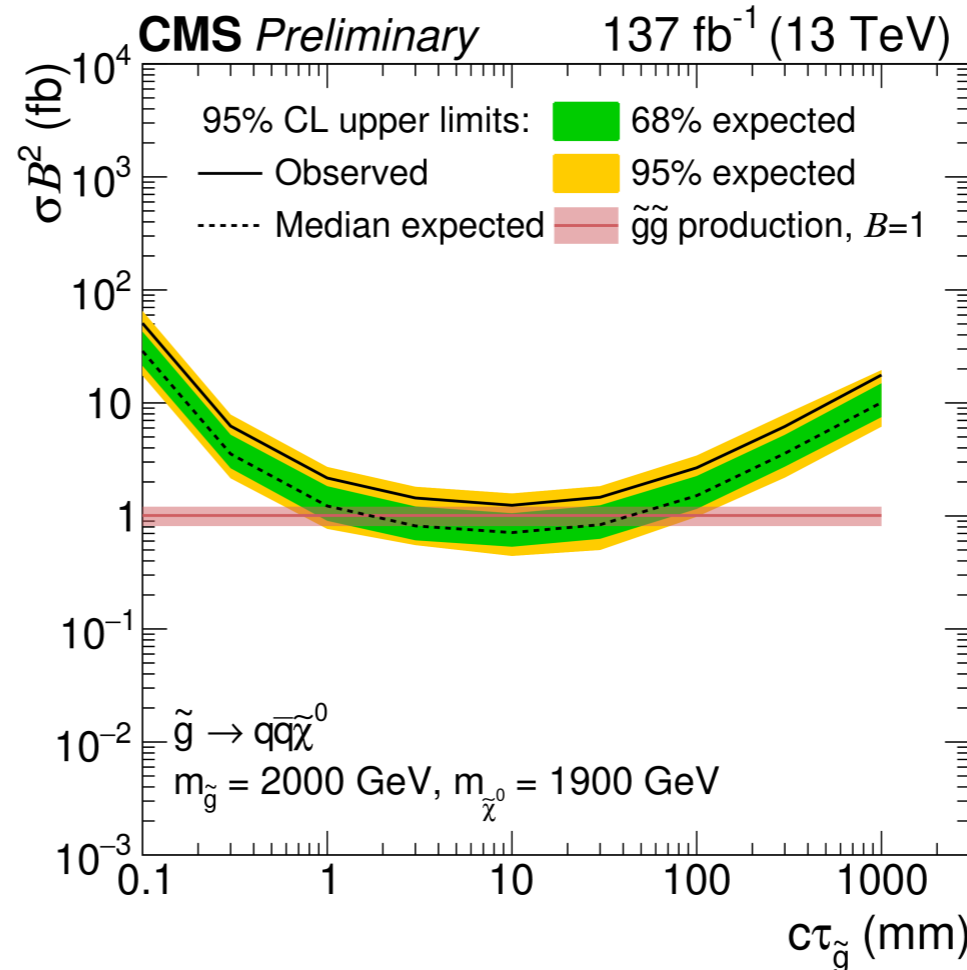
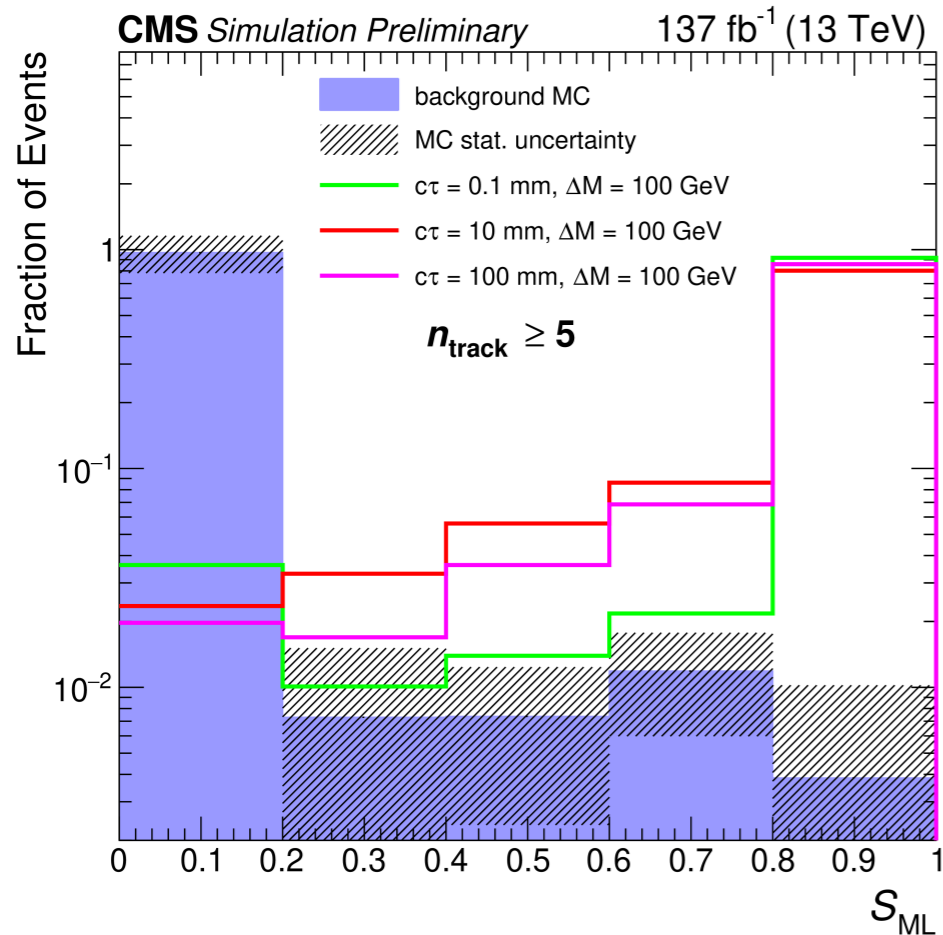
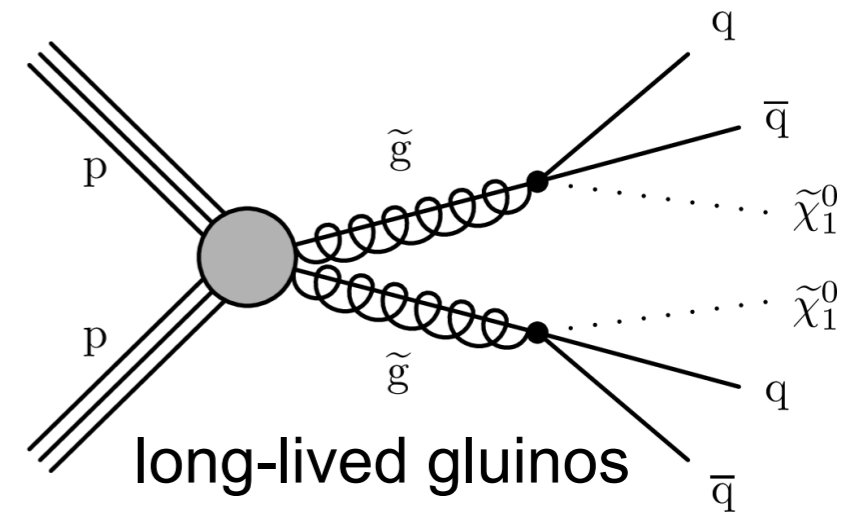
Improved sensitivity with Run-3

Search for displaced vertices

Search for long-lived particles with at least one displaced vertex and missing transverse momentum

- Sensitive to long-lived particles with mean proper decay lengths between 0.1 and 1000 mm
- ML based analysis for discrimination of background displaced vertices

Split SUSY signal model



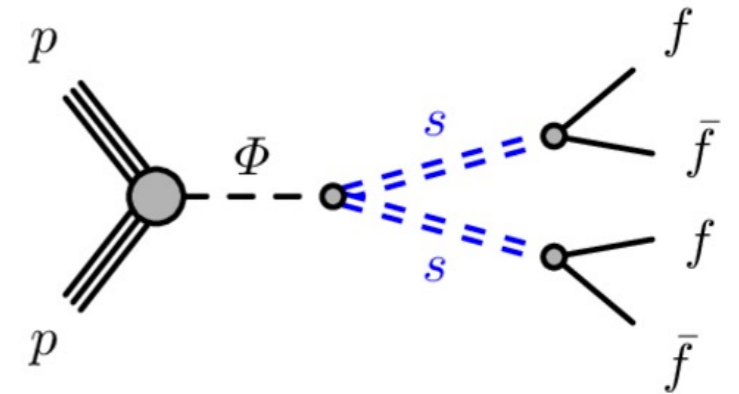
Gluginos with $c\tau = 1$ to 100 mm excluded @ 95% CL for gluino mass < 1.8 and 2 TeV, when $\Delta M = 100$ and 200 GeV

most stringent for models with $c\tau < 100$ mm

Higgs decay to LLP

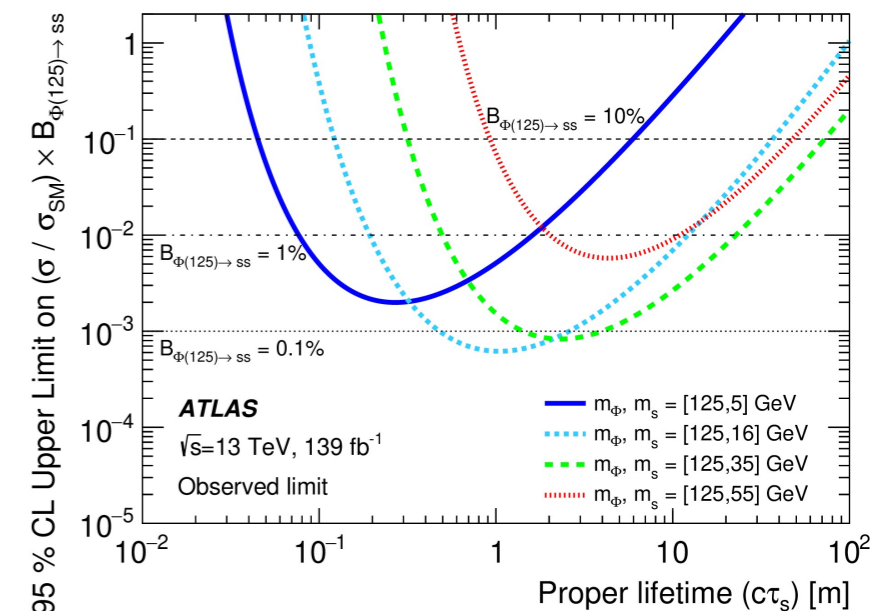
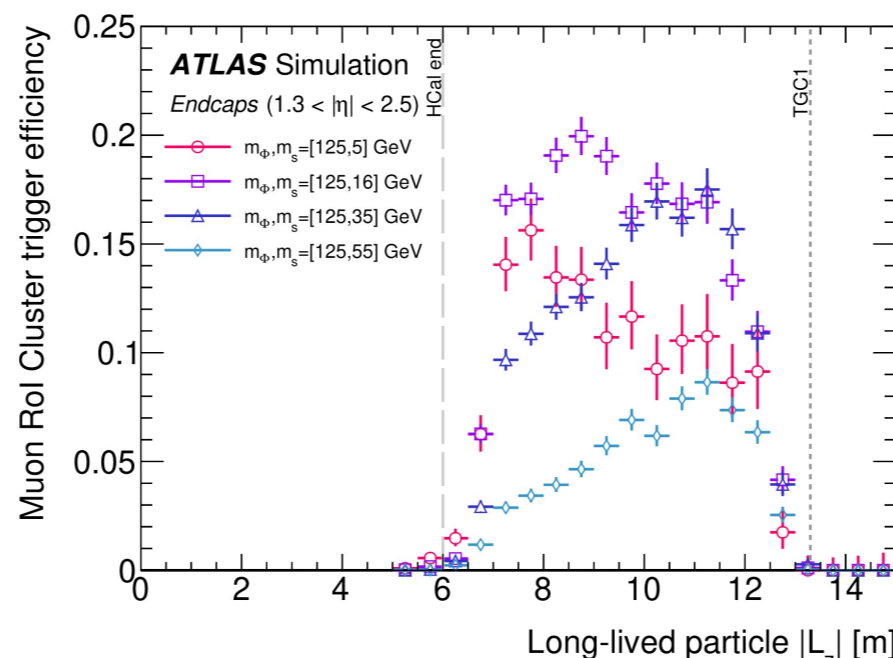
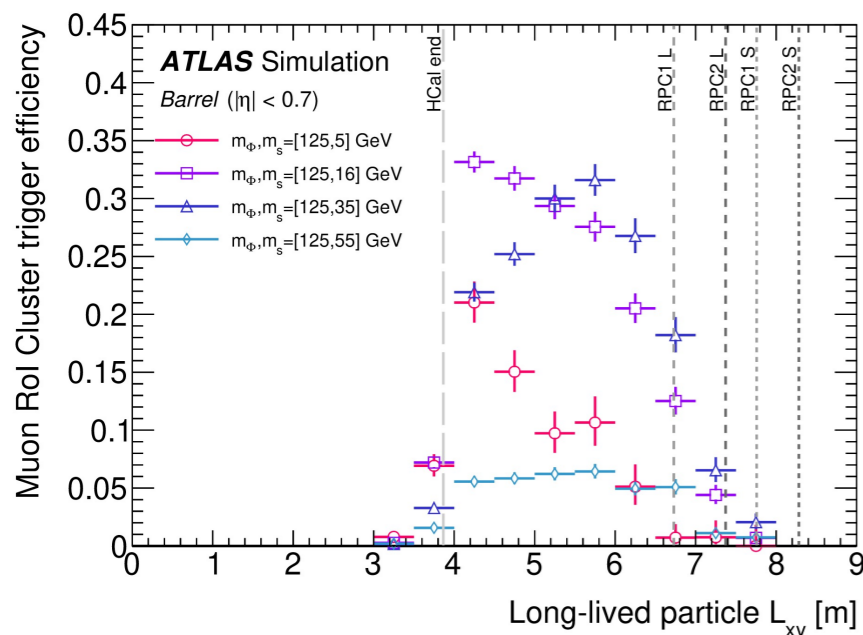
PRD 106, (2022) 032005

- Hidden sector models predict exotic Higgs decays to LLP
 - Search for events with two displaced vertices from long-lived particles (LLP) pairs
- Requires reconstructing vertices of LLPs decaying to jets in the muon spectrometer, displaced between 3m and 14m with respect to the primary vertex
 - Dedicated muon spectrometer multi-Rol trigger and track segment and vtx reconstruction in muon spectrometer
 - Background from punch-through jets suppressed with track & calo isolation



0 events observed with 0.32 ± 0.05 expected bkg

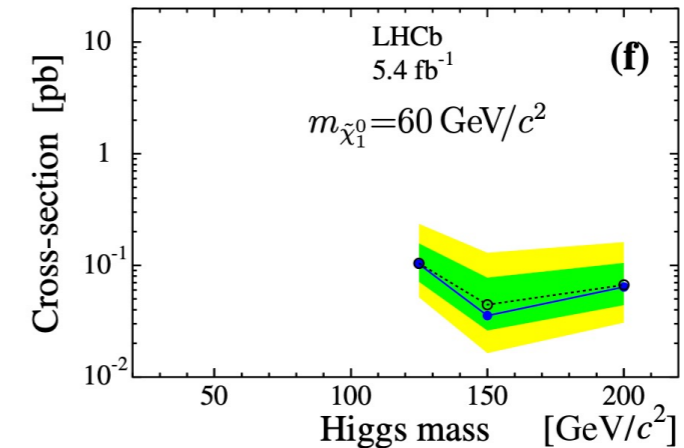
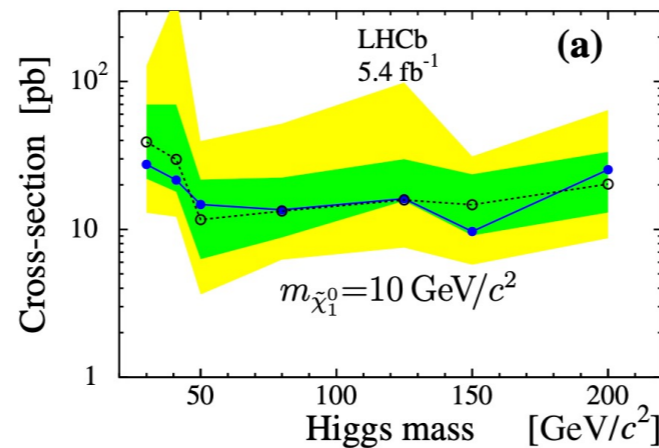
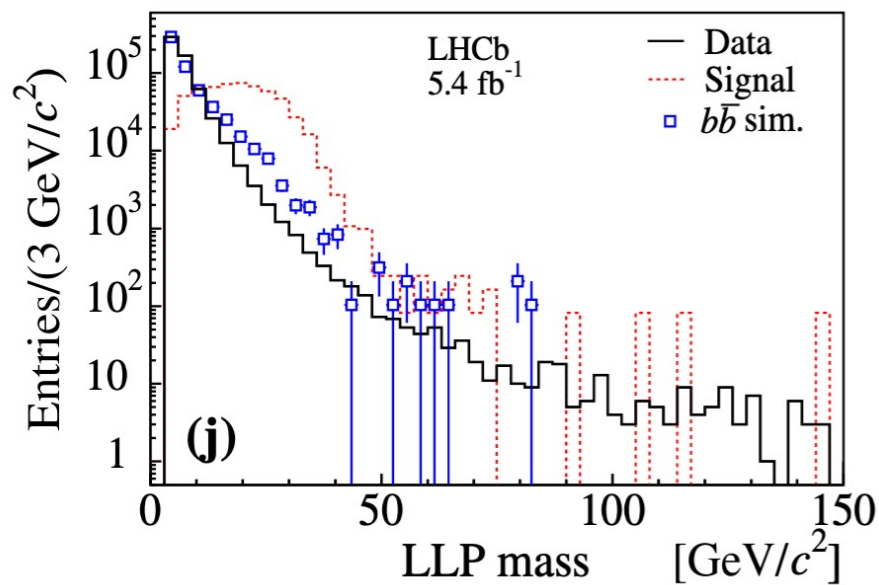
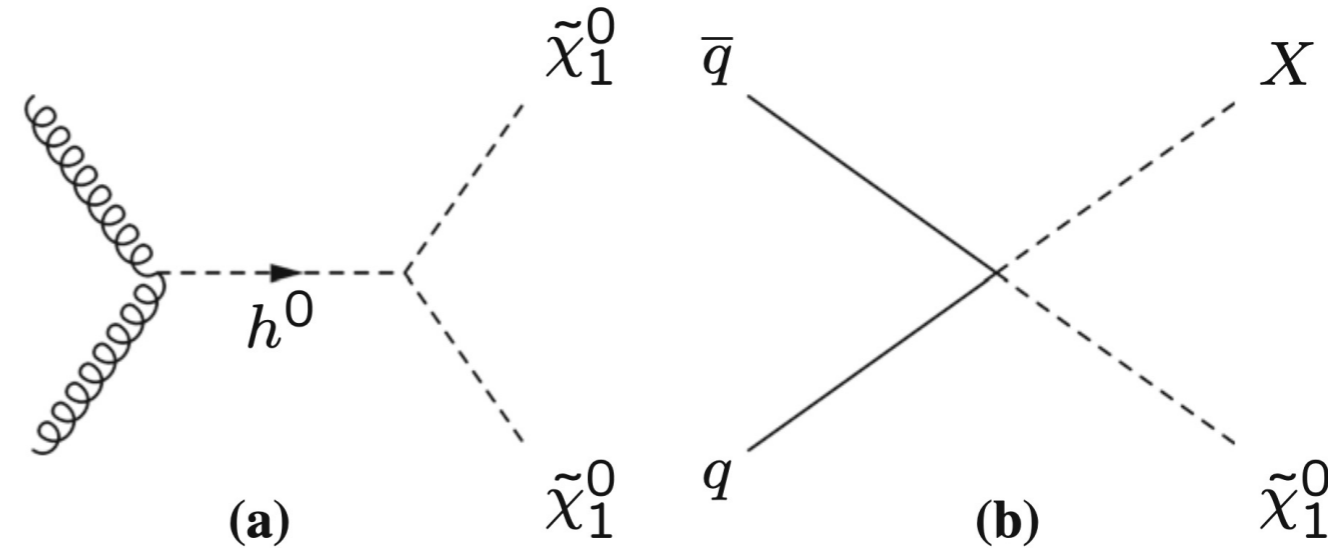
$BR(\Phi(125) \rightarrow ss) = 10\%$
 excluded for $c\tau(s)$ in range
 4 cm — 7.8 m
 for $m_s = 5$ GeV



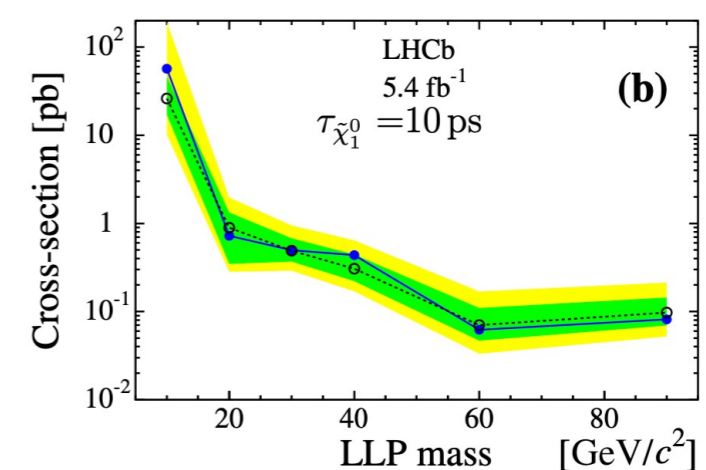
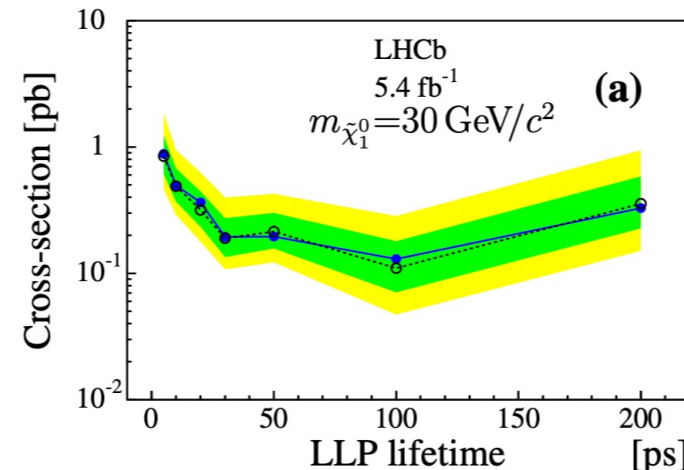
Also limits for $m_\phi \neq 125$

Higgs decay to LLP @ LHCb

- Two LLP production processes:
 - A Higgs-like boson (mass 30 to 200 GeV) decaying into LLPs (τ : 5 to 200 ps)
 - Direct LLP production from quark interactions (mass: 10 to 90 GeV), where X is a stable particle, with mass identical to the LLP
- The LLP decays into a muon and two quarks ($\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ q_i q_j$)



From Higgs Decay



Non-Resonant production

Summary

- Large number of BSM searches at LHC
 - Stringent limits in several models with Run1+Run2 data
 - A few small excesses observed
 - More data needed to make conclusive statement
- Analysis of Run-3 data starting to ramp up
 - With improved analysis techniques and extending to uncovered regimes

Stay Tuned

Thank You

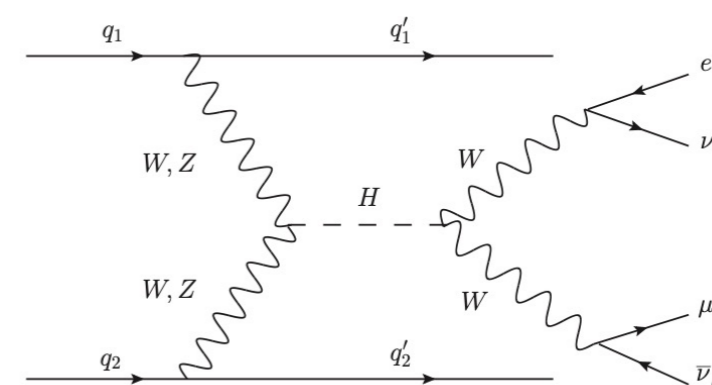
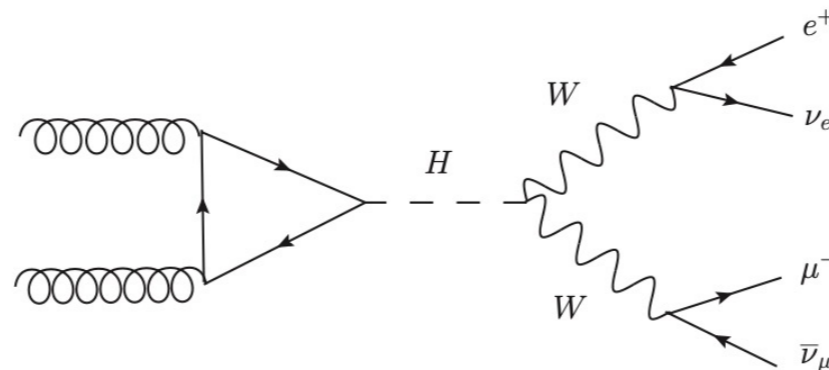
High mass $H \rightarrow WW$

[CMS-PAS-HIG-20-016](#)

Dilepton Analysis:

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow e\mu + \nu\nu$

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu + \nu\nu$

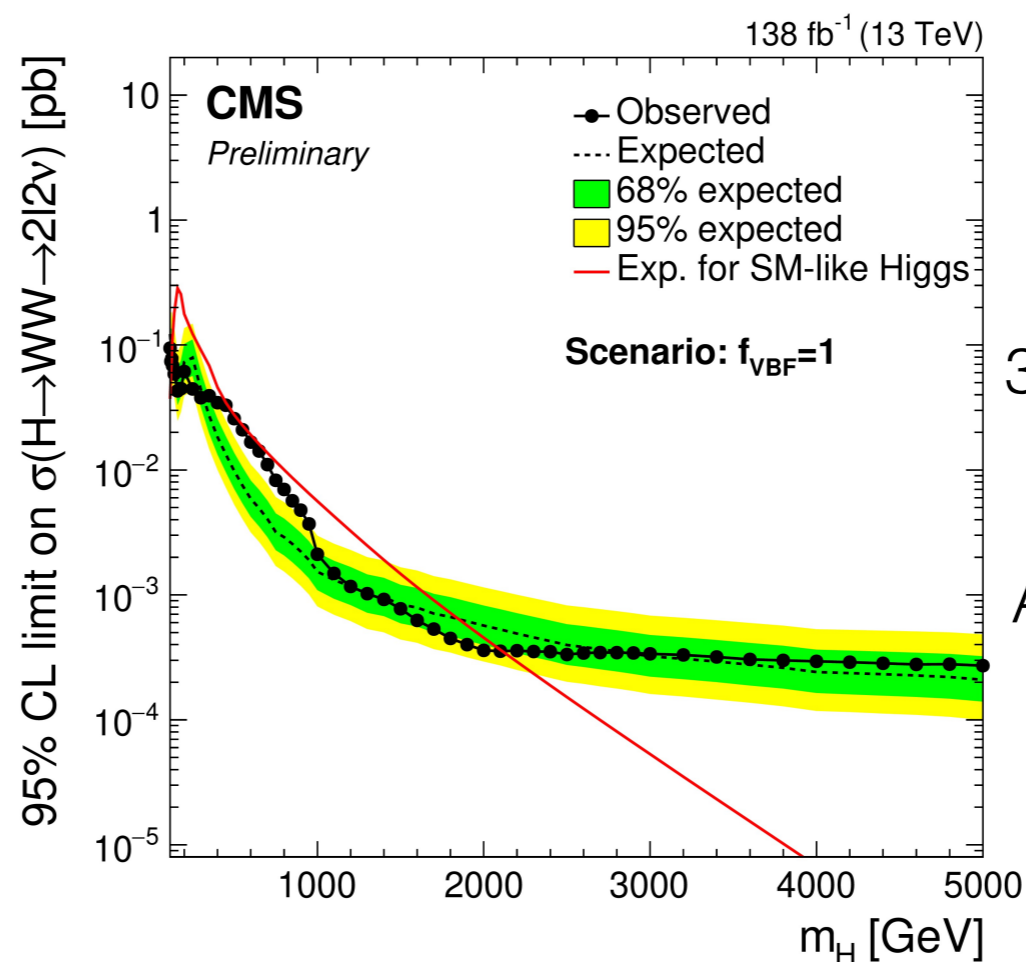


Events categorized by multiclass DNN:

- ggF
- VBF
- background

Search in four scenarios:

- $f_{VBF} = 0$ (ggF only)
- $f_{VBF} = 1$ (VBF only)
- Floating f_{VBF} (ggF only)
- SM f_{VBF}



3.8 (2.6) σ local (global)
@ 650 GeV

Assuming 2% relative
signal width

Scenario	Mass [GeV]	ggF cross sec. [pb]	VBF cross sec. [pb]	Local signi. [σ]	Global signi. [σ]
SM f_{VBF}	800	0.16	0.057	3.2	1.7 ± 0.2
$f_{VBF} = 1$	650	0.0	0.16	3.8	2.6 ± 0.2
$f_{VBF} = 0$	950	0.19	0.0	2.6	0.4 ± 0.6
floating f_{VBF}	650	2.9×10^{-6}	0.16	3.8	2.4 ± 0.2

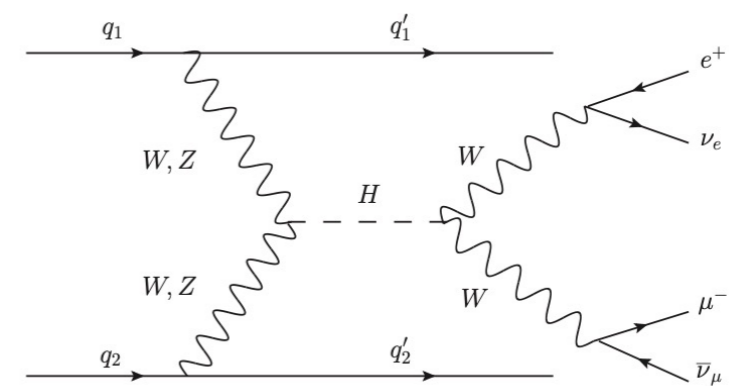
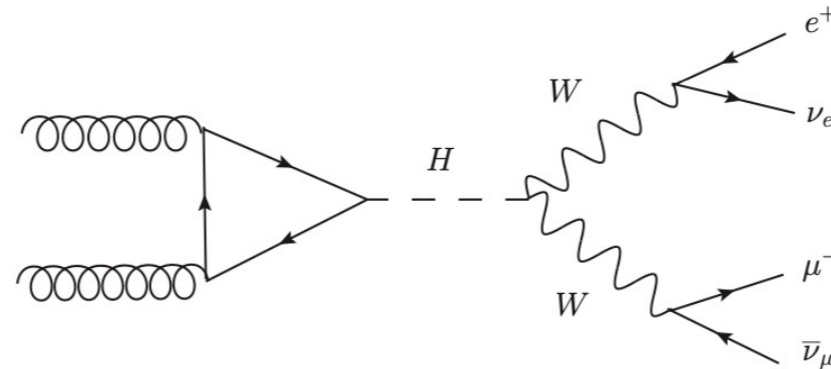
High mass $H \rightarrow WW$

[CMS-PAS-HIG-20-016](#)

Dilepton Analysis:

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow e\mu + \nu\nu$

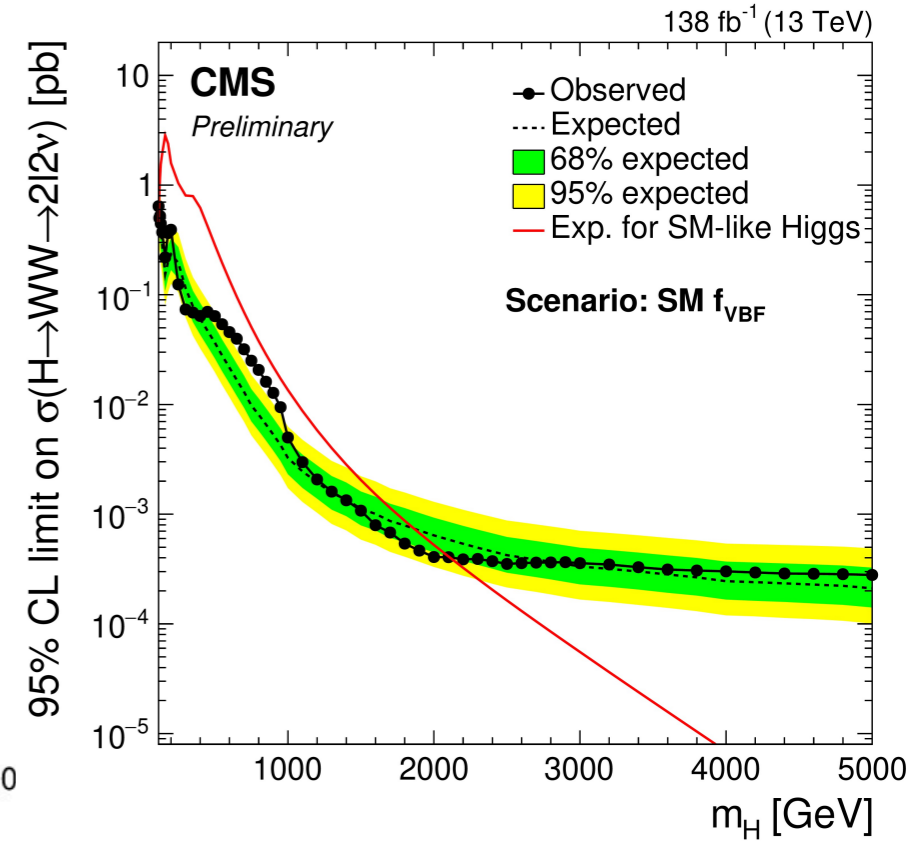
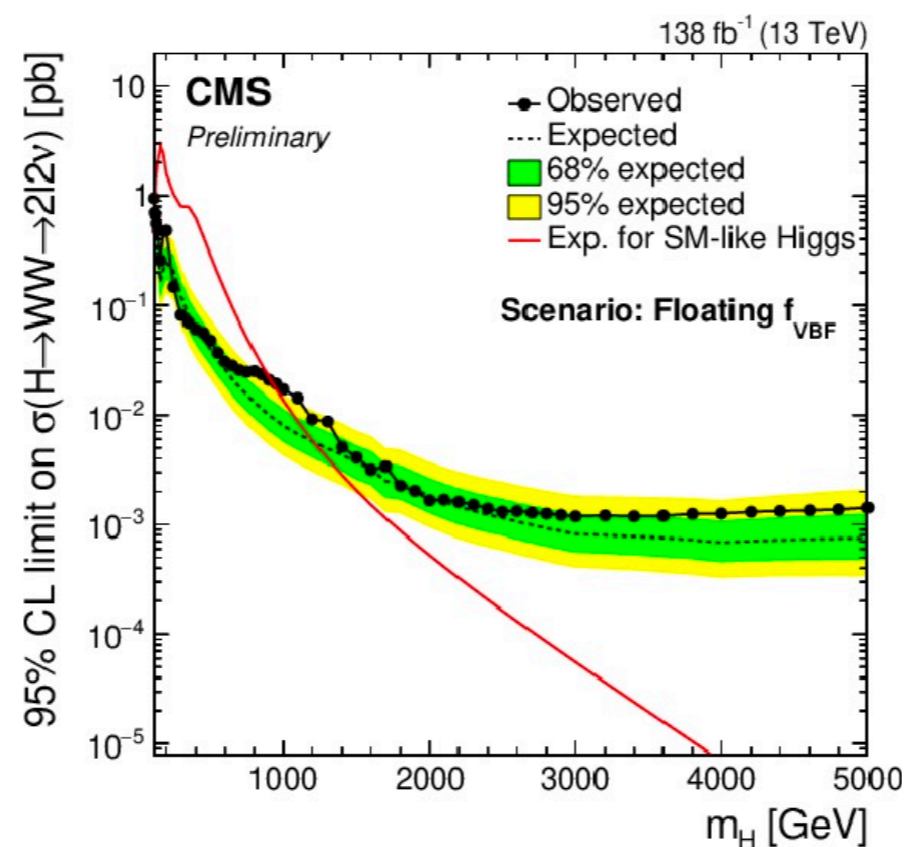
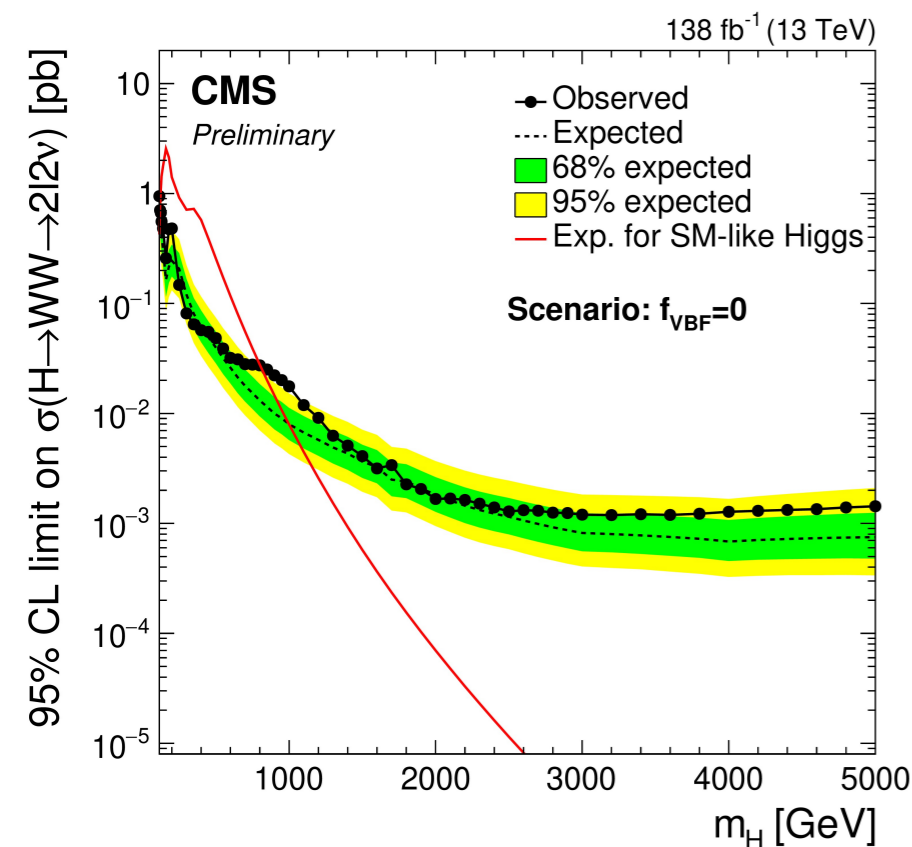
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu + \nu\nu$



Events categorized by DNN:

- ggF
- VBF
- background

Other scenarios



High mass $H \rightarrow WW$

[ATLAS-CONF-2022-066](#)

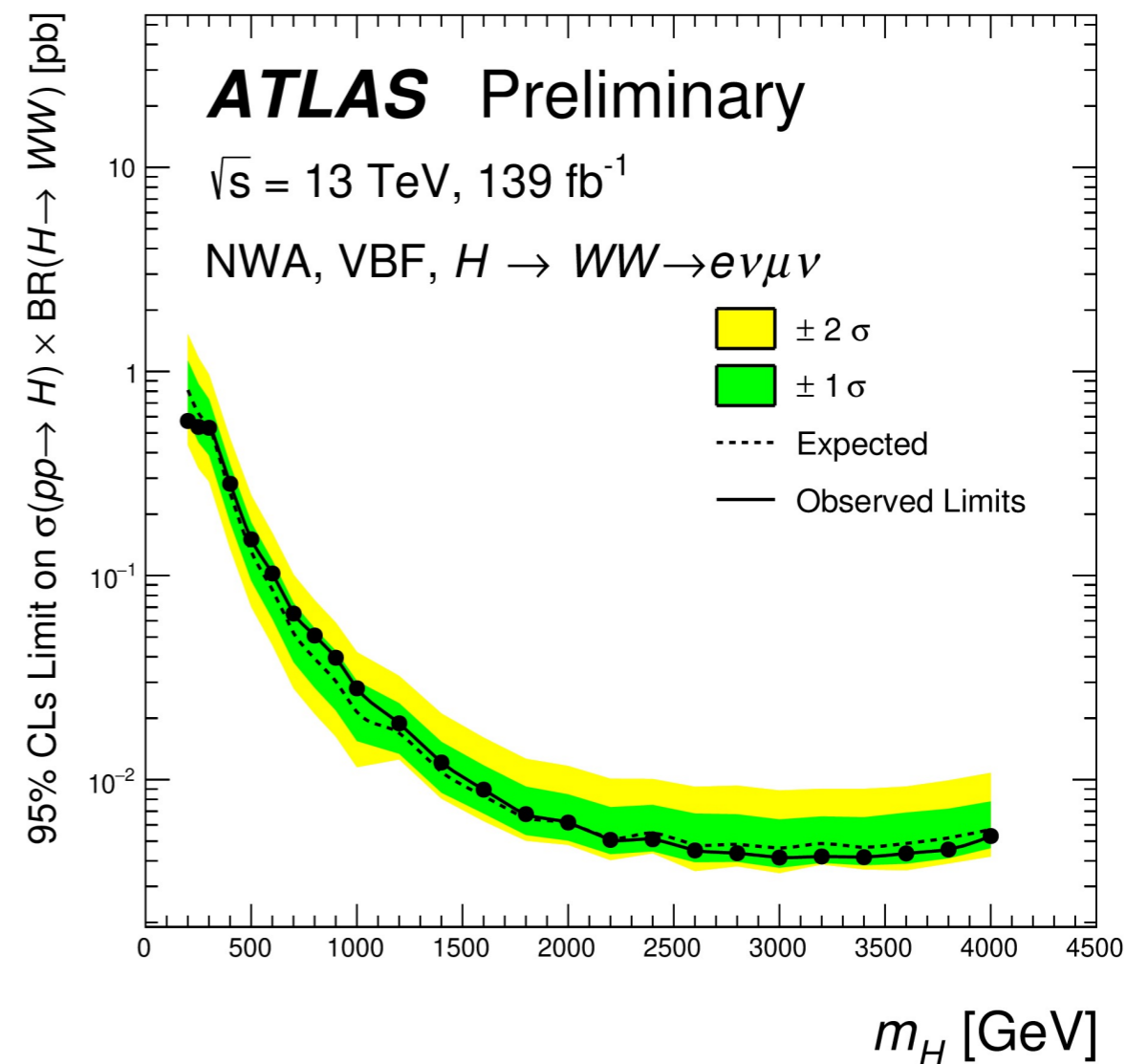
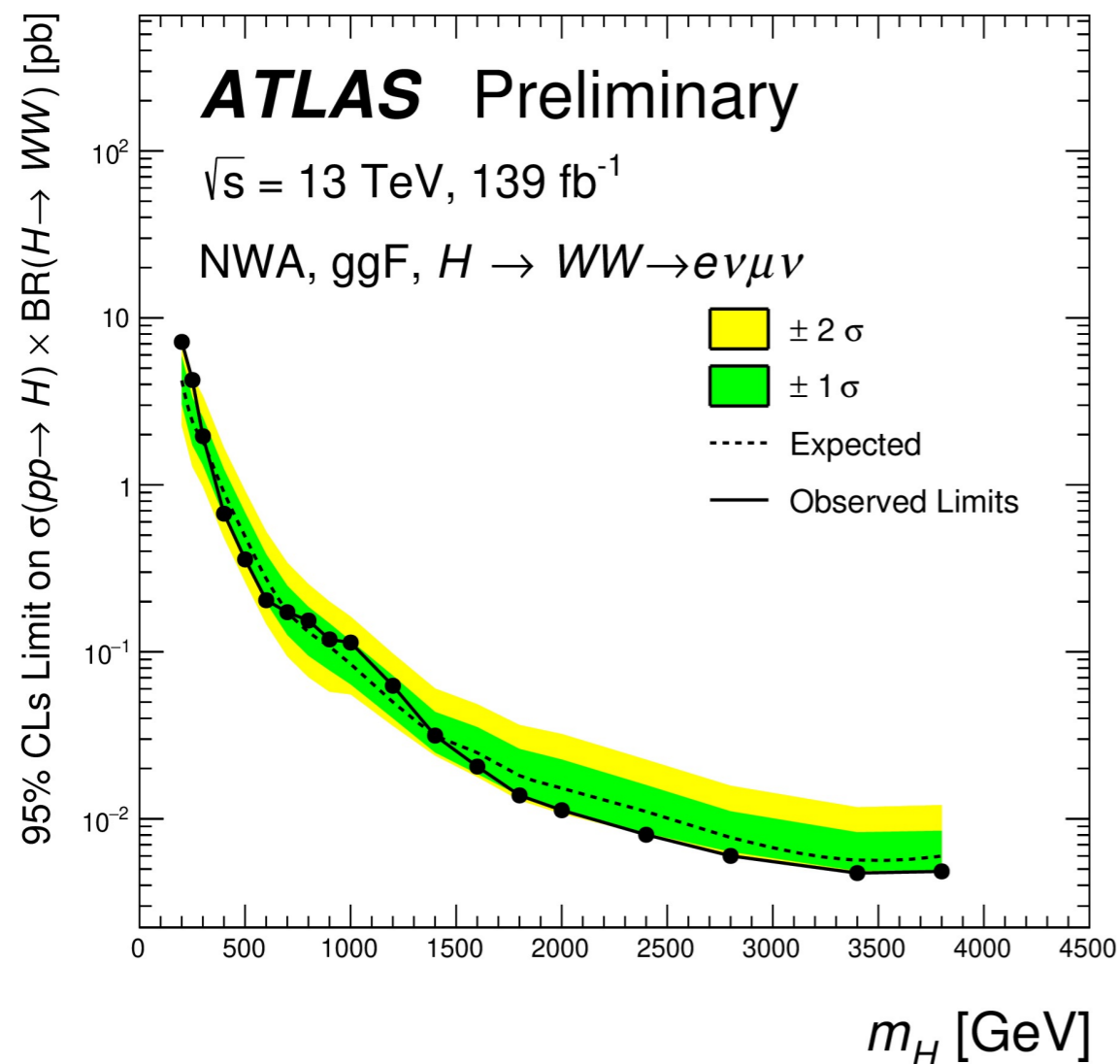
ATLAS:

Dilepton Analysis:

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow e\mu + \nu\nu$

Cut based analysis:

Categorised to VBF and ggF based on cuts

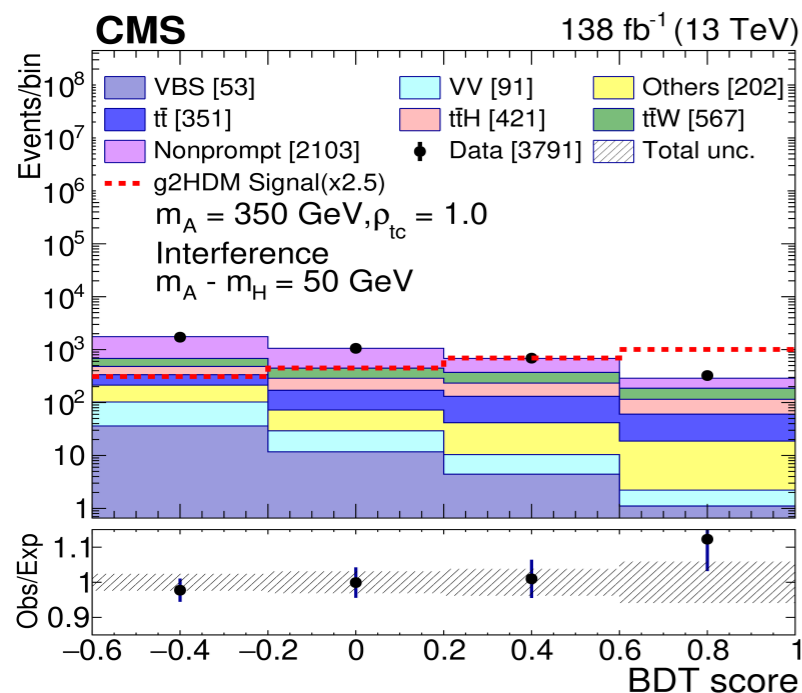
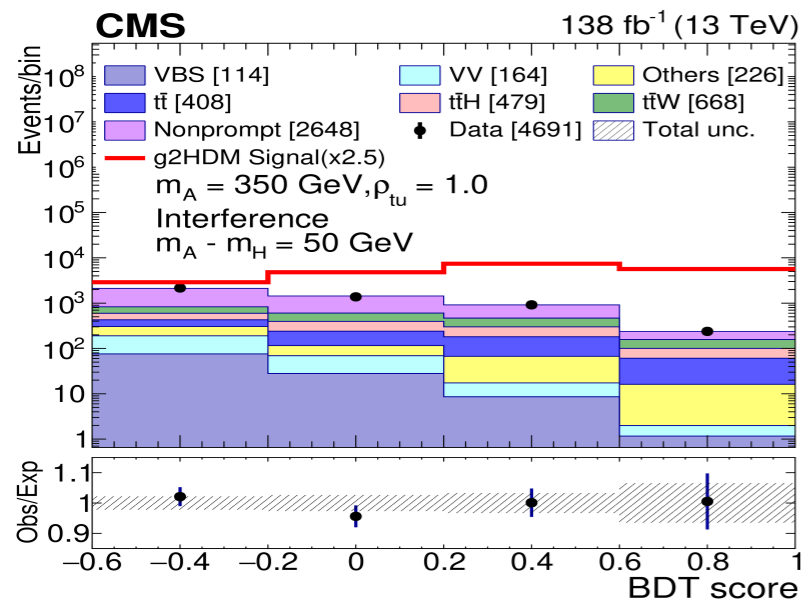
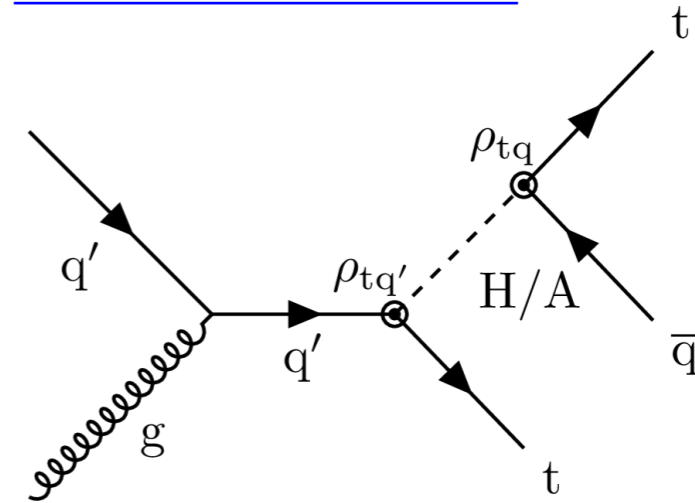


Same-sign top pair production via H/A

Benchmark model: Generic 2HDM

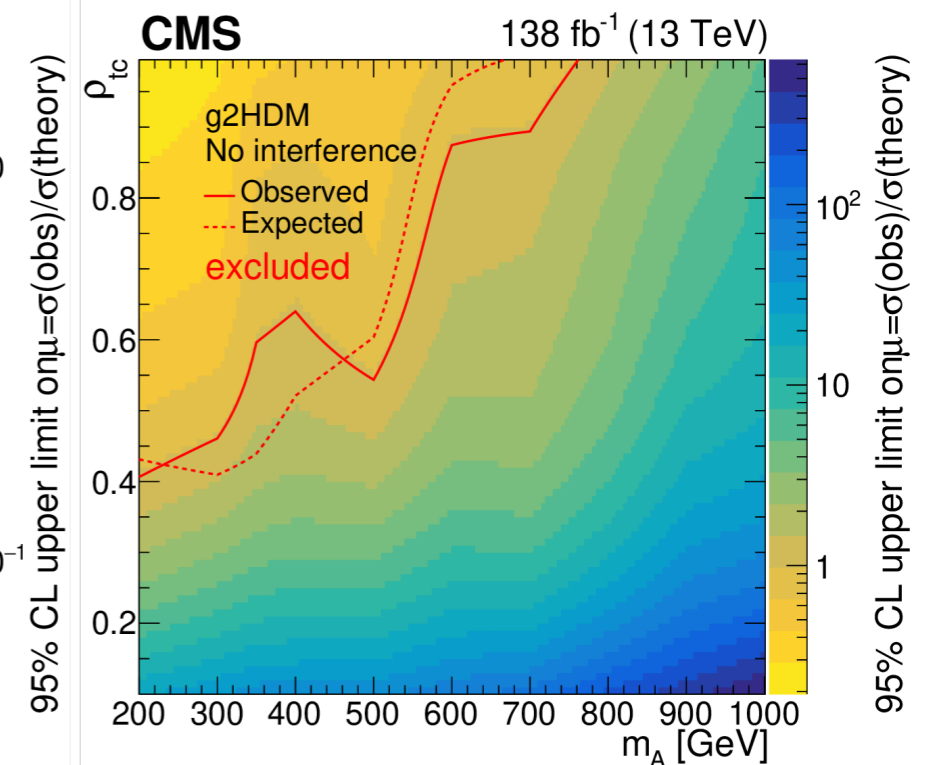
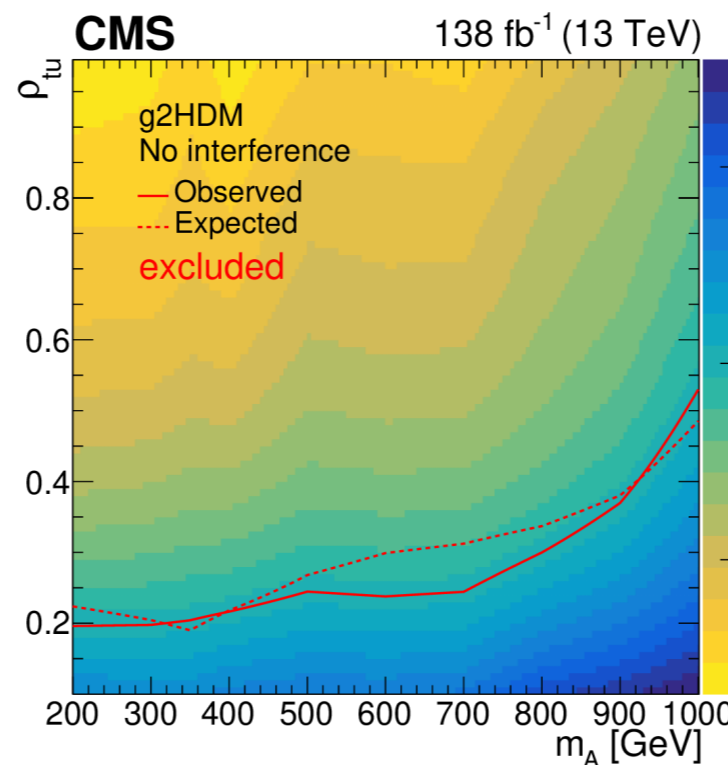
- Event selection: same-sign di-lepton, 3 jets
- Signal extraction: BDT based on kinematics and jet flavor-tagging scores

[arXiv:2311.03261](https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.03261)



ρ_{tu} vs. m_A

ρ_{tc} vs. m_A



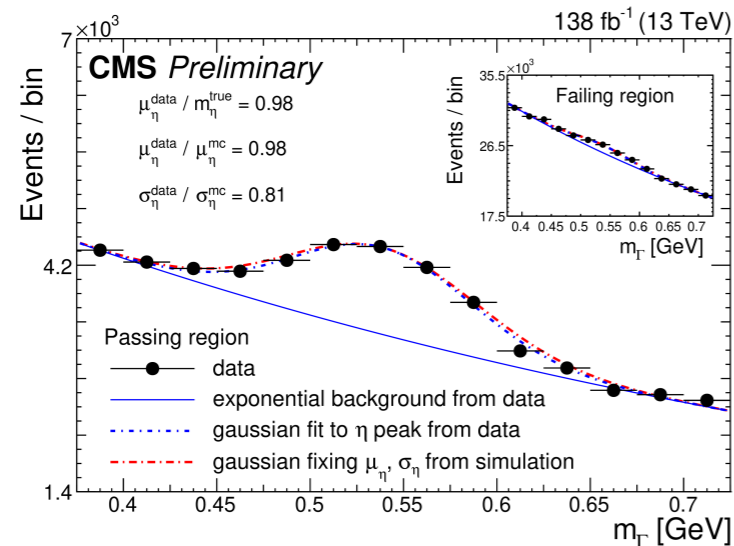
without the A-H interference
(Interpretations also with A-H interference)

$X \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow (\gamma\gamma)(\gamma\gamma)$ (merged diphotons)

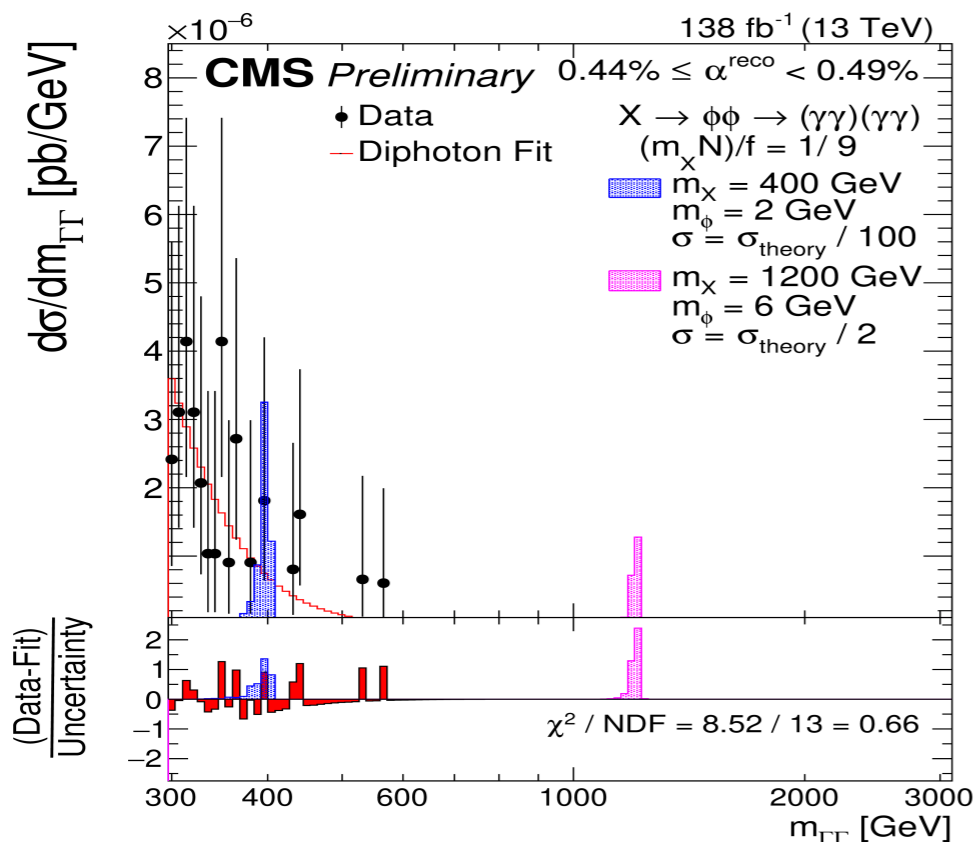
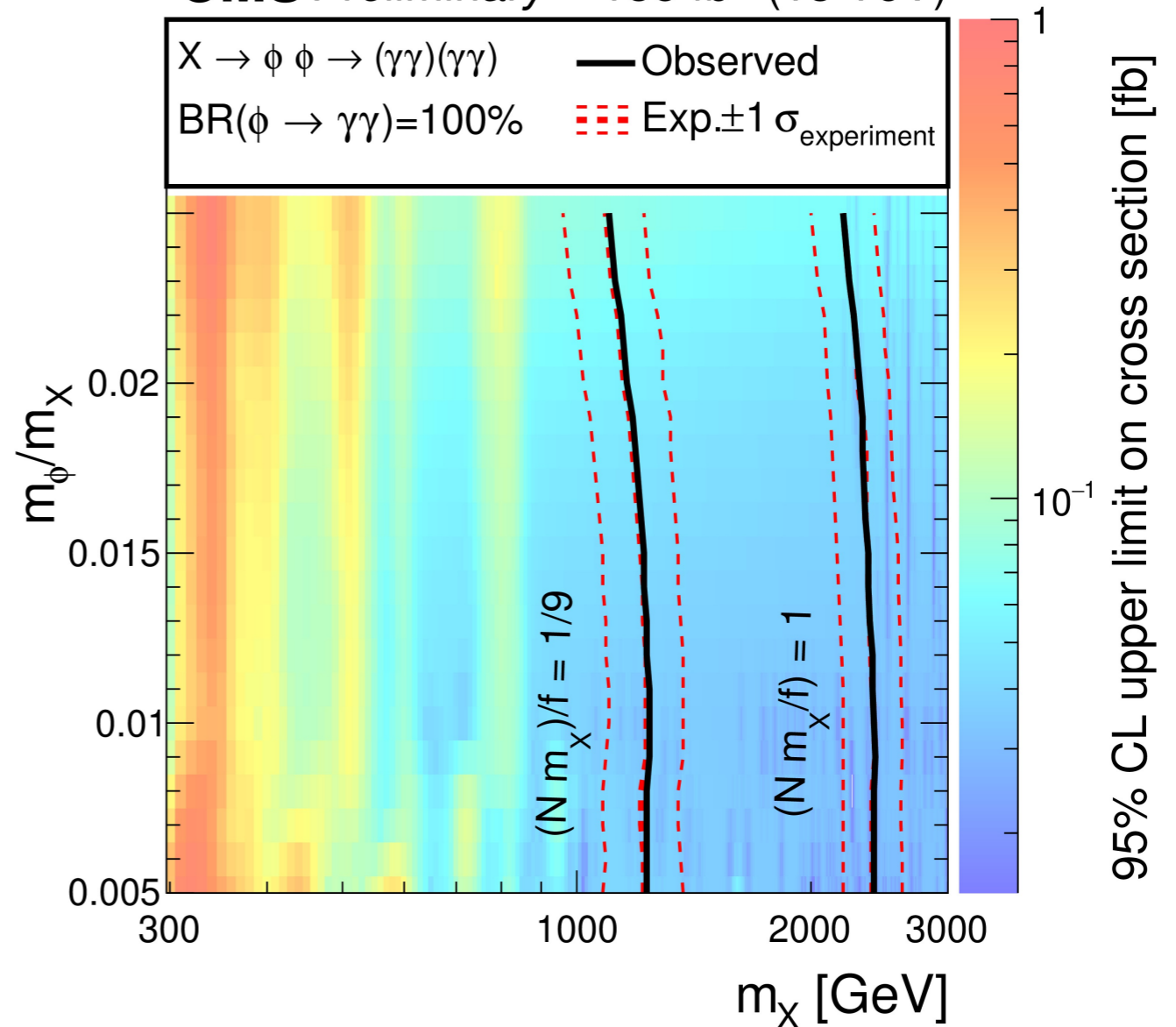
CMS-PAS-EXO-22-022

Search for a massive resonance X decaying to a pair of spin-0 bosons $\phi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

m_X : 0.3 and 3 TeV,
 m_ϕ/m_X : 0.5% -- 2.5%



CMS Preliminary 138 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)

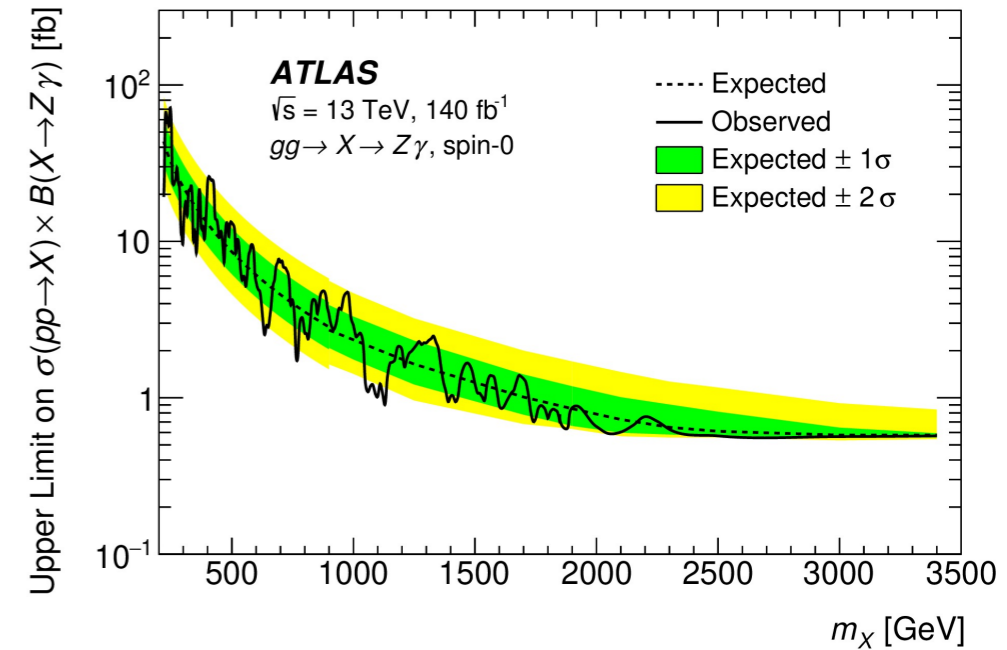
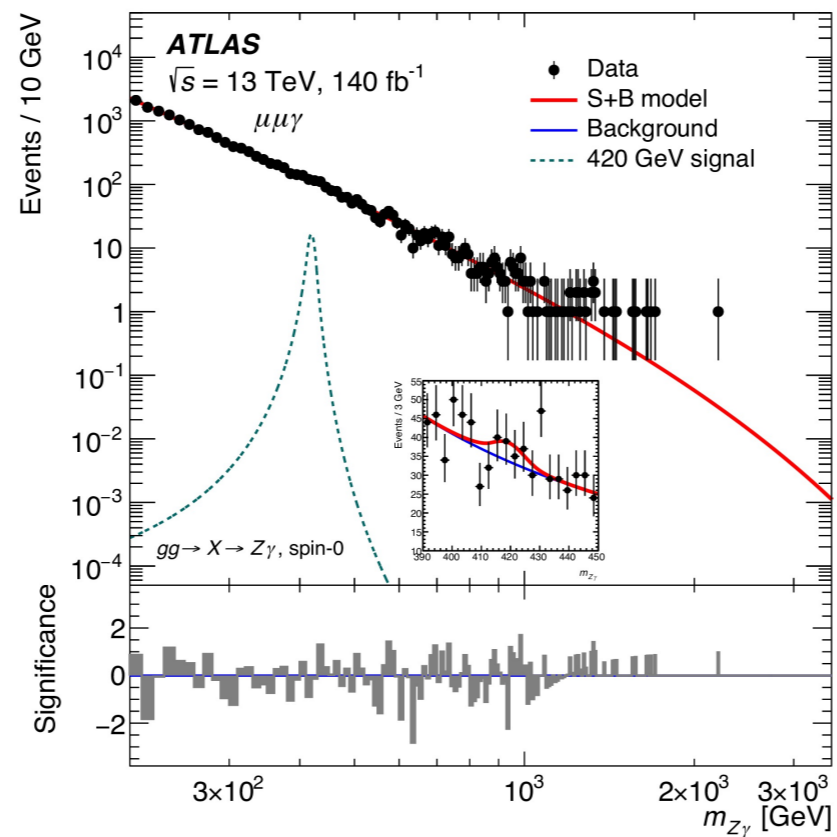
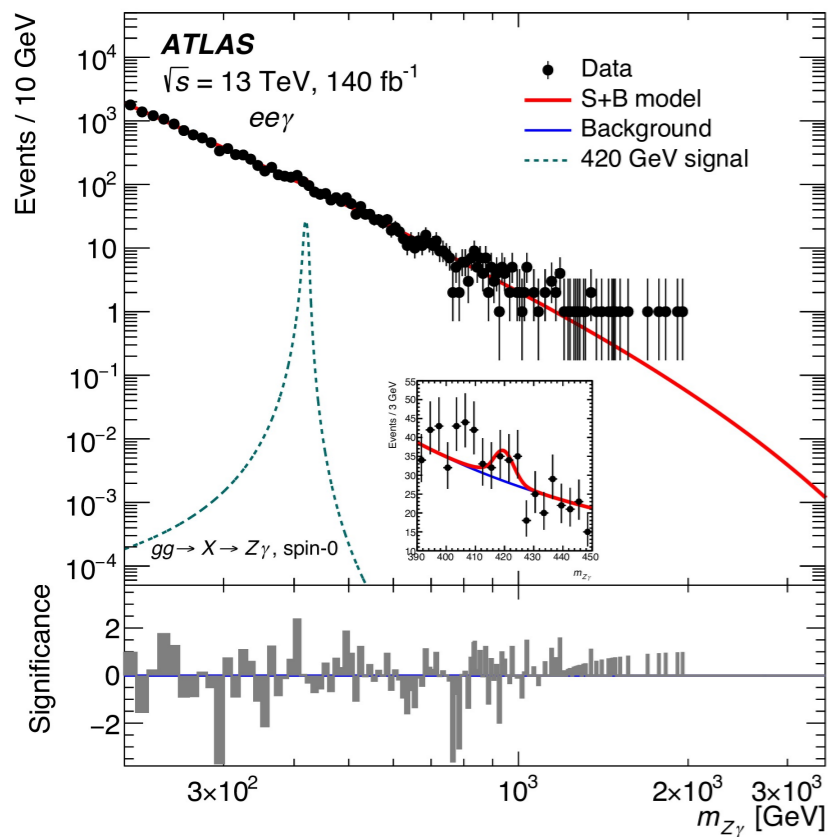


most sensitive search of its kind at the LHC

High mass $X \rightarrow Z\gamma$

[arXiv:2309.04364](https://arxiv.org/abs/2309.04364)

Signal benchmark:
Higgs Characterisation Model
(<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1306.6464.pdf>)



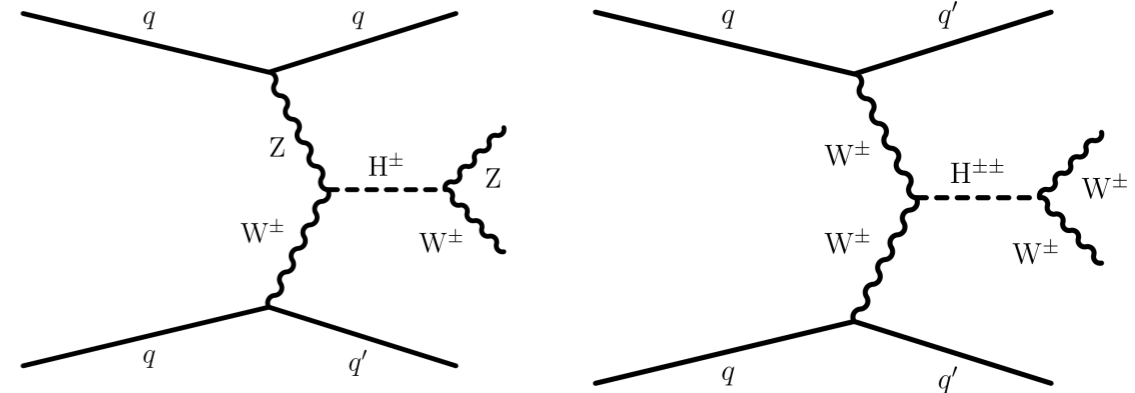
Highly boosted Z boson for high mass X
XGBoost to reconstruct collinear electrons

Charged Higgs decay to Vector bosons

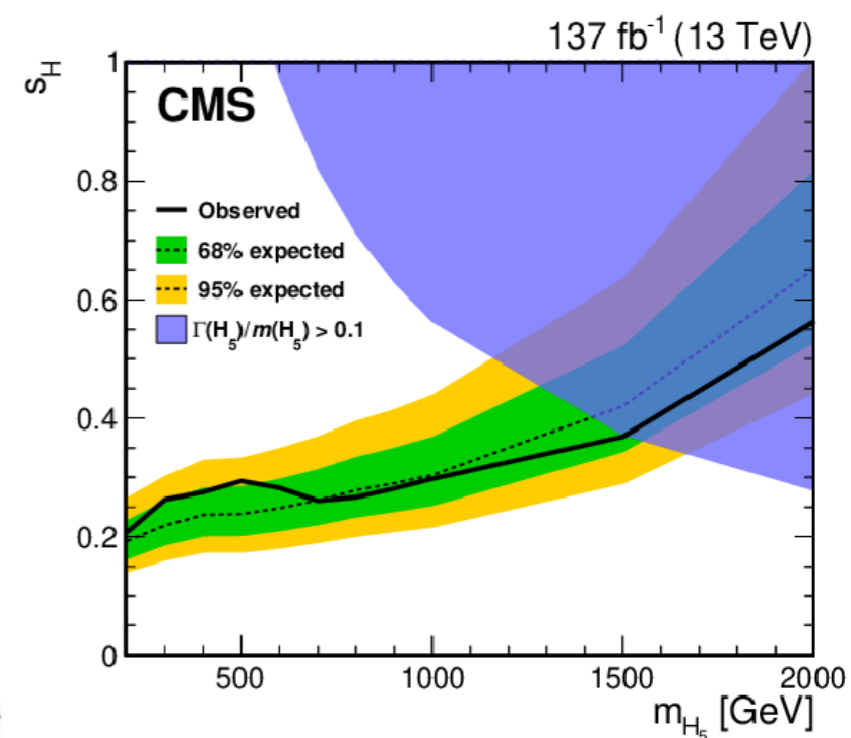
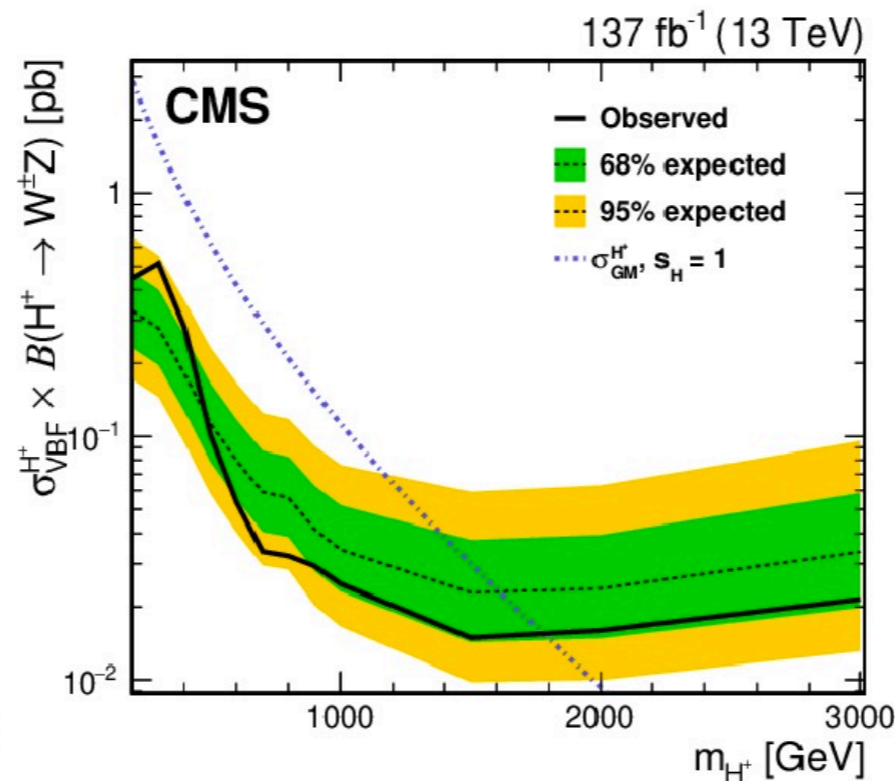
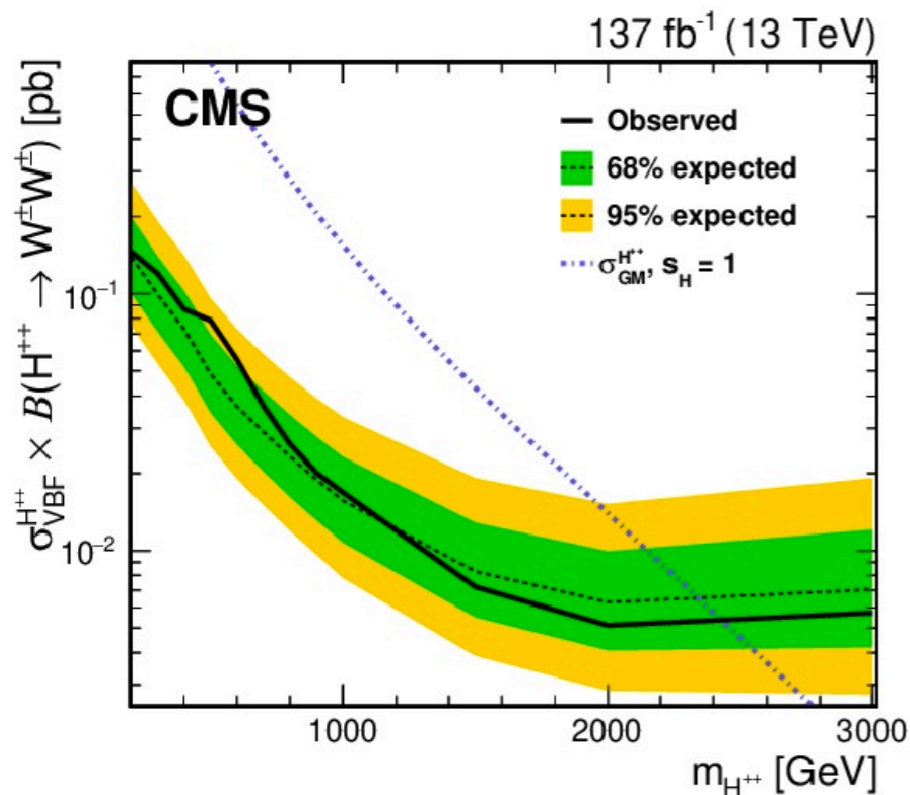
VBF production of $H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow W^{\pm\pm} W^{\pm\pm} / H^{\pm} \rightarrow W^{\pm} Z$

[EPJC 81 \(2021\) 723](#)

Searches for VBF production of charged Higgs boson, and decaying to pair of gauge bosons
 → Motivated by the Georgi–Machacek model, with SU(2) scalar triplets



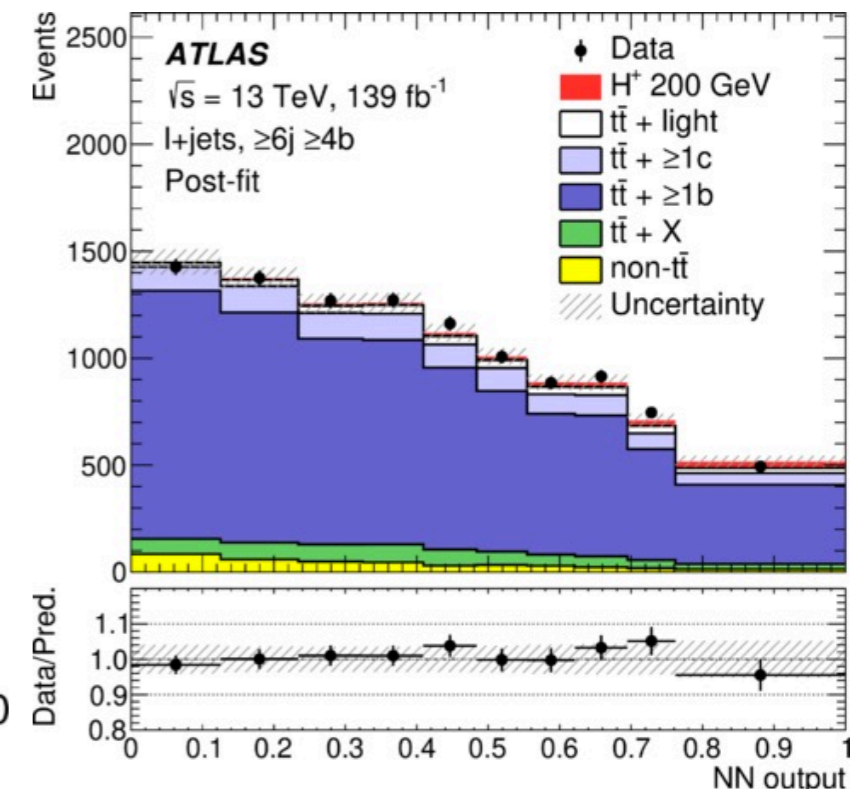
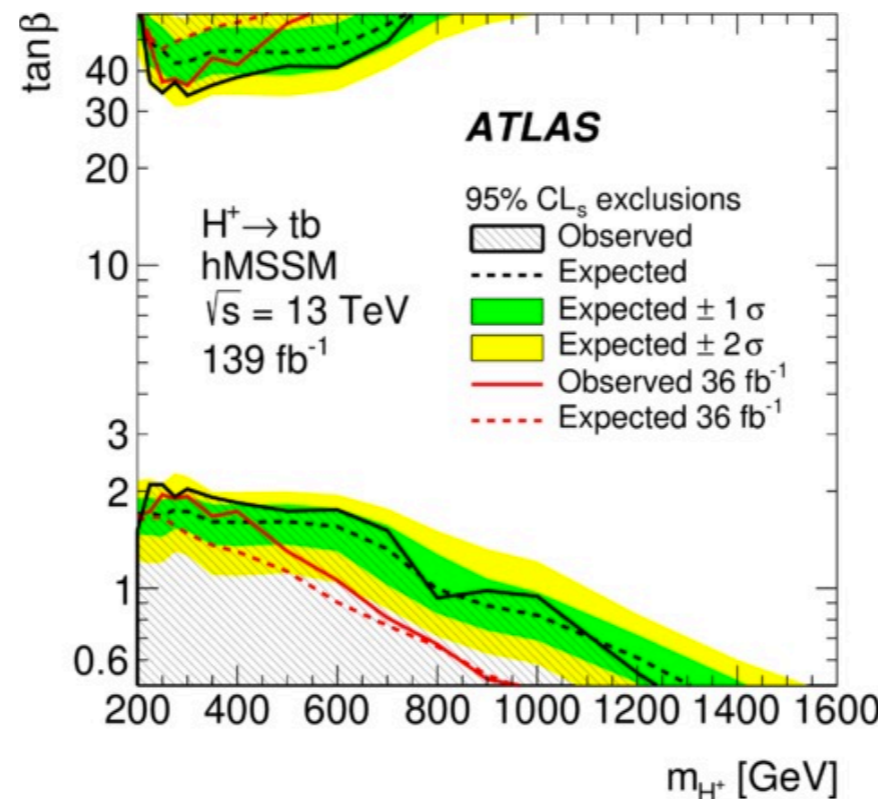
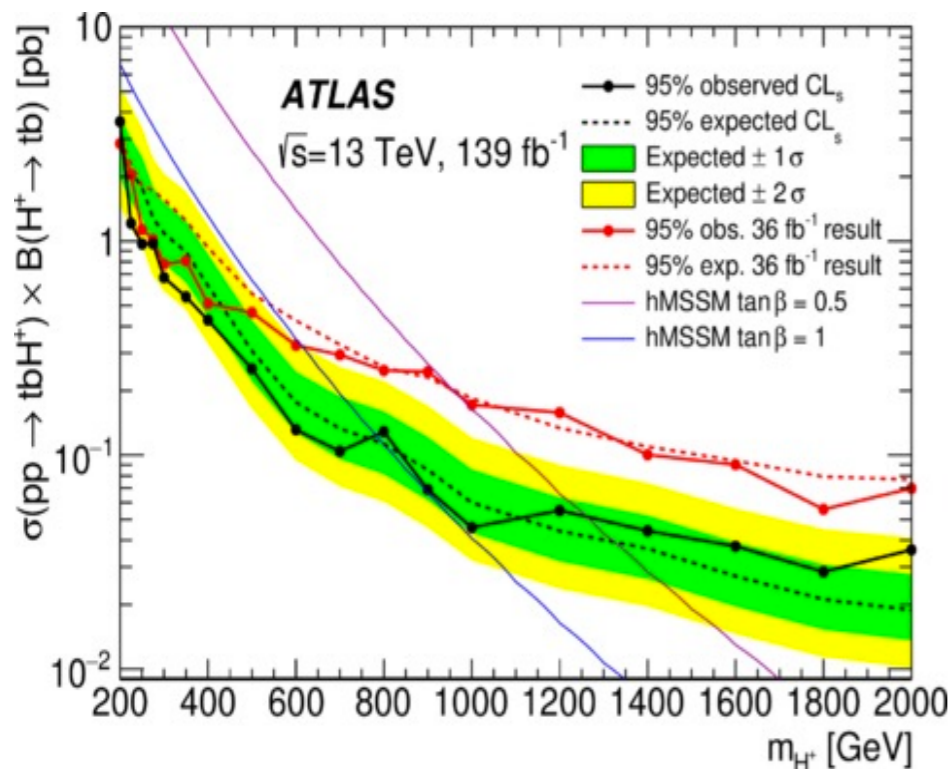
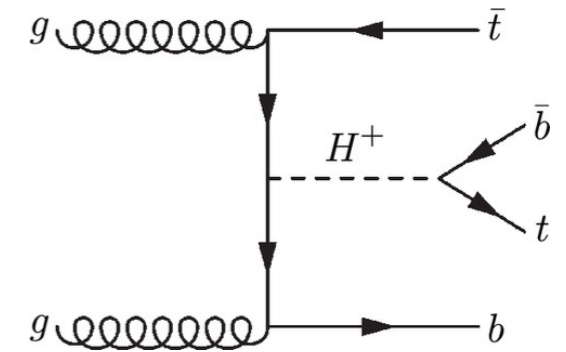
- Clean signature: two isolated same-sign lepton ($2\ell_{ss}$) or three isolated lepton (3ℓ), with two VBF jets
- Signal extraction using binned max. likelihood fit of 2D distribution (M_T^{VV} and m_{jj})



$H^+ \rightarrow tb$

Searches for the production of tbH^+ , $H^+ \rightarrow tb$, in the mass range 200 GeV – 2 TeV.

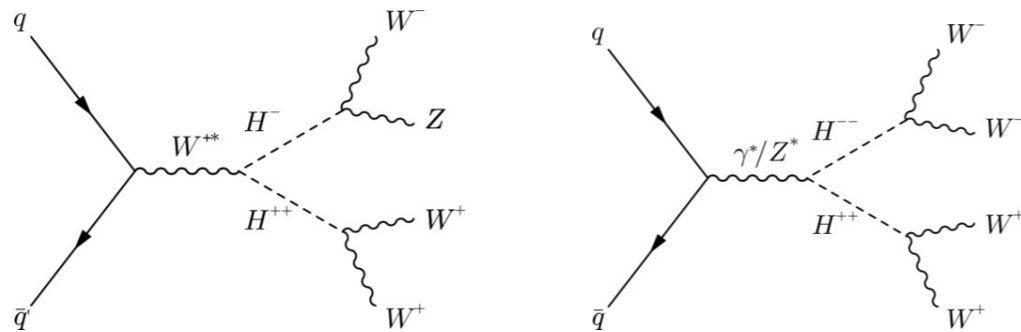
- Final state: $1\ell + \text{jets}$
 - Events categorized according to no. of jets and b-jets
 - Neural Network to discriminate signal from background
 - Background dominated by $t\bar{t}$ +jets (normalized from control regions)
- Limits on production cross section times branching fraction, and interpretations in MSSM scenarios.



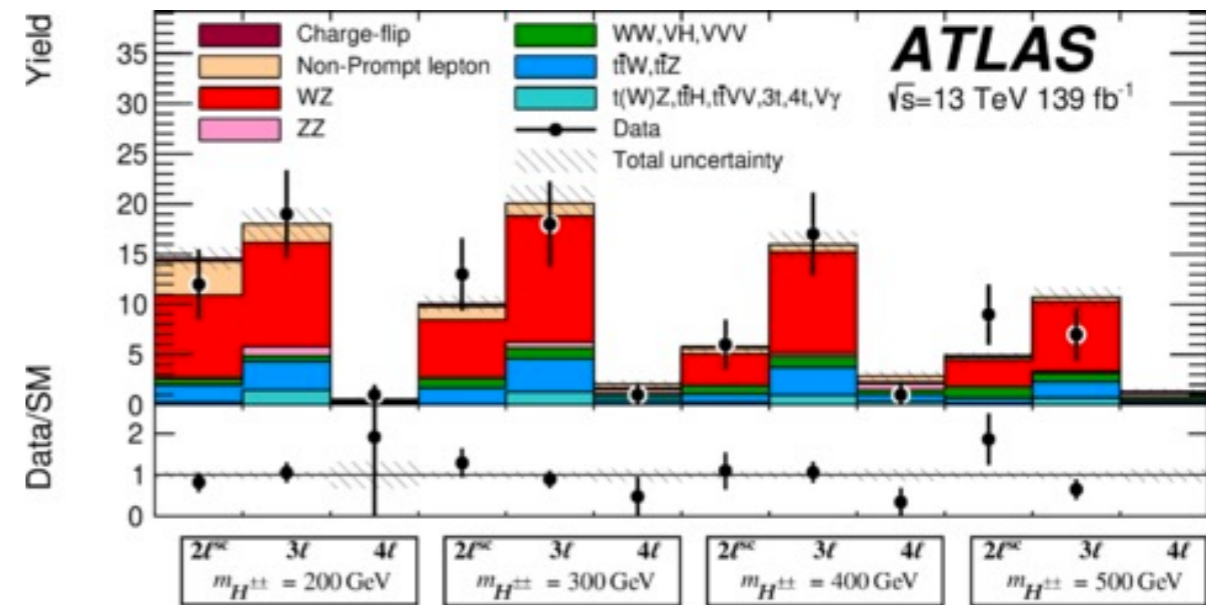
Charged Higgs decay to Vector bosons

Pair production of $H^{\pm\pm}$, associated production of H^\pm and $H^{\pm\pm}$.

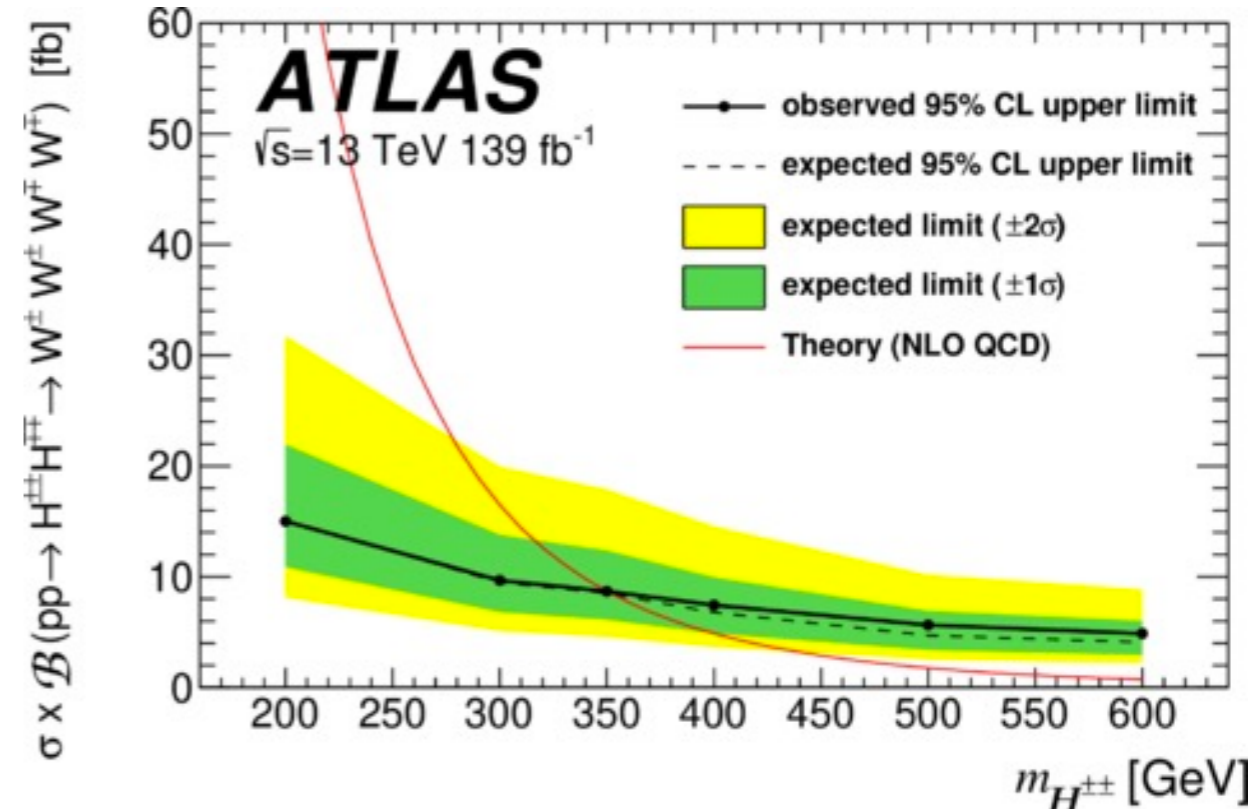
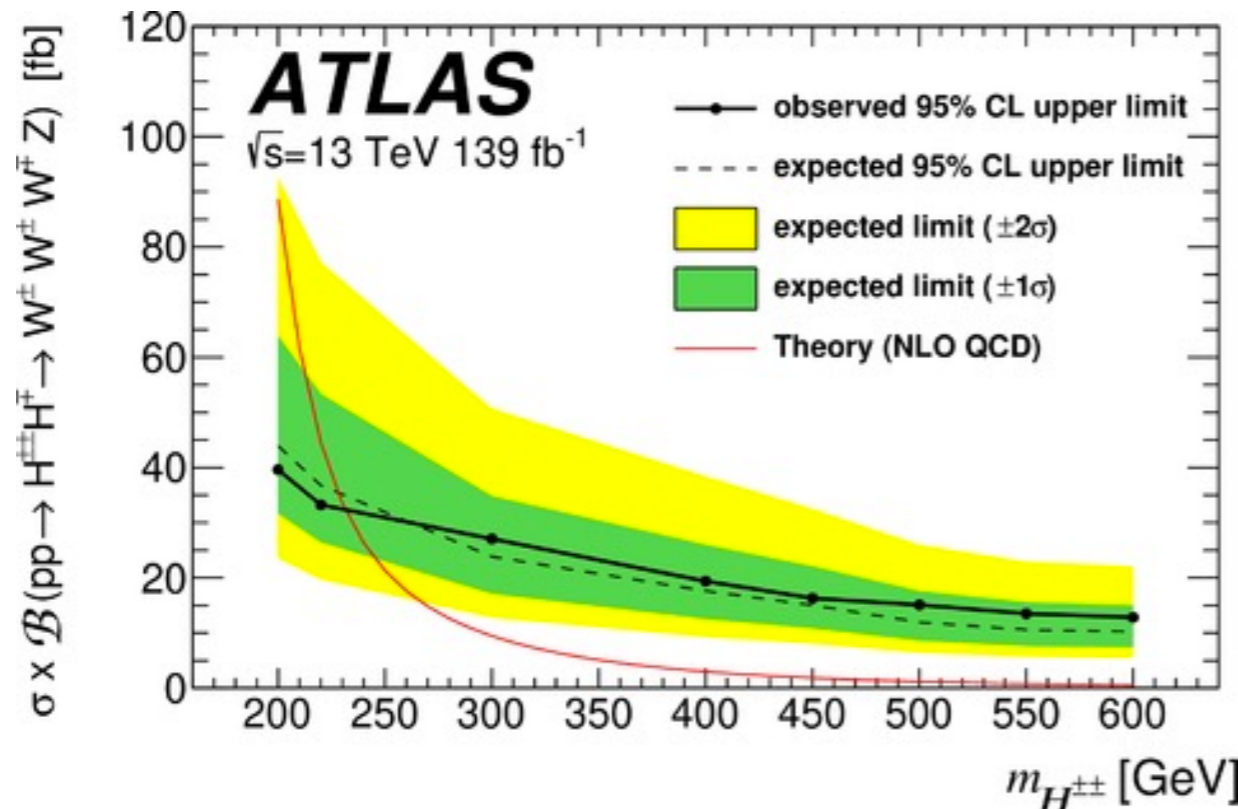
→ Motivated by Type II seesaw model



Clean signatures: two same-sign leptons ($2\ell ss$), three leptons (3ℓ) and four leptons (4ℓ).



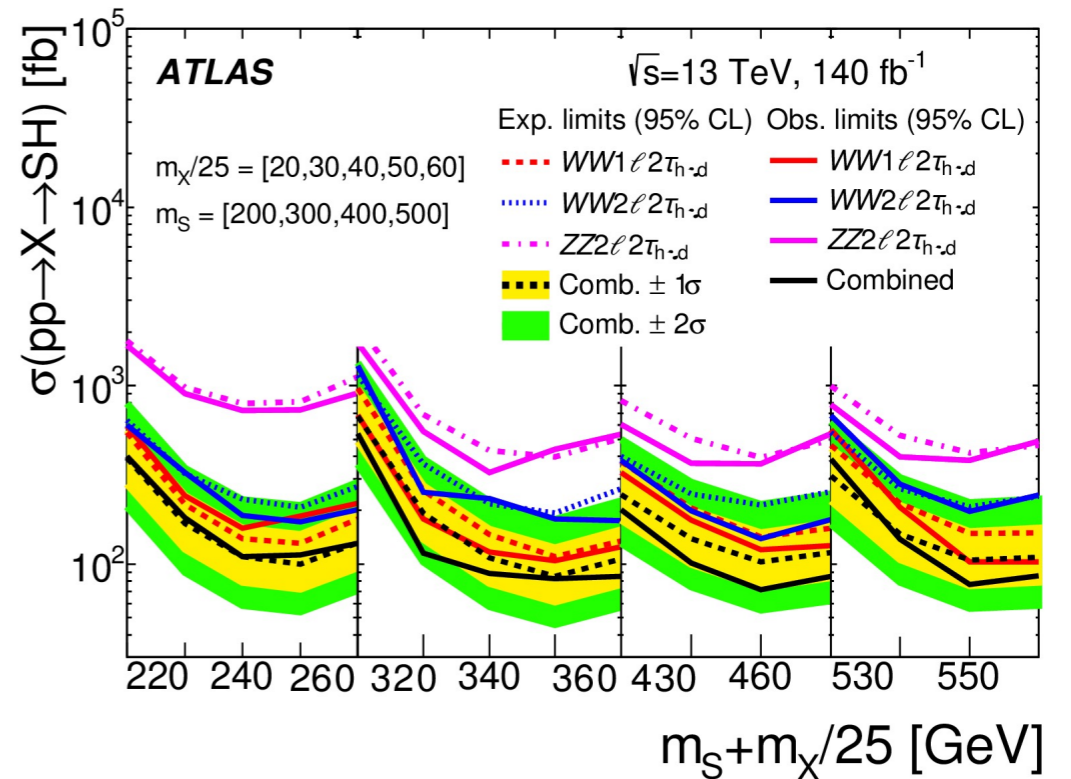
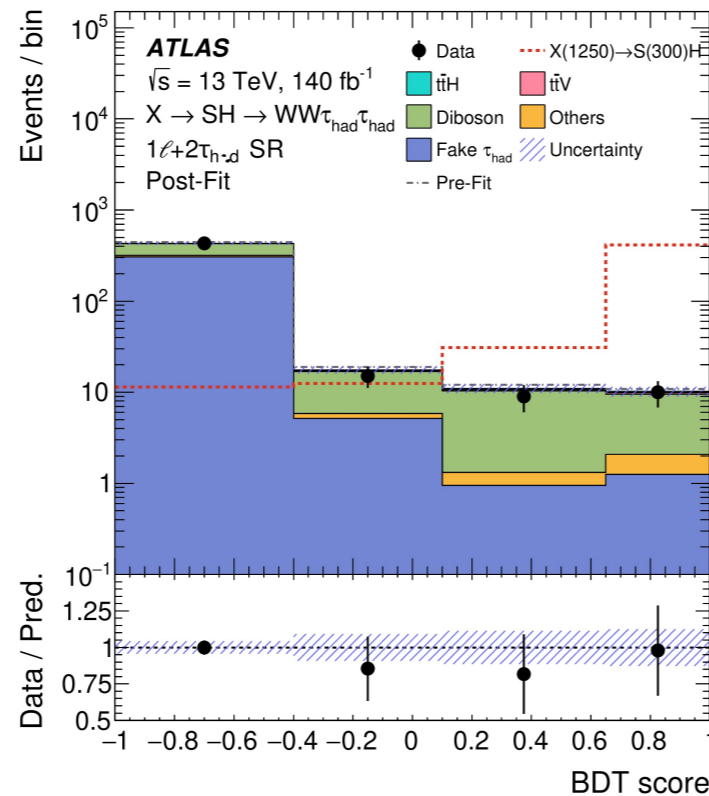
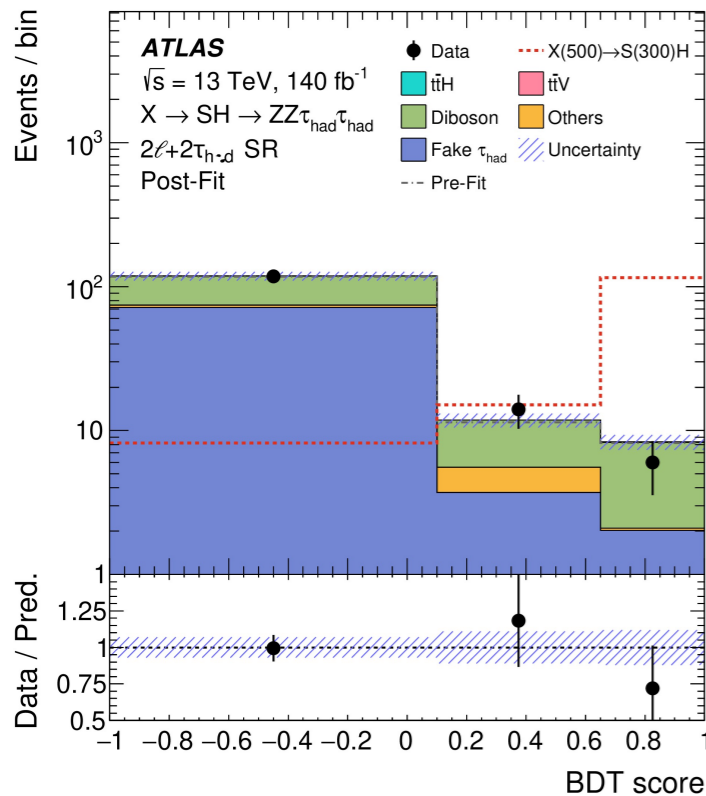
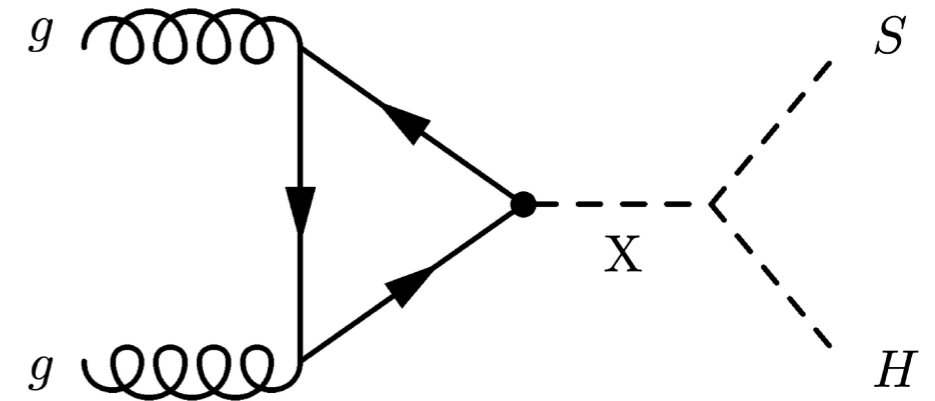
Strong limits on $\sigma \times \text{BR}$



$X \rightarrow S(VV)H, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

2HDM+S model (e.g, NMSSM)

- $X \rightarrow SH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ and $S \rightarrow VV$ (1 or 2 ls)
- M_X : 0.5-1.5 TeV, M_S : 200-500 GeV
- BDT to suppress background in each SR

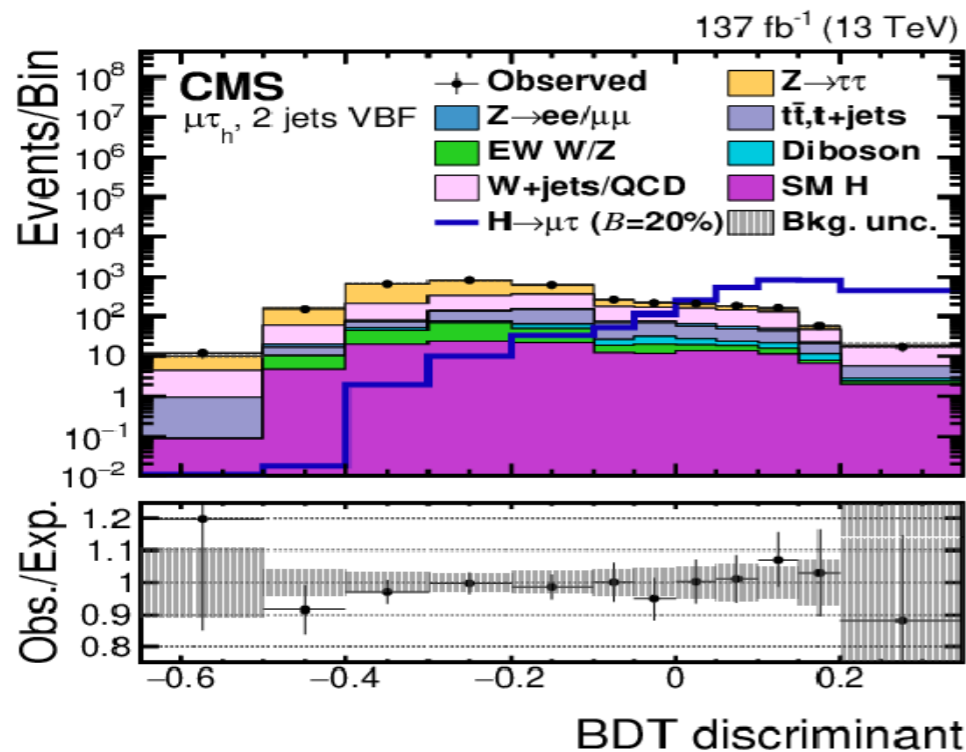


LFV Higgs decays

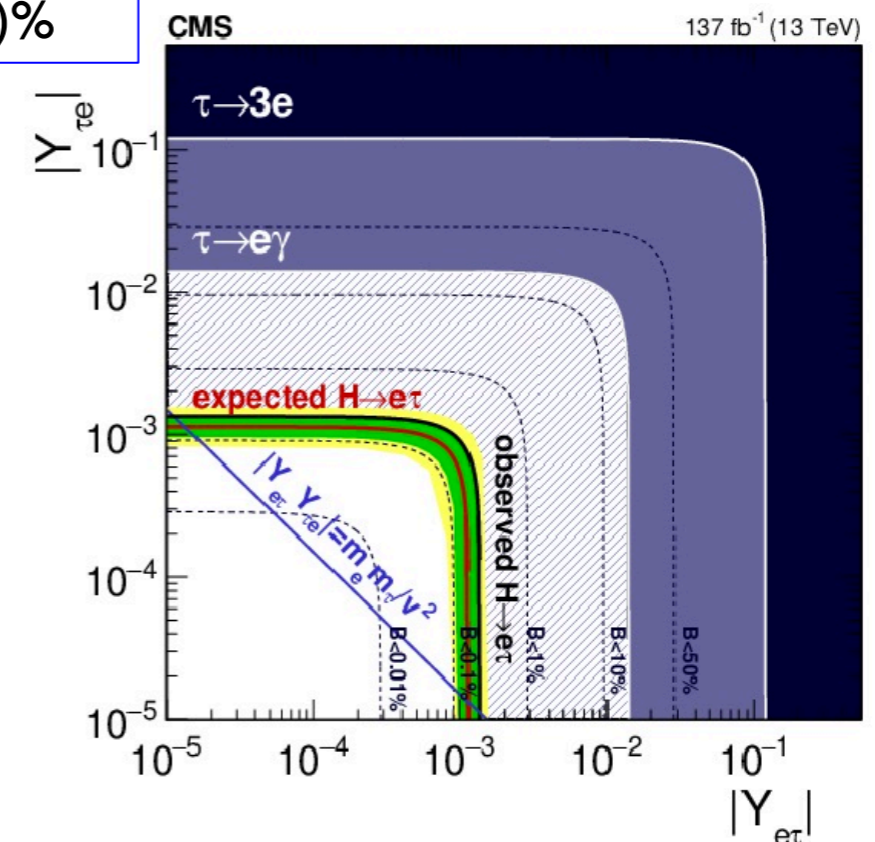
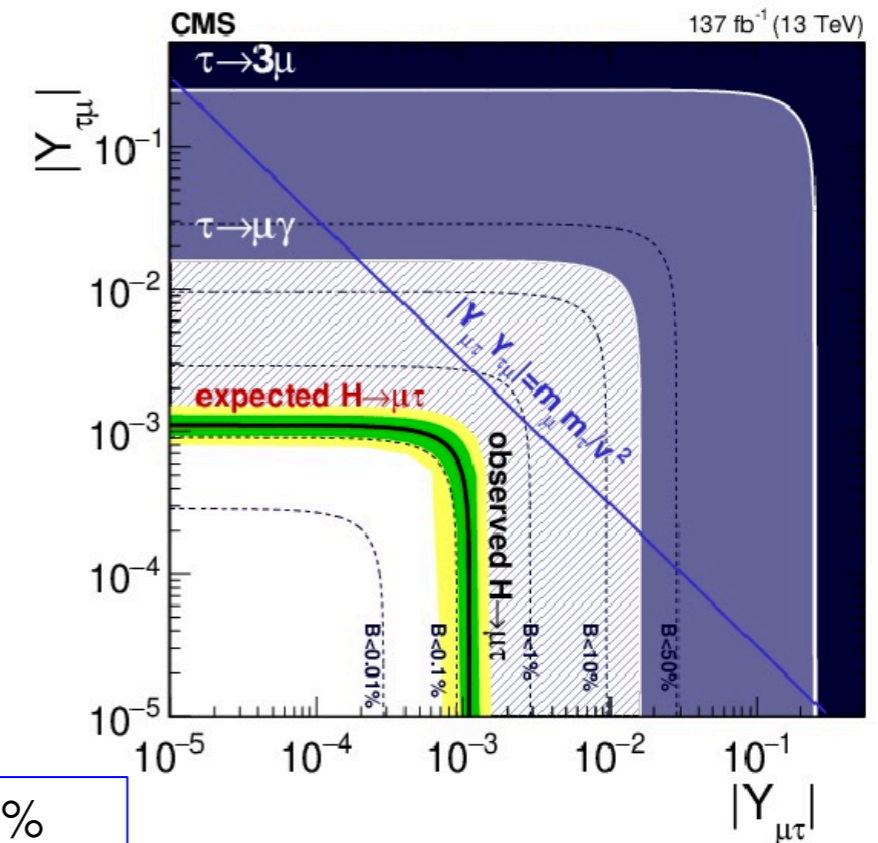
CMS-HIG-20-009

Search for $H \rightarrow e\tau$ and $\mu\tau$ decays

- Forbidden in SM, but allowed in many BSM models
- 2 tau decay modes: τ_h or $\tau_{\mu/e}$
- Jet based categories designed to enhance the contribution of different Higgs production mechanisms: 0-jet, 1-jet, 2-jets (ggH), and VBF
- BDT classifier to extract signal



$B(h \rightarrow \mu\tau) < 0.15$ (0.15)%
 $B(h \rightarrow e\tau) < 0.22$ (0.16)%



LFV Higgs decays

Search for $H \rightarrow e\mu$ decays

- Events with b-jets and significant MET are rejected to suppress backgrounds
- Events categorized according to $p_T^{e\mu}$, $\eta^{e\mu}$, and VBF

