



Dynamics aperture study for HL-LHC

Flat optics for HL-LHC at collapse

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Supervisor: Guido Sterbini

Configuration

- Collapse:
 - no CC, Q'=15, octupole scan at "tune scan diag+0.5e-3" at round beta* = 1.1 m (or 1.0 m) [Cola, Guido]

Configuration selected following actions from summer DA Simulation meeting (at collapse):

Collapse process

Collapse process is defined by the target lumi in the range of 1-2.5e34

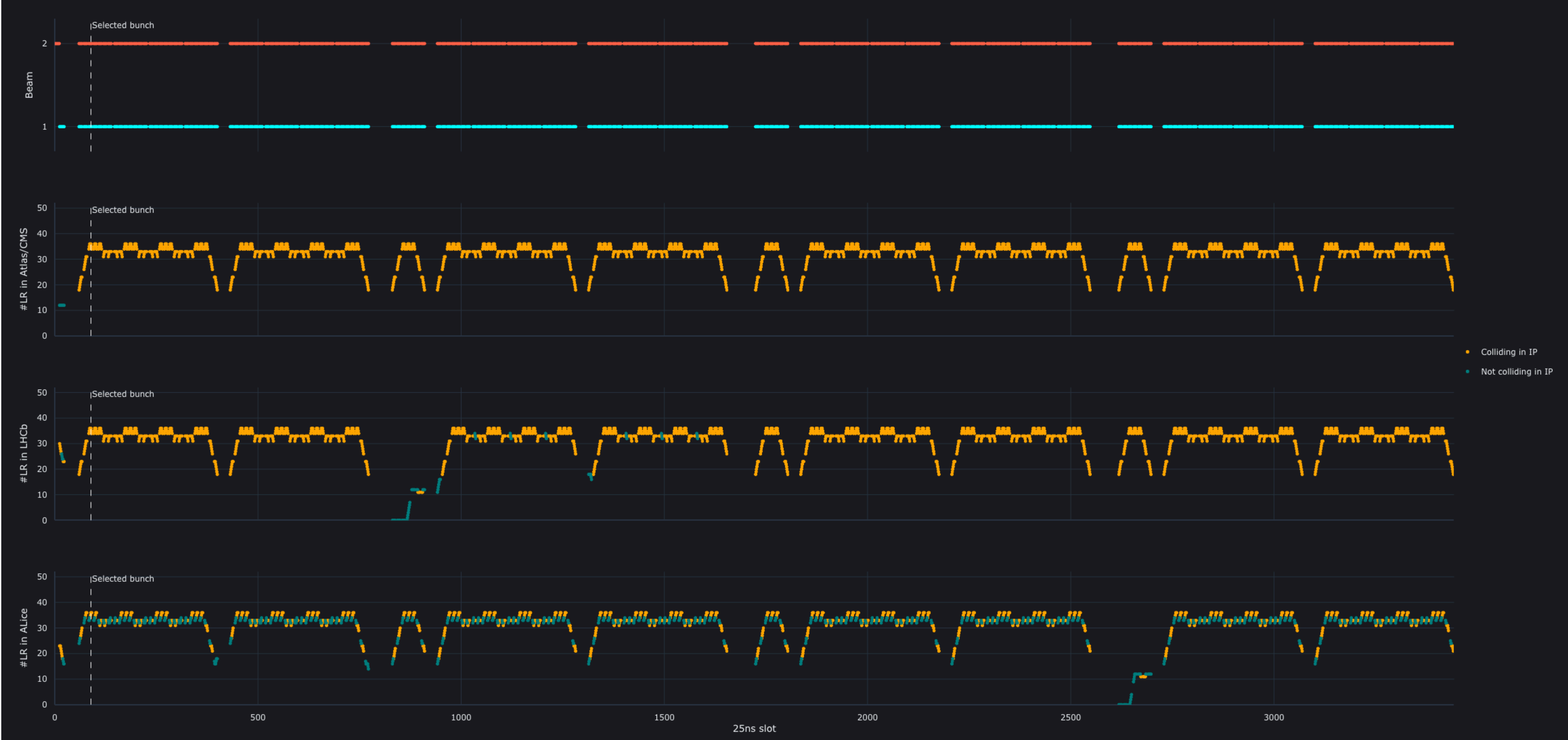
L-Nb [10 ³⁴]	Energy	beta sep	beta cross	MO	Emit [um]	ppb	Crab	sep	crossing	Q'	LHCb - 1.5m / Alice 10m [10 ³⁴]	Optics
2.5 - 2200	7	0.7	0.7	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	Opt_collapse_700_1500, opt_collapse_700_1500_thin
2.5 - 2200	7	0.6	1.2	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	
2.5 - 2200	7	0.45	1.8	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	Opt_flatv_450_1800_1500, opt_flatv_450_1800_1500_thin
2.3 - 2200 or 2.0 - 1960	7	0.5	2	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	opt_flatv_500_2000_thin.madx
2.5 - 2748 or 1.8 - 1960	7	1.1	1.1	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	Opt_collapse_1100_1500.madx
2.5 - 2748 or 1.8 - 1960	7	0.9	1.8	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	opt_collapse_flatv_900_1800_1500.madx
2.5 - 2748 or 1.8 - 1960	7	0.7	2.8	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	opt_collapse_flatv_700_2800.madx
	7	1.0	1.0	450	2.3	2.3	0	0	250	15	0.2/0.014	opt_collapse_1000_1500.madx

Selected filling scheme is 8b4e, L = 2.04 e34 in IP1/5, L = 2e33 in IP8, and 5σ separation in IP2



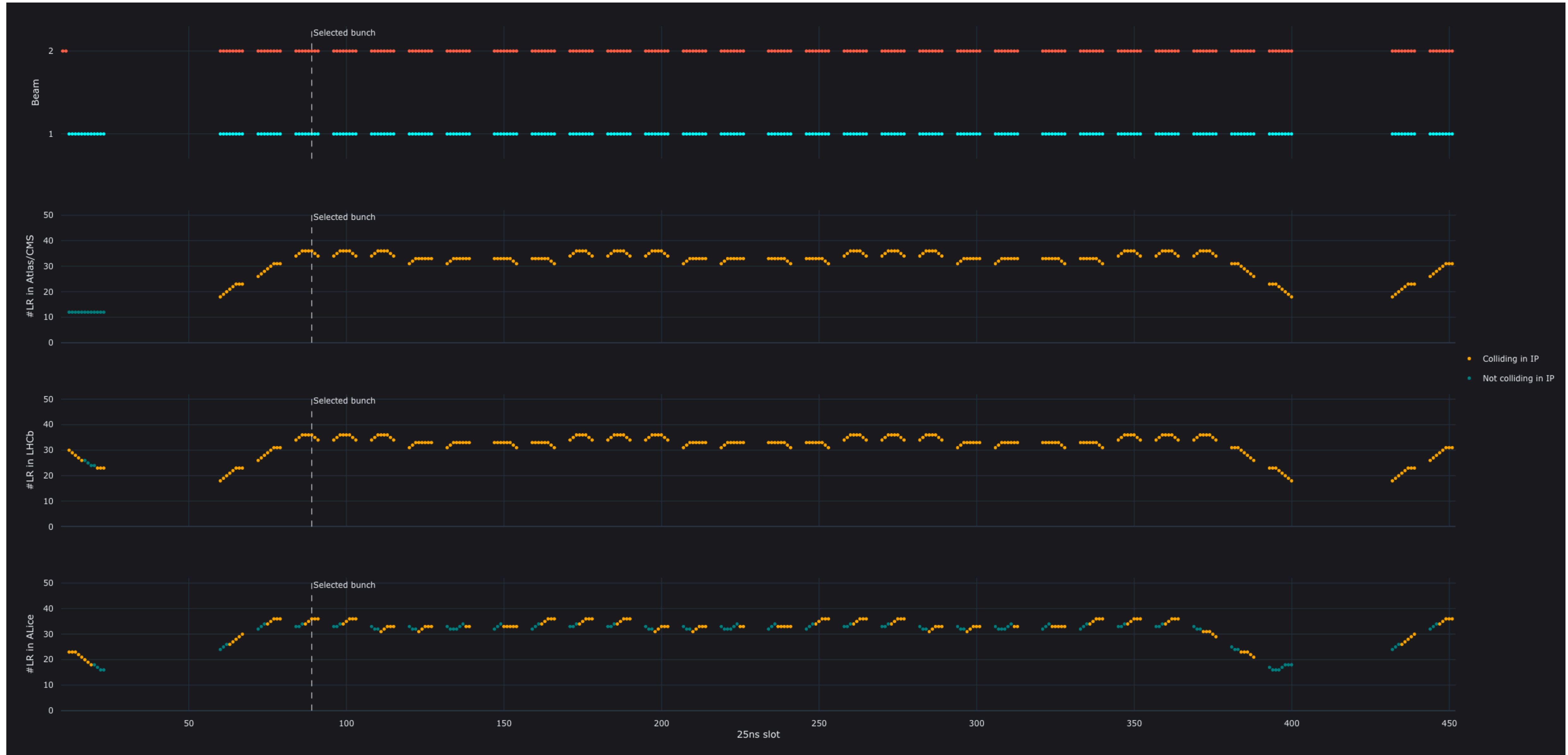
Filling scheme and bunch schedule

8b4e



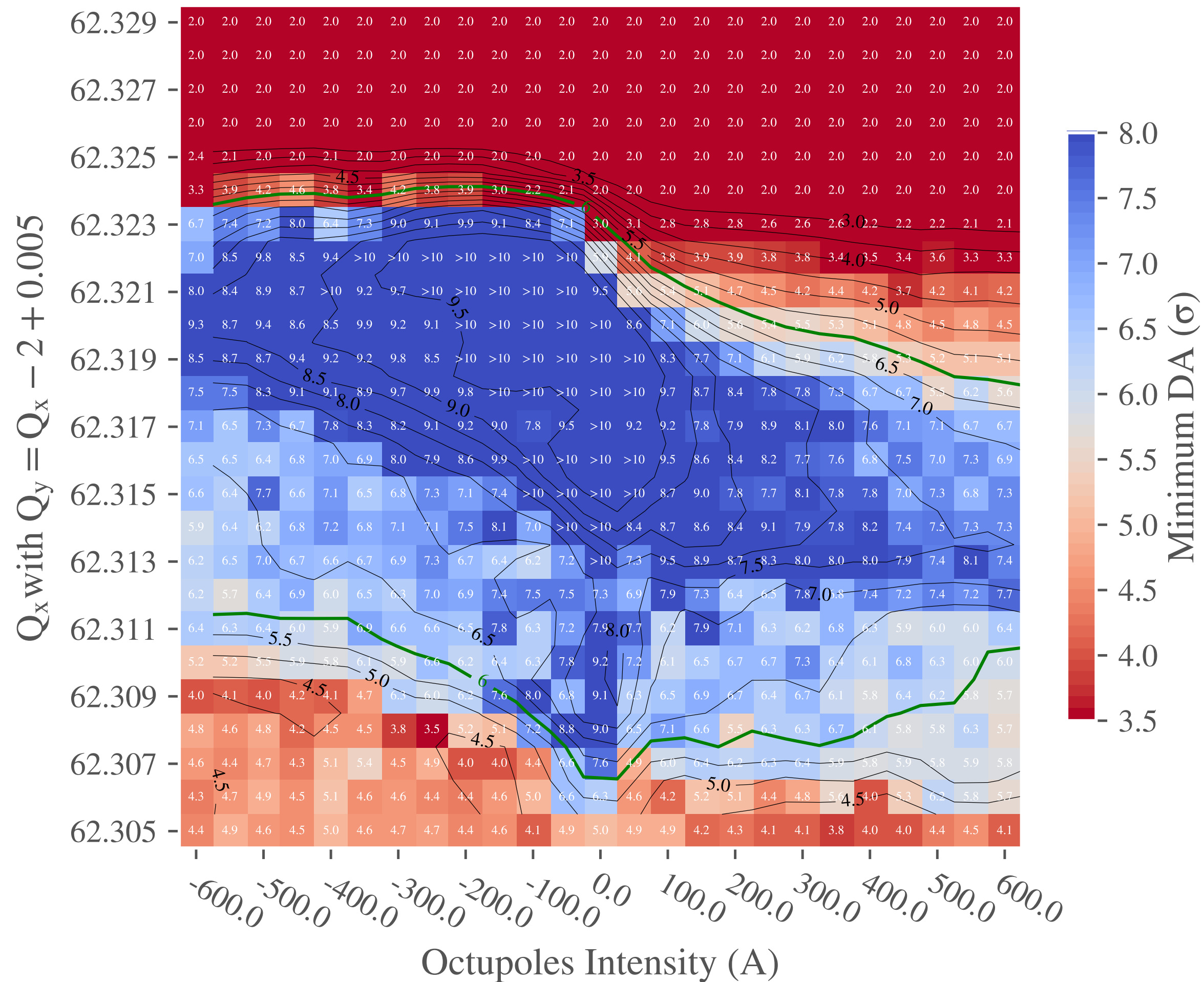
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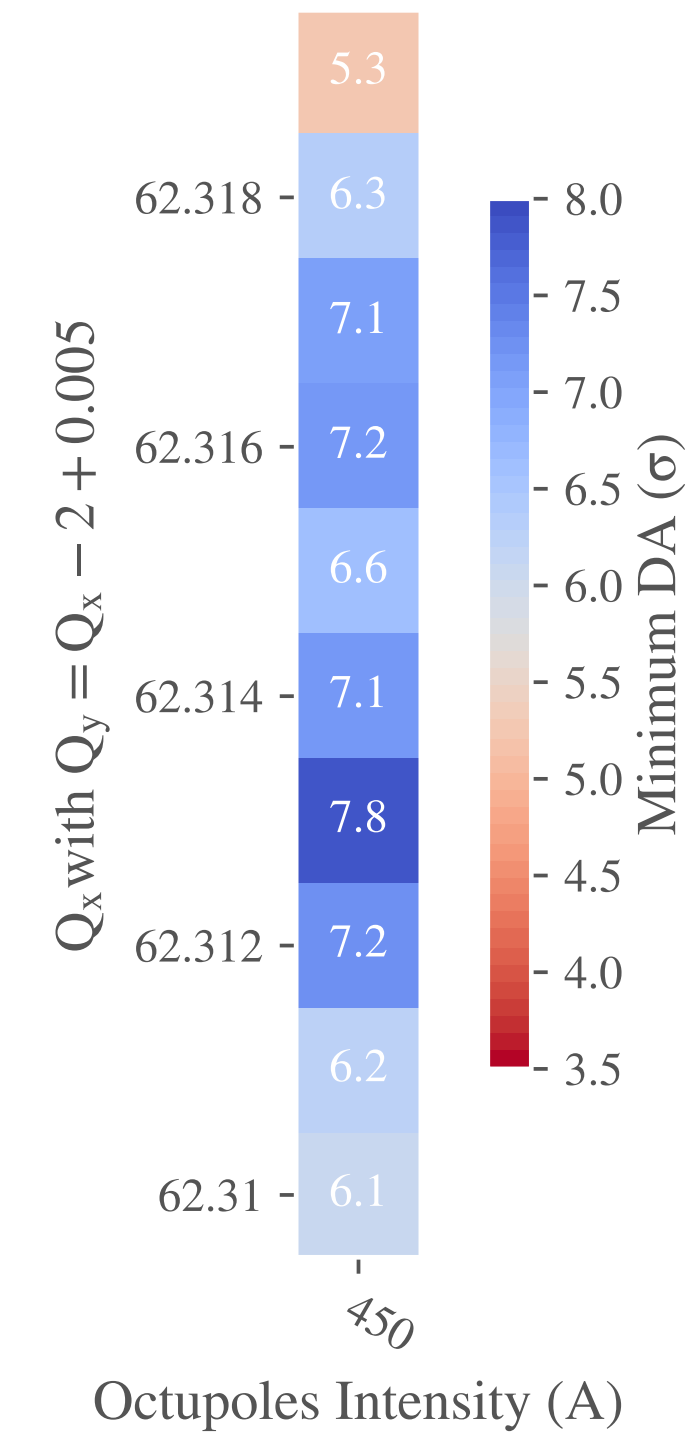


Simulations result

HL-LHC v1.6. $E = 7.0 \text{ TeV}$. $N_b \simeq 2.3 \times 10^{11} \text{ ppb}$,
 $L_{1/5} = 2.04 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, $L_2 = 3.46 \times 10^{30} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, $L_8 = 2 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
 $\beta_{x,1}^* = 1 \text{ m}$, $\beta_{y,1}^* = 1 \text{ m}$, polarity $IP_{2/8} = 1/1$
 $\Phi/2_{1(H)} = 250 \text{ } \mu\text{rad}$, $\Phi/2_{5(V)} = 250 \text{ } \mu\text{rad}$, $\Phi/2_{2,V} = -170 \text{ } \mu\text{rad}$, $\Phi/2_{8,V} = 170 \text{ } \mu\text{rad}$
 $\sigma_z = 7.61 \text{ cm}$, $\varepsilon_n = 2.3 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$, $Q' = 15$, $C^- = 0.001$
 8b4e_1972b_1960_1178_1886_224bpi_12inj. Bunch 89.

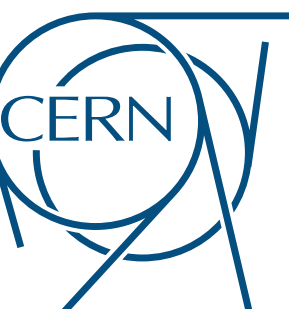


Beam 2 validation:



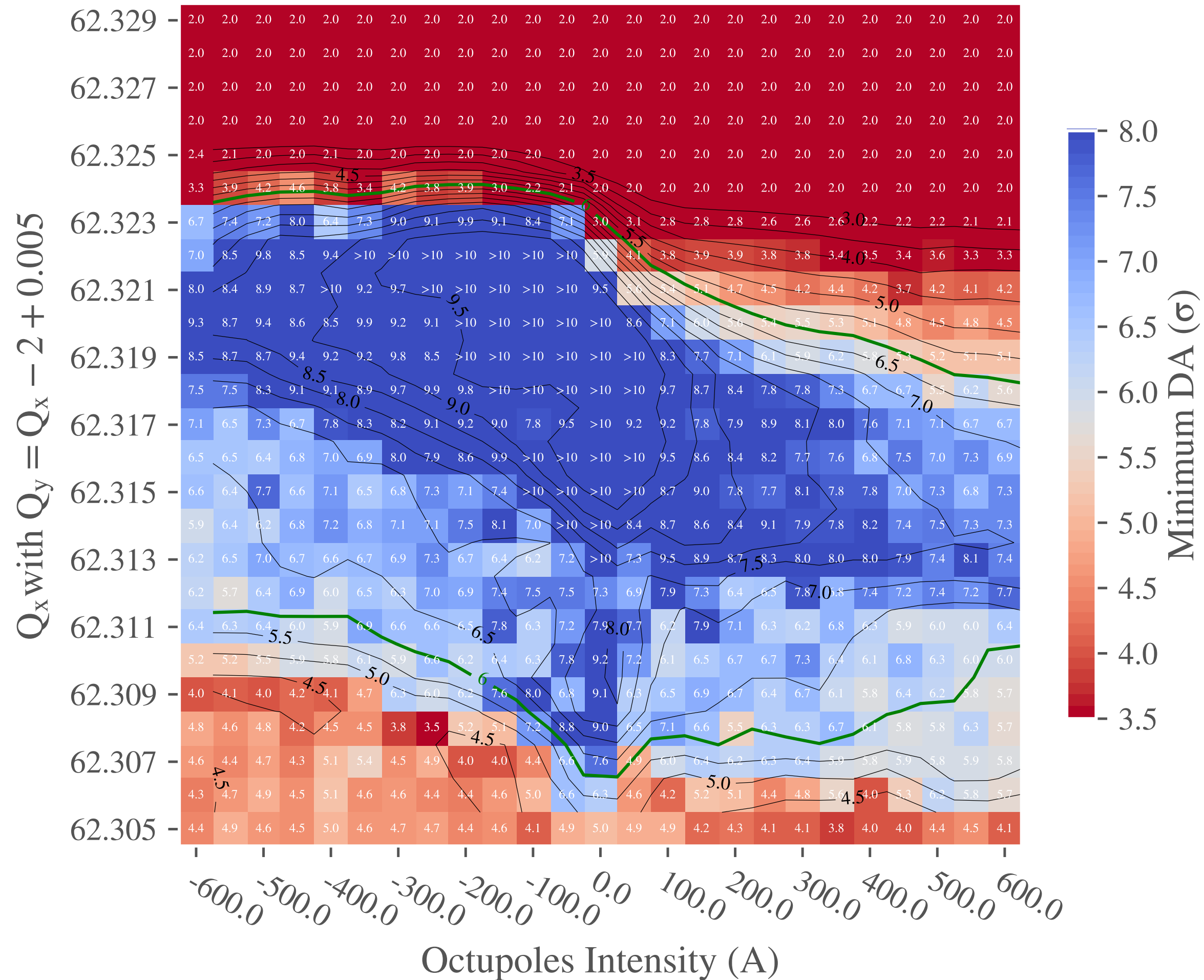
- DA target easily reached for almost all octupoles values scanned!
- Negative values yield better results.

No time to run other simulations...



Simulations result

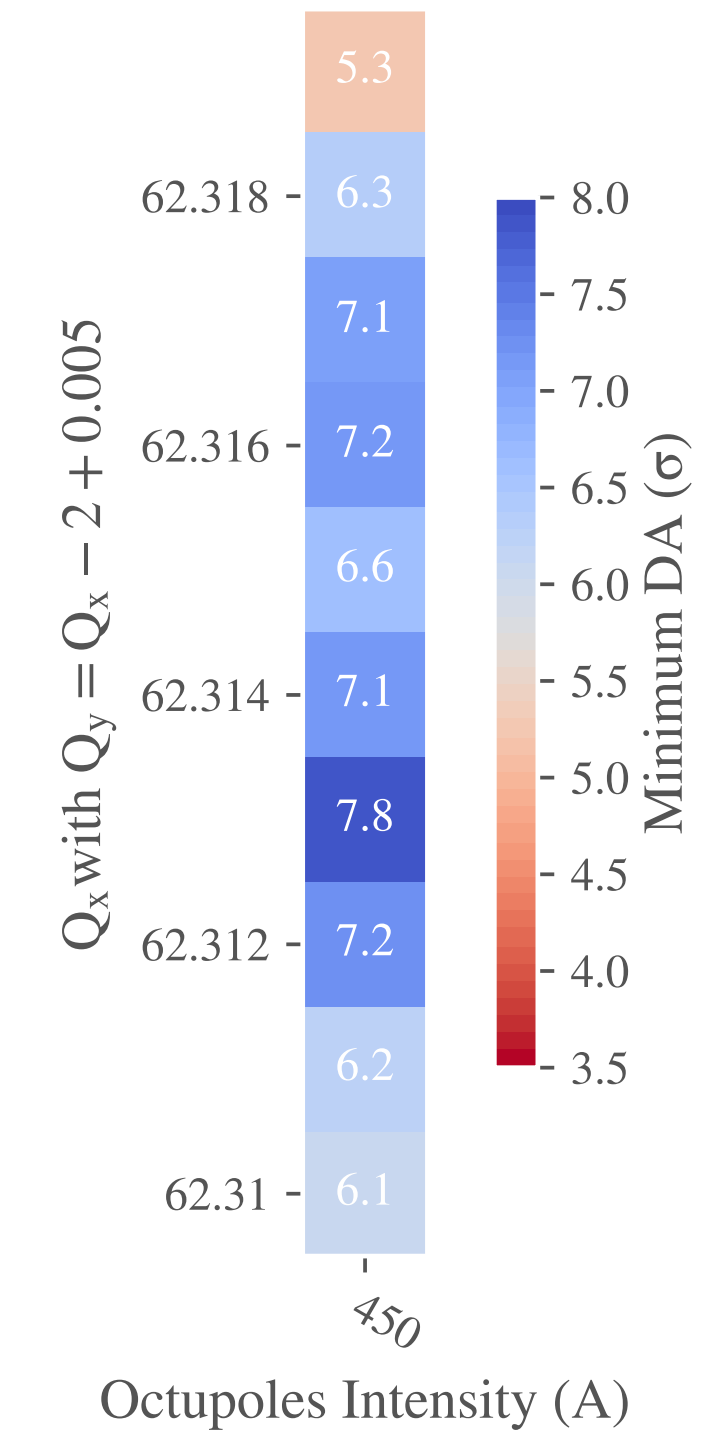
HL-LHC v1.6. $E = 7.0 \text{ TeV}$. $N_b \simeq 2.3 \times 10^{11} \text{ ppb}$,
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 $\beta_{x,1}^* = 1 \text{ m}$, $\beta_{y,1}^* = 1 \text{ m}$, polarity $IP_{2/8} = 1/1$
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 8b4e_1972b_1960_1178_1886_224bpi_12inj. Bunch 89.



Beam 1



Beam 2



- DA target easily reached for almost all octupoles values scanned!
- Negative values yield better results.

No time to run other simulations...



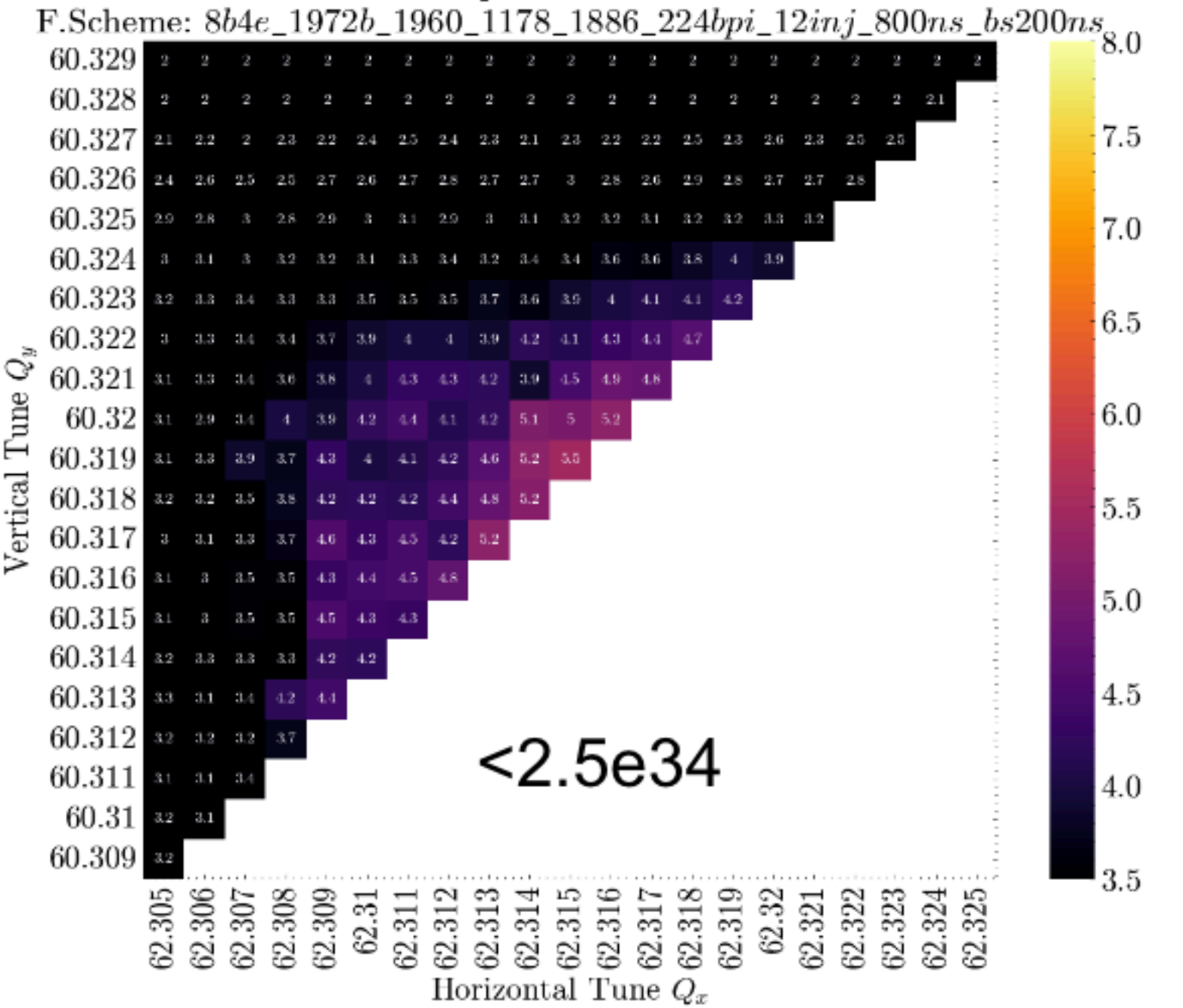
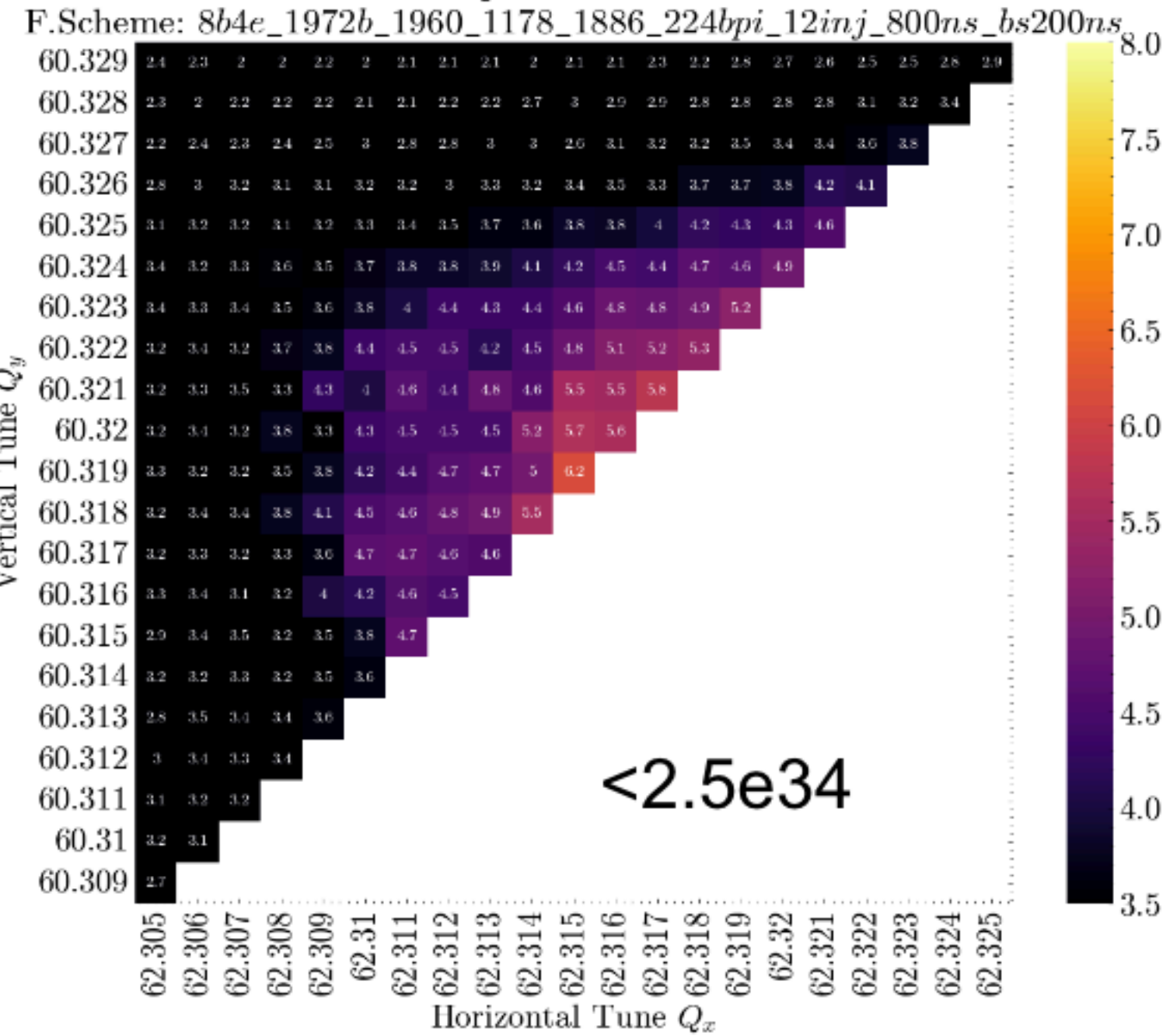
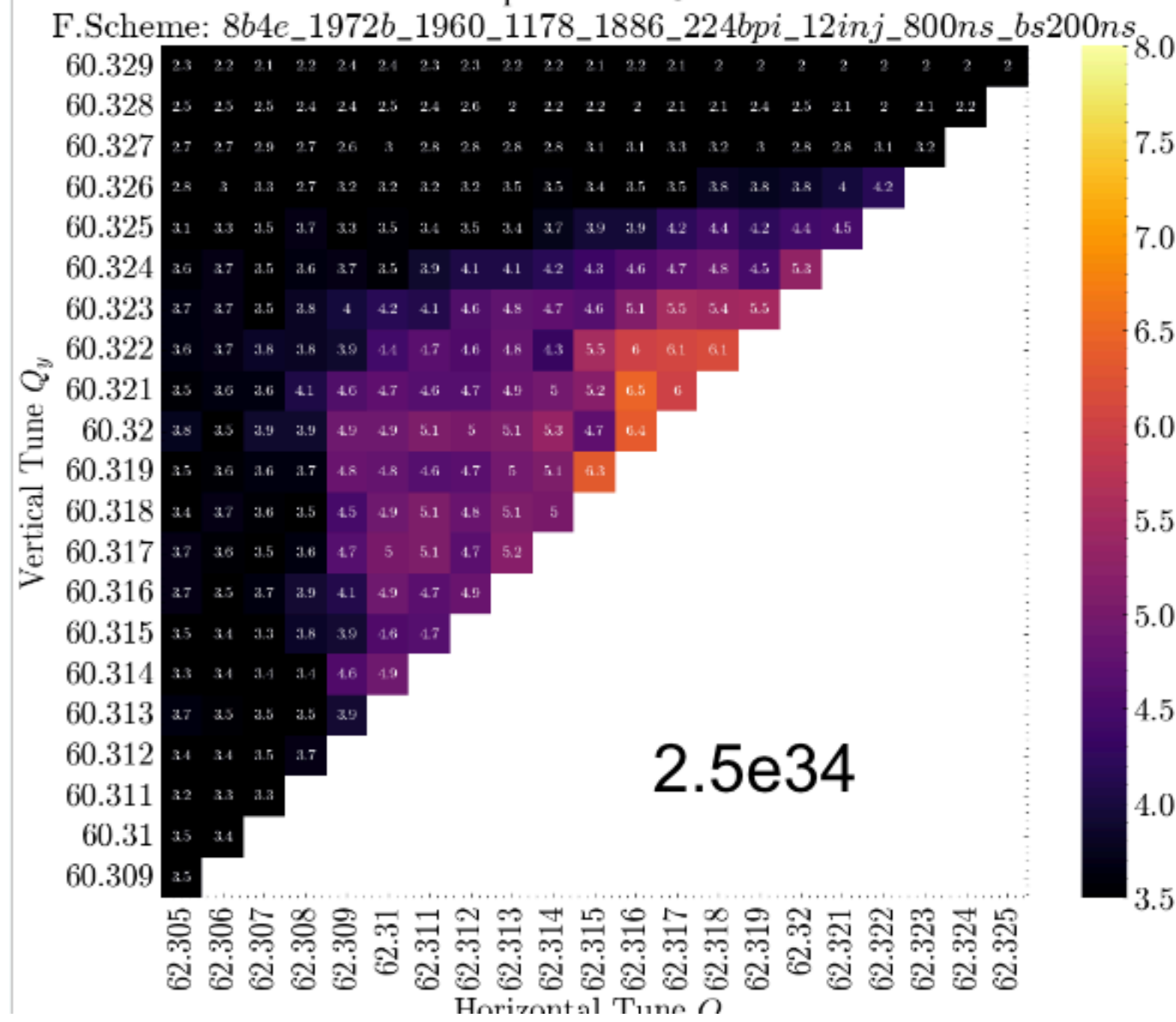
A note on last presentation simulations

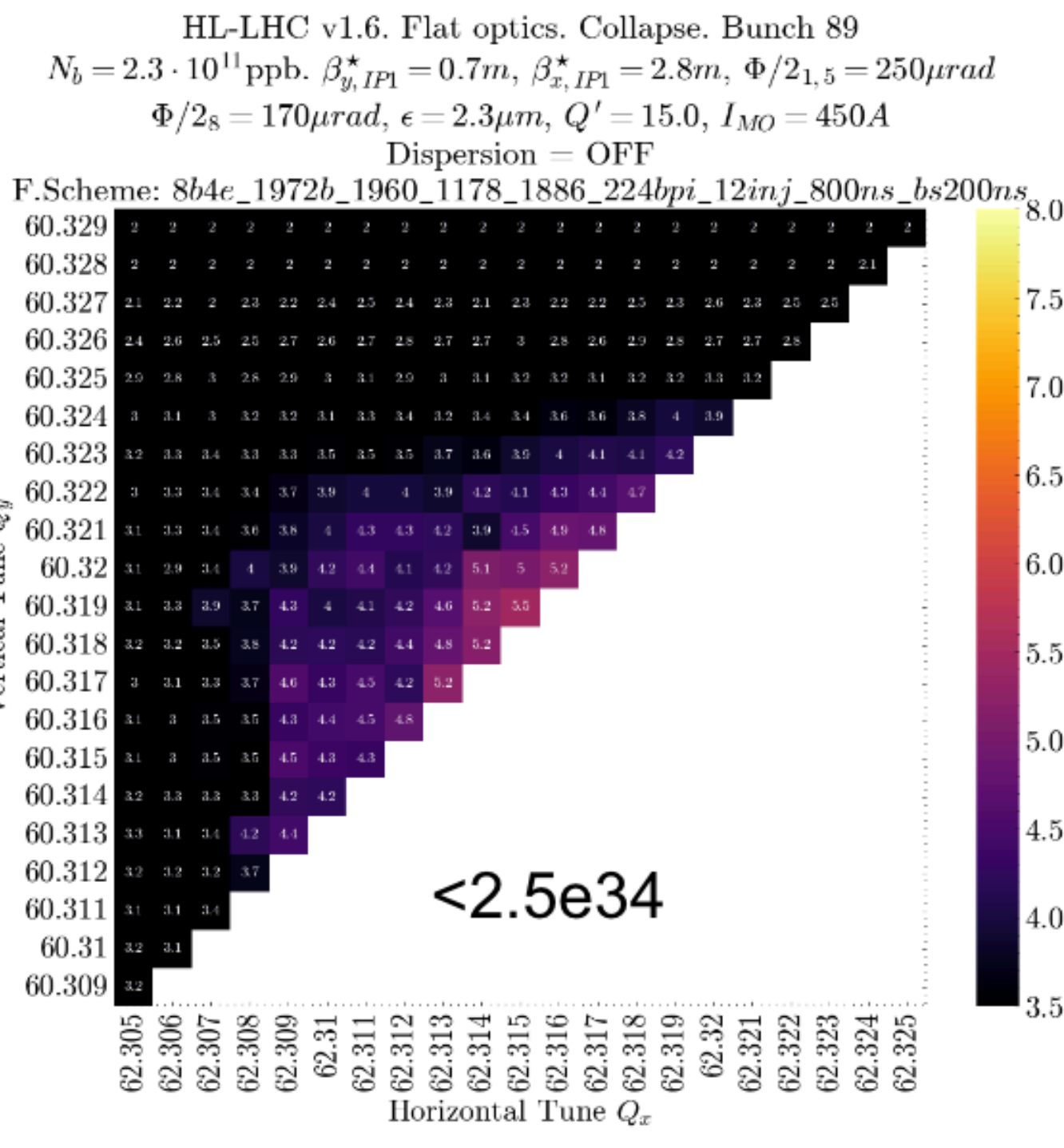
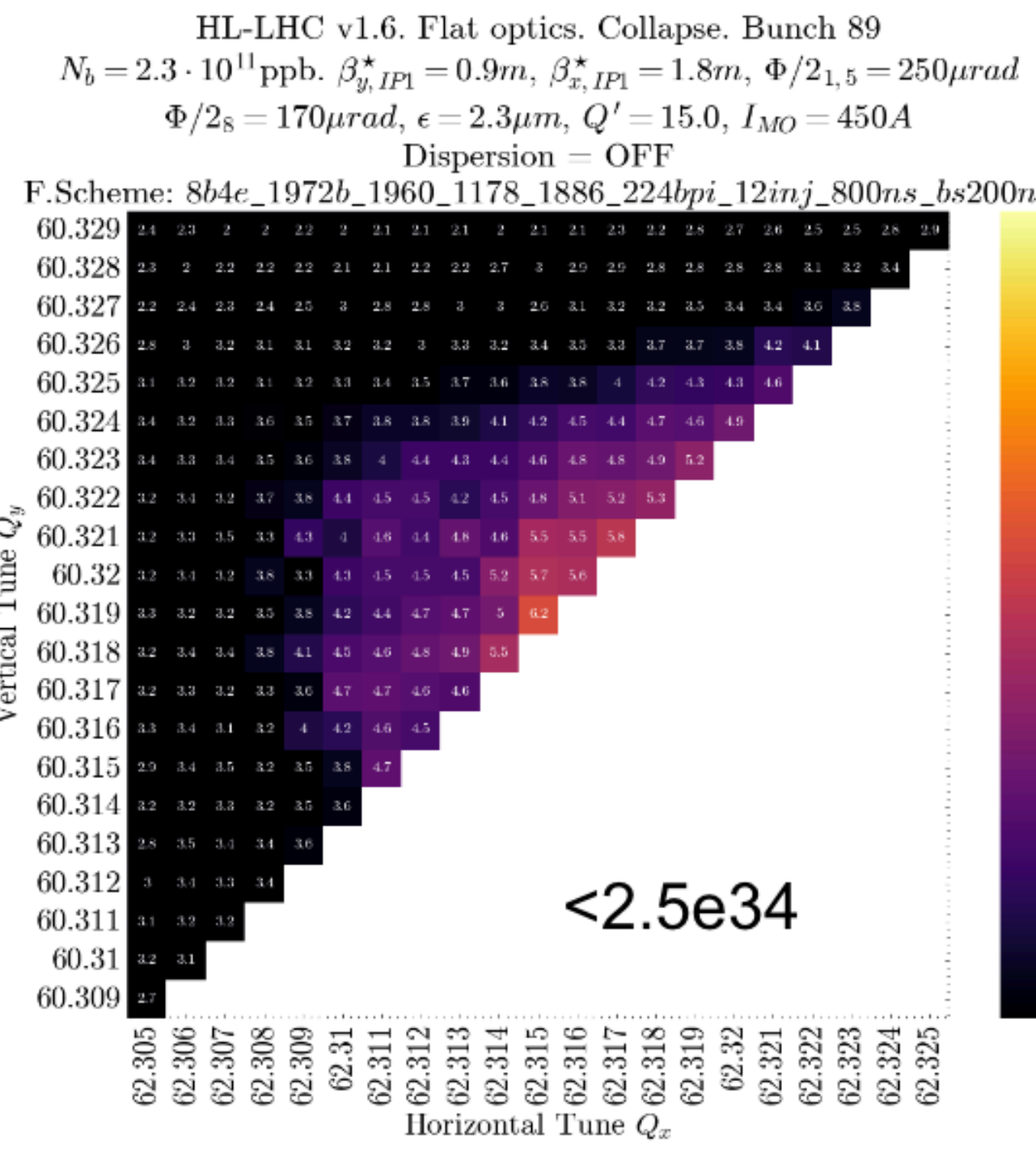
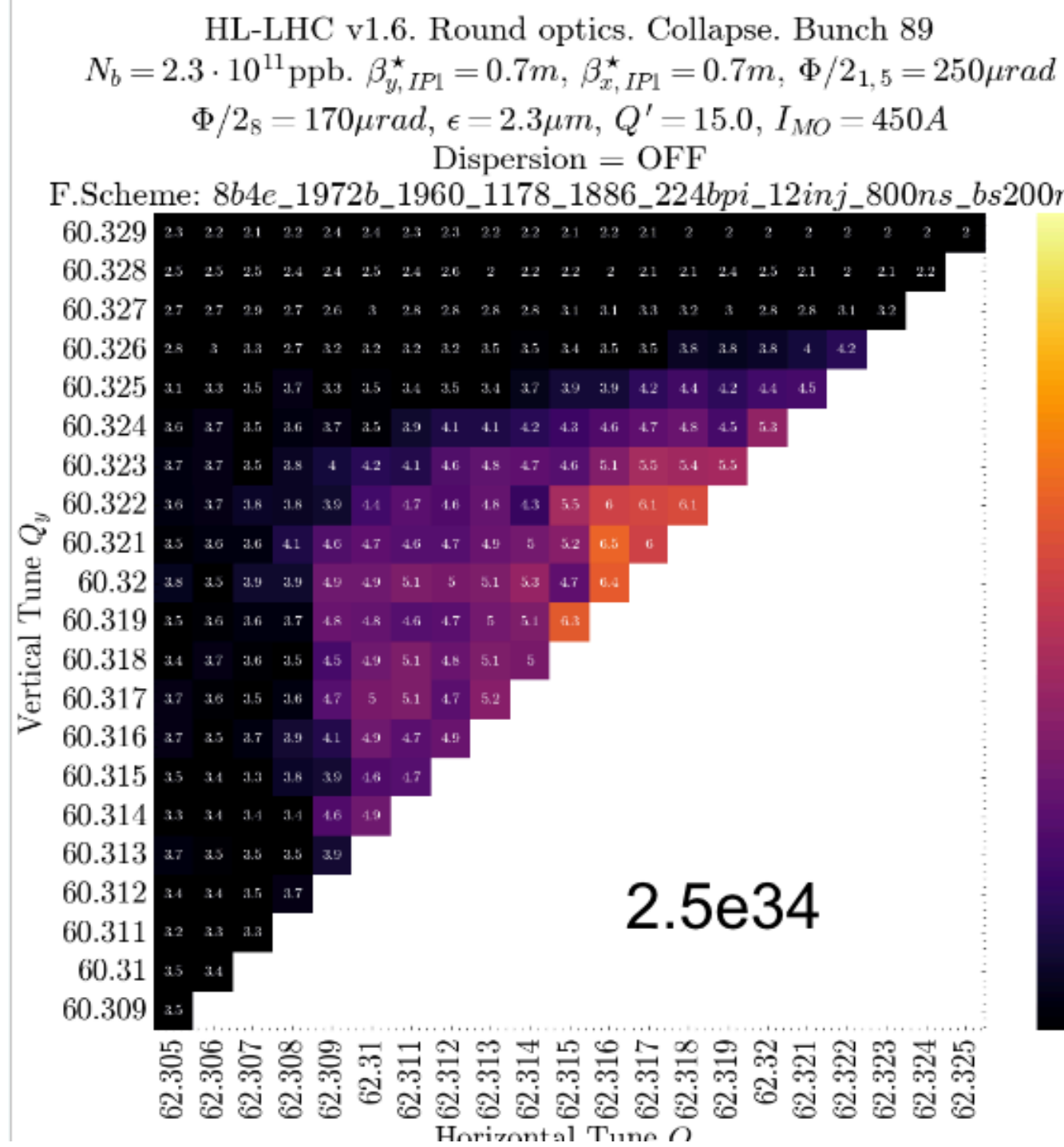
Collapse (without CC and 8b4e)

HL-LHC v1.6. Round optics. Collapse. Bunch 89
 $N_b = 2.3 \cdot 10^{11}$ ppb. $\beta_{y,IP1}^* = 0.7m$, $\beta_{x,IP1}^* = 0.7m$, $\Phi/2_{1,5} = 250\mu rad$
 $\Phi/2_8 = 170\mu rad$, $\epsilon = 2.3\mu m$, $Q' = 15.0$, $I_{MO} = 450A$
 Dispersion = OFF

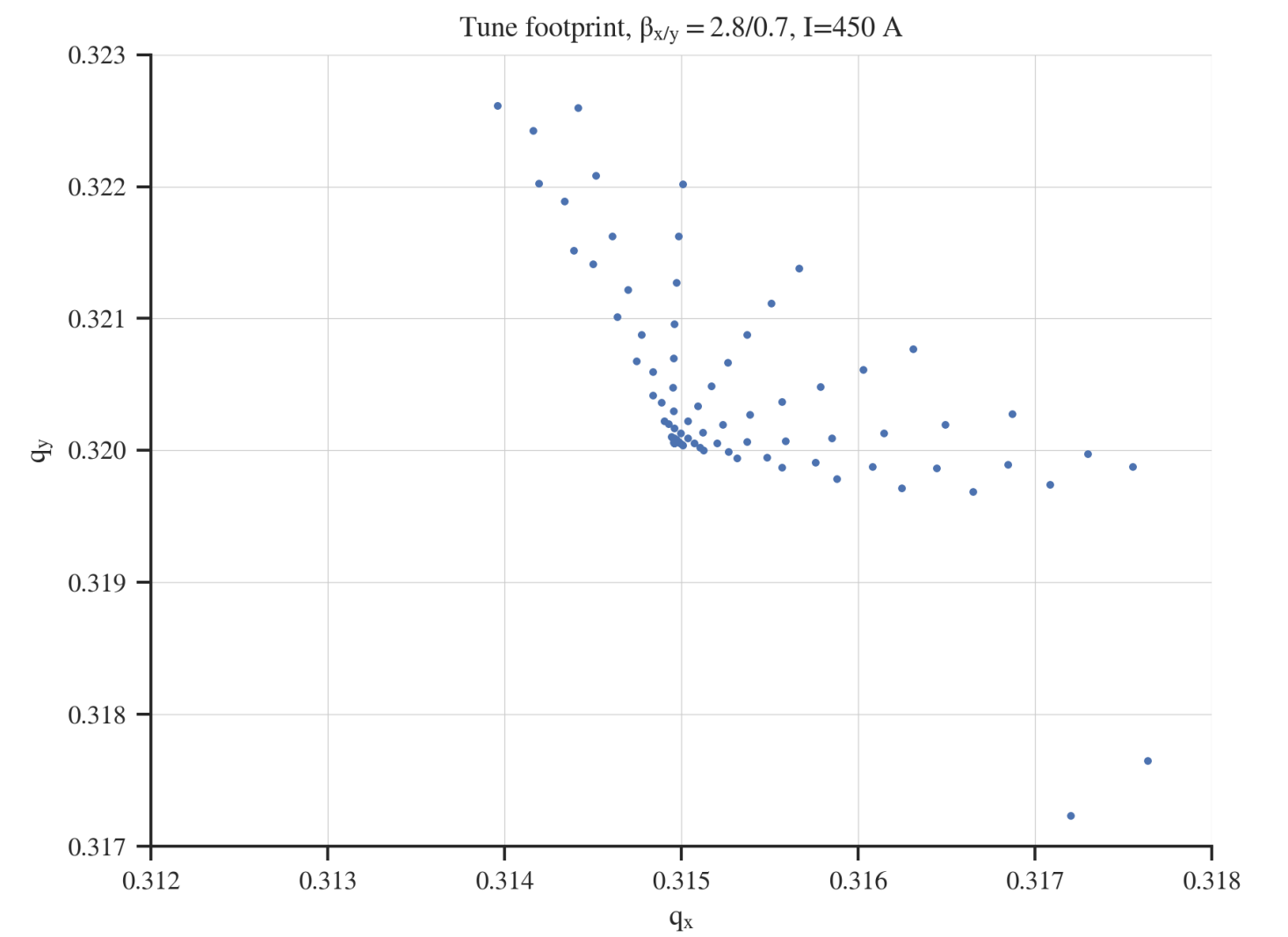
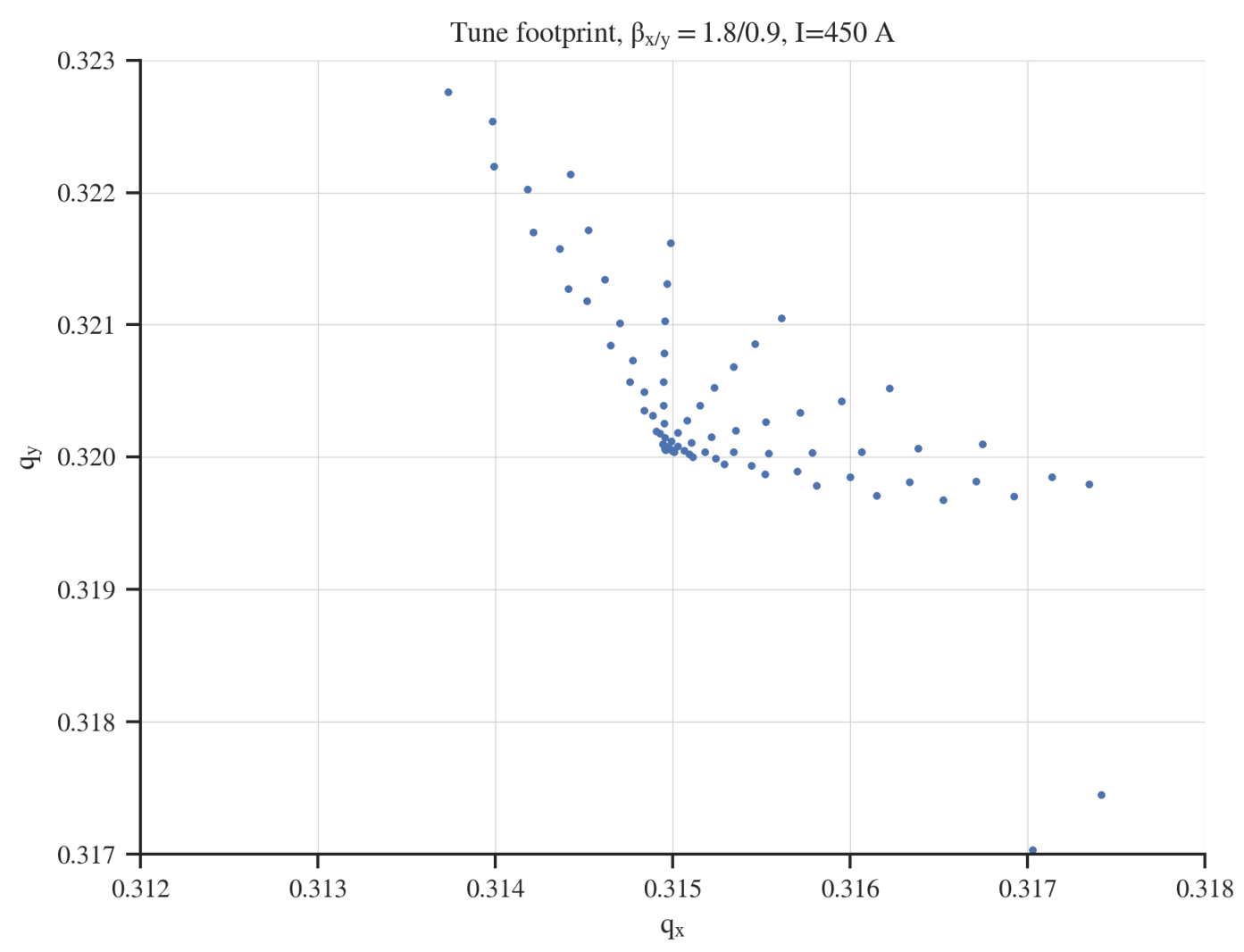
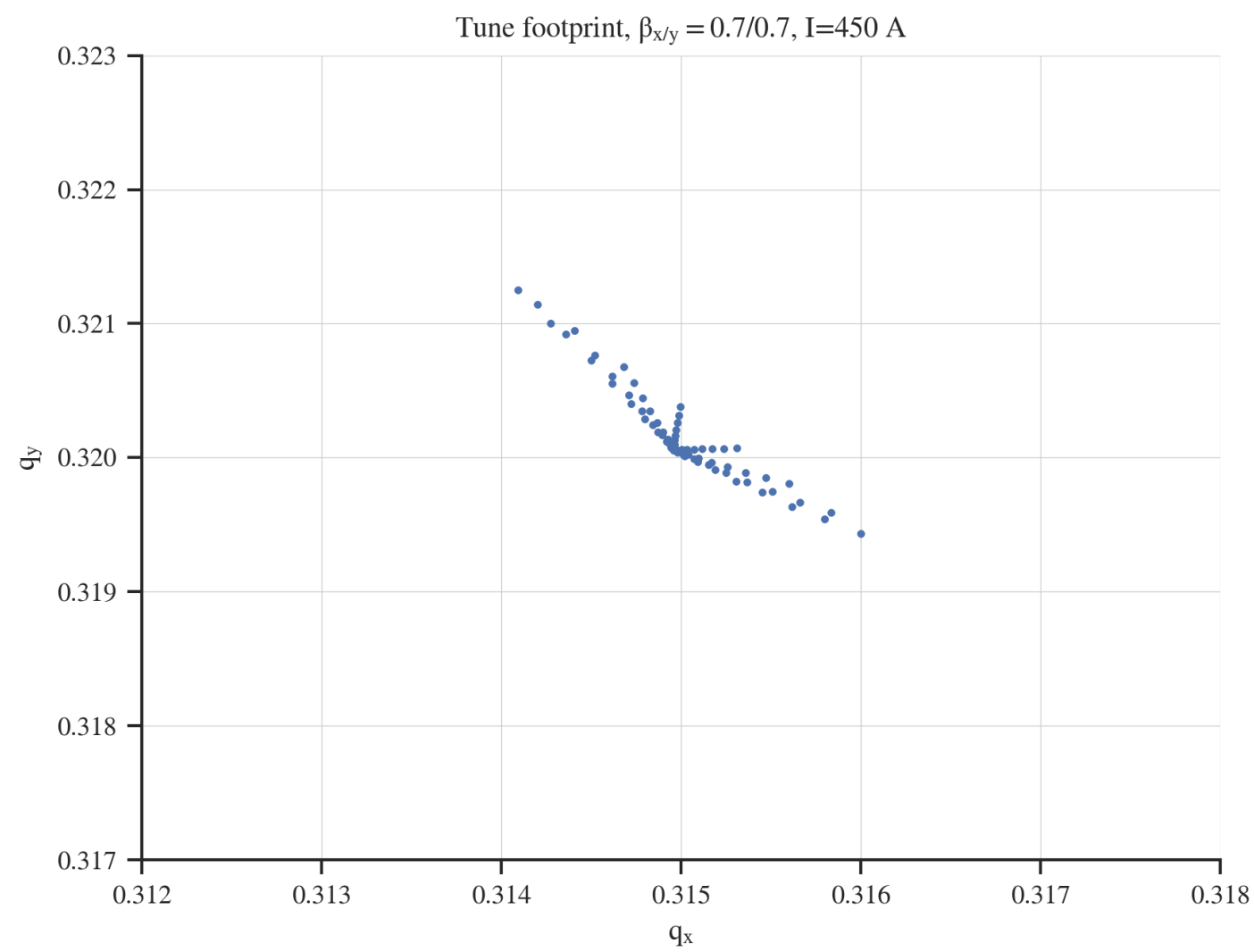
HL-LHC v1.6. Flat optics. Collapse. Bunch 89
 $N_b = 2.3 \cdot 10^{11}$ ppb. $\beta_{y,IP1}^* = 0.9m$, $\beta_{x,IP1}^* = 1.8m$, $\Phi/2_{1,5} = 250\mu rad$
 $\Phi/2_8 = 170\mu rad$, $\epsilon = 2.3\mu m$, $Q' = 15.0$, $I_{MO} = 450A$
 Dispersion = OFF

HL-LHC v1.6. Flat optics. Collapse. Bunch 89
 $N_b = 2.3 \cdot 10^{11}$ ppb. $\beta_{y,IP1}^* = 0.7m$, $\beta_{x,IP1}^* = 2.8m$, $\Phi/2_{1,5} = 250\mu rad$
 $\Phi/2_8 = 170\mu rad$, $\epsilon = 2.3\mu m$, $Q' = 15.0$, $I_{MO} = 450A$
 Dispersion = OFF





Tune footprints without beam-beam

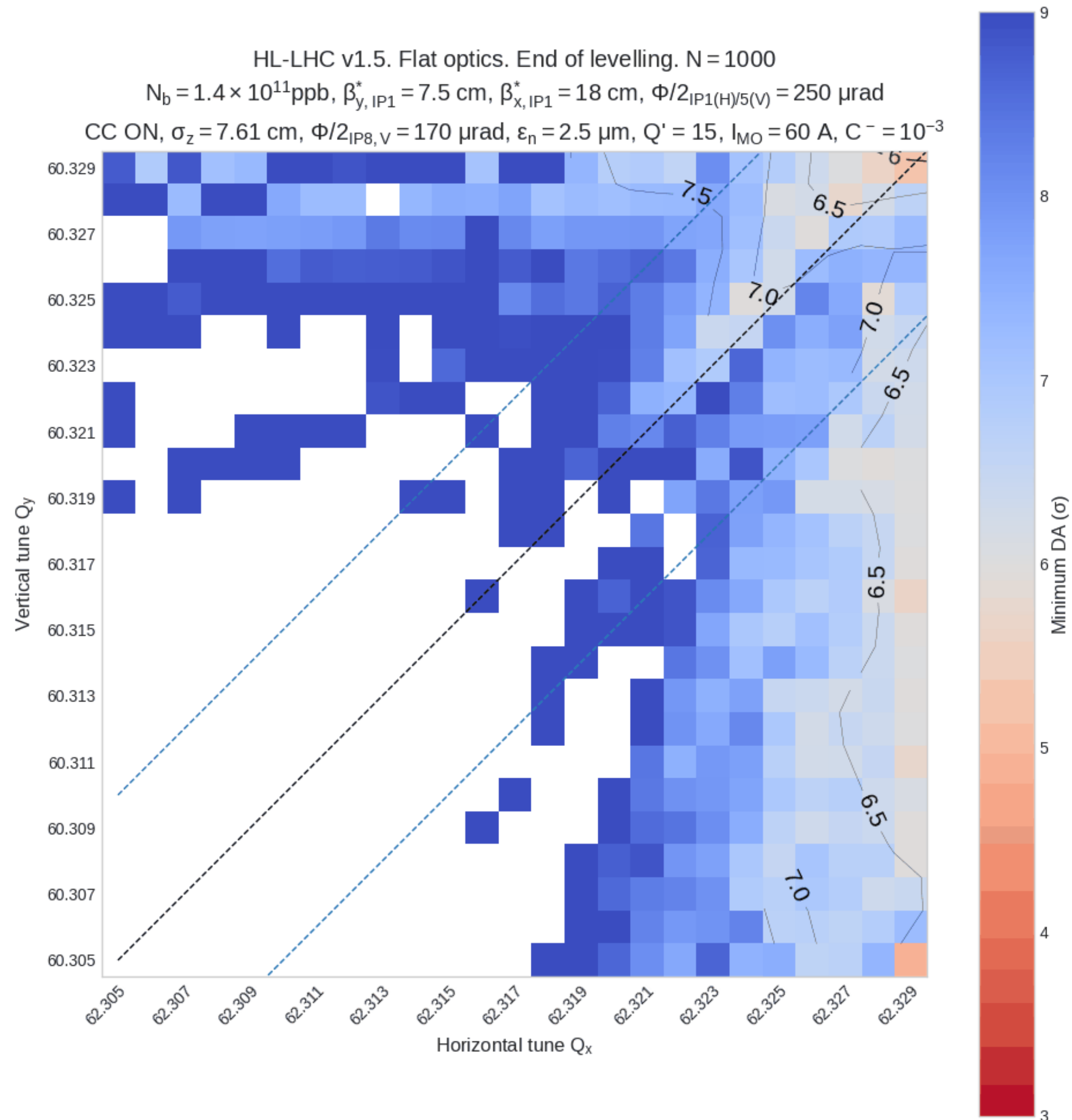


The octupoles act more on the flat beams... The tune-scans are not comparable

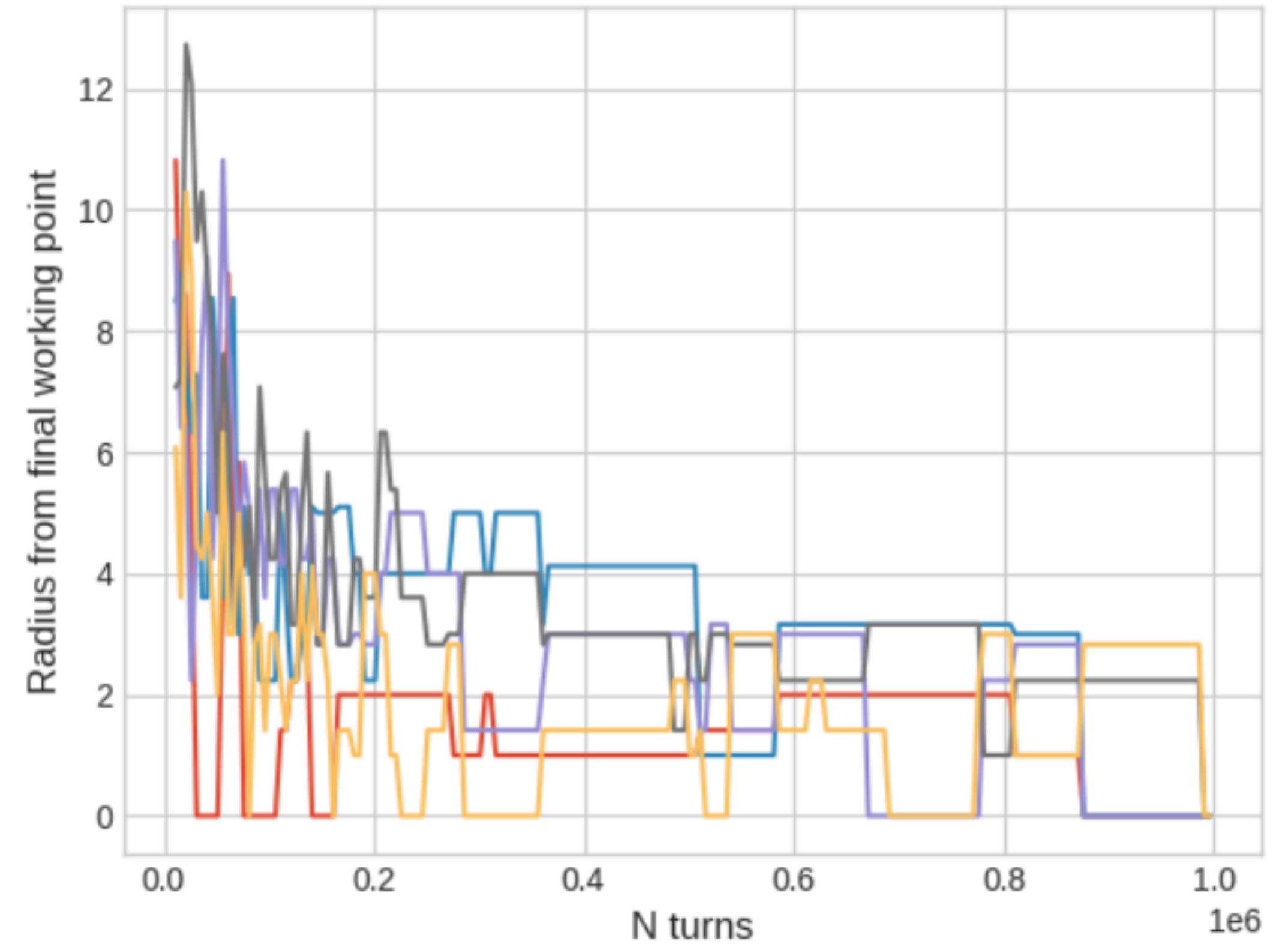
A note on simulation process improvement



An area enclosing the final working point can be defined way before 1M turns:



Evolution of the radius from the final working point of the 5 best WP with the length of the simulation





Thank you!