

# ROXIE23: Python Extensions for Advanced Conductor Design and Eddy Current Problems

Melvin Liebsch <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>European Organization for Nuclear Research, CERN

# Outline

Differential geometry based Conductor Design

Eddy Current Problems

Conclusion

# Outline

Differential geometry based Conductor Design

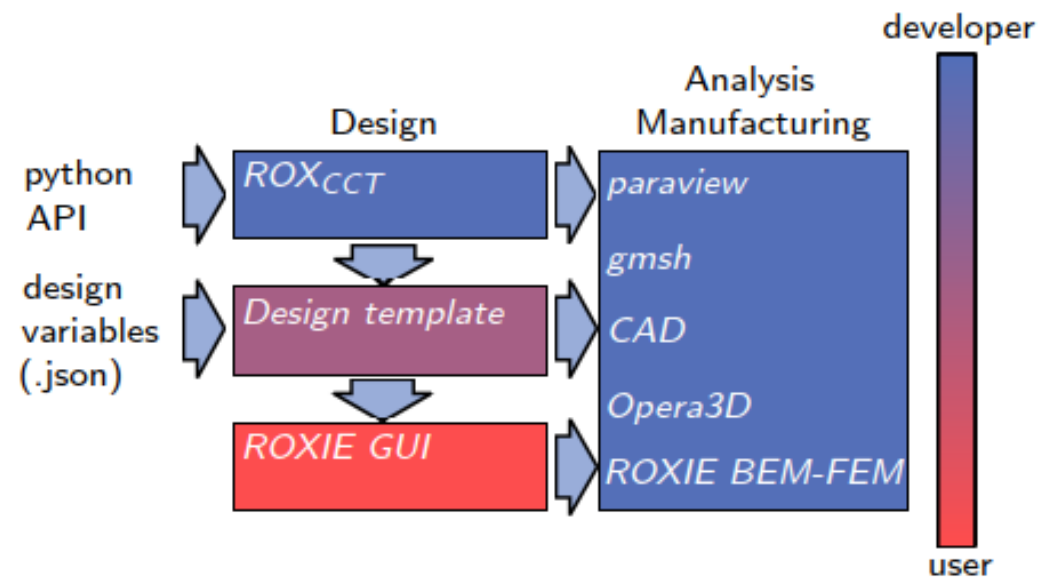
Eddy Current Problems

Conclusion

# Python developer environment for ROXIE

- A *back door to fast and flexible solutions*, beyond the capabilities of the ROXIE GUI
- It is a tool for *developers not for users*
- The *ROXIE23 CCT template* has been developed in this workflow
- *Your next idea is realized quickly!*

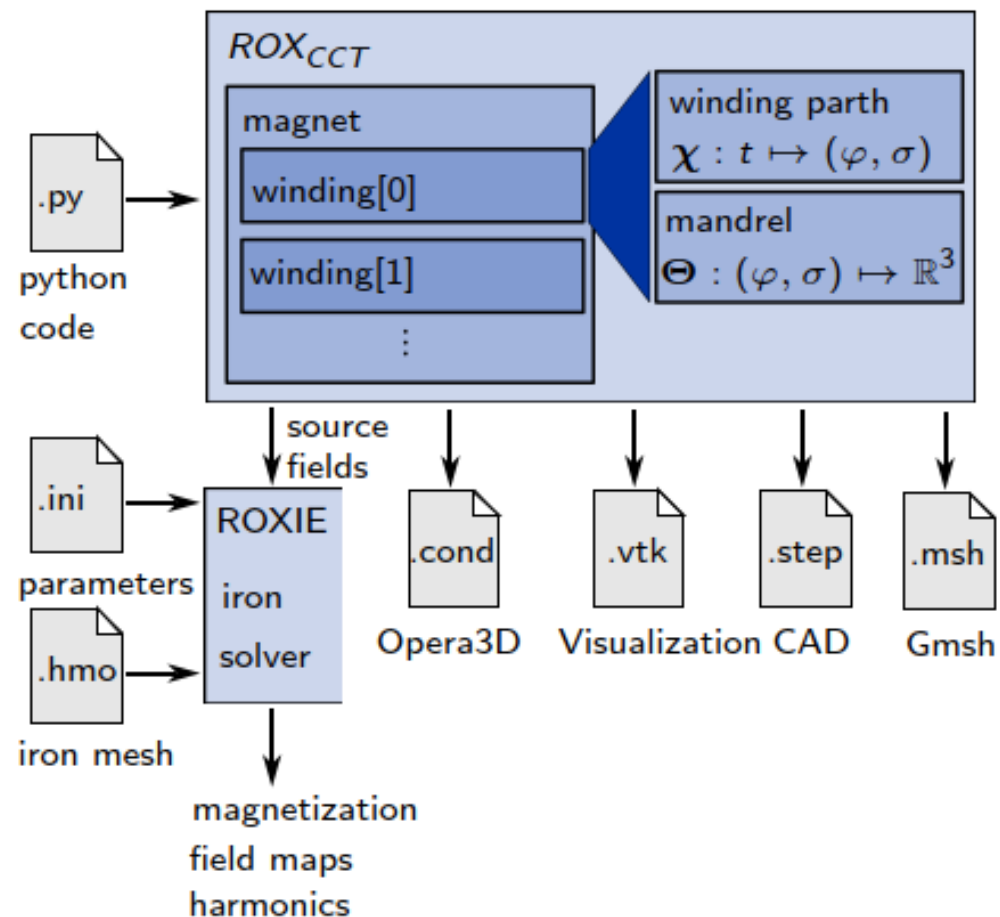
## The developer environment



# The $ROX_{CCT}$ architecture

## Features

- **Flexible** winding path and mandrel surface definition
- **Differential geometry** based coil design
- **Interfaces** to ROXIE, Opera3D, VTK, Gmsh
- **BSpline** representation for CAD



# Accelerator magnet footprints

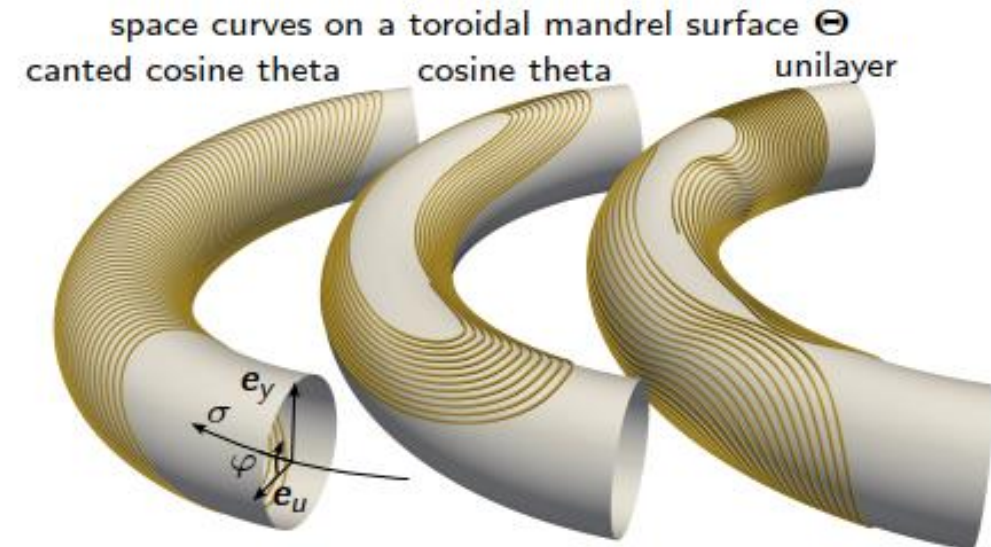
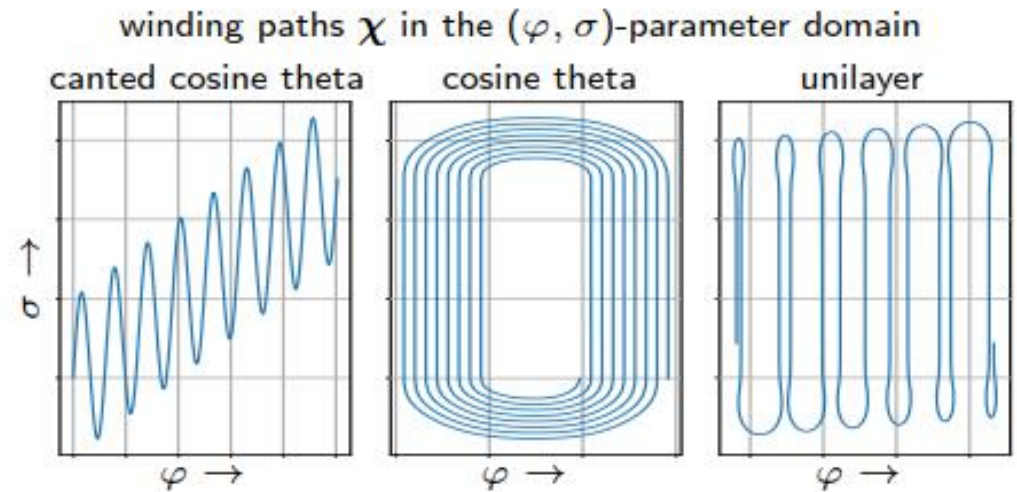
- A winding **composed** from a **winding path** and a **mandrel surface**

$$r(t) = \Theta \circ \chi(t)$$

- Both objects are exchangeable  
⇒ **great flexibility**

## Winding path templates

- Tilted helices
- Superellipses
- Leads
- NURBS ⇒ general purpose



# The new CCT template in ROXIE23

## ***Mandrel features***

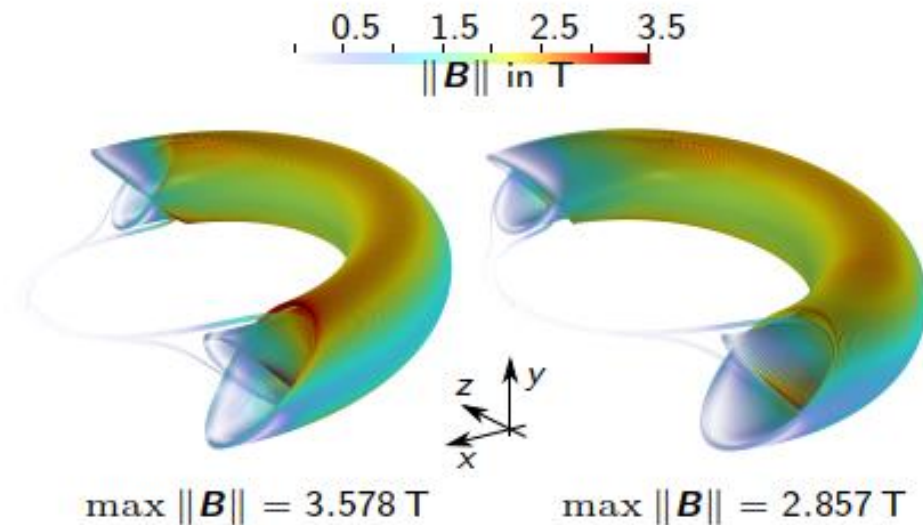
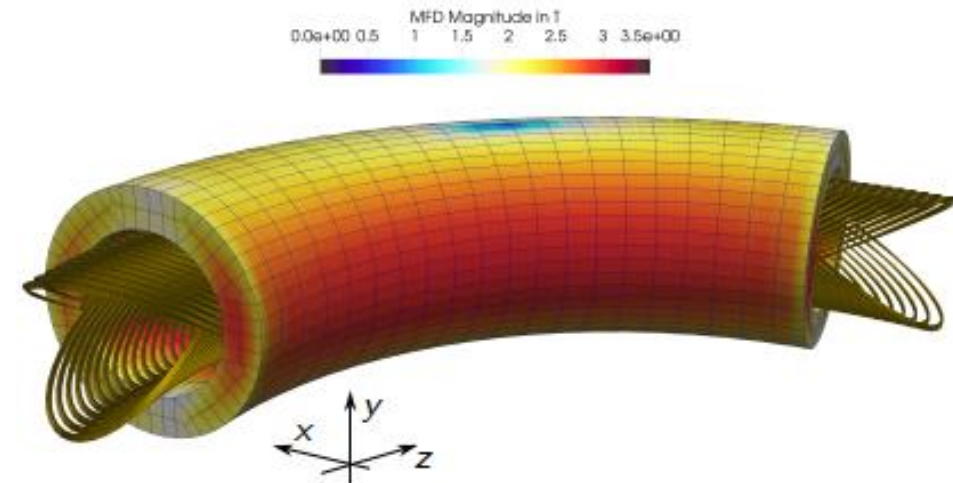
- Curved
- Elliptical
- Tapered

## ***Winding path features***

- Rib-thickness calculation
- Combined function
- Alternating gradient
- Pitch-fading

## ***BEM-FEM features***

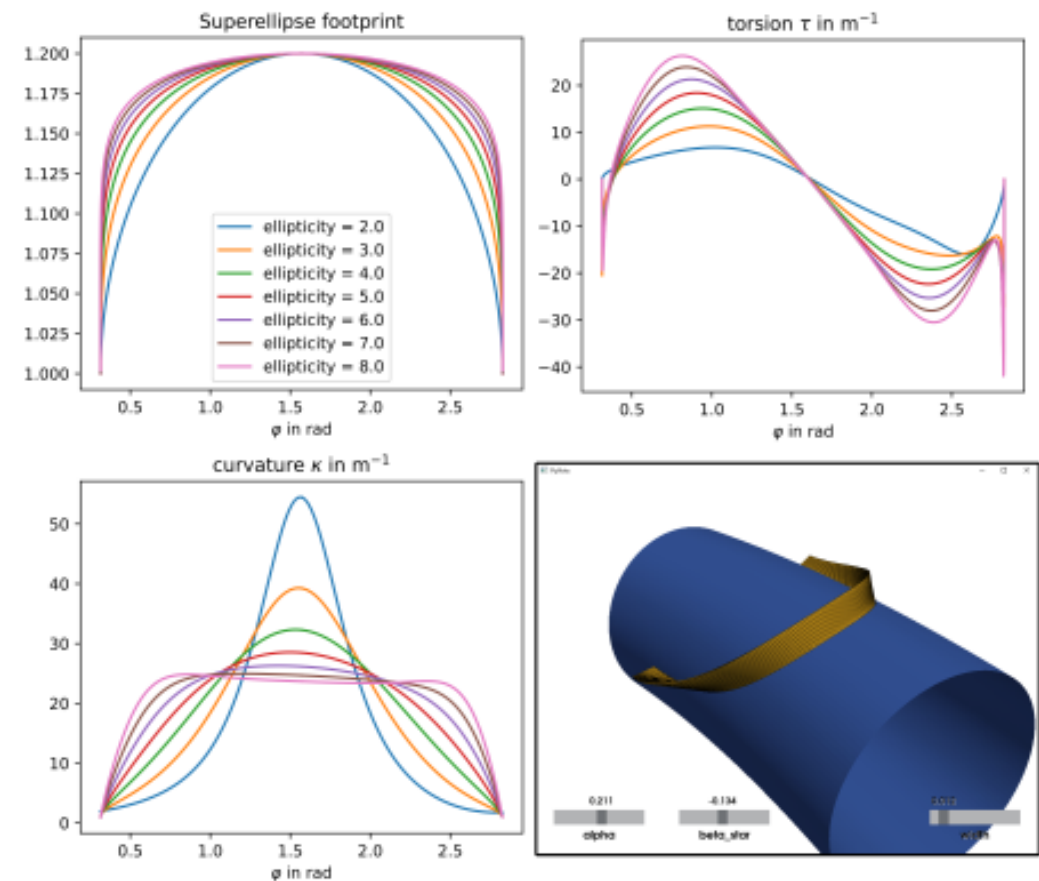
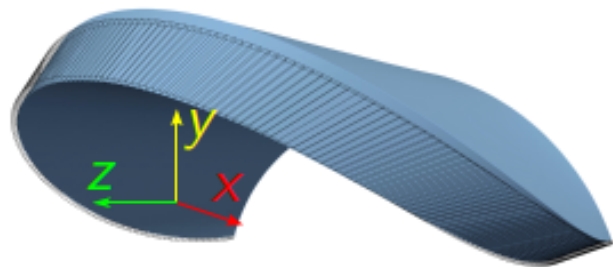
- Iron-magnetization



# Coil head design for curved $\cos(\theta)$ magnets

## Features

- Superellipse on curved mandrel
- NURBS based winding path
- Natural inclination
- Normal and geodesic curvature
- Cable twist and torsion
- Strip theory
- End-spacer design





# Outline

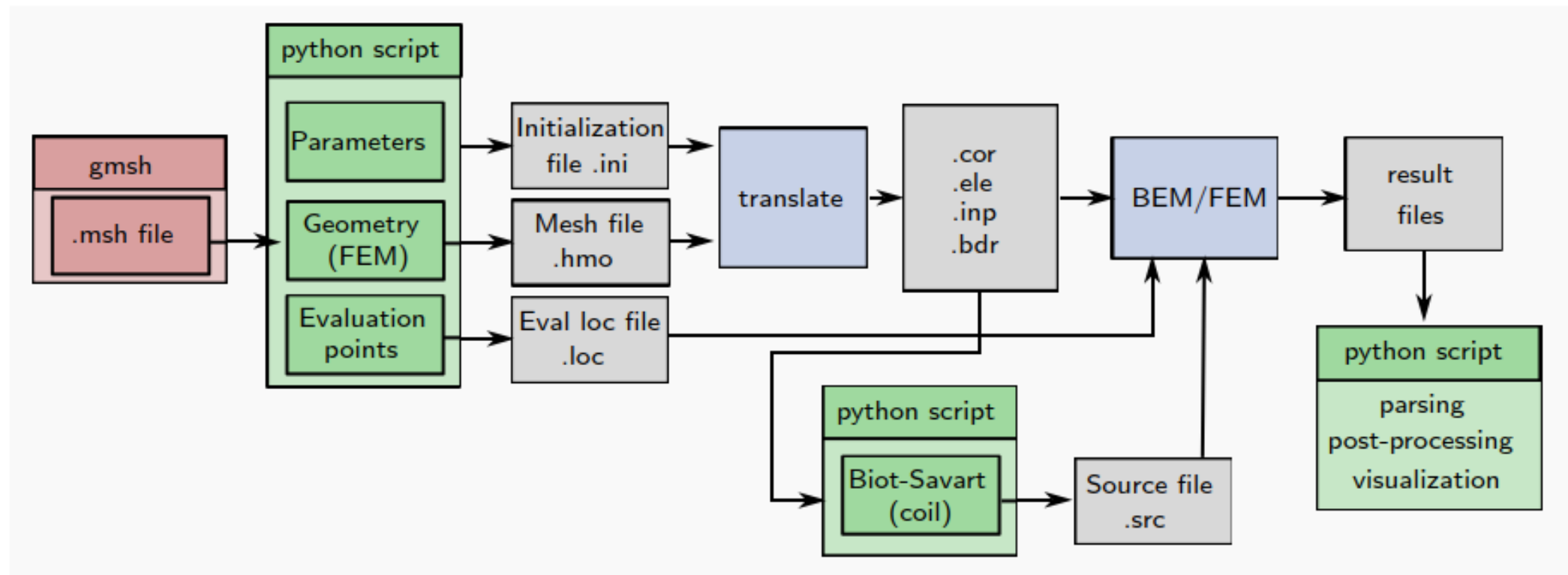
Differential geometry based Conductor Design

Eddy Current Problems

Conclusion

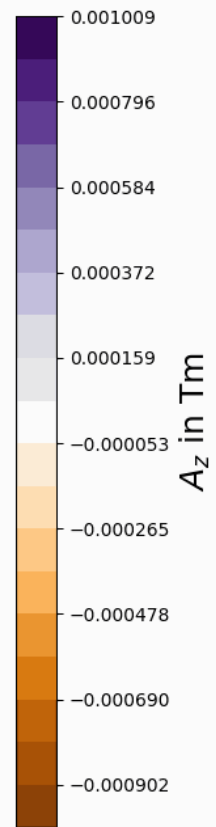
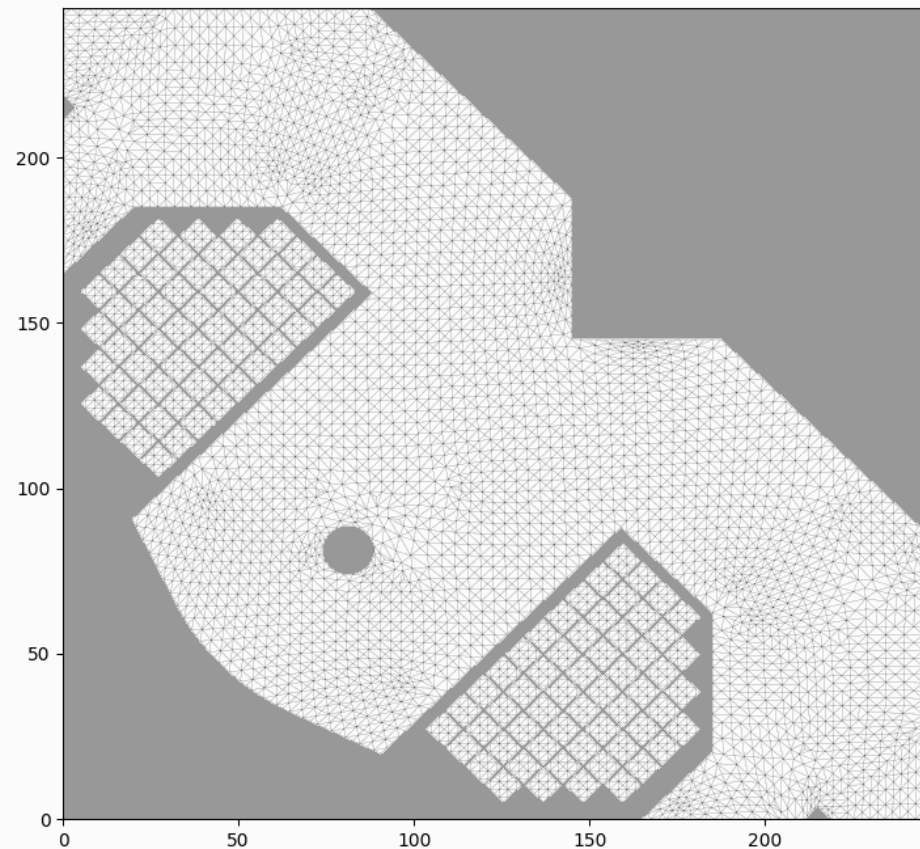
# Eddy Current Problems

- BEM-FEM coupling can be applied also to the **Eddy current problems**
- **Python tools** have been developed for the **data translation, file formatting, parsing and visualization**
- This feature will be **accessible soon**.

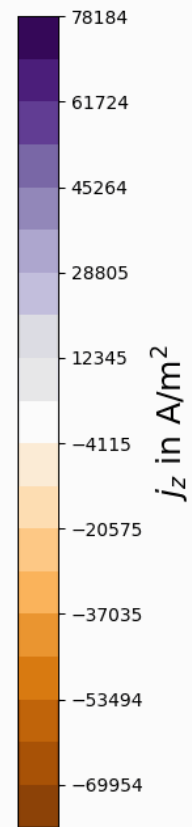
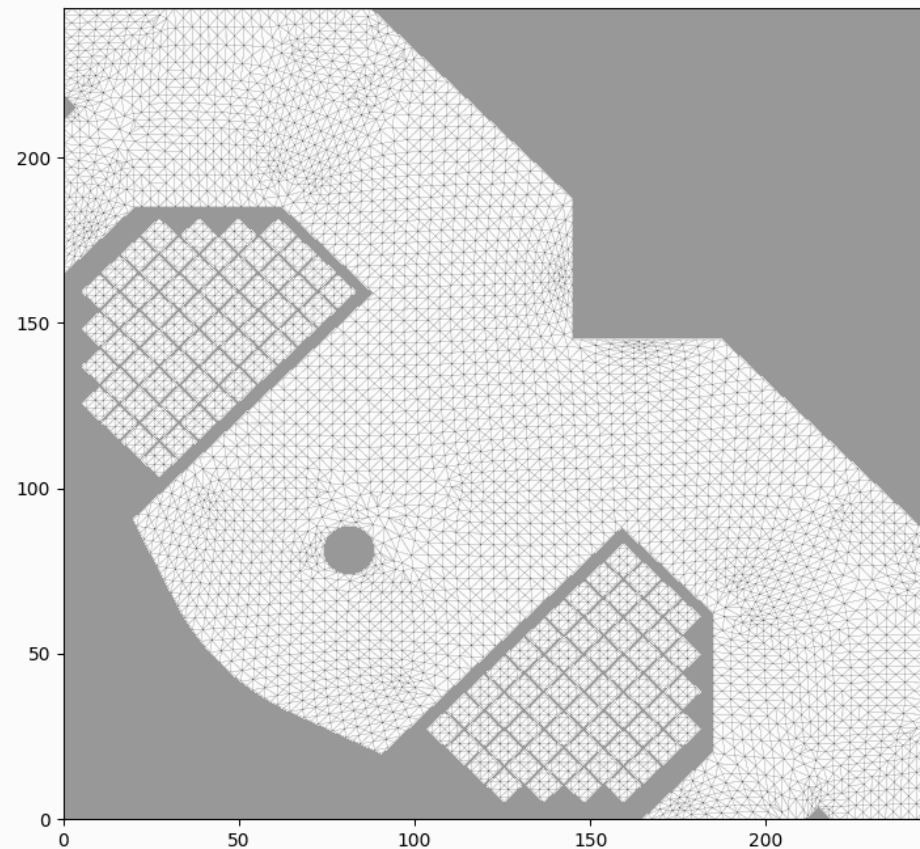


# 2D Eddy currents

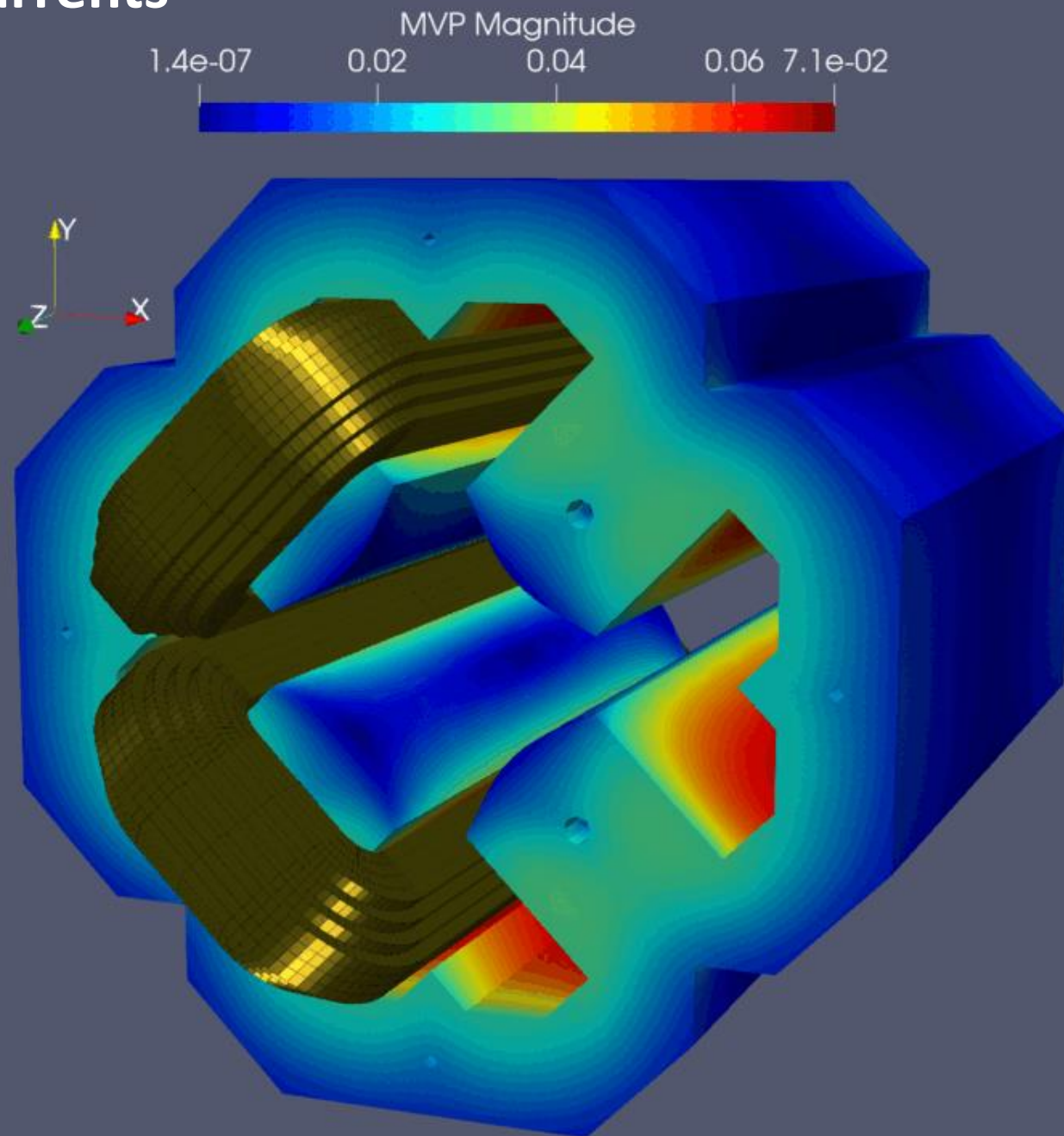
time = 0.001 sec.



time = 0.001 sec.



# 3D Eddy currents



## Work in progress

- So far only ***isotropic materials*** (bulk yokes, vacuum chambers) are possible.
- A transient solver for ***anisotropic materials*** (lamminated iron) is currently ***in development***.

# Outline

Differential geometry based Conductor Design

Eddy Current Problems

Conclusion

## Conclusion

- The python developer extensions for ROXIE provide a ***back door to fast and flexible solutions***.
- Interfaces to ROXIE's ***BEM-FEM iron solver*** are available.
- ***Differential geometry-based coil head design*** is possible for ***strongly curved magnets***.
- It is possible to solve ***Eddy current problems in 2D and 3D*** using ROXIE's BEM-FEM solver
- Parsing of result files and ***advanced visualization tools*** have been developed.
- The Eddy current solver will be ***available soon!***