

INSPECTING EDM4HEP FILES

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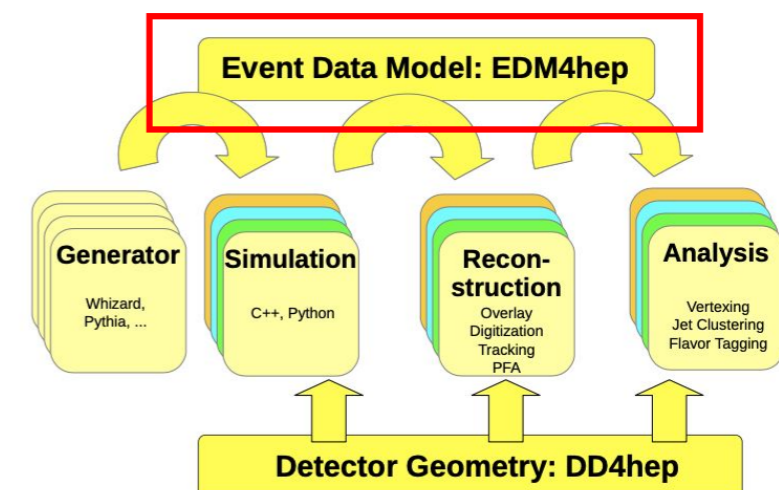
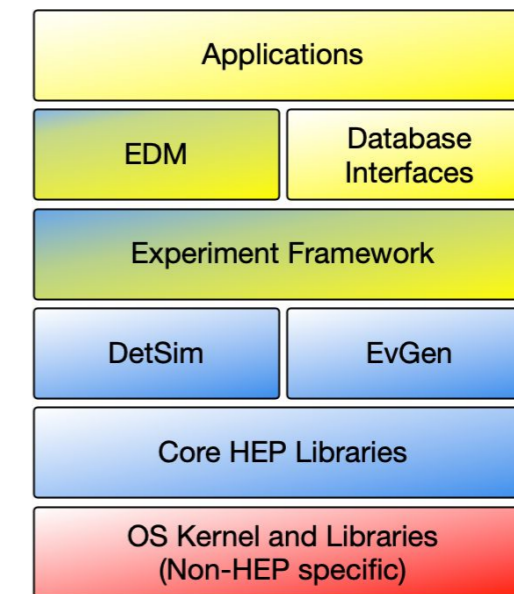
CERN

FCC Software Meeting

CERN, 25 Sep 2023

KEY4HEP

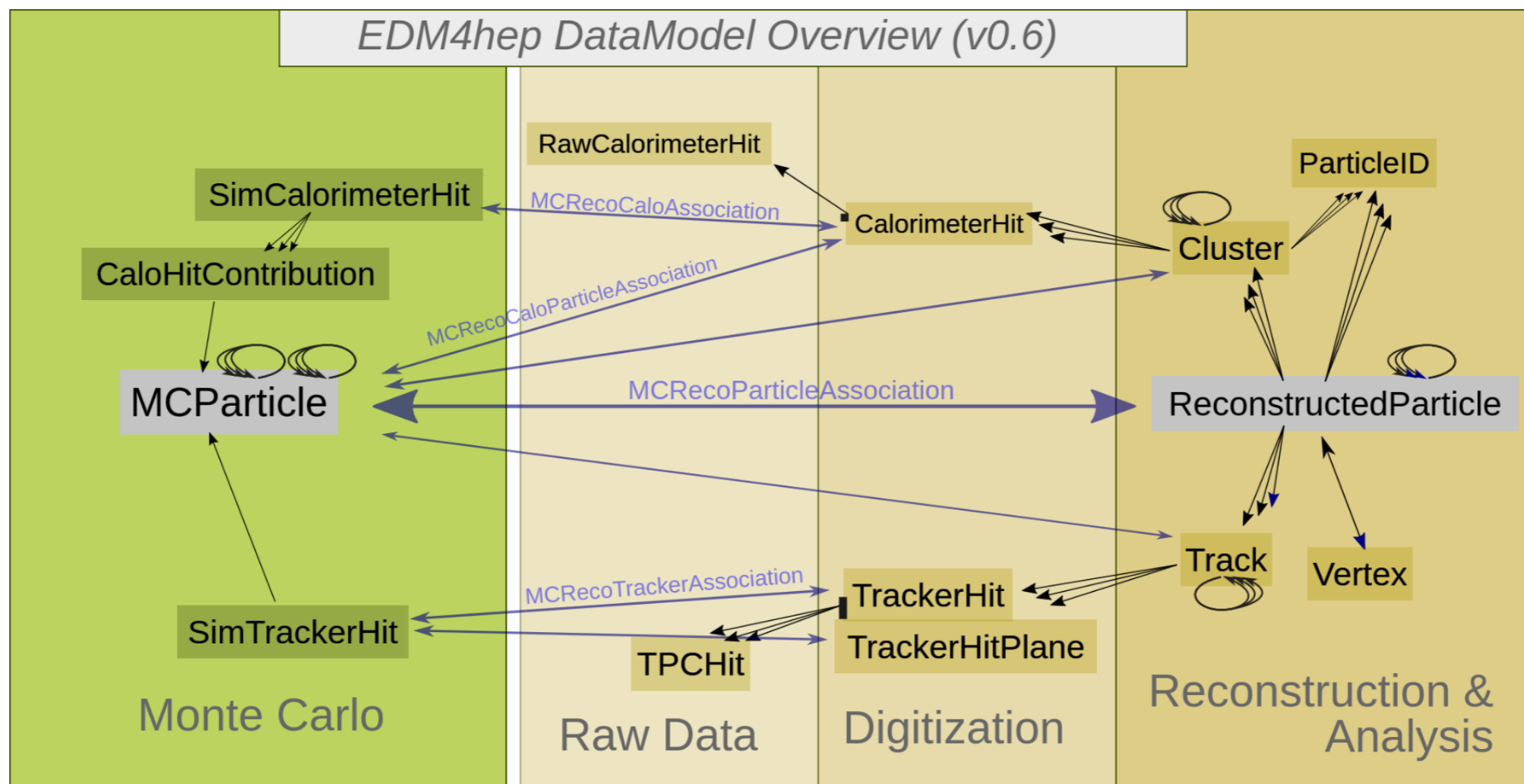
- Set of common software packages, tools, and standards for different Detector concepts
- Common for FCC, CLIC/ILC, CEPC, EIC, ...
- Individual participants can mix and match their stack
- Main ingredients:
 - Data processing framework: [Gaudi](#)
 - Event data model: [EDM4hep](#)
 - Detector description: [DD4hep](#)
 - Software distribution: [Spack](#)



EDM4HEP I.

Describes event data in a set of standard **objects** and **relationships** between them

- Specification in a single **YAML** file
- Strives to be minimal
- Based on LCIO and FCC-edm



EDM4HEP II.

Example object:

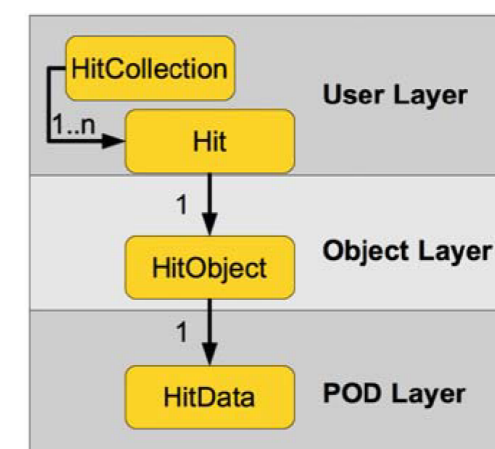
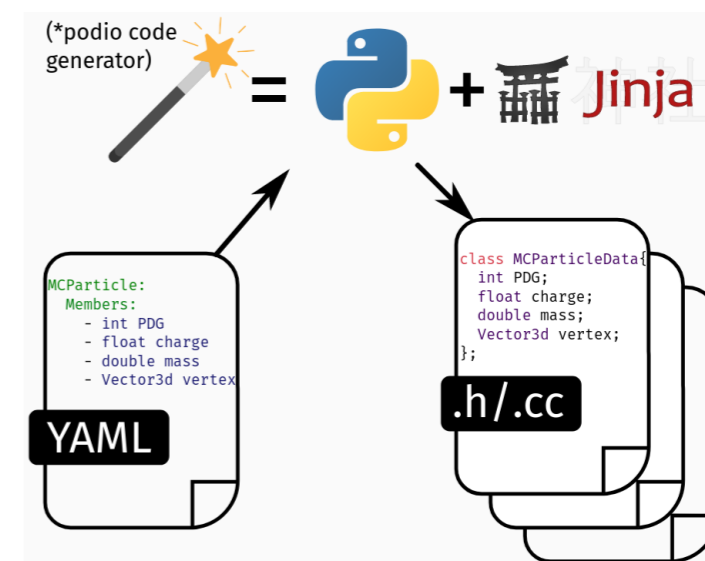
```
#----- SimCalorimeterHit
edm4hep::SimCalorimeterHit:
  Description: "Simulated calorimeter hit"
  Author: "F.Gaede, DESY"
  Members:
    - uint64_t cellID          //ID of the sensor that created this hit
    - float energy             //energy of the hit in [GeV].
    - edm4hep::Vector3f position //position of the hit in world coordinates in [mm].
  OneToManyRelations:
    - edm4hep::CaloHitContribution contributions //Monte Carlo step contribution - parallel
```

- Current version: `v0.10.0`
- **Warning:** Policies how to save event data into datamodel in flux
- Objects can be extended / new created
- Bi-weekly discussion: [Indico](#)

PODIO

Generates Event Data Model and serves as I/O Layer

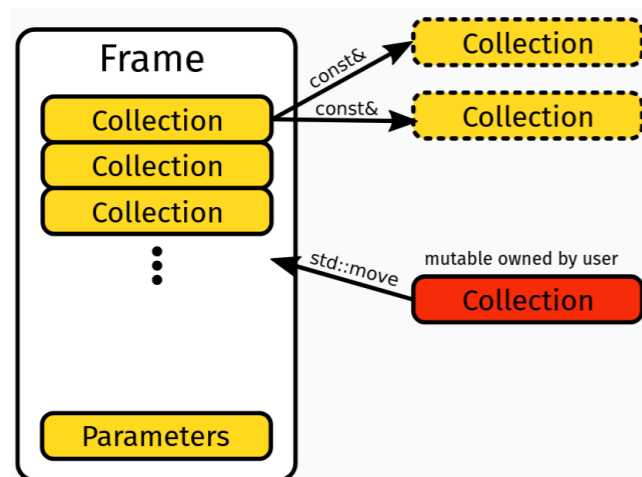
- Generates EDM from YAML files
- I/O machinery consists of three layers
 - POD Layer - arrays of the actual data structures
 - Object Layer - handles the relations
 - User Layer - handles to the EDM objects
- Supports multiple backends:
 - ROOT, SIO
- Current version: 0.17.0



PODIO: RECENT CHANGES

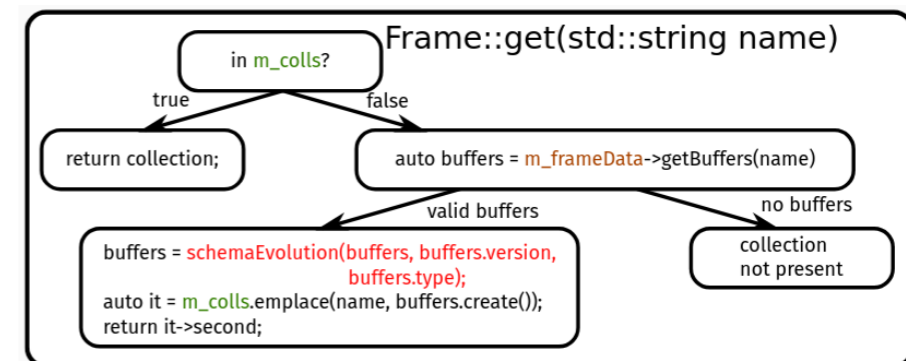
Frames

- Frame is a container aggregating all relevant data
- Defines an interval of validity / category for contained data
 - Event, Run, readout frame, &dots;
- Thread safe interface



Schema evolution

- Introduces visioning to the Collection types
- Handles changes between different versions
- Evolution always to latest version



More details: [T. Madlener](#)

FCCANALYSES DATASETS

Plethora of processes are pre-generated and available from EOS

- Two main production campaigns in use:
 - Spring 2021
 - Winter 2023
- Processes are identified by its name, e.g.: `p8_ee_ww_ecm240`
- The production Database browsable at:
fcc-physics-events.web.cern.ch
- Example:
[Delphes events, IDEA, FCCee, winter 2023](#)
- EOS directory:
`/eos/experiment/fcc/...`
- Generation handled by [EventProducer](#)

PODIO-DUMP

Example:

```
15:32:16 [jsmiesko@fcc-ironic-02 metadata]$ podio-dump -h
usage: podio-dump [-h] [-c CATEGORY] [-e ENTRIES] [-d] [--dump-edm DUMP_EDM] [--version] inputfile

Dump contents of a podio file to stdout

positional arguments:
  inputfile              Name of the file to dump content from

options:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  -c CATEGORY, --category CATEGORY
                        Which Frame category to dump
  -e ENTRIES, --entries ENTRIES
                        Which entries to print. A single number, comma separated list of numbers, or
                        "first:last" for an inclusive range of entries. Defaults to the first
```

- Lists collections from a frame
- Can dump all the event details
- Compatible only with `winter2023`

EDM4HEP2JSON

Example:

```
13:28:43 [jsmiesko@fcc-ironic-02 metadata]$ edm4hep2json -h
Usage: edm4hep2json [olenfvh] FILEPATH
  -o/--out-file           output file path
                        default: "?edm4hep.root" --> ".edm4hep.json"
  -l/--coll-list         comma separated list of collections to be converted
  -e/--events            comma separated list of events to be processed
  -n/--nevents          maximal number of events to be processed
  -f/--frame-name       input frame name
                        default: "events"
  -v/--verbose          be more verbose
  -h/--help             show this help message
```

- Dumps all requested collections to a formatted JSON file
- Outputted JSON file can be visualized in [Phoenix](#)
- MC Particle tree can be investigated with [dmX](#)
- Compatible only with `winter2023`

COLLINFO

Example:

```
13:33:46 [jsmiesko@fcc-ironic-02 Podio (main=)]$ ./collInfo /eos/experiment/fcc/ee/generation.  
/winter2023/IDEA/p8_ee_ZZ_ecm240/events_092194859.root  
ID   Name                               Type  
-----  
1    MissingET                          edm4hep::ReconstructedParticleCollection  
2    MCRecoAssociations                 edm4hep::ReconstructedParticleCollection  
3    ParticleIDs                        edm4hep::ReconstructedParticleCollection  
4    magFieldBz                         edm4hep::ReconstructedParticleCollection  
5    TrackerHits                        edm4hep::MCRecoParticleAssociationCollection  
6    EFlowTrack                         edm4hep::ParticleIDCollection  
7    CalorimeterHits                   podio::UserDataCollection  
8    Particle                           edm4hep::TrackerHitCollection  
9    Photon                             edm4hep::TrackCollection  
10   EFlowTrack_L                      edm4hep::CalorimeterHitCollection  
11   Electron                          edm4hep::MCParticleCollection
```

- Dumps collection ID, name and type in "events" frame
- Lives in [FCC AuxTools](#)
- Compatible with `spring2021` and `winter2023`

CONCLUSIONS

- EDM4hep files can be inspected by several tools
 - `podio-dump`, `collInfo`, `edm4hep2json`
- Improvements needed toward visualization of collection relations
- Not all parts of FCCSW stack fully utilize PODIO
 - FCCAnalyses — uses only POD Layer
- EDM4hep will need changes for FCC full simulation
- Policies how to save event data into datamodel in flux

BACKUP

COMPATIBILITY TABLE

podio-dump

	stable	nightlies
Spring 2021	x	x
Winter 2023	y	y

edm4hep2json

	stable	nightlies
Spring 2021	x	x
Winter 2023	x	y

collInfo

	stable	nightlies
Spring 2021	y	y
Winter 2023	y	y

More details: [key4hep/EDM4hep #228](#)

