



Stefano Colafranceschi on behalf of the  
CMS-MPGD team:

Duccio Abbaneo, Stephane Bally, Hans Postema, Antonio Conde Garcia, Jean Paul Chatelain, Gerard Faber,  
Leszek Ropelewski, Serge Duarte Pinto, Marco Villa, Gabriel Croci, Matteo Alfonsi,  
Miranda Van Steen, Sunil Kumar, Krishna P, Archana Sharma  
CERN Geneva Switzerland

Stefano Bianco, Stefano Colafranceschi, Luigi Benussi,  
Franco Fabbri, Davide Piccolo, Giovanna Saviano  
INFN Frascati, Italy

A. Colaleo, M. Maggi  
INFN Sezione di Bari

M. Abbrescia, S. Nuzzo and S. Tupputi  
INFN Sezione di Bari and Universita' di Bari

Nicola Tunzi, Eraldo Oliveri, Guido Magazzu  
Universita' Degli Studi di Siena  
INFN, Sezione di Pisa, Italy

Andrey Marnov, Michael Tytgat, Nicolas Zaganidis  
Gent University, Gent, Belgium

Marcus Hohmann and Kondo Gnanve  
Dept. of Physics and Space Sciences  
Florida Institute of Technology  
Melbourne, FL 32901 USA

Yong Ban, Haiyun Teng, Jiaxin Cai, Wen Bo, Bo Yu  
Peking University Beijing China

$E_{max} = 1.2 \text{ GeV}$



# Periods Overview

**SPS-H4**  
(together with RD51)

-Proto IV (?)

Needed:  
RD51 tracker  
VFAT+TURBO elect.  
RD51 DAQ pc+crate  
RD51 portable GAS system

**SPS-H2**

-Proto\_II  
-CMS\_timing\_GEM

Needed:  
RD51 tracker  
VFAT+TURBO elect.  
RD51 DAQ pc+crate  
RD51 portable GAS system

**SPS-H4**  
(together with GSI)

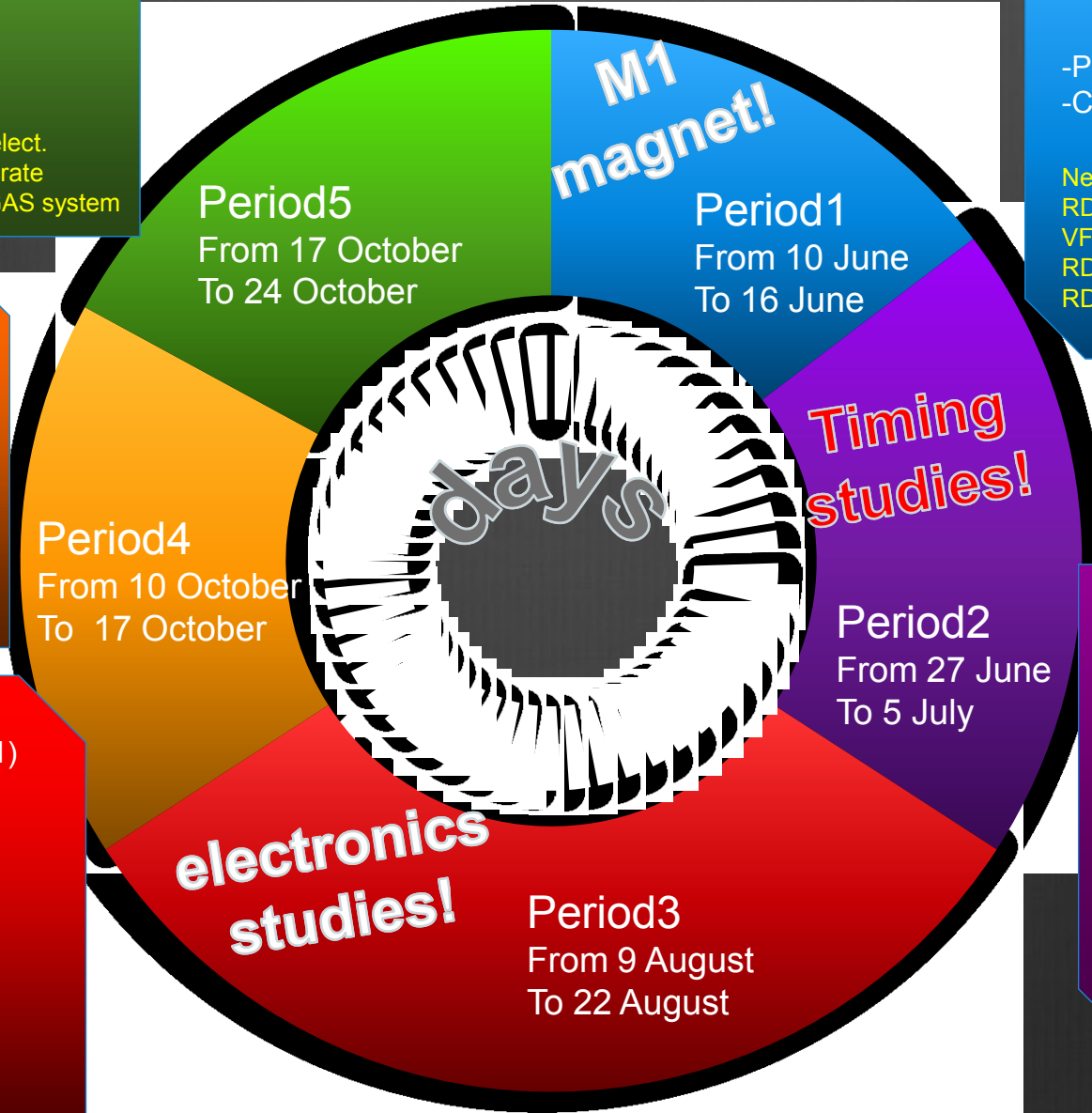
-Proto IV (?)

Needed:  
RD51 tracker  
VFAT+TURBO elect.  
RD51 DAQ pc+crate  
RD51 portable GAS system

**SPS-H4**  
(together with RD51)

-Proto\_II  
-CMS\_timing\_GEM  
-Proto\_III  
-Proto VI (?)

Needed:  
RD51 tracker  
VFAT+TURBO elect.  
RD51 DAQ pc+crate  
RD51 portable GAS system



**SPS-H4**  
(together with RD51)

-Proto\_II  
-CMS\_timing\_GEM  
-Proto\_III

Needed:  
RD51 tracker  
VFAT+TURBO elect.  
RD51 DAQ pc+crate  
RD51 portable GAS system



# Detector summary



*built*

**CMS\_timing\_GEM:** Double mask 10x10cm<sup>2</sup> 1D readout (3/2/2/2);  
256 channels

*built*

**CMS\_Proto\_I:** Single mask FULL\_SIZE 1D readout (3/2/2/2);  
1024 channels

*in construction*

**CMS\_Proto\_II:** Single mask FULL\_SIZE 1D readout (3/1/2/1);  
8192channels

*built*

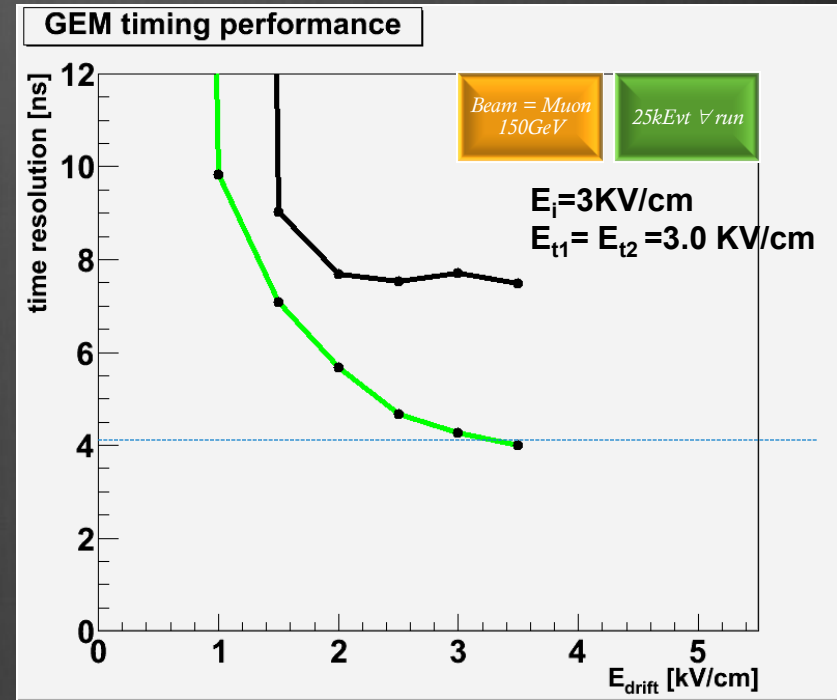
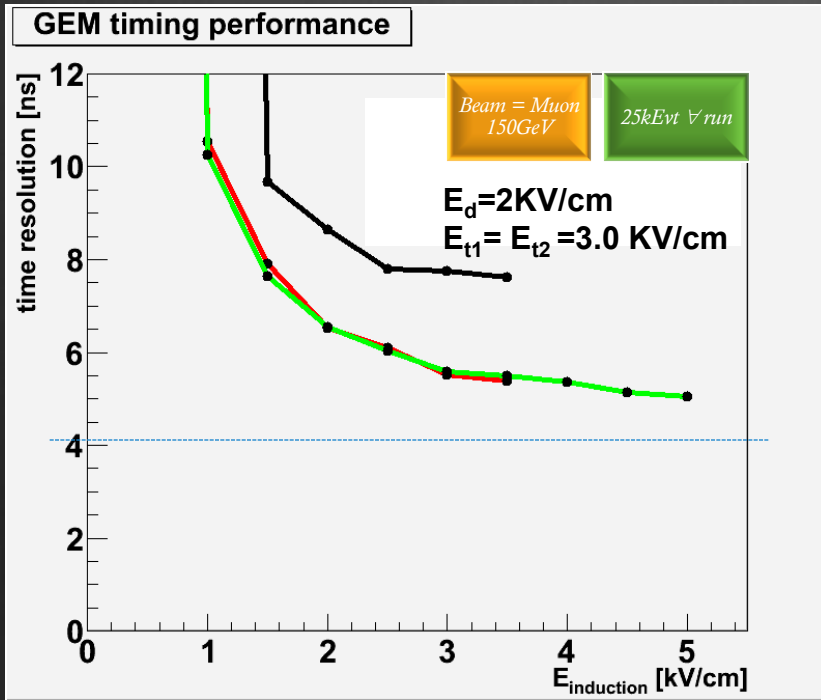
**CMS\_Proto\_III:** Single Mask 10x10cm<sup>2</sup> [N2] (3/1/2/1);  
256 channels

*scheduled*

**CMS\_Proto\_VI:** Single Mask FULL\_SIZE 1D [N2] (3/1/2/1)  
8192 channels

# Some results from 2010, timing studies...

**Reached time resolution of 4ns !**



**Standard GEM**

- Ar(70):CO<sub>2</sub>(30)
- [gaps 3/2/2/2]

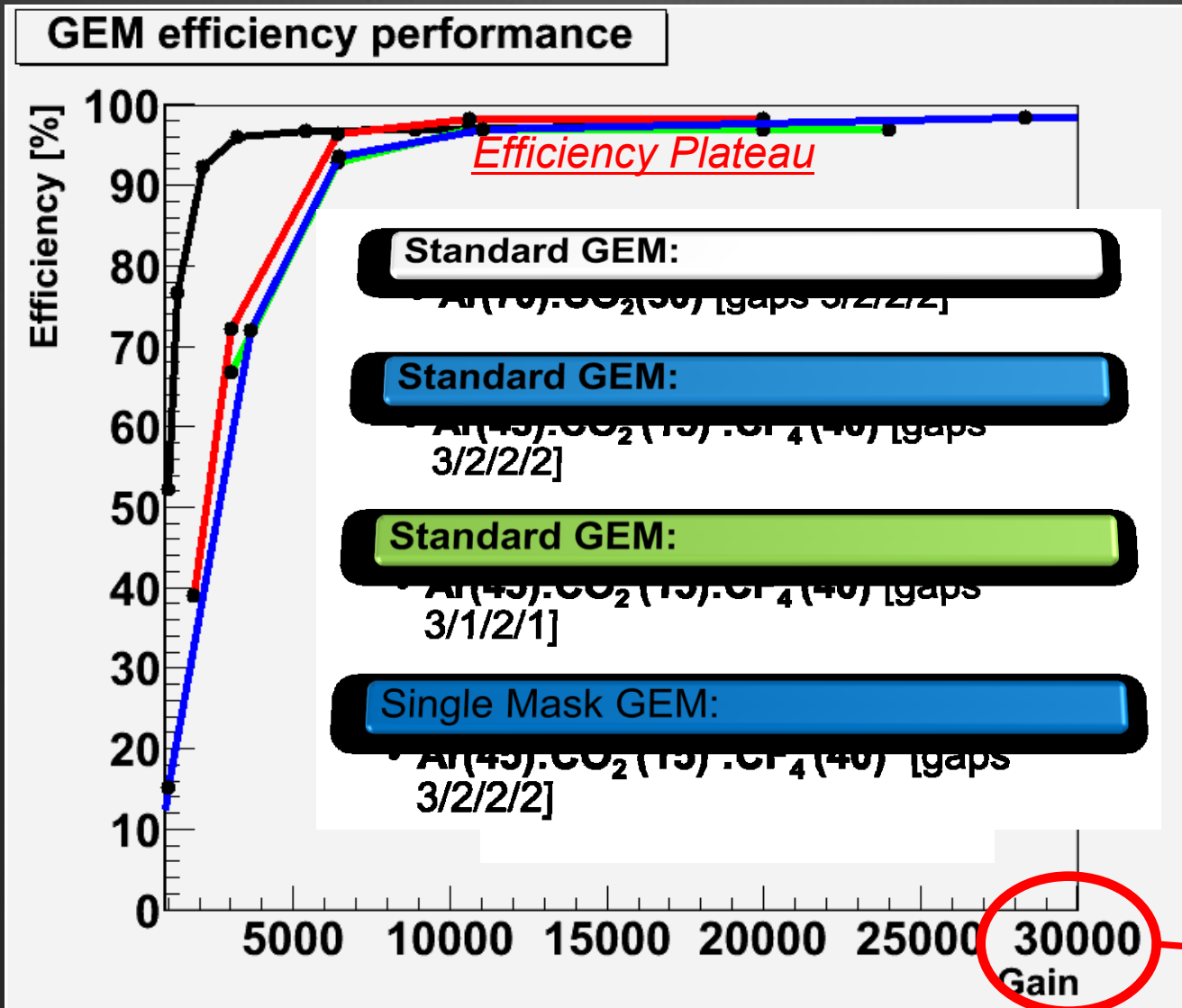
**Standard GEM**

- Ar(45):CO<sub>2</sub> (15):CF<sub>4</sub>(40)
- [gaps 3/2/2/2]

**Standard GEM**

- Ar(45):CO<sub>2</sub> (15):CF<sub>4</sub> (40)
- [gaps 3/1/2/1]

# The single mask performance



MSPL=4  
(100ns)

VFAT thr = 25

Beam = Muon  
150GeV

25kEvt  $\nabla$  run

**High achievable gain!**



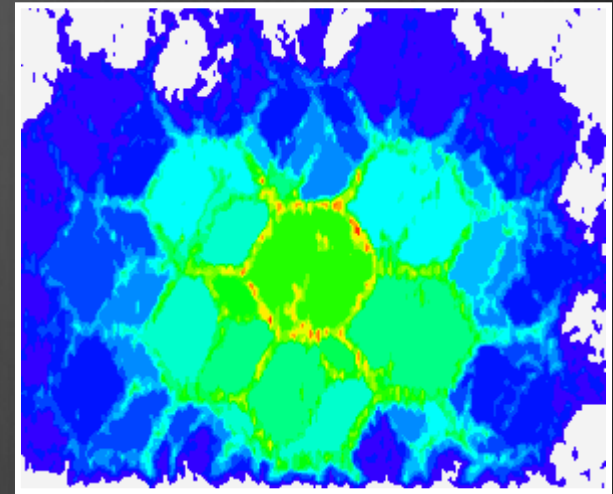
# Honeycomb structure inside the detector?

## Honeycomb size

### CONFIG. 1:

12mm(Drift)  
12mm(T1),  
12mm(T2)  
12mm(Induction)

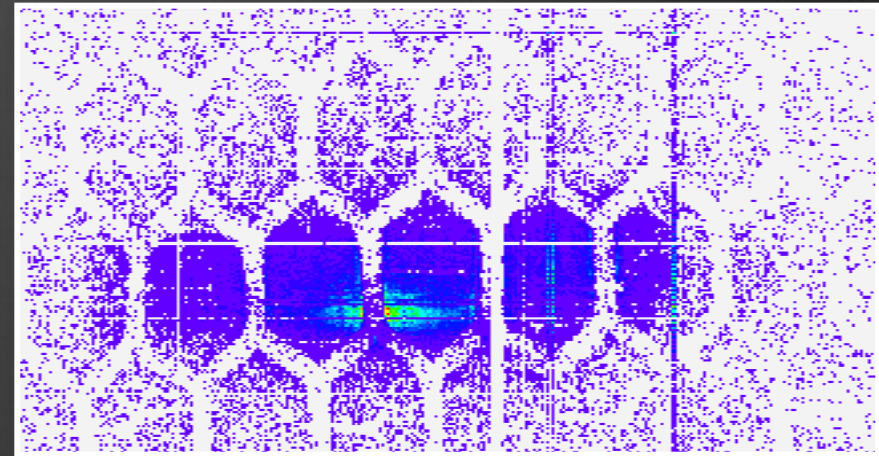
Efficiency=50%  
(data taking affected  
by grounding problem)



### CONFIG. 2:

6mm(Drift)  
12mm(T1)  
12mm(T2)  
12mm(Induction)

Efficiency=70%  
**GEOMETRIAL  
FACTOR**  
**rough est. 65%**



### CONFIG. 3:

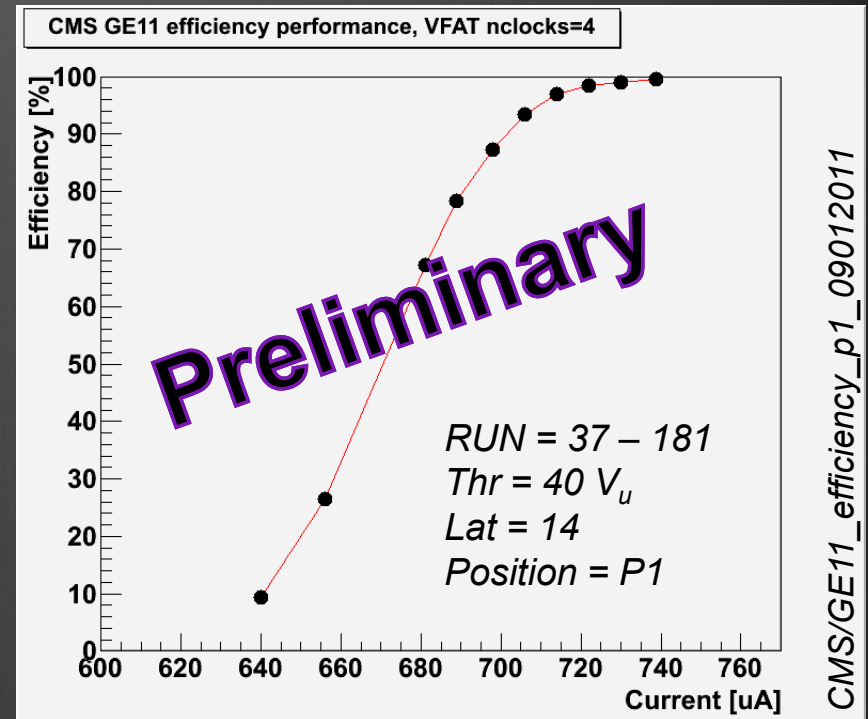
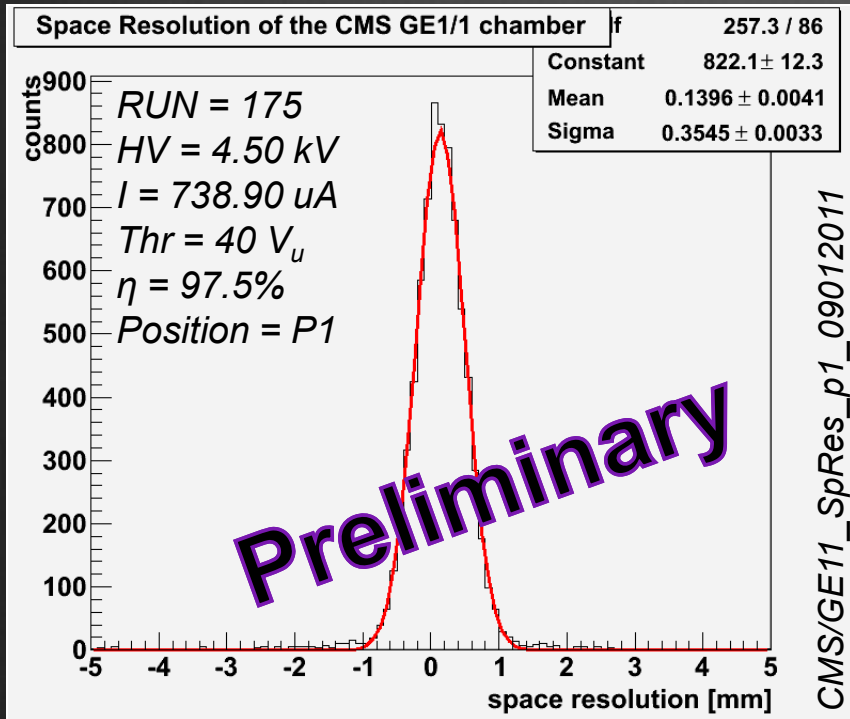
6mm(Drift)  
 $\emptyset$ mm(T1),  
 $\emptyset$ mm(T2)  
 $\emptyset$ mm(Induction)

Efficiency=70%

*For RPC spacers take up more than 5%  
area  
(1cm circular spacer every 10cm)*

# GE1/1 Prototype in details: last TB

## CMS\_Proto\_I



*Data-taking focused on different points along the GE1/1.  
Preliminary results show good performance.*

# Some software development...

- *The software has been upgraded.*
  - *New configuration utility*
  - *New functions for efficiency and space resolution*
  - *New geometry definition (for variable pitch and non parallel strips)*
  - *New 3D-Event Displayer*



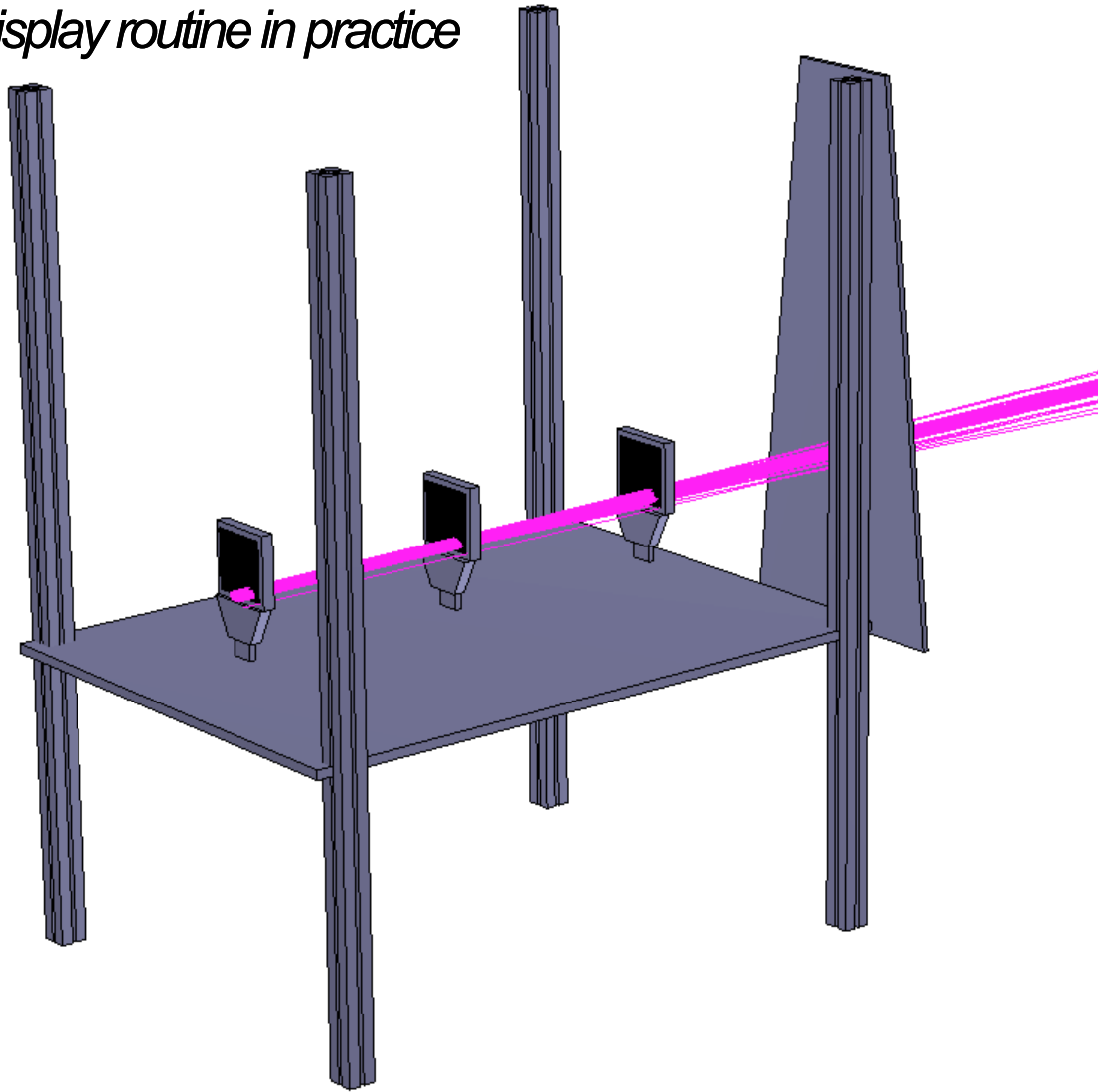
GE1/1

- *Efficiency along the chamber is > 98%*
- *Space resolution  $\approx \text{strip} / \text{sqrt}(12)$*



# Just an example!

*Display routine in practice*



## ***RUN\_DESCRIPTION***

*RUN = 657*  
*HV = 4.3 kV*  
*Thr = 95  $V_u$*   
*Lat = 15*  
*MSPL = 4*  
*CMS\_GE11 = p5*

## ***TRACKER PARAM.***

*Trk1 HV = 4.5 kV*  
*Trk2 HV = 4.4 kV*  
*Trk3 HV = 4.4 kV*  
  
*Trk1 I = 729.2  $\mu$ A*  
*Trk2 I = 731.1  $\mu$ A*  
*Trk3 I = 723.7  $\mu$ A*  
  
*Thr 1,2,3 = 40  $V_u$*



THANKS!

...Looking forward for a lots of beam...