# Medical Applications of Particle Physics



ITW2024 Study Group 1











## Potential Students' Conceptions & Challenges

Medical Applications of Particle Physics is the most interesting part in classroom because it relate in our daily life "Learning more about how to treat diseases using particle accelerators 77%" But in classroom student can't connect between particle physics and medical application because they don't ever see real medical application



#### Misconceptions

"Many students are aware that radiation can cause cancer but few are aware of beneficial uses"



Particle physics

Medical application

#### **Curriculum & Classroom Connections**

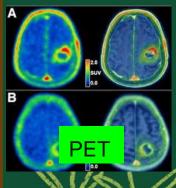


- Fundamental Physics Principles
   Charged particles in magnetic and electric fields, and the Lorentz force
- Ionizing Radiation and Its Effects
   Alpha, beta, gamma
- Applications of Radioactivity
   The use of radioactivity in various fields
- Medical Imaging and Treatments
   PET scans, proton therapy, radiotherapy, etc.

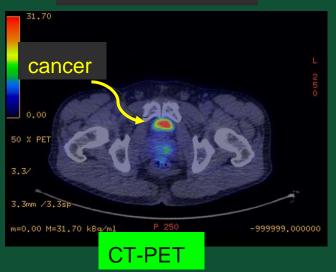
# Key Ideas: Particle physics is a critical part of medicine; especially cancer treatment

#### **IMAGING**



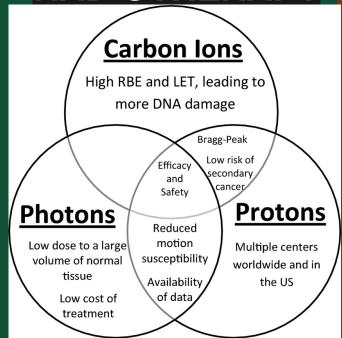


#### **DIAGNOSIS**



Revolutionary advances made in last 2 decades

#### **RADIOTHERAPY**



#### **Useful Material & Resources**

- Space Medicine: ESA Space Medicine
  - ESA Human health
- ESA Resources for classroom. ESA Teach with space
  - ESA Astrofood Learning about edible plants in Space | Teach with space PR41
- IOP Institute of Physics classroom activities Collections IOPSpark.
  - a. Teaching radioactivity | IOPSpark
    - Teaching Medical Physics | IOPSpark
      - Positron emission tomography (PET) teacher notes.pdf (iop.org)
      - Positron emission tomography worksheet.doc (live.com)
  - Radiotherapy planning interactive | IOPSpark
  - Inside Story: Physics in medicine | IOPSpark
- Classroom Physics | IOPSpark
- Teaching radioactivity (nuffieldfoundation.org)

  RadTown Classroom Materials: Radiation Exposure | US **EPA**
- 6 Activities to Teach Radiation, Conduction, and Convection With Ease (beakersandink.com)

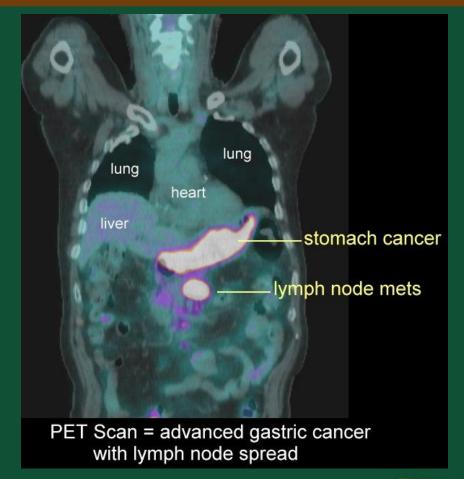


ENVISION - outreach (cern.ch)

- Events | THE EUROPÈAN NETWORK FOR LIGHT ION HADRON THERAPY (cern.ch)
  - Live: From particle physics to medicine (voutube.com)
- Home | THE EUROPEAN NETWORK FOR LIGHT ION HADRON THERAPY (cern.ch)
- ENTERVISION (cern.ch)
- Lesson Plans Nuclear Science Week
  - Estimate Your Personal Annual Radiation Dose 5ed97cf591700277c8e6a98b\_Radiation\_Dose\_Char tFINAL2013 1.pdf (website-files.com)
- Radiation Protection | US EPA
  - Calculate Your Radiation Dose | US EPA
- Home Radcademy (asrt.org)
  - Radcademy MiniCurriculum (asrt.org)
- Radioactivity in the classroom Science in School
- Classroom Activity | NRC.gov
- radteach.pdf (hpschapters.org)
- The Science Behind the Technology Radcademy (asrt.org)
- Radiotherapy | Irish Cancer Society

### **Best Practice Example**

- 1. After teaching electric and magnetic 🗐 fields, particles, etc ...
- 2. Ask the students:
- 3. "Why are we learning all these concepts?"
- 4. "If someone doesn't want to become a physicist, why do they have to learn about these?"
- 5. Students work in small groups and brainstorm about all the uses of physics in medicine. They list these on whiteboards.
- 6. Discuss with the whole class, and emphasize importance in cancer treatment
- 7. Cancer is growing rapidly globally and with the help of particle physics and science will make our lives better
- 8. So in classroom teacher should "use simulation or role play" for explain about medical application in real life
- 9. Surprise!: Radiotherapy planning interactive | IOPSpark









#### ITW2024 Study Group 1

Aleksander (Poland), Paul (United States), Saiya (Thailand), Sevi (Greece), Shafa (Indonesia)

## One way in which our thinking has changed...

- CERN requires much more than physicists to be successful
- Collaboration and cooperation in every aspect among lecturers, teachers and program leaders has been the best we have seen in the programs we have attended



#### Highlights, snapshots, final words...









The teachers in ITW2024 are amazing people!