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## Global electron identifier for CBM using Machine Learning approach

The Compressed Baryonic Matter (CBM) experiment is an upcoming fixed target experiment being built at the Facility for Anti-proton and Ion Research (FAIR).

The CBM experiment is designed to characterize the QCD medium at high net baryon densities and moderate temperatures.

Di-electrons interact electromagnetically and are unaffected by strong medium effects.

Hence, they are used as a penetrating probe to understand the QCD medium produced in the initial stages of heavy-ion collisions.

The identification of electrons with minimal pion contamination is crucial for these kinds of investigations. The CBM experiment uses a Ring Imaging Cherenkov detector (RICH) in combination with a Transition Radiation Detector (TRD) for electron-pion separation, and a Time of Flight (TOF) detector for identification of other high-mass hadrons.

The current RICH reconstruction algorithm employs an Artificial Neural Network (ANN) as a conventional electron identifier, which utilizes ring and track parameters as inputs.

In a recent upgrade, a new XGBoost model was implemented, adding additional input features, replacing the conventional ANN.

The output of the RICH XGBoost model serves as a probability measure for selecting electrons.

Similarly, TRD and TOF have their own measures for the electron identification.

Currently, a global electron identifier using the information from RICH, TRD, and TOF is developed using tree-based ensemble models.

A momentum independent training strategy is used to train the model, as it is foreseen to work for different collision energies (Au-Au systems up to 11 AGeV beam energy) and centralities.

This contribution will focus on the design aspects and performance analysis of the global electron identifier model with corresponding feature optimization.

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## Category

Experiment

## **Collaboration (if applicable)**

CBM

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Track Classification: Electromagnetic probes