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## Investigation of thermal and freeze-out contributions of vector mesons to the dilepton spectrum

Virtual photons emitted from heavy-ion collisions preserve essential information about the fireball, where high baryon densities induce significant medium effects on the spectral function of vector mesons.

While short-lived  $\rho$  mesons predominantly decay within the fireball, radiating thermal dileptons, a substantial fraction of  $\omega$  mesons decay outside the fireball due to their longer lifetime. These decays contribute to the freeze-out cocktail with the vacuum line shape of the vector mesons. High-statistics data from Ag+Ag collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.55$  GeV, measured by the HADES collaboration, may allow for the isolation of these two different contributions and enable studies of in-medium modifications of the  $\omega$  meson spectral function in the experimental data.

This poster presents a framework that describes the vector meson freeze-out contributions using the shining method, while the thermal dilepton spectrum is determined via the coarse-graining model. By combining these two approaches, we aim to achieve a precise theoretical description of the invariant mass spectrum of thermal dileptons in heavy-ion collisions within the few GeV energy range. Our results will be compared with the available data from HADES.

## Category

Theory

## **Collaboration (if applicable)**

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