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## Probing gluon structure with $J/\psi$ photoproduction in isobaric ultra-peripheral collisions at 200 GeV with the STAR

In ultra-peripheral collisions (UPCs), coherent  $J/\psi$  photoproduction has been recognized as one of the most sensitive probes of the gluon structure in nucleons and nuclei. Recently, STAR published differential measurements on photoproduced  $J/\psi$  in ultra-peripheral d+Au and Au+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV. These results provide important constraints on gluon distribution functions and sub-nucleonic shape fluctuations in both light and heavy nuclei. Compared to d+Au and Au+Au collisions, the collision system size in isobaric collisions ( $^{96}_{44}\text{Ru} + ^{96}_{44}\text{Ru}$  and  $^{96}_{40}\text{Zr} + ^{96}_{40}\text{Zr}$ ) lies in between. Therefore, the measurement of coherent  $J/\psi$  photoproduction in isobaric UPCs offers a unique opportunity to study the system size dependence of gluon evolution.

In this poster, we present the differential cross sections of photoproduced coherent  $J/\psi$  as a function of rapidity ( $y$ ) in  $^{96}_{44}\text{Ru} (^{96}_{40}\text{Zr}) + ^{96}_{44}\text{Ru} (^{96}_{40}\text{Zr})$  UPCs at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV. The results will also be shown for different combinations of neutron emission, where neutrons are detected by zero degree calorimeters, which help resolve the photon-gluon emitter ambiguity. More importantly, these data provide crucial constraints on the system size dependence of the gluon structure within nuclei in the kinematic range  $x_{parton}$ , the momentum fraction carried by the gluon,  $\sim 0.015 - 0.03$ . The results are compared with theoretical model calculations and previous STAR measurements, and the physics implications are discussed.

### Category

Experiment

### Collaboration (if applicable)

STAR Collaboration

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