

# Multi-Channel Quantum Scattering Calculation for Ultracold Ion-Atom Collisions

Wednesday 10 July 2024 09:54 (18 minutes)

We focus on the theoretical modelling of the dynamics of ion-neutral systems at ultracold temperatures ( $\ll 1\text{K}$ ) in order to design ways for their full quantum control. Our aims are connected to experimental investigations of alkaline earth ion - alkali atom systems with hybrid traps. Due to the laser cooling scheme a metastable d-level of the alkaline-earth ion is considerably populated in these experiments, e.g. in case of  $88\text{Sr}^+$  ion embedded in the cloud of ultracold  $87\text{Rb}$  atoms [1] or  $138\text{Ba}^+$  in  $6\text{Li}$  cloud [2]. The large internal energy of the ion induces several inelastic processes like charge-exchange, spin-orbit change collisions or electronic excitation exchange.

We compute cross sections and rate coefficients for these processes within the framework of the quantum coupled-channel model considering the fine-structure of the colliding partners and the rotational coupling. Our calculations involve potential energy curves including the determination of R-dependent spin-orbit couplings (see Figs. 1, 2) following a diabaticization approach [3].

Fig.1: Selected Hund's case (a)  $\text{LiBa}^+$  potential energy curves in the molecular frame. The red shadow shows the location of an avoided crossing of  $21\Sigma$  and  $31\Sigma$  responsible of the non-radiative charge exchange (NRCE) process (red arrow):  $\text{Li}(2s)+\text{Ba}(5d) \rightarrow \text{Li}^++\text{Ba}(6s2,1S)$ .

Fig.2: The R-dependent spin-orbit couplings of the first 3 dissociation limits, based on  $\Omega=0/\pm, 1, 2, 3$  the projection of the total angular momentum on molecular axis.

[1] R. Ben-Shlomi, R. Vexiau, Z. Meir, T. Sikorsky, N. Akerman, M. Pinkas, O. Dulieu, R. Ozeri, Phys. Rev. A 102, 031301(R)

[2] P. Weckesser, F. Thielemann, D. Wiater, A. Wojciechowska, L. Karpa, K.Jachymski, M. Tomza, T. Walker, T. Schaetz, Nature 600, 429 (2021)

[3] X. Xing, R. Vexiau, N. Bouloufa, O. Dulieu et al, in preparation.

We acknowledge support from the CRNS International Emerging Action (IEA) - ELKH, 2023-2024; Program Hubert Curien "BALATON"(CampusFranceGrantNo.49848TC)-NKFIHTE T-FR(2023-2024)

**Primary authors:** ORBÁN, Andrea (HUN-REN Institute for Nuclear Research (ATOMKI), Bem tér 18/c, 4026 Debrecen, Hungary); LUC-KOENIG, Eliane (Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Lab. Aimé Cotton, Bat 505, Rue du Belvédère, 91400 Orsay, France); BOULOUFA-MAAFA, Nadia (Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Lab. Aimé Cotton, Bat 505, Rue du Belvédère, 91400 Orsay, France); DULIEU, Olivier (Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Lab. Aimé Cotton, Bat 505, Rue du Belvédère, 91400 Orsay, France); VEXIAU, Romain (Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Lab. Aimé Cotton, Bat 505, Rue du Belvédère, 91400 Orsay, France); JÓNÁS, Tibor (HUN-REN Institute for Nuclear Research (ATOMKI), Bem tér 18/c, 4026 Debrecen, Hungary; University of Debrecen, Doctoral School of Physics, Egyetem tér 1., 4032 Debrecen, Hungary; Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Lab. Aimé Cotton, Bat 505, Rue du Belvédère, 91400 Orsay, France); XING, Xiaodong (Department of Physics, University of Nevada. Reno. NV 89557. USA.)

**Presenter:** JÓNÁS, Tibor (HUN-REN Institute for Nuclear Research (ATOMKI), Bem tér 18/c, 4026 Debrecen, Hungary; University of Debrecen, Doctoral School of Physics, Egyetem tér 1., 4032 Debrecen, Hungary; Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Lab. Aimé Cotton, Bat 505, Rue du Belvédère, 91400 Orsay, France)

**Session Classification:** Quantum Technologies

**Track Classification:** Quantum Technologies