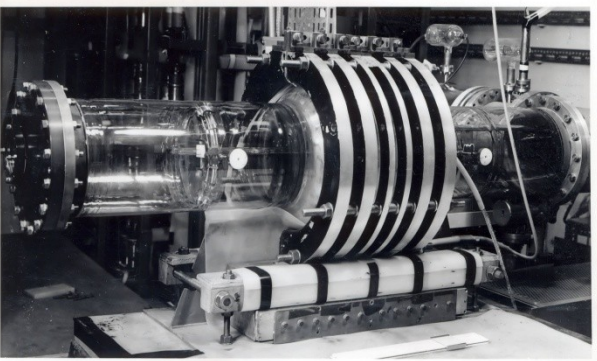


# Robert and fusion science

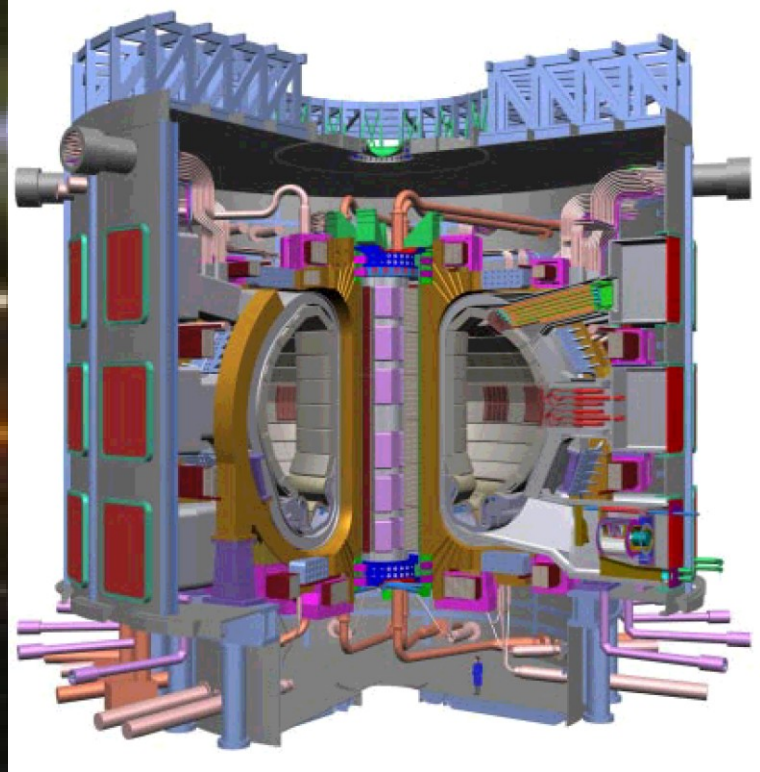


Expérience Ballon  
(Etude d'une onde de choc dans un théta-pinch)

## From infancy to ITER

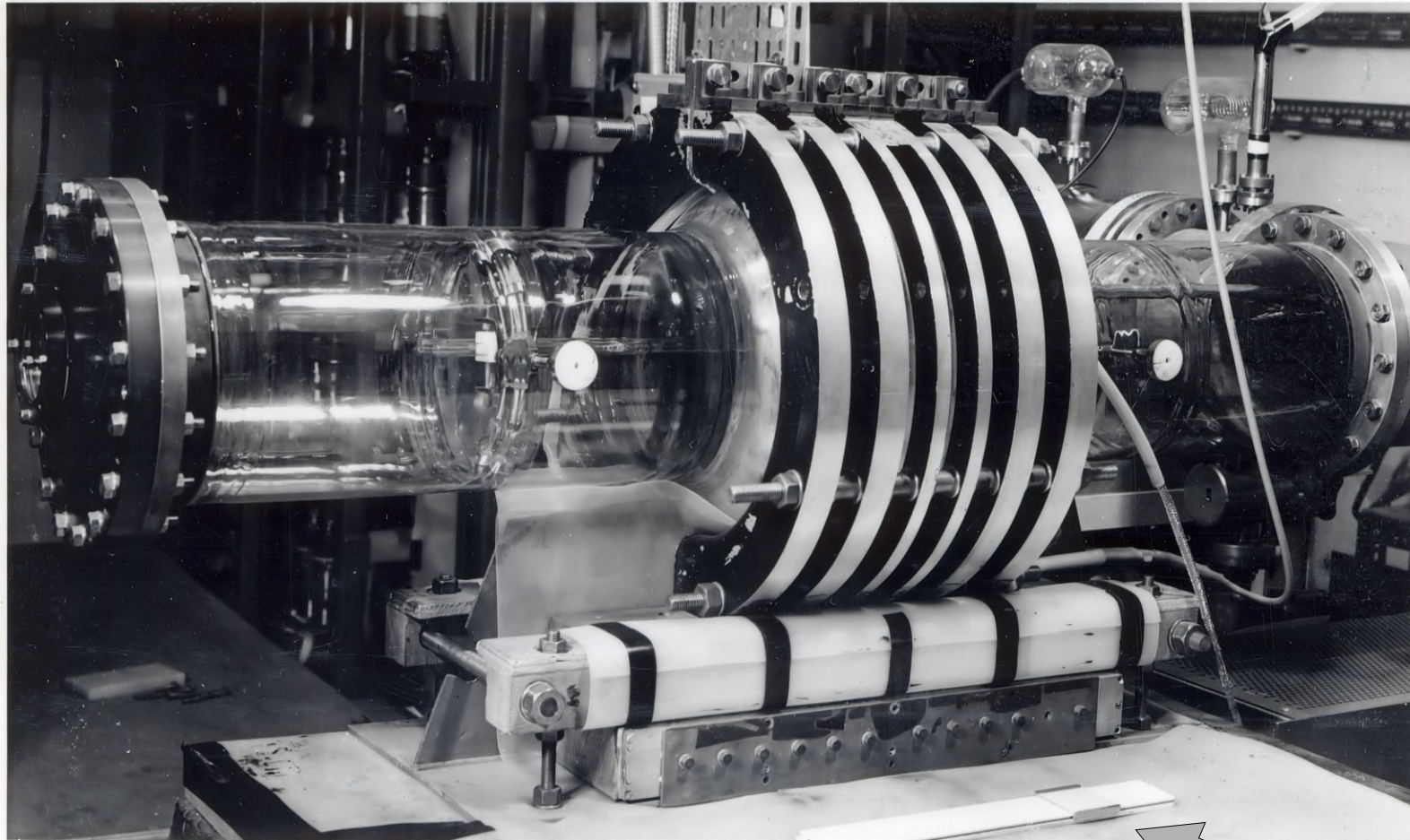


Tore Supra

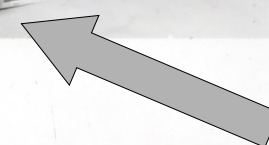


ITER

**Early days 1958 - 1968:**  
**No teachers but everything to learn**



Expérience Ballon  
(Etude d'une onde de choc dans un théta-pinch)



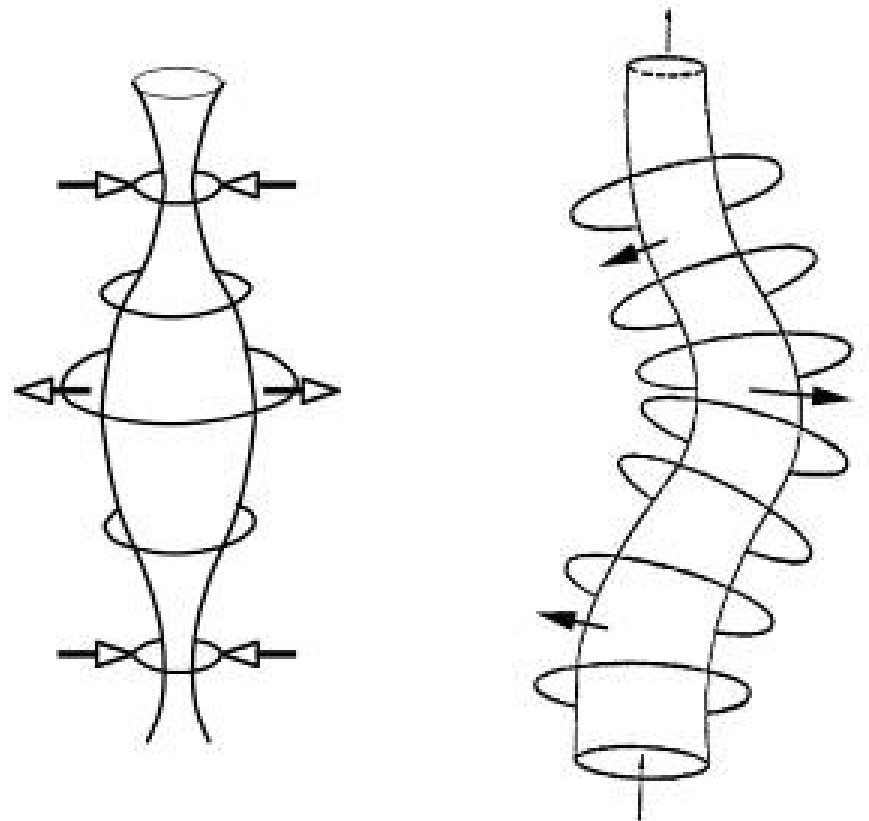
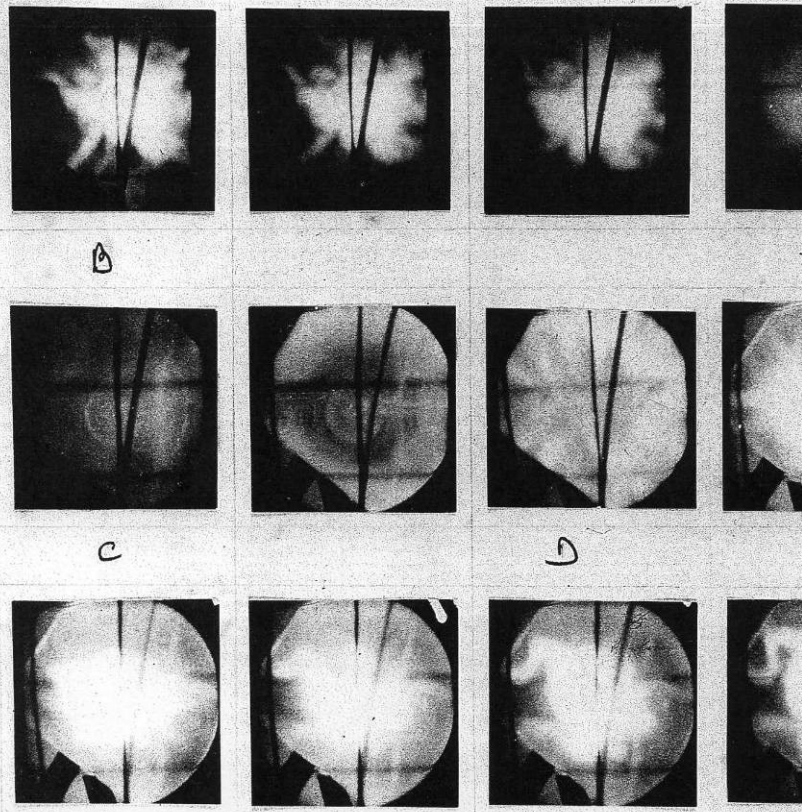
**Slide rule**

# Instabilities



Fig. 4

High Speed Cinematography - Initial pressure  
 $10^{-2}$  mm Hg - 1,4  $\mu$ s/Frame



Field/plasma Interchange  $\rightarrow \mu$ s

# 1968: 2 revolutions reveal a revolutionist



## 1) Student revolution (May 68):

- A radical charismatic leader → lab run for a month by general assemblies of the staff
  - **Staff representative for 2000 staff.**
- Advocates a democratic bottom-up approach of the programme **(to be mitigated later!!)**
  - **“Conseils d’unité” are created**

## 2) Tokamak revolution (Novosibirsk conf. Sept 68)

- Kurtchatov lab demonstrates plasmas with large-scale stability and good confinement (success of MHD)
- The French lab concentrates on Tokamaks
  - **It builds the largest one, TFR**
  - **Both the fusion lab and Robert change drastically**

# Breakthrough in Kurtchatov (FEC 1968)

T confirmed by UK Thomson scattering team



TFR (Fontenay 1971) record perf. in the 70's

# The eighties: scale-up and address small scale turbulence



## TFR et al gave indications of scaling with size and field

- Small scale turbulence dominates, origin unclear
- How big should a fusion reactor be?
- Reach the thermonuclear conditions (additional heating)

## New larger devices are constructed:

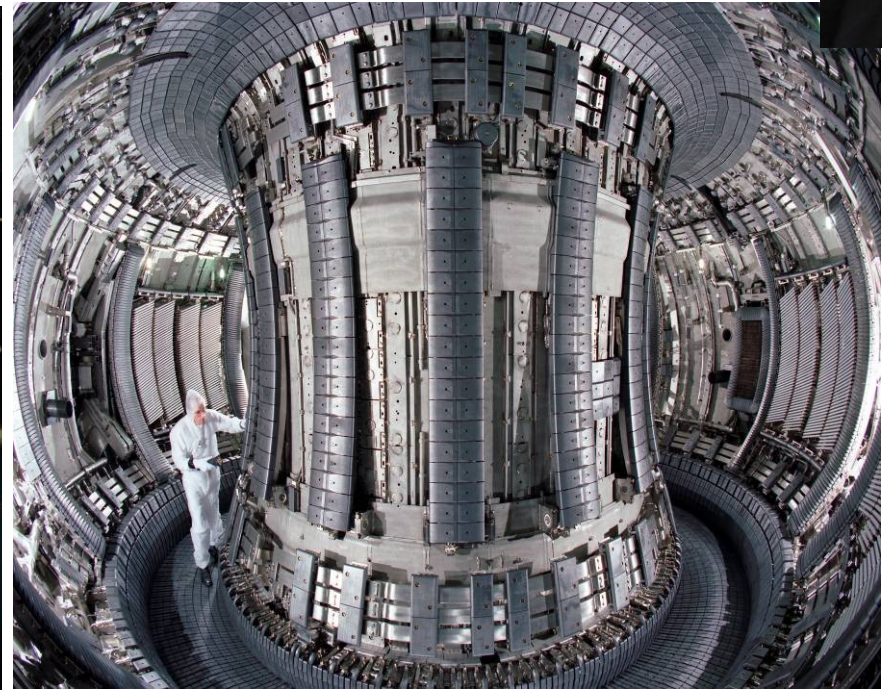
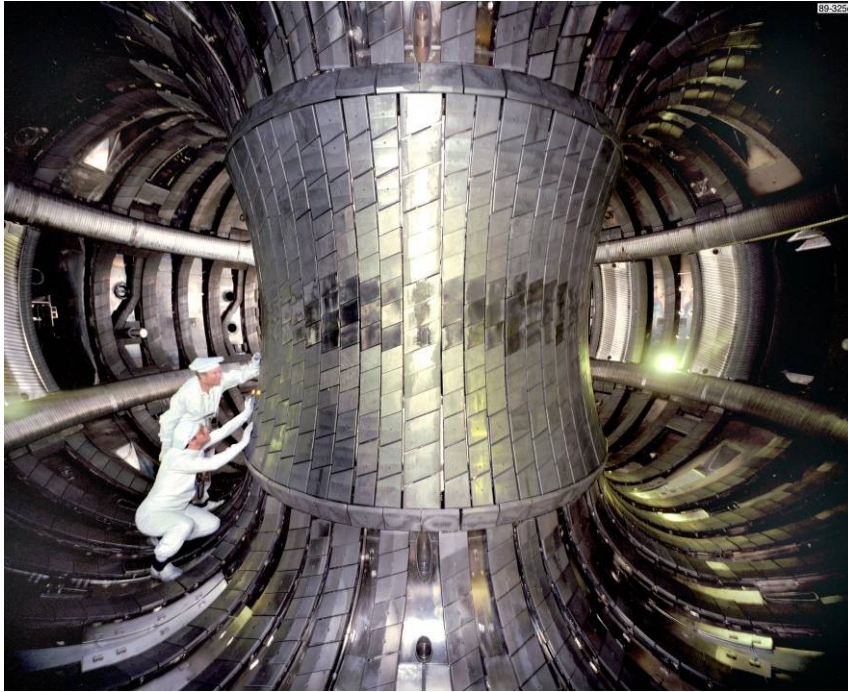
- **European** → **JET** a bold move on size and technology (Rebut) → **fusion power**. Many contributions from CEA (**DSM then headed by Aymar**)
- **National** → specific themes → bold move of Aymar with **Tore Supra**, see **A. Grosman**

**The gyro-Bohm character of turbulence is revealed  
→ possibility of a fusion reactor**

# Fusion for real in JET

1989

1994



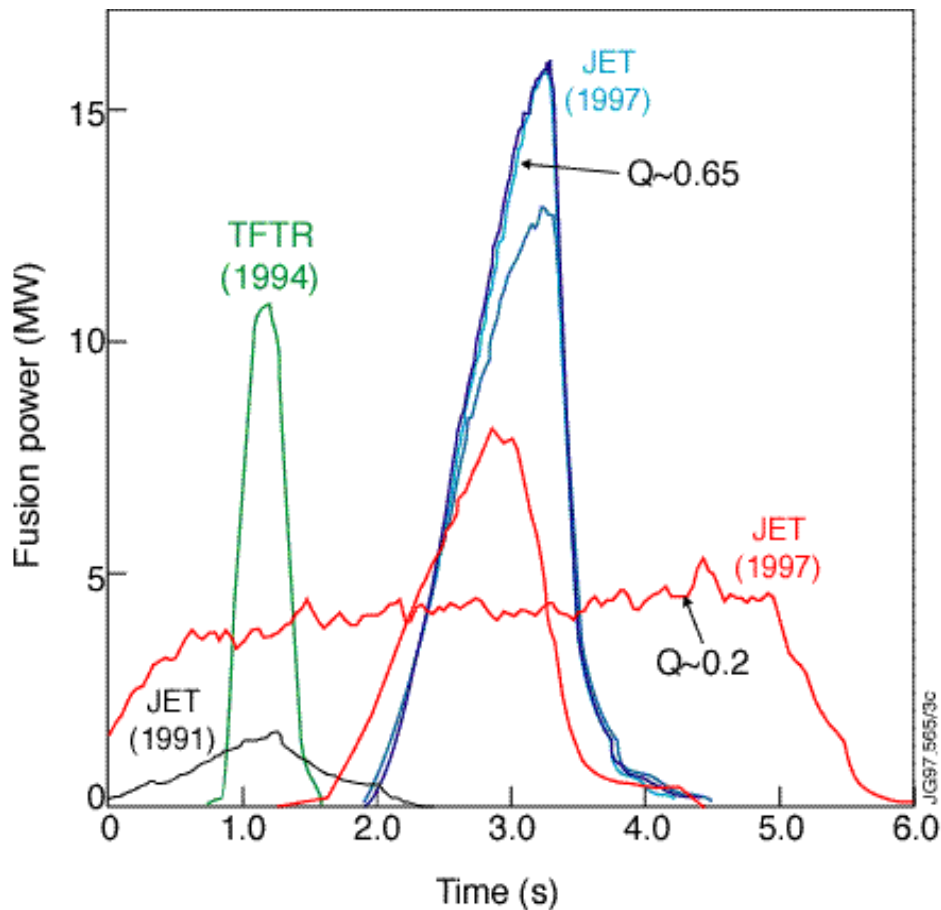
**JET European facility predecessor of ITER**

**R. Aymar** Member of the JET Council from 1988 – 1994

**R. Aymar** Member of the JET Scientific Council from 1988 – 1992

Period of intense activity: H-mode, 7MA, 1st tritium phase (2 MW)

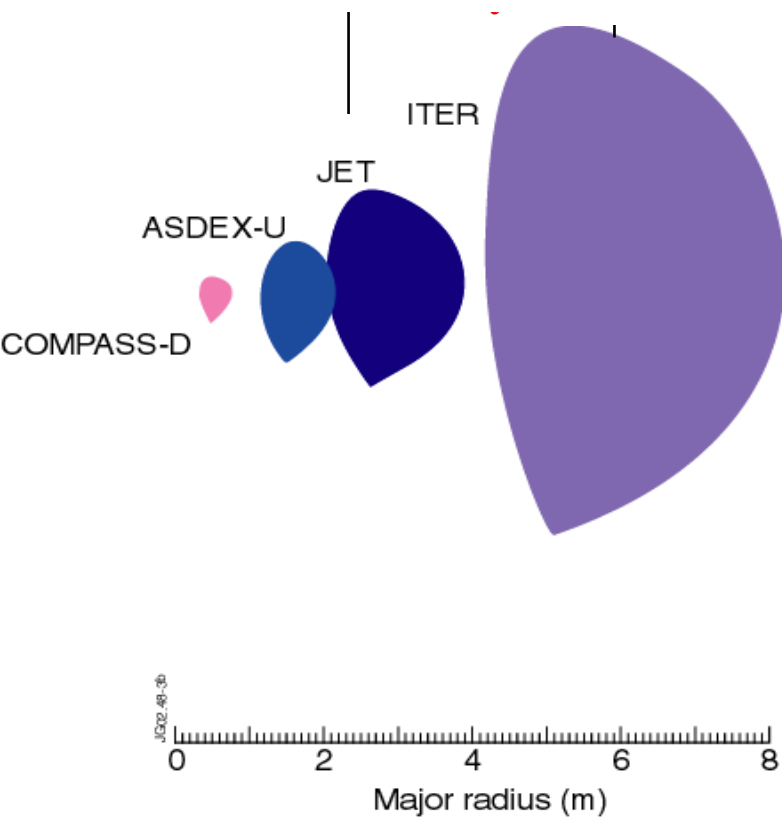
# DT fusion power



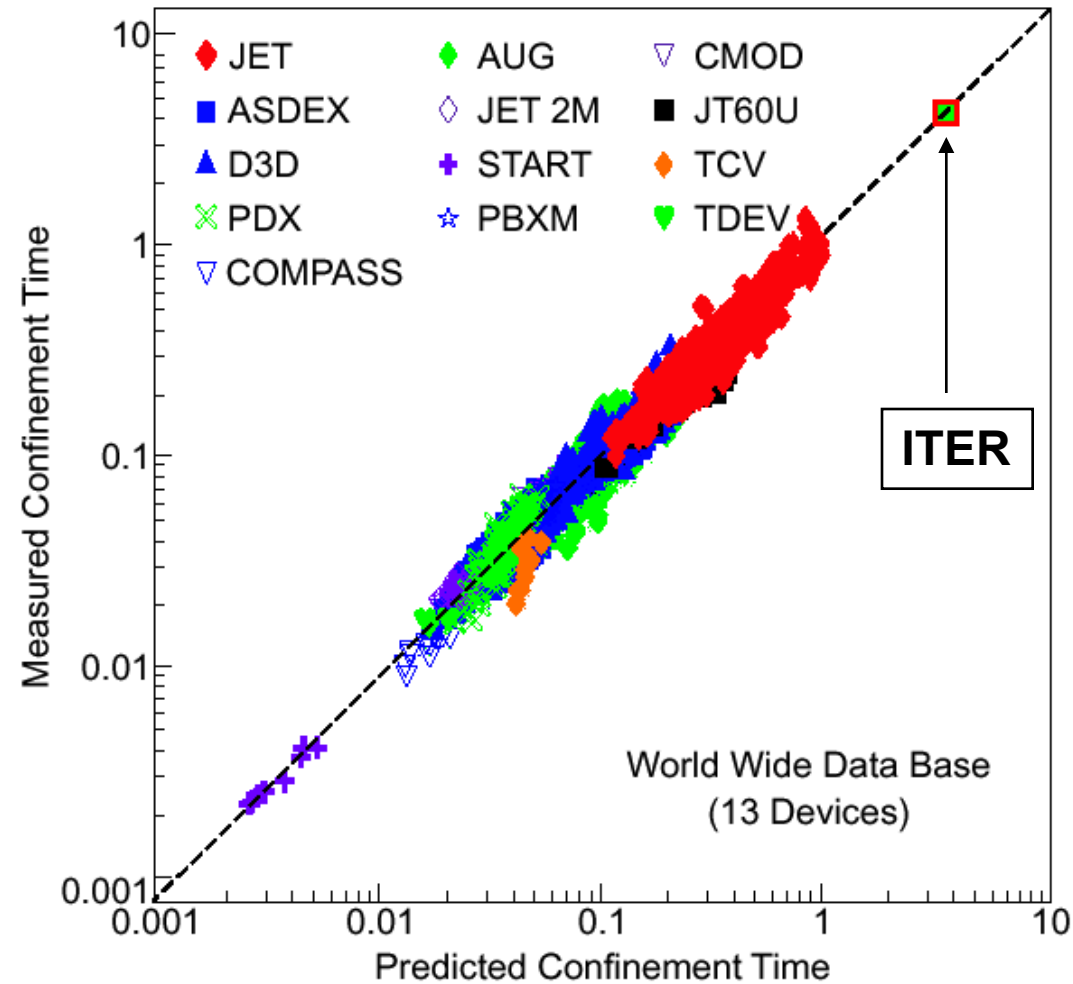
- JET 1991 (EU): 1.7MW (90:10 D:T)  
First controlled DT fusion
- TFTR 1994 (US): 11.5MW
- JET 1997 (EU): 16.1MW, Q~0.6, transiently 4MW, Q~0.18, 22MJ, steady Alpha particle heating consistent with theory
- JET 2003 (EU): Trace tritium (93:7 D:T) for tritium transport, effect of MHD, neutron diagnostics
- ITER 2019 --: 500-700MW, ultimately Q>10 (energy amplification)
- Power plant: 1500-2000MW (thermal) Q~30-40

# Similarity scaling experiments gives gyroBohm:

$$\omega_c \tau_E \equiv [\rho_*]^{-3}$$

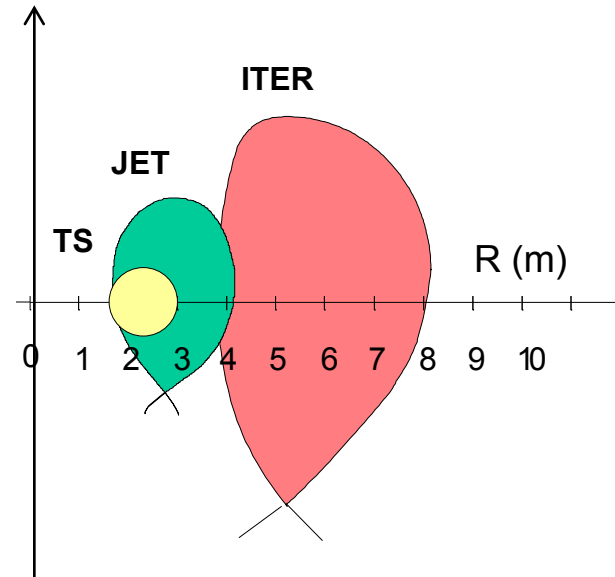
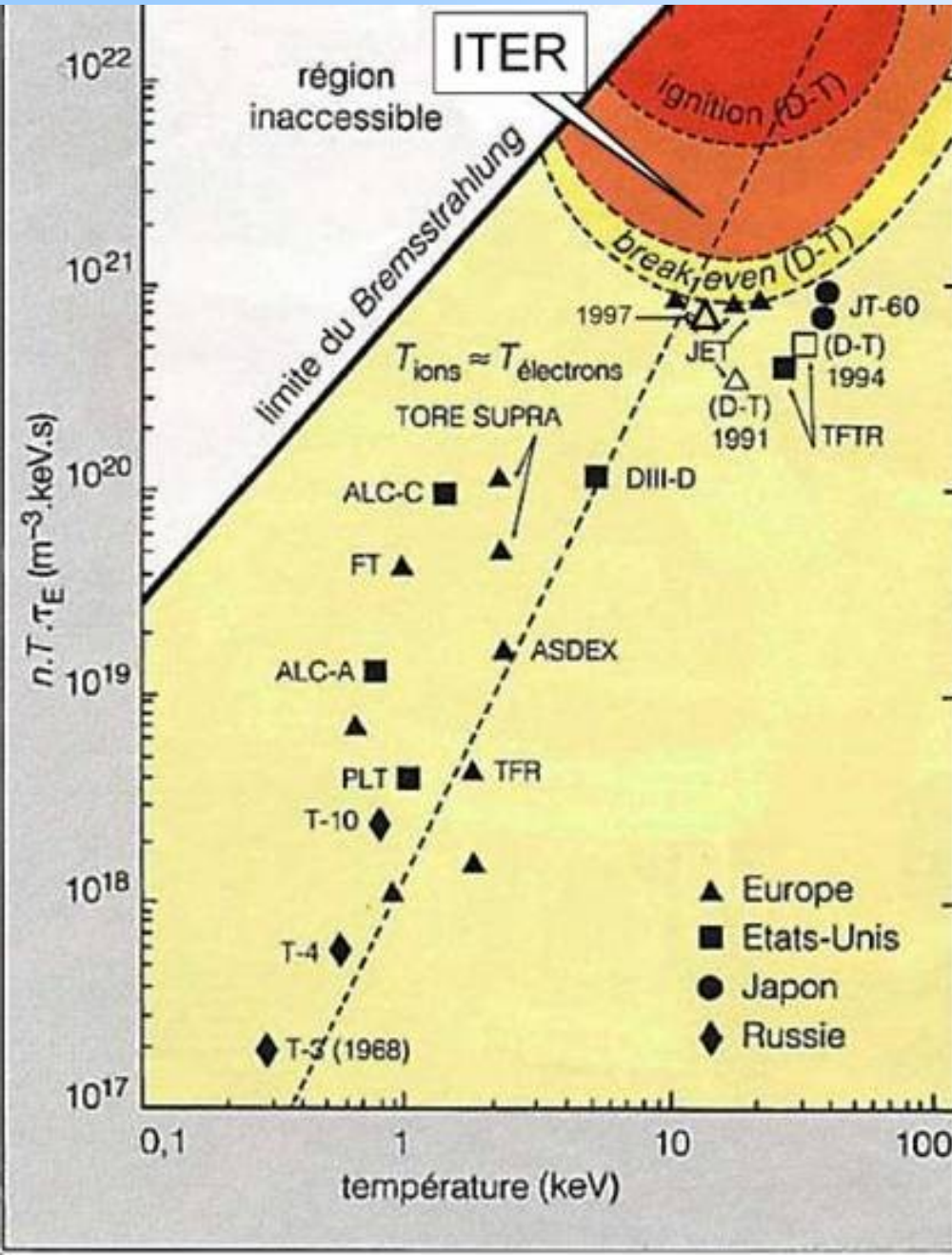


*Cross section of EU D-shape Tokamaks compared to the ITER*



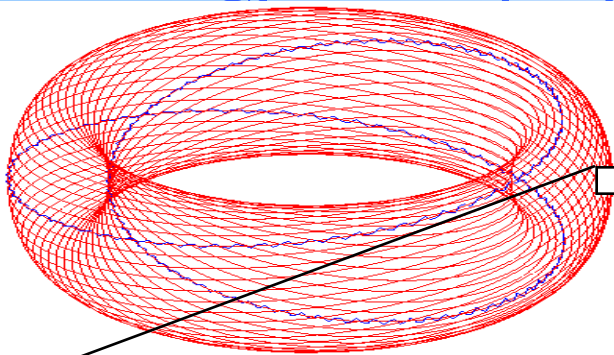
**Confinement law reduced to 3 dimensionless parameters:  $\rho^*$ ,  $\nu^*$ ,  $\beta_N$**

# Progress



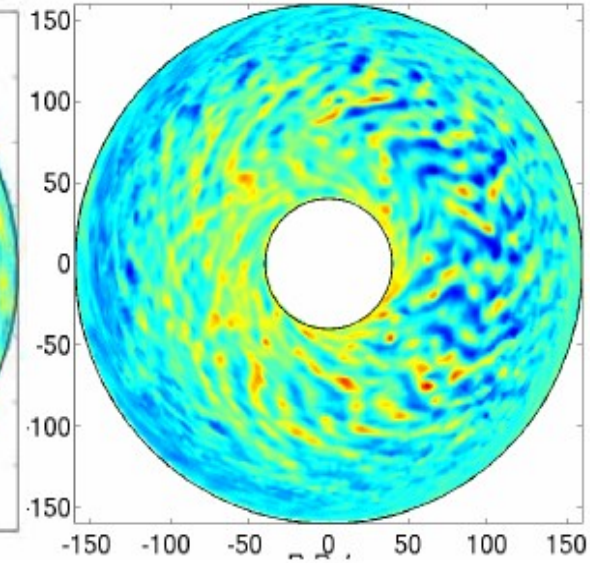
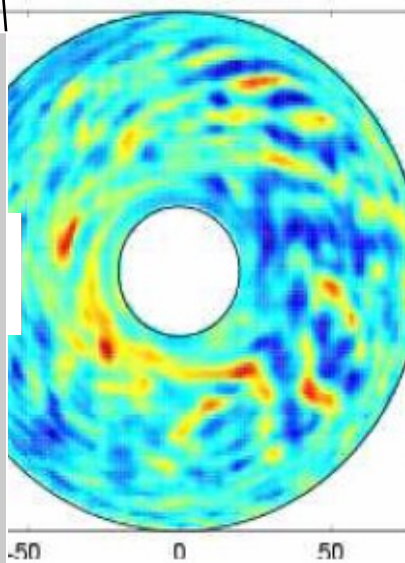
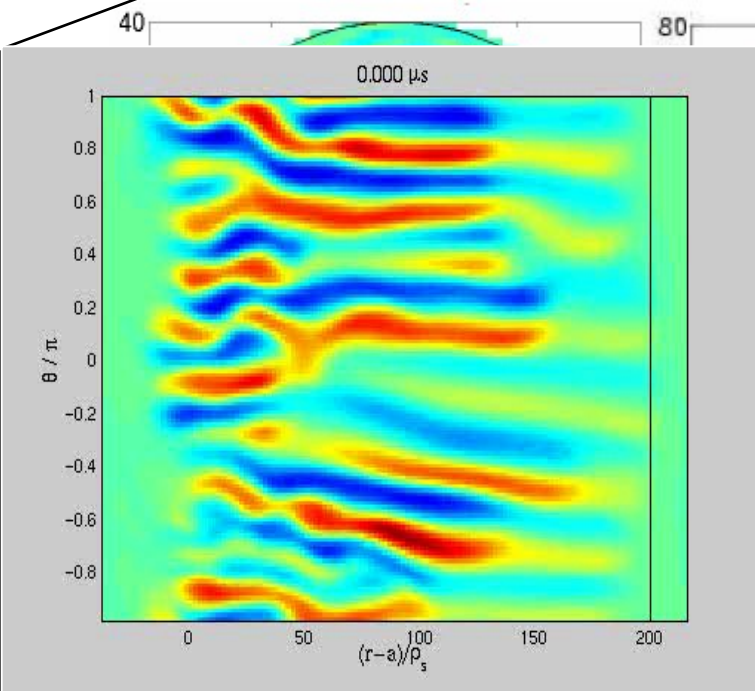
# Understanding:

on of turbulent transport



**Large convection cells, Streamers, Zonal flows**

**Sheared flows → Transport barriers**



$\rho_* = 10^{-2}$

$\rho_* = 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$1/\rho_*$

**Intermittent edge transport**

$$\omega_c \tau_E \equiv [\rho_*]^{-3}$$

# Putting everything together: ITER

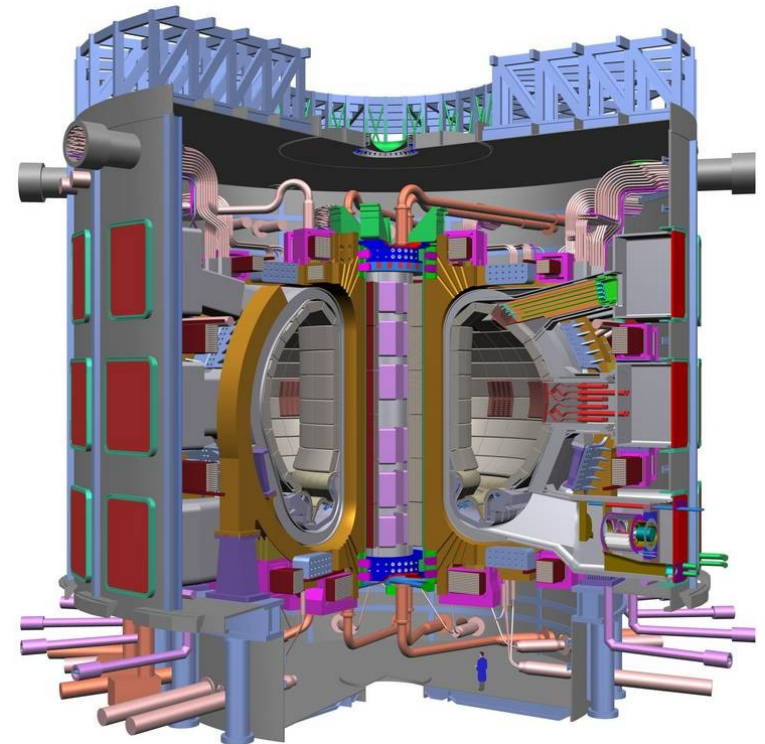


- **Physics basis → a power reactor can now be dimensioned**
  - International **ITER design team** started in '92 under PH Rebut then R Aymar '94 who holds firm the crisis of US withdrawal in '97.  
**→ ITER proposal endorsed by the partners in 2001**
  - Publication of the monumental **“ITER physics basis”**: gives confidence to reach  $Q=10$ .
    - . **Fusion science now includes non linear MHD, small scale turbulence, self organisation with confinement barriers, accurate RF and particle heating schemes**
  - Relentless convincing power of RA to obtain ITER construction  
**→ signature of the ITER agreement in 2006**

# ITER saga: an artist view



Any resemblance ....  
... would be fortuitous



$Q > 10$   
Size ~ 2xJET

# Presse conference

Parce que vous ne faites pas votre boulot !

(dialogue réel !!)



# Meetings, meetings ...

## Building a consensus, 7 partners, 34 countries...



**N4 negotiations 2002**

# In brief

ITER signature,  
Paris, 21 Nov 2006

**Fusion scientists: owe a lot to R. Aymar**

**A charismatic leader, generosity in service**

**Acute sense of logical strategy, thriving in crisis**

**A heartfelt vote of thanks  
from the entire fusion community**

