

## Spanish and Portuguese Relativity Meeting



Contribution ID: 69

Type: not specified

# On Perturbative Constraints for Vacuum High Order Theories of Gravity

Wednesday 24 July 2024 17:15 (15 minutes)

In the realm of General Relativity (GR) and extended theories of gravity, obtaining solutions for scenarios of physical interest is a highly intricate challenge. By employing the formalism of mathematical perturbation theory within the GR framework, we have developed a systematic method to compare solutions in modified gravity theories with the field equations of GR. Within this context, we demonstrate that, for a significant class of  $f(R, R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu})$  functions in vacuum, solutions in extended fourth-order gravity theories do not yield additional effects beyond those predicted by GR's perturbation theory. However, models characterized by terms of the form  $f(R, R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}, R_{\mu\nu\sigma\delta}R^{\mu\nu\sigma\delta})$  exhibit distinctive contributions not present in GR. We assert that fundamental limitations exist, explaining why solutions of certain  $f(R, R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu})$  models can deviate from their GR counterparts, indicating non-connected solutions or non-analytic behavior. Conversely, in the models  $f(R, R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}, R_{\mu\nu\sigma\delta}R^{\mu\nu\sigma\delta})$ , the solutions seamlessly connect with those of GR. This distinction highlights the nuanced interplay between higher-order curvature terms and their impact on gravitational dynamics, offering new insights into the landscape of modified gravity theories.

**Primary authors:** MOLANO, Daniel (Universidad de los Andes); BARGUEÑO, Pedro

**Presenter:** MOLANO, Daniel (Universidad de los Andes)

**Session Classification:** Parallel session 12 (Modified Gravity)