# Fermilab Large Project ESH Programs

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#### Overview

- Project ESH Staffing
- ESH Standards & Codes
- Project Design Phase
- Project Construction Phase
- Project Installation Phase
- Beamline/Experimental Operational Phase
- Maintenance & Repair Activities

# Project ESH Staffing

- Project ESH Manager
  - Radiation Safety
  - Environmental Protection
  - ESH Construction Field Support
- Matrix ESH Support Functions
  - Industrial Hygiene Support
  - Fire Protection Engineer
  - Life Safety
  - Cryogenic Safety
  - Ventilation

#### **ESH Standards & Codes**

- Fermilab ESH Manual
  - OSHA/NFPA/ASME/ANSI/ASHRAE/EPA
- DOE ESH Orders
  - Integrated Safety Management (ISM)
  - Worker Safety 440.1B
- Environmental 451.1B
  - NEPA Compliance
    - Categorical Exclusion
    - Environmental Assessment (EA)
    - Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)
- Good Management Practice



- Preliminary Safety Assessment Document
  - Construction Hazards
  - Natural Phenomena Hazards
  - Environmental Hazards
  - Waste Hazards
  - Fire Hazards
  - Electrical Hazards
  - Noise, Vibration, Mechanical Hazards
  - Cryogenic Hazards
  - Radiation Hazards
  - Accelerator/Beamline Hazards
  - Chemical/Hazardous Material Hazards
  - Confined Space
  - Experimental Operations

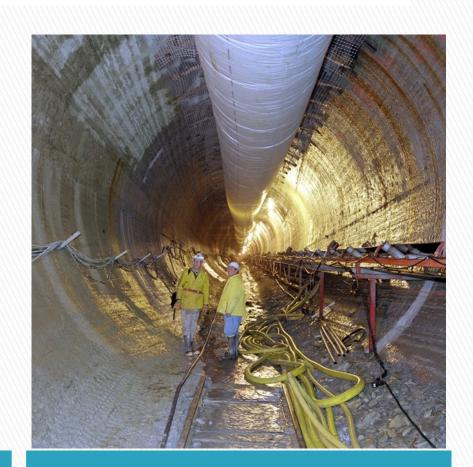
- Preliminary Life Safety Assessment
  - Facility Description
  - Applicable Codes & Standards
  - Areas of Recommendation
    - Construction
    - Compartmentation
    - Smoke Control
    - Means of Egress
    - Automatic Fire Sprinkler & Standpipe Systems
    - Fire Detection & Alarm Systems
    - Emergency Power
    - Emergency Preparedness

- Preliminary Shielding Documentation
  - Radiation Modeling
    - Shielding
  - Ventilation Modeling
    - Air Decay
- Environmental Reviews
  - NEPA
- Internal Design Reviews
  - ESH, Electrical, Mechanical, Structural
- Technical Board Design Reviews
  - External Reviews
  - ESH, Mechanical, Electrical, Schedule, Budget, QA

## **Project Construction Phase**



Tunnel Boring Machine



**Construction Tunnel** 

#### **Project Construction Phase**

- Finalized Hazard Assessment Document
- Finalized Fire Protection & Life Safety Assessment
- Project Construction Project Safety & Health Plan
- Subcontractor Selection Process
  - Develop Minimal Bid Criteria
- Contractual Flow Down of ESH Requirements to Subcontractors
- Daily Work Planning & Hazards Analysis
- Waste Water Management & Treatment Plan
  - Apply for Necessary Permits

## **Project Construction Phase**





Water Treatment

**Rock Bolting** 

# **Project Installation Phase**



## Project Installation Phase

- Project Installation Plan
- Project Integrated Safety Management Plan
- Daily Planning Meetings
  - Both All Hands & Management Level
- Detailed Task Oriented Hazard Analysis
- Specialized Equipment Installation Carts
  - Design Reviews Completed
  - Operational Procedures Developed
- Transition from Fixed Price to Time & Materials Construction Activities
  - Training

#### Beamline/Experimental Operations



Radioactive Cooling Water Systems



Operational Components

#### Beamline/Experimental Operations

- Shielding Assessment
  - Defines Facility & Operational Shielding Requirements
- Safety Assessment Documentation
  - Defines Operational ESH Requirements
- Air Management & Monitoring Systems
  - Monitoring for Air Releases
  - Dehumidification Systems Tritium
- Water Monitoring & Management
  - Tritium Sampling
  - Condensate Evaporators

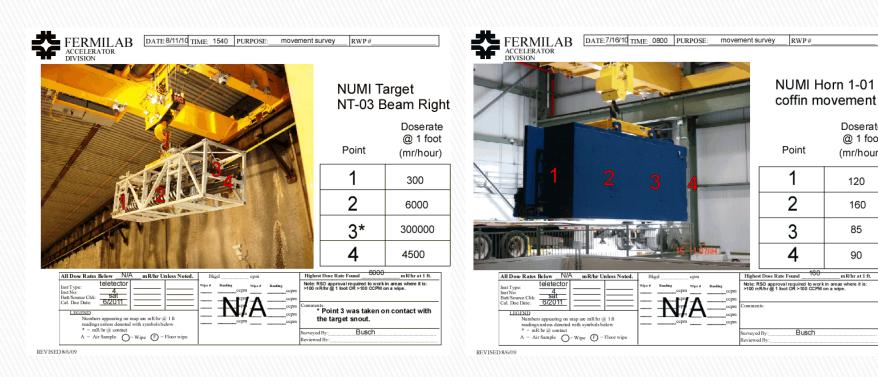






Radioactive Components

High Radiation Areas



**Component Radiation** Safety Mapping

**Shielded Transport** Coffins

Doserate

@ 1 foot

(mr/hour)

120

160

85

90

- Training
  - Radiation Worker
  - Crane Operators
  - LOTO
  - Underground Safety
  - Hoisting & Rigging
- Work Planning
  - Over-All Schedules Disseminated
  - Daily Pre-Shift Work Planning Meetings
- Support Personnel
  - Scientific, Engineers, ESH personnel working together to develop plans

- Radiation Safety
  - ALARA Plans
  - Radiation Safety Professional on–site
  - Radiation Dosimetry
  - Protective Clothing
- Hot Handling Procedures
  - Developed & Trained on
- Tools & Equipment
  - Transportation Rail System
  - Long Handled Tools
  - Specialized Cutting Tools

#### Need to Plan for All Types of Work





Survey & Alignment

**Explosives for Blasting** 

## From Mining to Rigging......



Large Hall Excavations



Large Equipment Rigging & Installation

#### Conclusion

- Clearly Defined of ESH Requirements & Goals
- ESH Involvement in Design & Review
- Solid Work Planning
- Communication
- Hazard Assessment
- Radiation Safety ALARA Plans
- Trained Support Personnel