



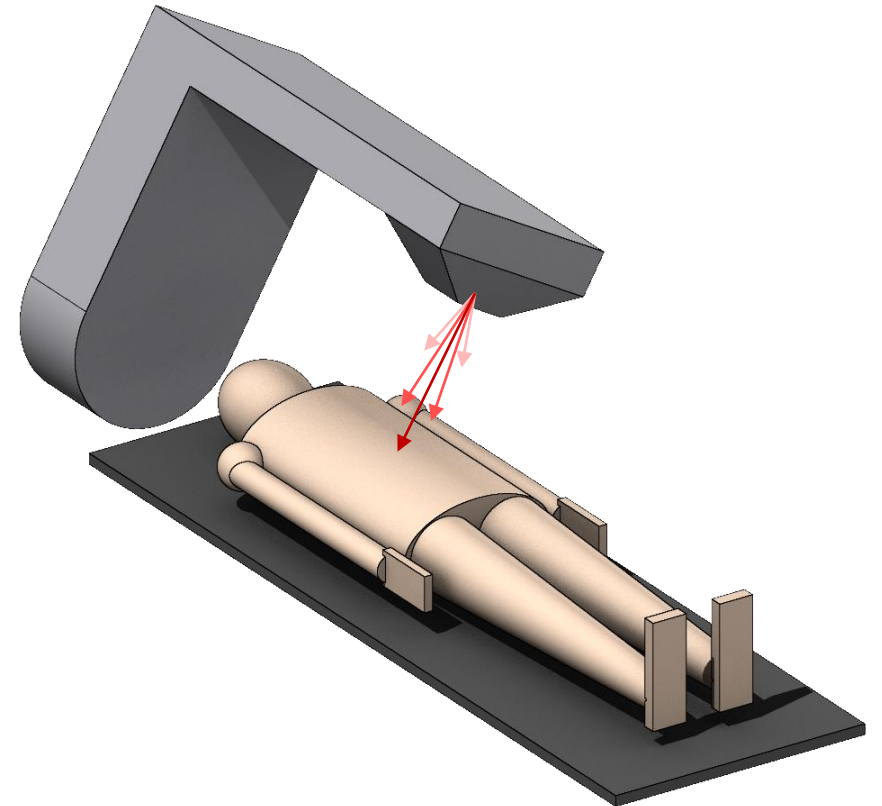
## **Exercise: Simple sources and preprocessor**

# Exercise objectives

- Setting up different simple beams
  - Point source with **BEAM** and **BEAMPOS** card
- Using conditional preprocessor
- Using separate runs
- Visualising the beams
- Plotting the predefined scorings

# Problem description

- Start from the provided input
- We want to run a simulation for radiation therapy (the geometry is provided)
- The beams should start in the gantry  
( $x = 22.5$ ,  $y = 38.97114317$ ,  $z = 0.0$ )  
and be directed towards the origin  $(0,0,0)$
- The following scorings are already included:
  - Side view of the beam
  - Shape of the beam close to the patient
  - Beam energy spectrum

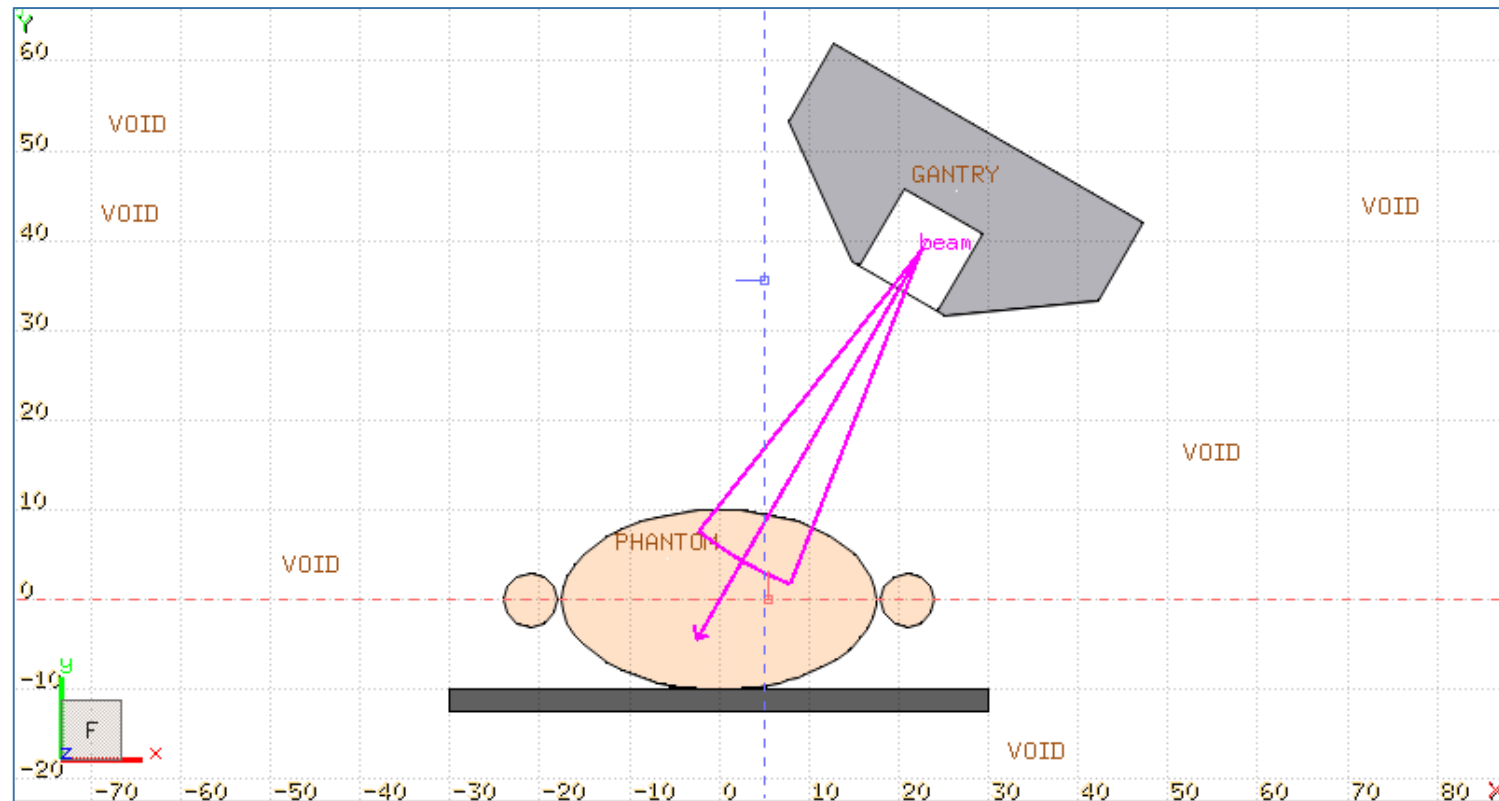


# Defining and selecting a beam

- Set up two different photon beams with a flat 0.3 rad angular divergence but different momentum distributions:
  1. Flat momentum distribution between 5 and 10 MeV/c
  2. Gaussian momentum distribution: Mean energy = 10 MeV, FWHM = 1 MeV/c
- Define (**#define**) an identifier named “**Gaussian**”
- Make the two beams selectable using conditional preprocessor directives (**#if**, **#else** and **#endif**)
  - Make sure that if the “**Gaussian**” identifier is enabled, the corresponding Gaussian beam is used

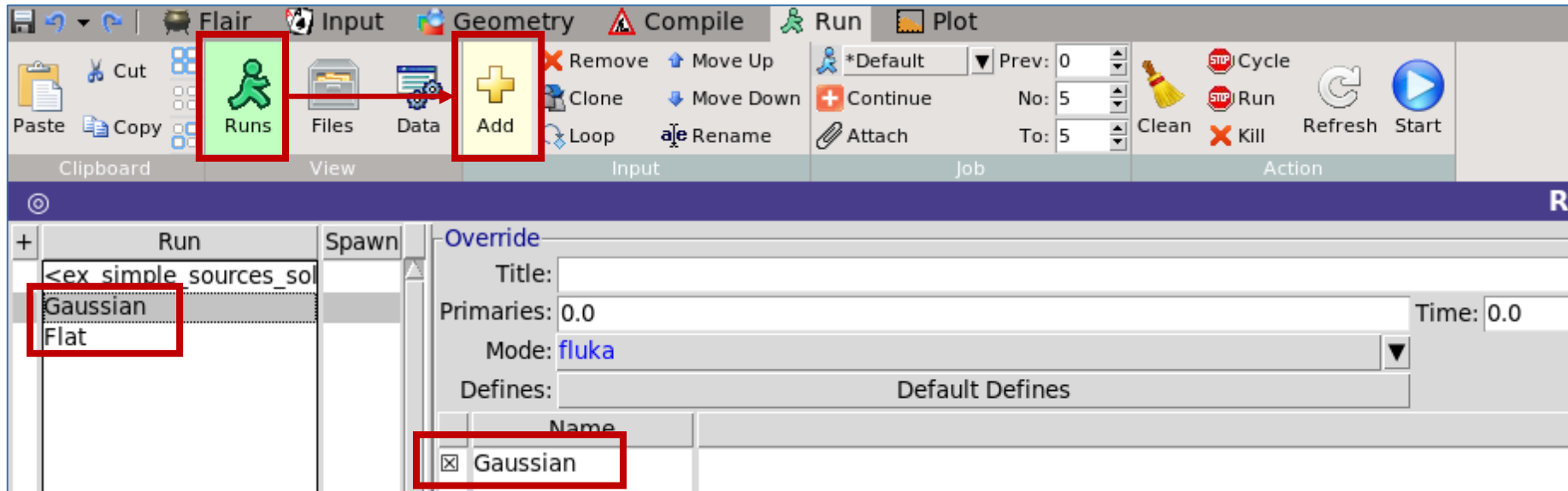
# Visualising the beam

- Use the Geometry tab (Geoviewer) to see if the direction and angular divergence are correct
  - Set the scale property to 5000 to be able to see the beam



# Creating separate runs (in the Run tab)

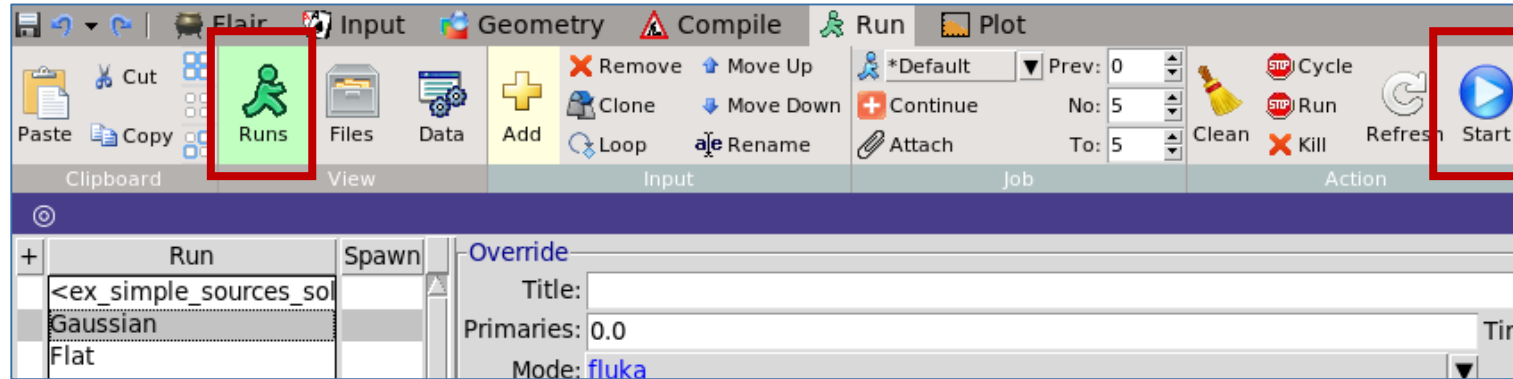
- Create two new runs called “**Gaussian**” and “**Flat**” in the Run tab



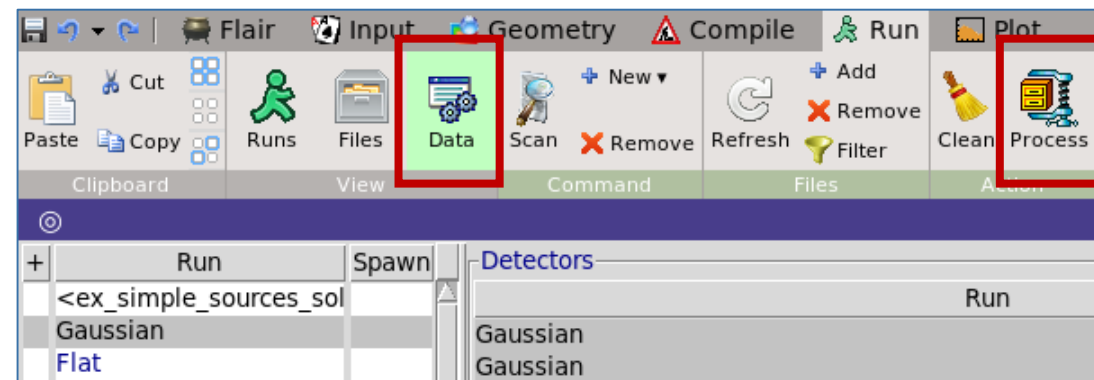
- You can enable or disable an identifier without changing it in the Input tab.
- If the box is checked then the identifier will be enabled, if it is unchecked the identifier will be disabled for the specific run
  - **Enable** the Gaussian identifier for the **Gaussian** run
  - **Disable** the Gaussian identifier for the **Flat** run

# Run and process the simulations (in the Run tab)

- Run both simulations:
  - Select the name of the run and click **Start** on the Ribbon



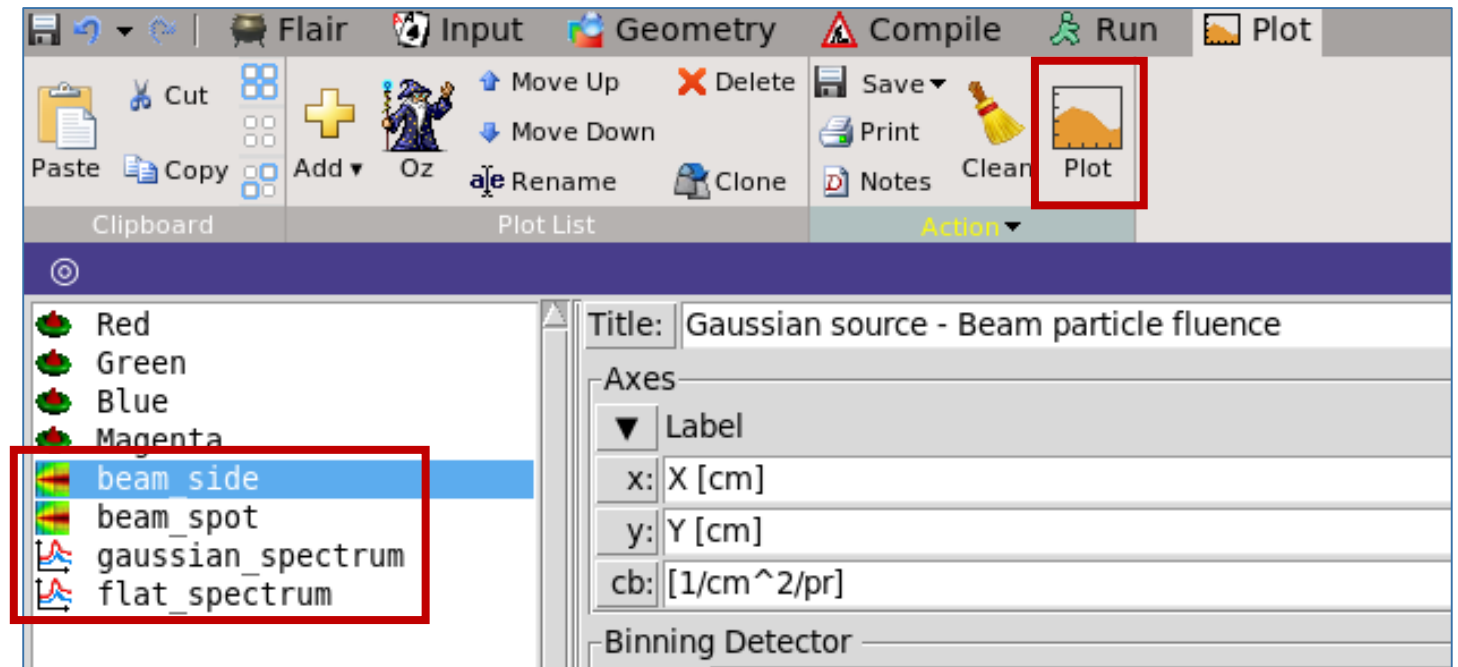
- Process both simulations after the runs are complete:
  - Click **Data** on the Ribbon, select the name of the run and click **Process** on the Ribbon



# Plot the results

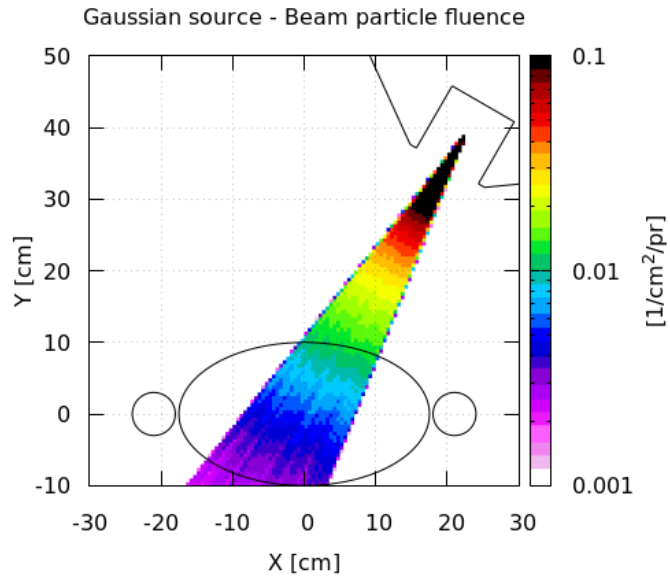
- 4 plots are already prepared:
  - Side profile of the beam
  - Spot shape of the beam
  - Energy spectrum of the Gaussian beam
  - Energy spectrum of the Flat beam

- To plot (in the Plot tab), select the name of a plot on the left side, then click the **Plot** button on the Ribbon

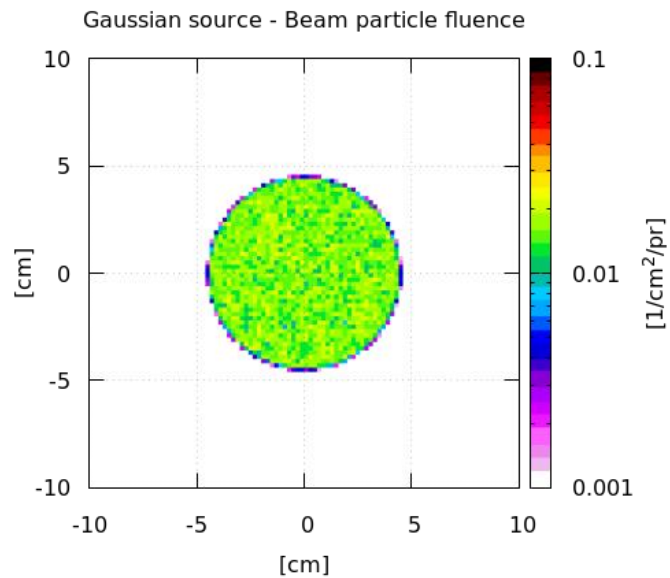


# Expected results

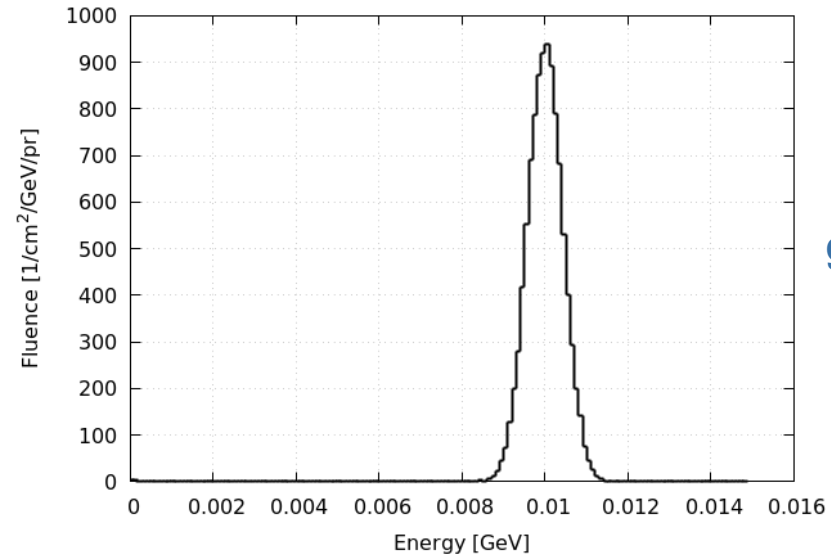
beam\_side



beam\_spot

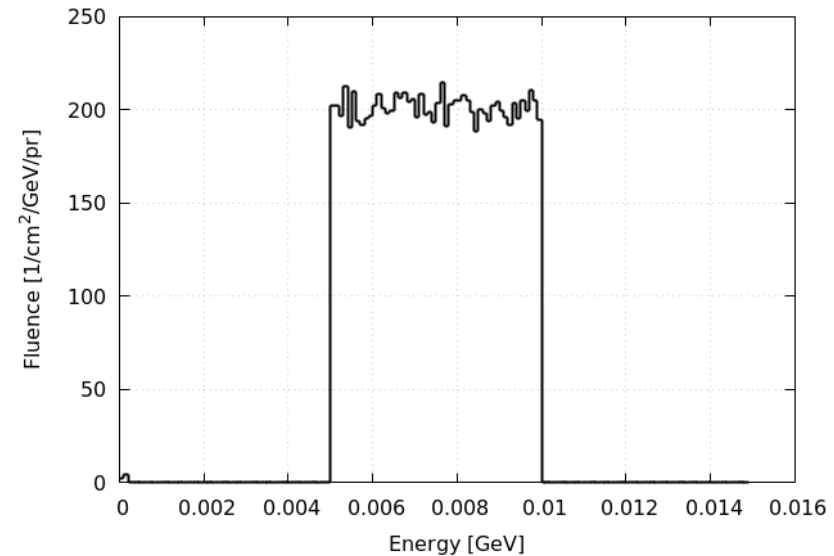


Gaussian source - Energy spectrum



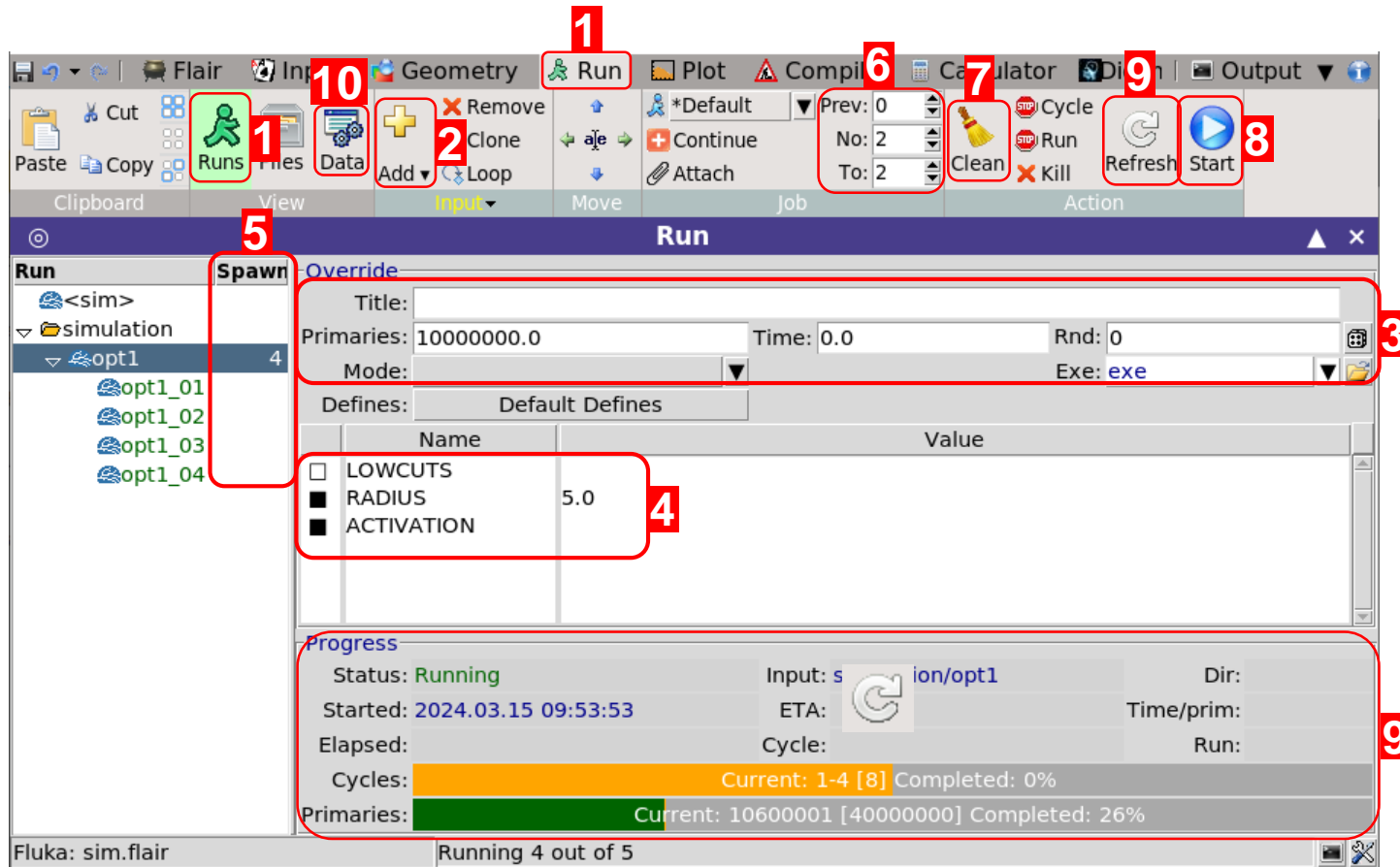
gaussian\_spectrum

Flat source - Energy spectrum



flat\_spectrum

# Flair Cheat Sheet



**Remember!**

- You can **STOP** or **KILL** the run.
- You can edit your input while the simulation runs.

**!!! WARNING !!!**

- Mind the memory and CPU usage of your simulations!



- Go to the **Run** tab, select **Runs** view.
- Add **new folder** + Add **new run**.
- Override the input run info:
  - Number of primaries
  - Title / Max. time per cycle / Seed / Exec.
- Override/Define variables.
- Recommended:** Increase number of spawns
- Set number of cycles per spawn
  - Recommend at least 5 cycles in total.
  - $num\_cycles\_tot = num\_cycles\_per\_spawn * num\_spawns$

- Clean** run files after change to input or run settings.
- Click **Start** to launch the simulations.
- Monitor the progress. Click **Refresh** to force update.
- After all cycles end:
  - Go to the **Data** (Data icon) tab.
  - Click **Process** (Process icon) to combine all cycles and create simulation data files.
  - You may need to refresh (Refresh icon) and scan (Scan icon) if detectors are missing.



