Status of Flavor Physics and Anomalies

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Flavor Physics

Promising Indirect Probes of New Physics

- Test bedrock assumptions of particle physics

  Lorentz invariance; CPT invariance; ...
  ($\Lambda \gtrsim M_{\text{Planck}} \sim 10^{19}$ GeV)

Probe more generic new physics

Reach to higher new physics scales

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- **Test bedrock assumptions of particle physics**

  Lorentz invariance; CPT invariance; ...
  ($\Lambda \gtrsim M_{\text{Planck}} \sim 10^{19}$ GeV)

- **Test (approximate) accidental symmetries of the SM**

  Baryon Number: e.g. proton decay
  ($\Lambda \sim \Lambda_{\text{GUT}} \sim 10^{16}$ GeV)

  Lepton Number: e.g. neutrinoless double beta decay
  ($\Lambda \sim \Lambda_{\text{see-saw}} \sim 10^{12}$ GeV)

  Flavor: e.g. flavor changing neutral currents
  ($\Lambda \sim 10^3 - 10^8$ GeV)

  CP: e.g. electric dipole moments
  ($\Lambda \sim 10^3 - 10^8$ GeV)

Reach to higher new physics scales

Promising Indirect Probes of New Physics

Probe more generic new physics

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  CP: e.g. electric dipole moments
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- **Test “ordinary” Standard Model processes**

  Higgs precision program; Electroweak precision observables; muon anomalous magnetic moment; ...
  ($\Lambda \sim 10^3$ GeV)

Reach to higher new physics scales

The Standard Model and Beyond

CC problem

Hierarchy problem

Vacuum stability?

Strong CP problem

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm SM} \sim \Lambda^4 + \Lambda^2 H^2 + \lambda H^4$$

$$+ \bar{\Psi} \not{D} \Psi + (D_\mu H)^2 + (F_{\mu\nu})^2 + F_{\mu\nu}\tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$+ Y H \bar{\Psi} \Psi$$

SM flavor puzzle

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm SM} \sim \Lambda^4 + \Lambda^2 H^2 + \lambda H^4$$
$$+ \bar\Psi \not{D} \Psi + (D_\mu H)^2 + (F_{\mu\nu})^2 + F_{\mu\nu}\tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$$
$$+ Y H \bar\Psi \Psi + \frac{1}{\Lambda}(LH)^2 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2}\sum_i \mathcal{O}_i^{\rm dim6} + \dots$$

- Λ^4: CC problem
- $\Lambda^2 H^2$: Hierarchy problem
- λH^4: Vacuum stability?
- $F_{\mu\nu}\tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$: Strong CP problem
- $Y H \bar\Psi \Psi$: SM flavor puzzle
- $\frac{1}{\Lambda}(LH)^2$: Neutrino masses
- $\frac{1}{\Lambda^2}\sum_i \mathcal{O}_i^{\rm dim6}$: Flavorful new physics?

CC problem

Hierarchy problem

Vacuum stability?

Strong CP problem

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm SM} \sim \Lambda^4 + \Lambda^2 H^2 + \lambda H^4$$

$$+ \bar{\Psi} \not{D} \Psi + (D_\mu H)^2 + (F_{\mu\nu})^2 + F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$+ Y H \bar{\Psi} \Psi + \frac{1}{\Lambda} (LH)^2 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \sum_i \mathcal{O}_i^{\rm dim6} + \ldots$$

SM flavor puzzle

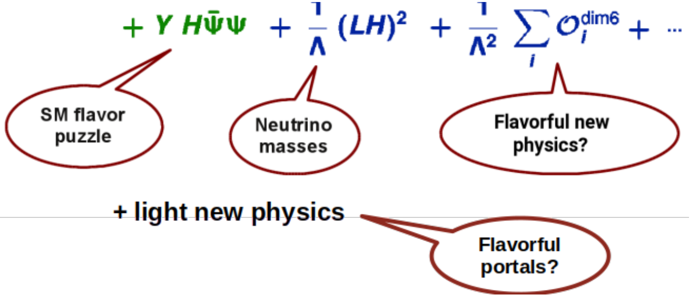
Neutrino masses

Flavorful new physics?

+ light new physics

Flavorful portals?

Two Basic Flavor Questions



Q1: What is the origin of the hierarchical flavor structure of the SM?

Q2: Are there new sources of flavor violation beyond the SM?

The Standard Model Flavor Puzzle

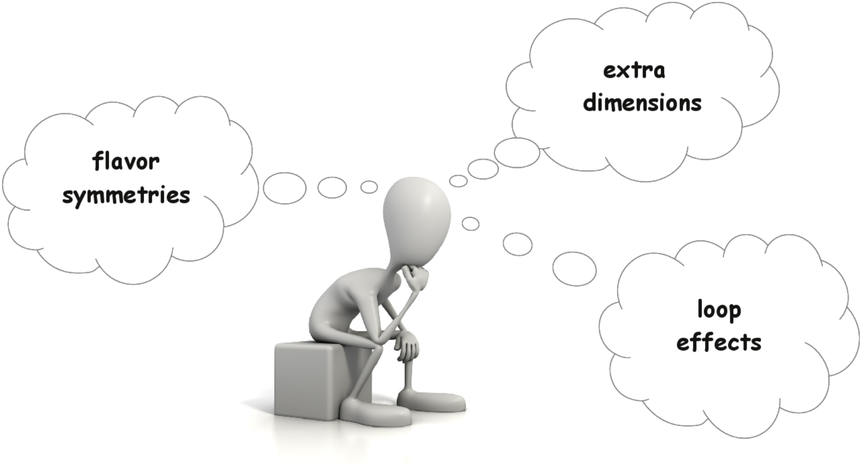
Why are there three flavors of quarks and leptons?

What is the origin of the hierarchies in the fermion spectrum?

What is the origin of the hierarchies in the quark mixing?

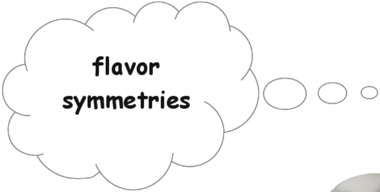
Is lepton mixing anarchic?

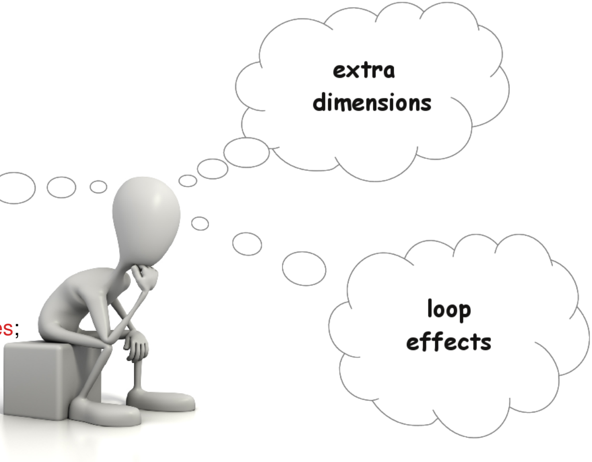
Addressing the SM Flavor Puzzle



Addressing the SM Flavor Puzzle

recent years have a seen
a revival of symmetry based
flavor model building





revisiting horizontal symmetries;
flavor deconstruction;
modular flavor symmetries;
generalized symmetries; ...

... Cordova et al. 2212.13193; Davighi et al. 2201.07245, 2212.06163, 2303.1520, 2305.16280; Fernandez Navarro et al. 2305.07690, 2311.05683; Cornella et al. 2306.08026; Asadi et al. 2308.01340; Chen et al. 2312.09255; Greljo et al. 2309.11547, 2406.01696, 2406.02687; ... many many more ...

Flavor Violation in SMEFT

$1: X^3$	
Q_G	$f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$
$Q_{\widetilde{G}}$	$f^{ABC} \widetilde{G}_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$
Q_W	$\epsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$
$Q_{\widetilde{W}}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} \widetilde{W}_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$

$2: H^6$	
Q_H	$(H^\dagger H)^3$

$3: H^4 D^2$	
$Q_{H\Box}$	$(H^\dagger H)\Box(H^\dagger H)$
Q_{HD}	$\left(H^\dagger D_\mu H\right)^* \left(H^\dagger D_\mu H\right)$

$5: \psi^2 H^3 + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{l}_p e_r H)$
Q_{uH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{q}_p u_r \widetilde{H})$
Q_{dH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{q}_p d_r H)$

$4: X^2 H^2$	
Q_{HG}	$H^\dagger H\, G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{G}}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$
Q_{HW}	$H^\dagger H\, W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{W}}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$
Q_{HB}	$H^\dagger H\, B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{B}}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
Q_{HWB}	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{W}B}$	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$

$6: \psi^2 X H + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eW}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r)\tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I$
Q_{eB}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r)\widetilde{H}\, G_{\mu\nu}^A$
Q_{uW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r)\tau^I \widetilde{H}\, W_{\mu\nu}^I$
Q_{uB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r)\widetilde{H}\, B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H\, G_{\mu\nu}^A$
Q_{dW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r)\tau^I H\, W_{\mu\nu}^I$
Q_{dB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) H\, B_{\mu\nu}$

$7: \psi^2 H^2 D$	
$Q_{Hl}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{Hl}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{l}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
Q_{He}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{Hq}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{Hq}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{q}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
Q_{Hu}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
Q_{Hd}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
Q_{Hud} + h.c.	$i(\widetilde{H}^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

$8: (\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$

$8: (\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)$	
Q_{ee}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{uu}	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{dd}	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{eu}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ed}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$8: (\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}R)$	
Q_{le}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{lu}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ld}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{qe}	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
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$8: (\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L) + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{ledq}	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_{tj})$

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$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$
$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$

2499 baryon number conserving dim. 6 operators

Grzadkowski et al. 1008.4884,

Alonso et al 1312.2014

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Q_{eB}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu}$
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Q_{uW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \widetilde H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \widetilde H\, B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
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$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar l_p^j e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar q_s^k u_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar l_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar q_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$

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4 fermion interactions

Flavor Violation in SMEFT

$1: X^3$		$2: H^6$		$3: H^4 D^2$		$5: \psi^2 H^3 + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_G	$f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$	Q_H	$(H^\dagger H)^3$	$Q_{H\Box}$	$(H^\dagger H)\Box(H^\dagger H)$	Q_{eH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar l_p e_r H)$
$Q_{\widetilde G}$	$f^{ABC} \widetilde G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$			Q_{HD}	$(H^\dagger D_\mu H)^* (H^\dagger D_\mu H)$	Q_{uH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar q_p u_r \widetilde H)$
Q_W	$\epsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$					Q_{dH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar q_p d_r H)$
$Q_{\widetilde W}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} \widetilde W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$						

$4: X^2 H^2$		$6: \psi^2 X H + \text{h.c.}$		$7: \psi^2 H^2 D$	
Q_{HG}	$H^\dagger H\, G^A_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}$	Q_{eW}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I H W^I_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{Hl}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar l_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{H\widetilde G}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde G^A_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}$	Q_{eB}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{Hl}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar l_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
Q_{HW}	$H^\dagger H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$	Q_{uG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \widetilde H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$	Q_{He}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar e_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{H\widetilde W}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$	Q_{uW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \widetilde H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{Hq}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar q_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
Q_{HB}	$H^\dagger H\, B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{uB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \widetilde H\, B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{Hq}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar q_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{H\widetilde B}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$	Q_{Hu}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar u_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
Q_{HWB}	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$	Q_{Hd}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar d_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
$Q_{H\widetilde W B}$	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, \widetilde W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) H\, B_{\mu\nu}$	Q_{Hud} + h.c.	$i(\widetilde H^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar u_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

$8: (\bar L L)(\bar L L)$		$8: (\bar R R)(\bar R R)$		$8: (\bar L L)(\bar R R)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar l_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$	Q_{ee}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$	Q_{le}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{uu}	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{lu}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{dd}	$(\bar d_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	Q_{ld}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{eu}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{qe}	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{ed}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
				$Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$8: (\bar L R)(\bar R L) + \text{h.c.}$		$8: (\bar L R)(\bar L R) + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{ledq}	$(\bar l_p^j e_r)(\bar d_s q_{tj})$	$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p^j u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q_s^k d_t)$
		$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar q_p^j T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q_s^k T^A d_t)$
		$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar l_p^j e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q_s^k u_t)$
		$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar l_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$

2499 baryon number conserving dim. 6 operators

Grzadkowski et al. 1008.4884,

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Flavor Violation in SMEFT

$1: X^3$	
Q_G	$f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$
$Q_{\widetilde G}$	$f^{ABC} \widetilde G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$
Q_W	$\epsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$
$Q_{\widetilde W}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} \widetilde W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$

$2: H^6$	
Q_H	$(H^\dagger H)^3$

$3: H^4 D^2$	
$Q_{H\Box}$	$(H^\dagger H)\Box(H^\dagger H)$
Q_{HD}	$(H^\dagger D_\mu H)^* (H^\dagger D_\mu H)$

$5: \psi^2 H^3 + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar l_p e_r H)$
Q_{uH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar q_p u_r \widetilde H)$
Q_{dH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar q_p d_r H)$

$4: X^2 H^2$	
Q_{HG}	$H^\dagger H\, G^A_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde G}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde G^A_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}$
Q_{HW}	$H^\dagger H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde W}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$
Q_{HB}	$H^\dagger H\, B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde B}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
Q_{HWB}	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde W B}$	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, \widetilde W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$

$6: \psi^2 X H + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eW}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I H W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{eB}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \widetilde H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \widetilde H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \widetilde H\, B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) H\, B_{\mu\nu}$

$7: \psi^2 H^2 D$	
$Q^{(1)}_{Hl}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar l_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q^{(3)}_{Hl}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar l_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
Q_{He}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar e_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q^{(1)}_{Hq}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar q_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q^{(3)}_{Hq}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar q_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
Q_{Hu}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar u_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
Q_{Hd}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar d_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
Q_{Hud} + h.c.	$i(\widetilde H^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar u_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

$8: (\bar L L)(\bar L L)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar l_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$
$Q^{(1)}_{qq}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q^{(3)}_{qq}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$
$Q^{(1)}_{lq}$	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q^{(3)}_{lq}$	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$

$8: (\bar R R)(\bar R R)$	
Q_{ee}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{uu}	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{dd}	$(\bar d_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{eu}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ed}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q^{(1)}_{ud}$	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q^{(8)}_{ud}$	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$8: (\bar L L)(\bar R R)$	
Q_{le}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{lu}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ld}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{qe}	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q^{(1)}_{qu}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q^{(8)}_{qu}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
$Q^{(1)}_{qd}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q^{(8)}_{qd}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$8: (\bar L R)(\bar R L) + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{ledq}	$(\bar l^j_p e_r)(\bar d_s q_{tj})$

$8: (\bar L R)(\bar L R) + \text{h.c.}$	
$Q^{(1)}_{quqd}$	$(\bar q^j_p u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q^k_s d_t)$
$Q^{(8)}_{quqd}$	$(\bar q^j_p T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q^k_s T^A d_t)$
$Q^{(1)}_{lequ}$	$(\bar l^j_p e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q^k_s u_t)$
$Q^{(3)}_{lequ}$	$(\bar l^j_p \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar q^k_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$

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$1: X^3$	
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Q_W	$\epsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$
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$2: H^6$	
Q_H	$(H^\dagger H)^3$

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$Q_{H\Box}$	$(H^\dagger H)\Box(H^\dagger H)$
Q_{HD}	$(H^\dagger D_\mu H)^* (H^\dagger D_\mu H)$

$5: \psi^2 H^3 + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar l_p e_r H)$
Q_{uH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar q_p u_r \widetilde H)$
Q_{dH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar q_p d_r H)$

$4: X^2 H^2$	
Q_{HG}	$H^\dagger H\, G^A_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde G}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde G^A_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}$
Q_{HW}	$H^\dagger H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde W}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$
Q_{HB}	$H^\dagger H\, B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde B}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
Q_{HWB}	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde W B}$	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, \widetilde W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$

$6: \psi^2 X H + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eW}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r)\tau^I H W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{eB}	$(\bar l_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r)\widetilde H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r)\tau^I \widetilde H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r)\widetilde H\, B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dG}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dW}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r)\tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dB}	$(\bar q_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) H\, B_{\mu\nu}$

$7: \psi^2 H^2 D$	
$Q_{Hl}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar l_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{Hl}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar l_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
Q_{He}	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar e_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{Hq}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar q_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{Hq}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar q_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
Q_{Hu}	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar u_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
Q_{Hd}	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar d_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
Q_{Hud} + h.c.	$i(\widetilde H^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar u_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

$8: (\bar L L)(\bar L L)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar l_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar q_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$

$8: (\bar R R)(\bar R R)$	
Q_{ee}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{uu}	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{dd}	$(\bar d_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{eu}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ed}	$(\bar e_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar u_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$8: (\bar L L)(\bar R R)$	
Q_{le}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{lu}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ld}	$(\bar l_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{qe}	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar e_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar u_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar q_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar d_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

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Q_{ledq}	$(\bar l_p^j e_r)(\bar d_s q_{tj})$

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$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar q_p^j u_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar q_s^k d_t)$
$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar q_p^j T^A u_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar q_s^k T^A d_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar l_p^j e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar q_s^k u_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar l_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar q_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$

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Q_{eH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{l}_p e_r H)$
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Q_{HW}	$H^\dagger H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{W}}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde{W}^I_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}$
Q_{HB}	$H^\dagger H\, B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{B}}$	$H^\dagger H\, \widetilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
Q_{HWB}	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{W}B}$	$H^\dagger \tau^I H\, \widetilde{W}^I_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$

$6: \psi^2 X H + \text{h.c.}$	
Q_{eW}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I H W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{eB}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \widetilde{H}\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \widetilde{H}\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{uB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \widetilde{H}\, B_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H\, G^A_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H\, W^I_{\mu\nu}$
Q_{dB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) H\, B_{\mu\nu}$

$7: \psi^2 H^2 D$	
$Q_{Hl}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{Hl}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar{l}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
Q_{He}	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{Hq}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{Hq}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}^I_\mu H)(\bar{q}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
Q_{Hu}	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
Q_{Hd}	$(H^\dagger i\overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
Q_{Hud} + h.c.	$i(\widetilde{H}^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

$8: (\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$

$8: (\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)$	
Q_{ee}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{uu}	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{dd}	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{eu}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ed}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$8: (\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}R)$	
Q_{le}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
Q_{lu}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
Q_{ld}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
Q_{qe}	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
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$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
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$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r)\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$

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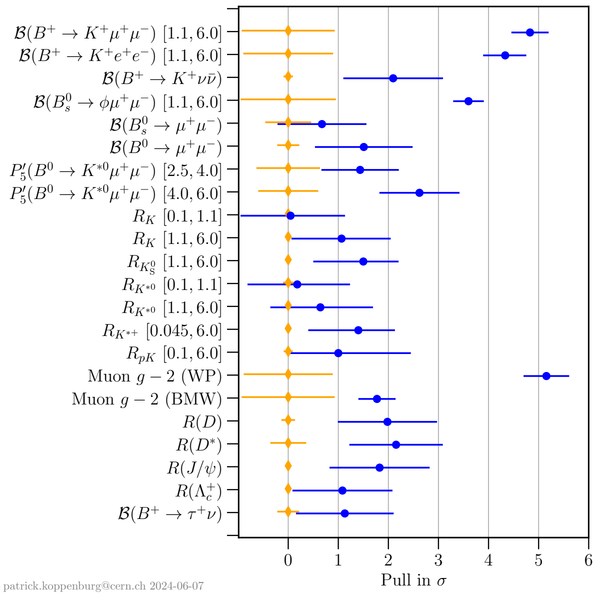
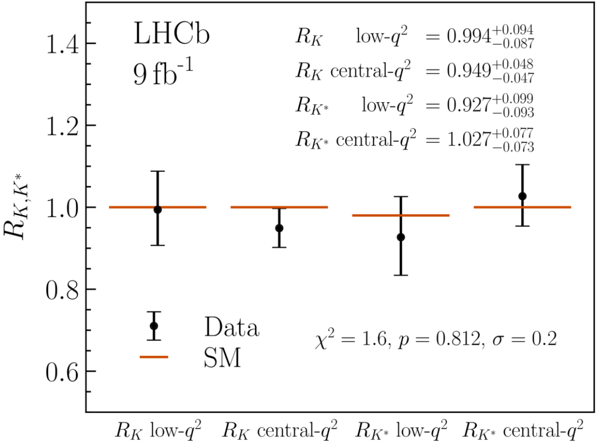
"Leave no stone unturned"
= probe as many operators as possible

Guidance from Anomalies?



Lepton Flavor Universality Tests in $b \to s\ell\ell$

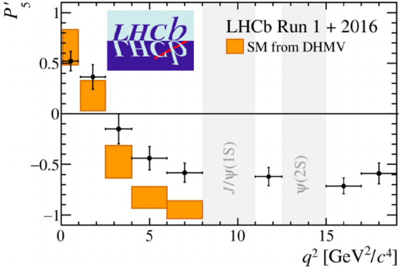
LHCb 2212.09152, 2212.09153



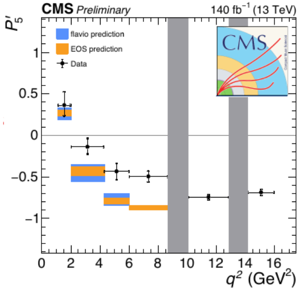
R_K and R_{K^*} are consistent with SM expectations at the $\sim 5\%$ level

New Physics in $b \to s\mu\mu$?

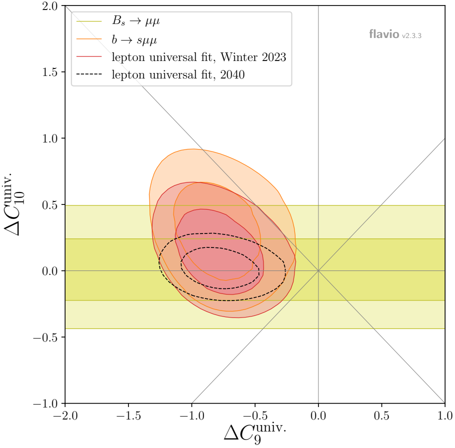
Many other experimental results on $b \to s\mu\mu$ don't agree well with SM predictions.
"Anomalies" both in branching ratios and angular distributions (P_5').



[PRL 125 (2020) 011802]



[CMS-PAS-BPH-21-002]



WA, Gadam, Profumo 2306.15017

(also Greljo et al. 2212.10497; Ciuchini et al. 2212.10516; Alguero et al. 2304.07330; Guadagnoli et al. 2308.00034; Bordone et al. 2401.18007; ...)

$$\Delta C_9^{\text{univ.}} (\bar{s}\gamma_\alpha P_L b)(\bar{\ell}\gamma^\alpha \ell)$$

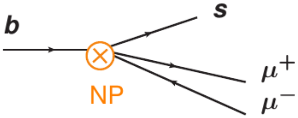
$$\Delta C_{10}^{\text{univ.}} (\bar{s}\gamma_\alpha P_L b)(\bar{\ell}\gamma^\alpha \gamma_5 \ell)$$

- LFU ratios don't give constraints (by construction)
- $B_s \to \mu^+\mu^-$ branching ratio in agreement with SM
- $b \to s\mu\mu$ observables (P_5' and semileptonic BRs) prefer non-standard C_9
- our fit finds a $\sim 3\sigma$ preference for new physics in C_9

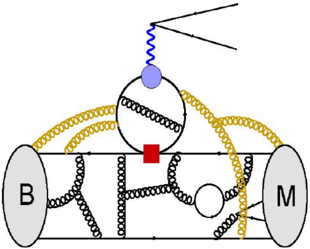
$$\Delta C_9^{\text{univ.}} \simeq -0.80 \pm 0.22$$

$$\Delta C_{10}^{\text{univ.}} \simeq +0.12 \pm 0.20$$

New Physics or Underestimated Hadronic Effects?



or



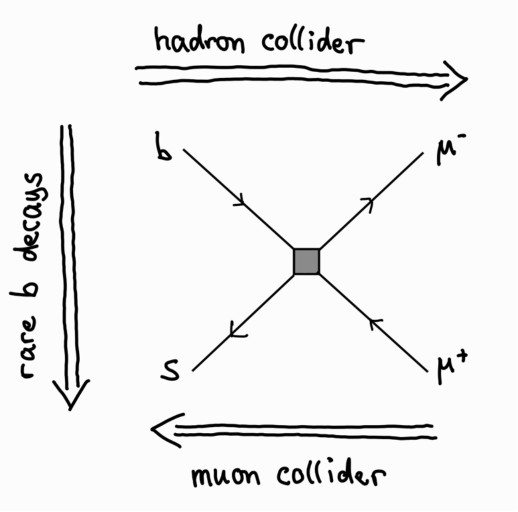
It is very difficult to distinguish lepton flavor universal new physics in C_9 from a long distance hadronic effect ("charm loops")

$$\Delta C_9^{\text{univ.}} (\bar{s}\gamma_\alpha P_L b)(\bar{\ell}\gamma^\alpha \ell)$$

Lot's of activity to better understand the "charm loops":
lattice QCD, QCD factorization, dispersion relations, unitarity bounds, data driven methods, generic parameterizations, models, ...

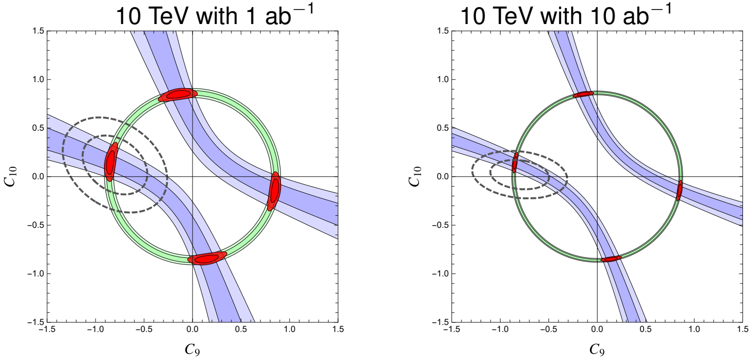
Ciuchini et al. 2212.10516; Gubernari, Reboud, van Dyk, Virto 2206.03797, 2305.06301;
LHCb 2312.09102, 2405.17347; Isidori, Polonski, Tinari 2405.17551 ... many others

Probing Hints of New Physics From All Directions



Sensitivity of a Muon Collider

WA, Gadam, Profumo 2203.07495 and 2306.15017



- If there is new physics in $b \to s\mu\mu$, a 10 TeV muon collider would clearly see it, and one does not need to worry about long distance QCD.

  ...but hopefully things get sorted out earlier...

(see also Huang et al. 2103.01617; Asadi et al. 2104.05720; Azatov et al. 2205.13552)

Beyond Anomalies

- "Bread and Butter": continue to improve well established probes: e.g. mass differences in meson mixing; $B \to X_s \gamma$; $B_s \to \mu^+ \mu^-$; ...
  - requires high precision hadronic matrix elements from the lattice
  - requires high precision CKM input ($\to$ need to sort out V_{cb} and V_{ub}!)

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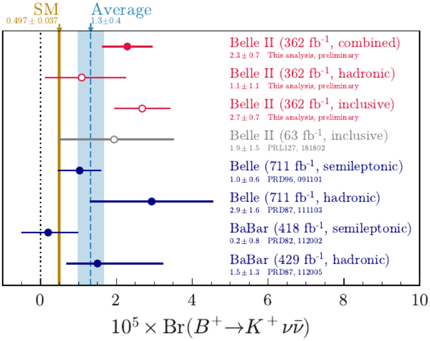
- Explore new processes where $O(1)$ NP effects are still possible.

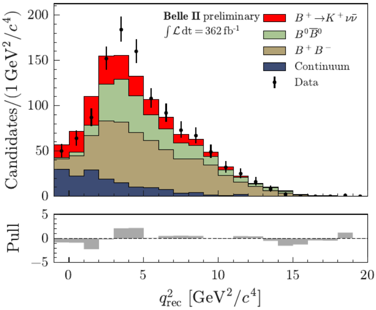
$\to$ obtain qualitatively new information on a new types of processes

Examples for the near future:

- $B \to K^{(*)}\nu\bar{\nu}$ (new intriguing results from Belle II)
- CP violation in $D^0 - \bar{D}^0$ oscillations
- rare kaon decays $K \to \pi\nu\bar{\nu}$, ...
- $b \to d\ell\ell$ decays

Belle II 2311.14647



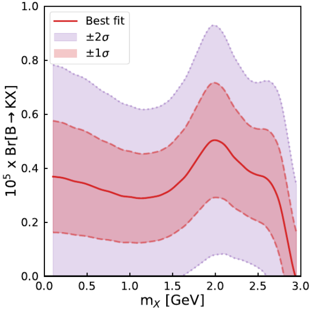


- Evidence for $B \to K\nu\bar{\nu}$ at 3.5σ above background and 2.7σ above the SM prediction.
- Excess of events is particularly pronounced around $q^2 \simeq 4$ GeV^2.

A Hint for Light New Physics?

- Instead of fitting the excess with a continuous 3-body spectrum from $B \to K\nu\bar{\nu}$ one gets a better fit with a new resonance $B \to KX$

WA, Crivellin, Haigh, Inguglia, Martin Camalich 2311.14629



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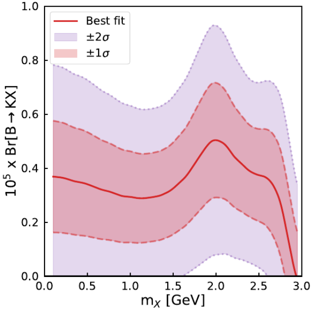
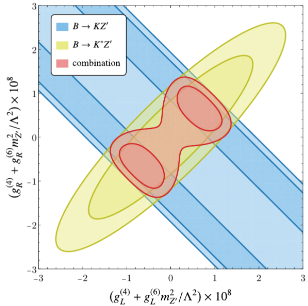
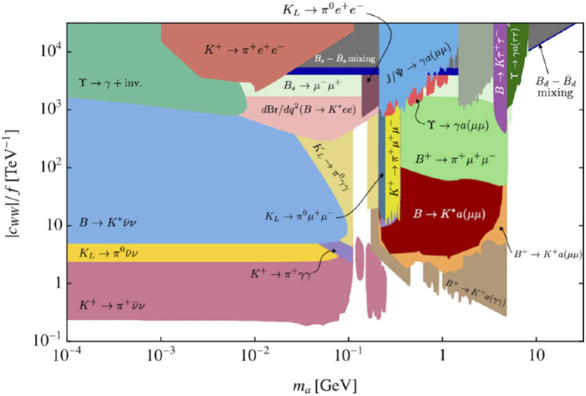




- Could be for example a Z' or ALP with mass around 2 GeV
- Constraints from $B \to K^*\nu\bar{\nu}$ narrow down couplings

see also Bause et al. 2309.00075; Allwicher et al. 2309.02246; Felkl et al. 2309.02940; McKeen et al. 2312.00982; Fridell et al. 2312.12507; Ho et al. 2401.10112; Gabrielli et al. 2402.05901; Hou et al 2402.19208; Bolton et al. 2403.13887; He et al 2403.12485; Marzocca et al 2404.06533; Eguren et al 2405.00108; Buras et al. 2405.06742; ...

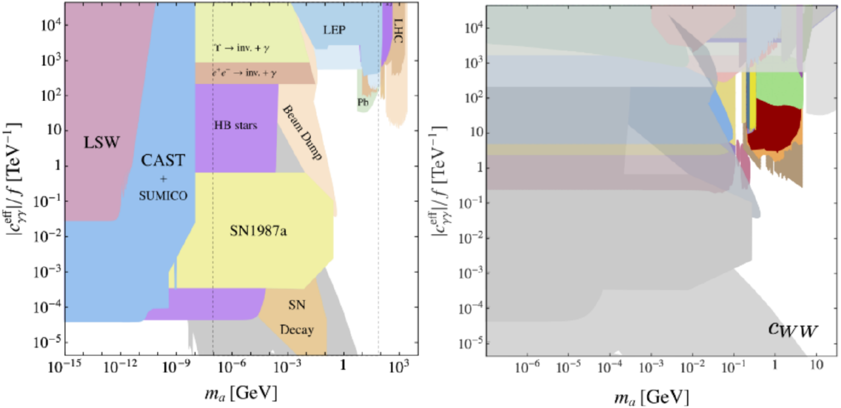
- Flavor transitions are excellent probes of ALPs, even if the ALPs don't have flavor violating couplings to begin with
- SM loops necessarily induce flavor violating couplings!



(Bauer, Neubert, Renner, Schnubel, Thamm 2110.10698)

Flavor and Axion Like Particles II

(Bauer, Neubert, Renner, Schnubel, Thamm 2110.10698)

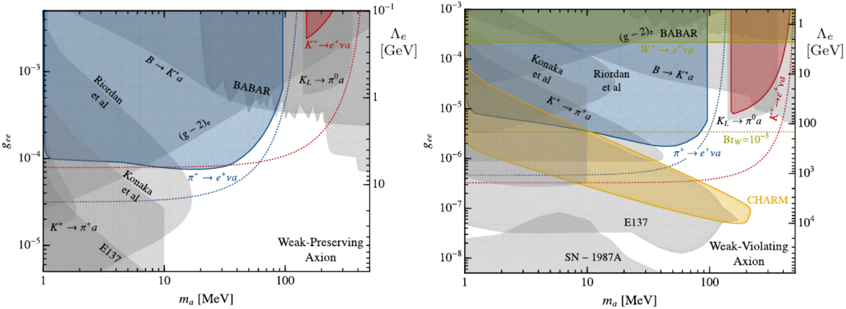


- ► Flavor violating processes have unique sensitivity to ALPs in the GeV mass range, which is weakly constrained otherwise

Probing Leptophilic ALPs with Pion Decays

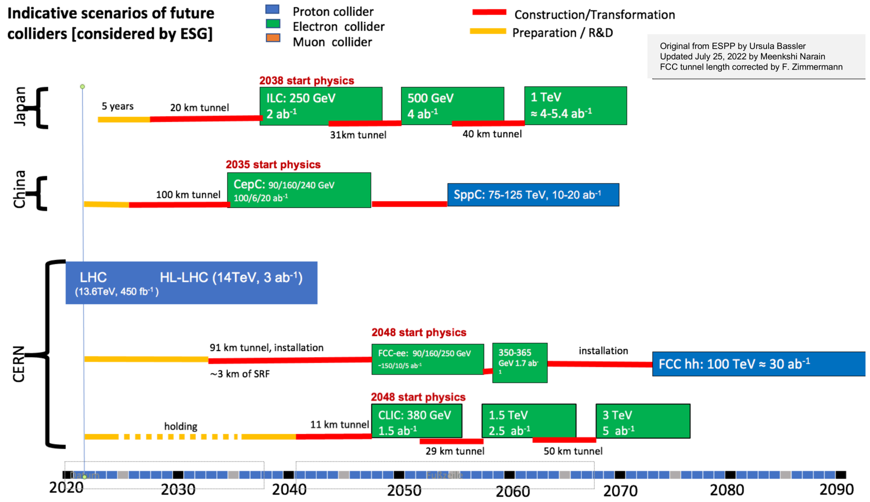
- Can use pion decays to proble ALPs in the 10 – 100 MeV mass range
- SM decay $\pi^+ \to e^+\nu$ is helicity suppressed; adding an ALP can lift the helicity suppression: $\pi^+ \to e^+\nu\, a$

WA, Dror, Gori 2209.00665



- Planned next generation rare pion decay experiment PIONEER (2203.01981) will have unprecedented sensitivity to this decay mode

The Future of Flavor



[Karl Jacobs @ 2nd ECFA meeting on e^+e^- Higgs, electroweak, and top factories

Oct 11-13, 2023, Paestum, Italy]

Circular e^+e^- Colliders are Flavor Factories

Running on the Z pole allows one to probe the
flavor structure of Z couplings with extreme precision.

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In addition one gets very large samples of all b hadrons, c hadrons, τ's with large boost in a clean environment.

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Can measure V_{cb} from W decays!

(Marzocca et al. 2405.08880, Liang et al. 2406.01675)

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$\Rightarrow$ unique sensitivity to a large number of flavor processes that are not accessible at LHC(b) or Belle II

b Hadrons from 10^{13} Z bosons

FCC-ee Snowmass Whitepaper 2203.06520

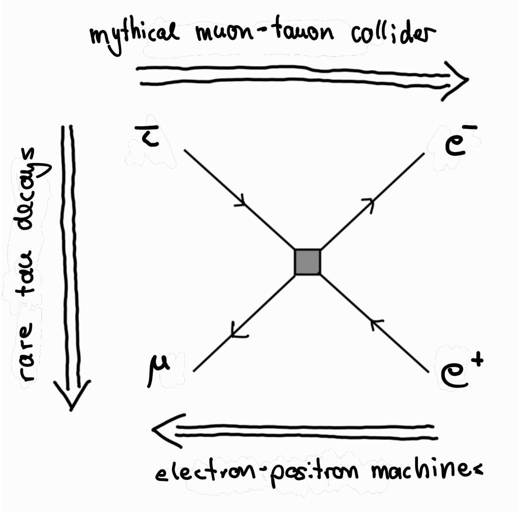
Particle production (10^9)	$B^0/\overline{B}^0$	B^+/B^-	$B^0_s/\overline{B}^0_s$	$B^+_c/\overline{B}^-_c$	$\Lambda_b/\overline{\Lambda}_b$	$c\bar{c}$	$\tau^+\tau^-$
Belle II	27.5	27.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	65	45
FCC-ee	620	620	150	4	130	600	170

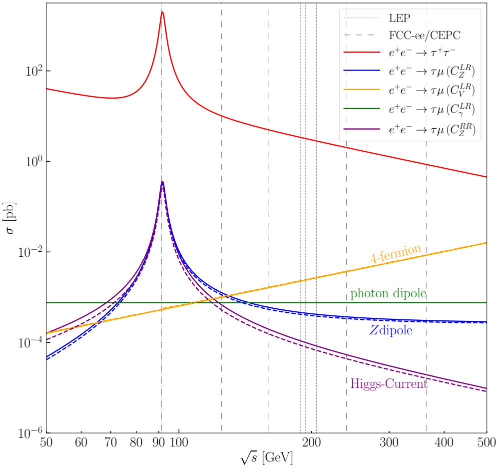
- FCC-ee/CEPC vs. Belle II:
  - order of magnitude more B^+ and B^0, unique opportunities for B_s, B_c, and Λ_b.
  - $b\bar{b}$ from Z decays are highly boosted.

- FCC-ee/CEPC vs. LHCb:
  - lower yields at e^+e^- colliders, but cleaner environment.
  - much easier access to final states with neutrals (π^0, γ, neutrinos).

$$B_s \to \tau\tau \ , \quad B \to K^*\tau\tau \ , \quad B_s \to \phi\nu\bar{\nu} \ , \quad B_c \to \tau\nu \ , \ldots$$

Probing Lepton Flavor Violation at FCC-ee/CEPC





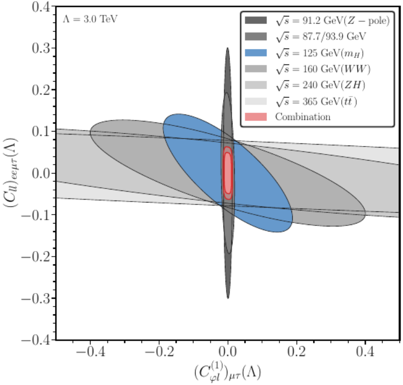
WA, Munbodh, Oh 2305.03869

(in the plot $\Lambda_{\rm NP} = 3$ TeV, $C_i = 1$)

- $\tau^+\tau^-$ background falls like $1/s$
- $\tau\mu$ production increases linearly with s for 4-fermion operators
- $\tau\mu$ production is flat in s for dipole operators
- $\tau\mu$ production falls like $1/s$ for Higgs current operators
- resonance at $s = m_Z^2$ if Z-mediated

Sensitivity Projections for FCC-ee/CEPC

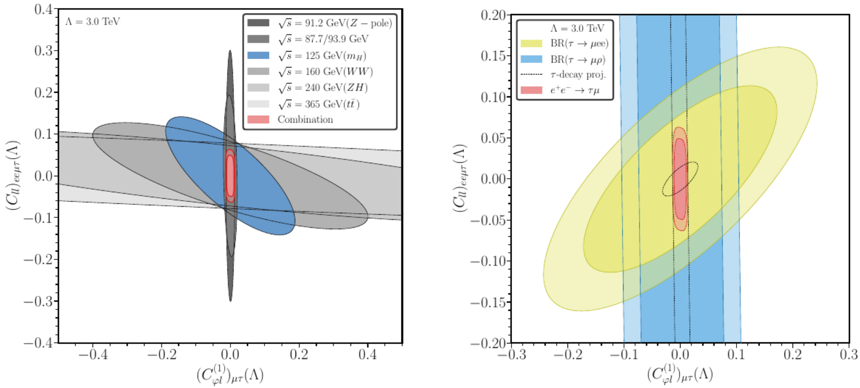
WA, Munbodh, Oh 2305.03869



- The Z-pole searches and the high-$\sqrt{s}$ searches are complementary.

Sensitivity Projections for FCC-ee/CEPC

WA, Munbodh, Oh 2305.03869



- The Z-pole searches and the high-$\sqrt{s}$ searches are complementary.
- Expected FCC-ee/CEPC sensitivity rivals the one from current and future searches for LFV τ decays.

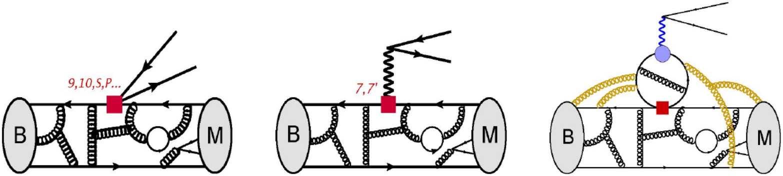
Summary

- Flavor physics will continue to play a crucial role in the search for new physics ($\rightarrow$ "Leave no stone unturned")
- Anomalies need to be followed up in every way possible.
- Beyond anomalies, one can expect qualitatively new insights into flavored new physics from a number of processes in the near future.
- In the far future, circular e^+e^- colliders could enable a very impactful flavor program.

¡Buena Pesca!

Back Up

$b \to s\ell\ell$ Amplitudes

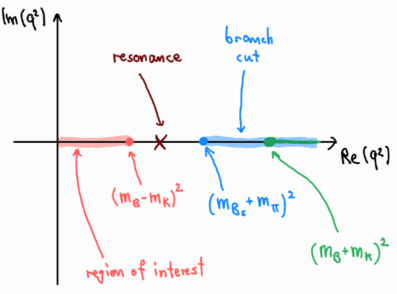


$$\mathcal{A}_\lambda^{L,R} = \mathcal{N}_\lambda \left\{ (C_9 \mp C_{10}) \mathcal{F}_\lambda(q^2) + \frac{2 m_b M_B}{q^2} \left[C_7 \mathcal{F}_\lambda^T(q^2) - 16\pi^2 \frac{M_B}{m_b} \mathcal{H}_\lambda(q^2) \right] \right\} + \mathcal{O}(\alpha^2)$$

- Local (Form Factors) : $\mathcal{F}_\lambda^{(T)}(q^2) = \langle \bar{M}_\lambda(k) | \, \bar{s}\, \Gamma_\lambda^{(T)}\, b \, | \bar{B}(k+q) \rangle$
- Non-Local : $\mathcal{H}_\lambda(q^2) = i\, \mathcal{P}_\mu^\lambda \int d^4x \, e^{iq\cdot x} \langle \bar{M}_\lambda(k) | T\{ j^\mu_{\rm em}(x), \mathcal{C}_i\, \mathcal{O}_i(0) \} | \bar{B}(q+k) \rangle$

(talk by Javier Virto at Flavour@TH workshop, CERN May 11, 2023)

Parameterization of the Local Form Factors



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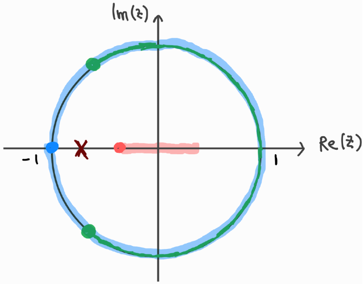
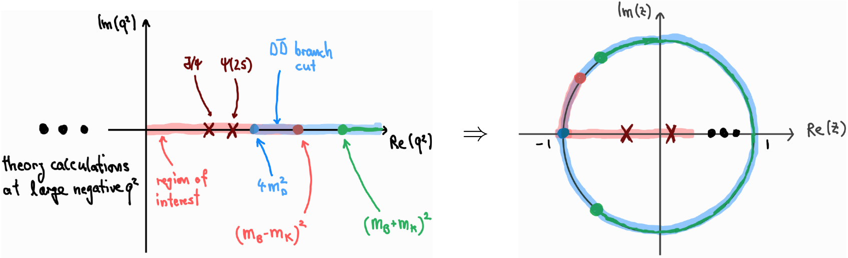


- The form factors can be parameterized by a power series in z with bounded coefficients.

Boyd, Grinstein, Lebed hep-ph/9412324; Caprini, Lellouch, Neubert hep-ph/9712417;
Bourrely, Caprini, Lellouch 0807.2722; ...
Flynn, Juttner, Tsang 2303.11285; Gubernari, Reboud, van Dyk, Virto 2305.06301

$$\mathcal{F}(q^2) = \frac{1}{\mathcal{B}_\mathcal{F}(z)\phi_\mathcal{F}(z)} \sum_k \alpha_k^\mathcal{F} p_k^\mathcal{F}(z) \ , \qquad \sum_{\mathcal{F},k} |\alpha_k^\mathcal{F}|^2 < 1$$

Parameterization of the Charm Loop



- Proposed parameterization analogous to the local form factors.
- Works for q^2 below the $D\bar{D}$ branch cut.

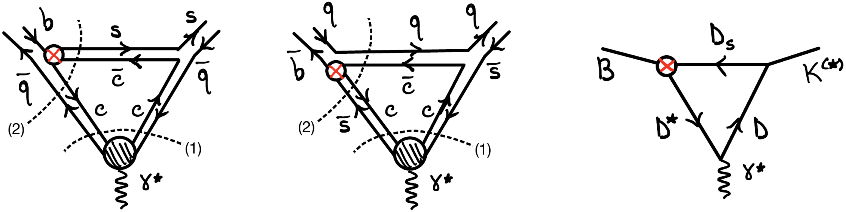
Bobeth, Chrzaszcz, van Dyk, Virto 1707.07305; Gubernari, van Dyk, Virto 2011.09813; Gubernari, Reboud, van Dyk, Virto 2206.03797

$$\mathcal{H}(q^2) = \frac{1}{\mathcal{B}_{\mathcal{H}}(z)\phi_{\mathcal{H}}(z)} \sum_k \beta_k^{\mathcal{H}} p_k^{\mathcal{H}}(z) \ , \quad \sum_{\mathcal{H},k} |\beta_k^{\mathcal{H}}|^2 < 1$$

Additional Charm Loop Effects?

- The charm loop also gives “triangle diagrams” involving e.g. intermediate $D_s\bar{D}$ states

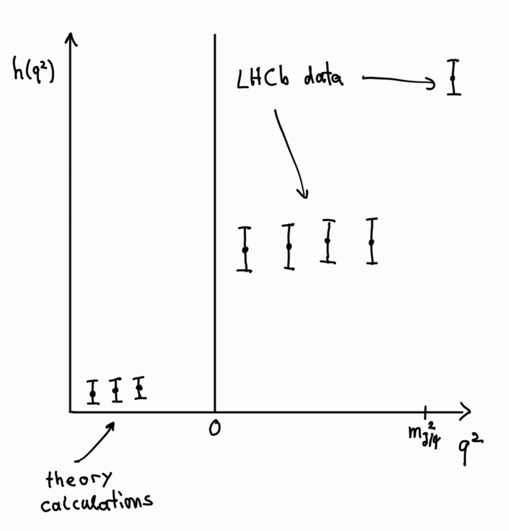
  Ciuchini, Fedele, Franco, Paul, Silvestrini, Valli 2212.10516



- E.g. decay $B \to D_s D^*$ followed by rescattering $D_s D^* \to K^{(*)}\gamma^*$

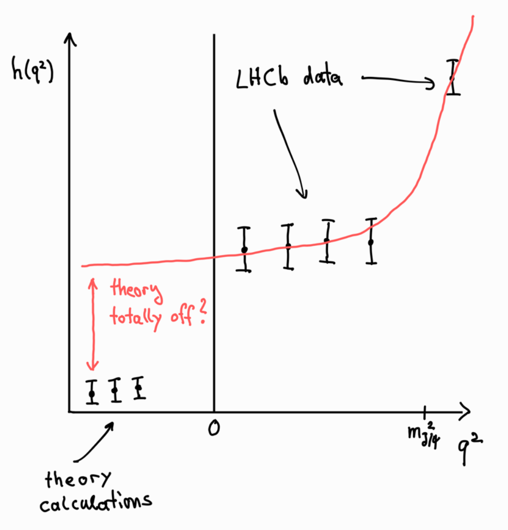
- How disruptive are they to the proposed parameterization?

Cartoon Picture of the “Charm Loop”



[Note: This is highly oversimplified]

Fit the charm loop parameterization to data and/or theory calculations



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Fit the charm loop parameterization to data and/or theory calculations

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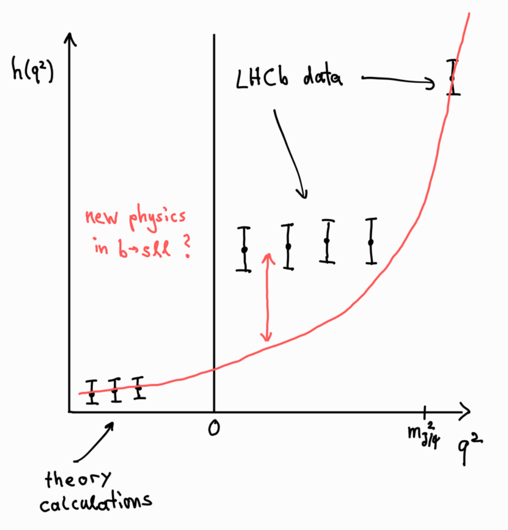

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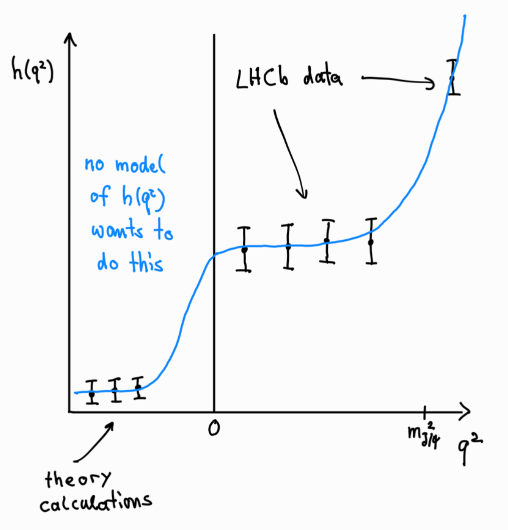

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Fit the charm loop parameterization to data and/or theory calculations

How reliable are the theory calculations?

Is the parameterization robust / sufficiently generic?