


# Local Analytic Sector Subtraction


## NNLO subtraction formula


Massless QCD final-state radiation

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\sigma_{NNLO}}{dX} = & \int d\Phi_n \left( VV + I^{(2)} + I^{(RV)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \\
 & + \int d\Phi_{n+1} \left[ \left( RV + I^{(1)} \right) \delta_{X_{n+1}} - \left( K^{(RV)} + I^{(12)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \right] \\
 & + \int d\Phi_{n+2} \left[ RR \delta_{X_{n+2}} - K^{(1)} \delta_{X_{n+1}} - \left( K^{(2)} - K^{(12)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

 *single-unresolved*

 *double-unresolved*

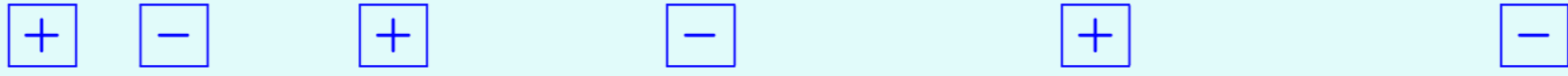
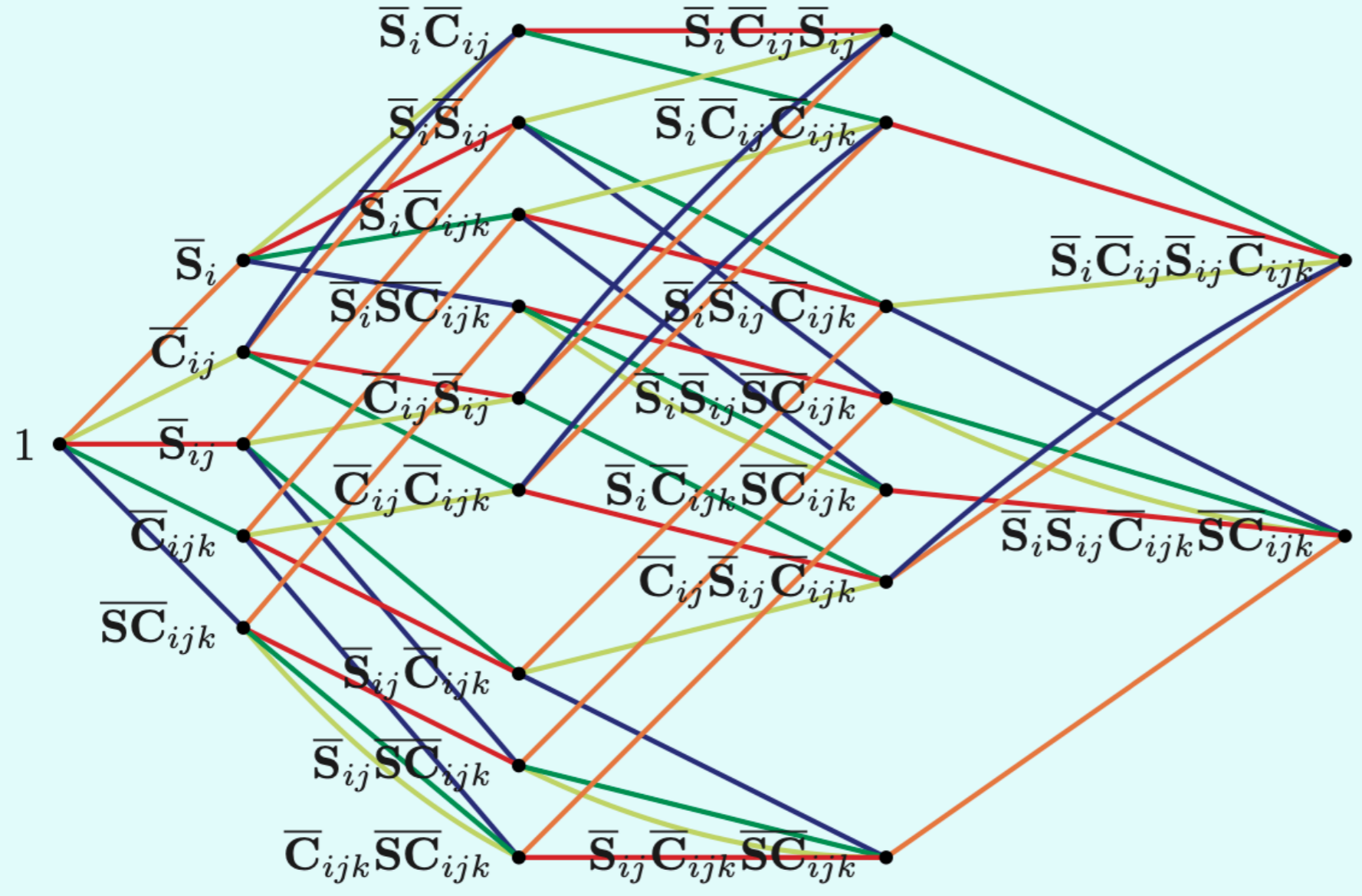
 *single-unresolved  
of RV*

 *strongly-ordered  
double-unresolved*

$$\left[ 1 - \bar{L}_{ij}^{(1)} - \bar{L}_{ijjk}^{(2)} + \bar{L}_{ijjk}^{(12)} \right] RRW_{ijjk} = \text{finite}$$

**THE CONSISTENCY DIAMOND**

- $S_i$
- $C_{ij}$
- $S_{ij}$
- $C_{ijk}$
- $SC_{ijk}$



(Slide by S. Uccirati)

# NLO: ISR & Optimisations

- **Systematic optimisation** with **damping factors**: multiplicative powers of kinematic invariants smoothly turning off the local counterterms away from the singular regions

- \* Final-state splitting case

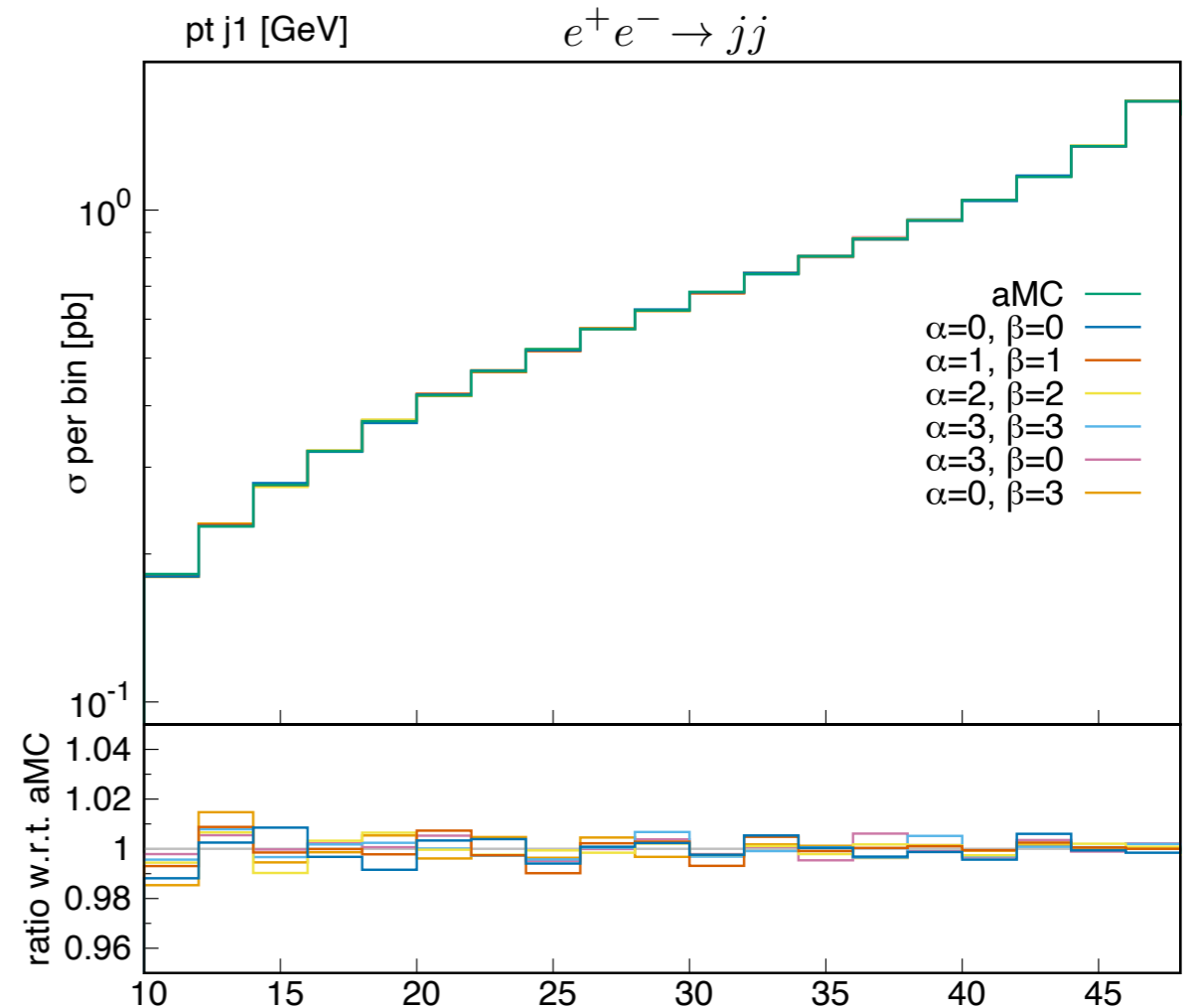
$$\bar{S}_i R = -2 \mathcal{N}_1 \sum_{k \neq i} \sum_{\substack{l \neq i \\ l < k}} \delta_{fig} \frac{s_{kl}}{s_{ik} s_{il}} (1-z)^\alpha (1-y)^\alpha \bar{B}_{kl}^{(ikl)}$$

$$\bar{C}_{ij} R = \mathcal{N}_1 \frac{P_{ij}^{\mu\nu}}{s_{ij}} (1-y)^\beta \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}^{(ijr)}$$

$$\bar{S}_i \bar{C}_{ij} R \propto \mathcal{N}_1 \delta_{fig} \frac{s_{jr}}{s_{ij} s_{ir}} (1-z)^\alpha (1-y)^\beta \bar{B}^{(ijr)}$$

- \* Final results **independent** of the damping exponents

Process	MADNkLO $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 0$	MADNkLO $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 1$	MADNkLO $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 2$	[ pb ]
$e^+e^- \rightarrow jj$				
V+I	0.02664732(9)	0.01998531(7)	0.00666183(2)	
R-K	-0.00666(1)	0.000004(6)	0.013329(6)	
NLO corr.	0.019991(10)	0.019985(6)	0.019991(6)	
$pp \rightarrow Z$				
V+I+C+J	3981.5(4)	-3472.7(4)	-9163.2(5)	
R-K	2829.3(2)	10284.3(4)	15974.1(6)	
NLO corr.	6810.8(4)	6811.6(6)	6810.9(8)	
$pp \rightarrow Zj$				
V+I+C+J	7172(2)	5246(2)	3624(2)	
R-K	-3395(17)	-1469(25)	156(22)	
NLO corr.	3776(17)	3777(25)	3780(22)	



Differential distributions

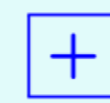
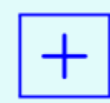
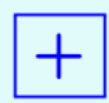
- Still **trivial analytic** integrations!  
Nice feature to export at NNLO...

Backup slides

$$(1 - S_i)(1 - C_{ij})(1 - S_{ij})(1 - C_{ijk})(1 - SC_{ijk})RR W_{ijjk} = \text{finite}$$

**Identities reduce the number of singular limits**

		$S_i C_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} \bullet$		
		$S_i S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$		
		$S_i C_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$		
	$S_i \bullet$	$S_i SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	
	$C_{ij} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	
1 •	$S_{ij} \bullet$	$C_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$
	$C_{ijk} \bullet$	$C_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	
	$SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	
		$S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$C_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$		
		$C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$		





$$(1 - S_i)(1 - C_{ij})(1 - S_{ij})(1 - C_{ijk})(1 - SC_{ijk})RRW_{ijjk} = \text{finite}$$

Identities reduce the number of singular limits

	$S_i C_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} \bullet$			
	$S_i S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$			
	$S_i C_{ijk} \bullet$	<del><math>S_i C_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>			
$S_i \bullet$	$S_i SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$		$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	
$C_{ij} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$		<del><math>S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>	
$1 \bullet$	$S_{ij} \bullet$	$C_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	<del><math>S_i C_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>	<del><math>S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>
$C_{ijk} \bullet$	<del><math>C_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>	$C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$		$S_i S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	
$SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	<del><math>C_{ij} S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>		<del><math>C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>	
	$S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	<del><math>C_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet</math></del>			
	$C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$			

$\boxed{+}$	$\boxed{-}$	$\boxed{+}$	$\boxed{-}$	$\boxed{+}$	$\boxed{-}$
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$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{ij} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &= \\
 C_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &= \\
 S_i C_{ij} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &= \\
 S_i C_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &
 \end{aligned}$$

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 C_{ij} S_{ij} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &= \\
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 S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &= \\
 S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} RRW_{ijjk} &
 \end{aligned}$$

We are left with

$$(1 - S_i)(1 - S_{ij})(1 - C_{ijk})(1 - C_{ij} - SC_{ijk})RRW_{ijjk} = \text{finite}$$

	$S_i C_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} \bullet$			
	$S_i S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$			
	$S_i C_{ijk} \bullet$				
$S_i \bullet$	$S_i SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$		$S_i C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$	
$C_{ij} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$			
$1 \bullet$	$S_{ij} \bullet$	$S_i C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$			
	$C_{ijk} \bullet$	$C_{ij} S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$		$S_i S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	
	$SC_{ijk} \bullet$				
	$S_{ij} C_{ijk} \bullet$				
	$S_{ij} SC_{ijk} \bullet$				
	$C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$	$S_{ij} C_{ijk} SC_{ijk} \bullet$			

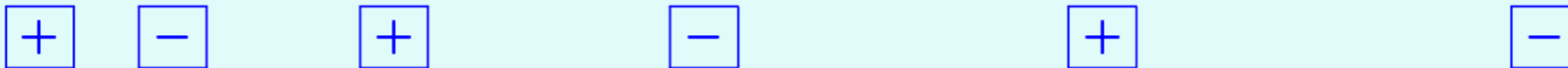
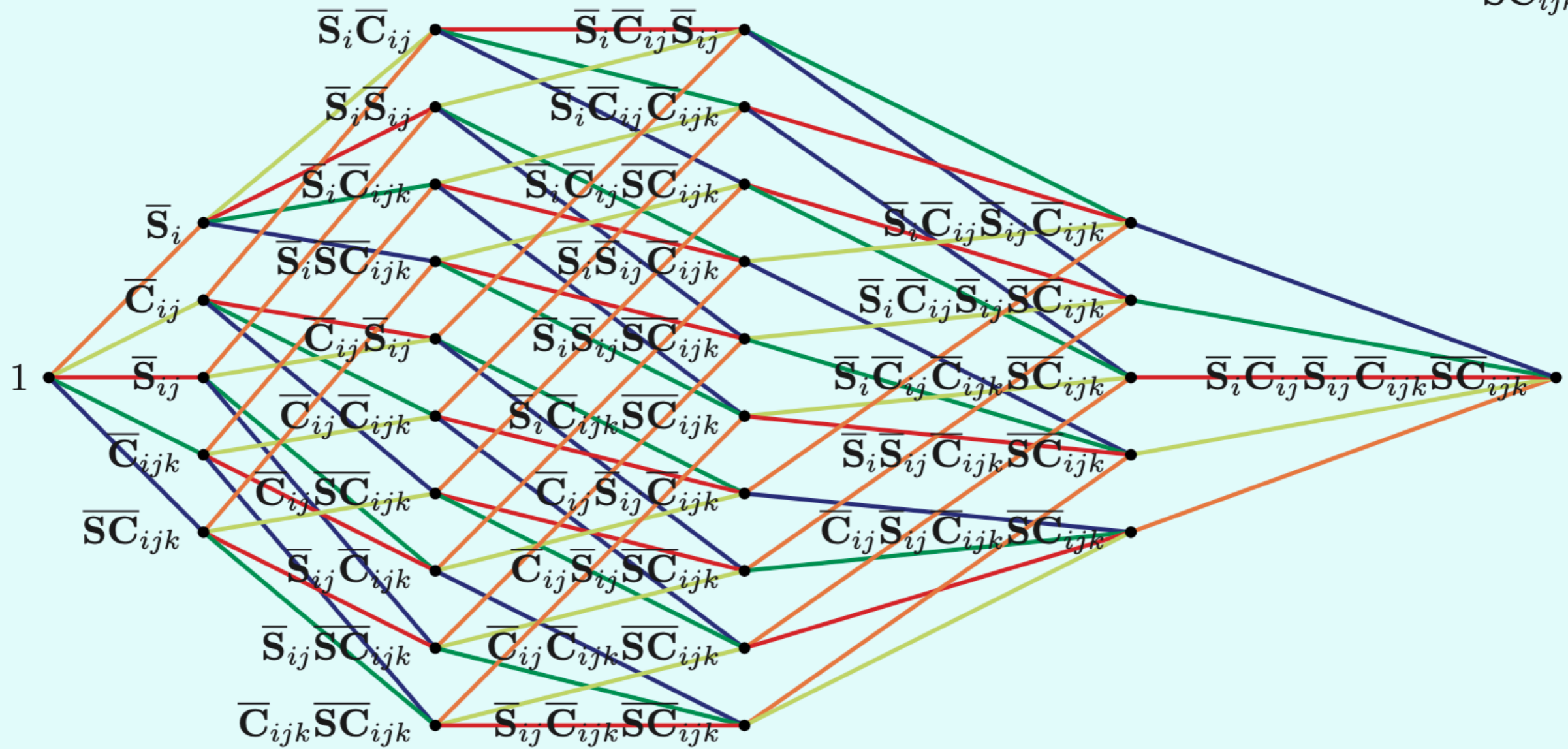
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(Slide by S. Uccirati)

$$\left[ 1 - \bar{L}_{ij}^{(1)} - \bar{L}_{ijjk}^{(2)} + \bar{L}_{ijjk}^{(12)} \right] RRW_{ijjk} = \text{finite}$$

## THE BARE CONSISTENCY DIAMOND

- $S_i$
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# NNLO subtraction formula

## Massless QCD final-state radiation

$$L_{ab} = \log \frac{s_{ab}}{\mu^2}$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_{NNLO}}{dX} = \int d\Phi_n \left( VV + I^{(2)} + I^{(RV)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \checkmark$$

$$+ \int d\Phi_{n+1} \left[ \left( RV + I^{(1)} \right) \delta_{X_{n+1}} - \left( K^{(RV)} + I^{(12)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \right] \checkmark$$

$$VV + I^{(2)} + I^{(RV)} = \left( \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \right)^2 \left\{ \left[ I^{(0)} + \sum_j I_j^{(1)} \mathbf{L}_{jr} + \sum_j I_j^{(2)} \mathbf{L}_{jr}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j,l \neq j} \gamma_j^{\text{hc}} \gamma_l^{\text{hc}} \mathbf{L}_{jr'} \mathbf{L}_{lr'} \right] \mathbf{B} \right.$$

$$+ \sum_j \left[ I_{jr}^{(0)} + I_{jr}^{(1)} \mathbf{L}_{jr} \right] \mathbf{B}_{jr} - 2(1-\zeta_2) \sum_{j,c \neq j,r} \gamma_j^{\text{hc}} (2 - \mathbf{L}_{cr}) \mathbf{B}_{cr}$$

$$+ \sum_{c,d \neq c} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \left[ I_{cd}^{(0)} + I_{cd}^{(1)} \mathbf{L}_{cd} + \frac{\beta_0}{12} \mathbf{L}_{cd}^2 + (4 - \mathbf{L}_{cd}) \sum_j \gamma_j^{\text{hc}} \mathbf{L}_{jr} \right] \mathbf{B}_{cd}$$

$$+ \sum_{c,d \neq c} \left[ -2 + \zeta_2 + 2\zeta_3 - \frac{5}{4} \zeta_4 + 2(1-\zeta_3) \mathbf{L}_{cd} \right] \mathbf{B}_{cdcd}$$

$$+ (1-\zeta_2) \sum_{\substack{c,d \neq c \\ e \neq d}} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \mathbf{L}_{ed} \mathbf{B}_{cded} + \sum_{\substack{c,d \neq c \\ e,f \neq e}} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \mathbf{L}_{ef} \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{L}_{ef} \right) \right] \mathbf{B}_{cdef}$$

$$+ \pi \sum_{\substack{c,d \neq c \\ e \neq c,d}} \left[ \ln \frac{s_{ce}}{s_{de}} \mathbf{L}_{cd}^2 + \frac{1}{3} \ln^3 \frac{s_{ce}}{s_{de}} + 2 \text{Li}_3 \left( -\frac{s_{ce}}{s_{de}} \right) \right] \mathbf{B}_{cde} \left. \right\}$$

$$+ \left( \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \right) \left\{ \left[ \Sigma_\phi - \sum_j \gamma_j^{\text{hc}} \mathbf{L}_{jr} \right] \mathbf{V}^{\text{fin}} + \sum_{c,d \neq c} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \left( 2 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \right) \mathbf{V}_{cd}^{\text{fin}} \right\} + \mathbf{V}\mathbf{V}^{\text{fin}}$$

Analytic  
and compact!

# NNLO subtraction formula

## Massless QCD final-state radiation

$$\frac{d\sigma_{NNLO}}{dX} = \int d\Phi_n \left( VV + I^{(2)} + I^{(RV)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \checkmark$$

$$+ \int d\Phi_{n+1} \left[ \left( RV + I^{(1)} \right) \delta_{X_{n+1}} - \left( K^{(RV)} + I^{(12)} \right) \delta_{X_n} \right] \checkmark$$

$$L_{ab} = \log \frac{s_{ab}}{\mu^2}$$

$$VV + I^{(2)} + I^{(RV)} = \left( \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \right)^2 \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \left[ I^{(0)} + \sum_j I_j^{(1)} \mathbf{L}_{jr} + \sum_j I_j^{(2)} \mathbf{L}_{jr}^2 + \sum_j \left[ I_{jr}^{(0)} + I_{jr}^{(1)} \mathbf{L}_{jr} \right] \mathbf{B}_{jr} - 2(1 - \zeta_2) \right. \\ & + \sum_{c,d \neq c} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \left[ I_{cd}^{(0)} + I_{cd}^{(1)} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \right] + \frac{\beta_0}{12} \mathbf{L}_{cd}^2 + \sum_{c,d \neq c} \left[ -2 + \zeta_2 + 2\zeta_3 - \frac{5}{4}\zeta_4 + 2(1 - \zeta_2) \right. \\ & \left. \left. + (1 - \zeta_2) \sum_{\substack{c,d \neq c \\ e \neq d}} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \mathbf{L}_{ed} \mathbf{B}_{cded} + \sum_{\substack{c,d \neq c \\ e,f \neq e}} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \mathbf{L}_{ef} \mathbf{B}_{cdef} \right] \right. \\ & \left. + \pi \sum_{\substack{c,d \neq c \\ e \neq c,d}} \left[ \ln \frac{s_{ce}}{s_{de}} \mathbf{L}_{cd}^2 + \frac{1}{3} \ln^3 \frac{s_{ce}}{s_{de}} + 2 \mathbf{L}_{cd} \mathbf{L}_{de} \right] \right. \\ & \left. + \left( \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \right) \left\{ \left[ \Sigma_\phi - \sum_j \gamma_j^{\text{hc}} \mathbf{L}_{jr} \right] \mathbf{V}^{\text{fin}} + \sum_{c,d \neq c} \mathbf{L}_{cd} \right\} \right. \end{aligned} \right.$$

Analytic  
and compact!

$$I^{(0)} = N_q^2 C_F^2 \left[ \frac{101}{8} - \frac{141}{8} \zeta_2 + \frac{245}{16} \zeta_4 \right] + N_g N_q C_F \left[ C_A \left( \frac{13}{3} - \frac{125}{6} \zeta_2 + \frac{245}{8} \zeta_4 \right) + \beta_0 \left( \frac{77}{12} - \frac{53}{12} \zeta_2 \right) \right]$$

$$+ N_g^2 \left[ C_A^2 \left( \frac{20}{9} - \frac{13}{3} \zeta_2 + \frac{245}{16} \zeta_4 \right) + \beta_0^2 \left( \frac{73}{72} - \frac{1}{8} \zeta_2 \right) + C_A \beta_0 \left( -\frac{1}{9} - \frac{11}{3} \zeta_2 \right) \right]$$

$$+ N_q C_F \left[ C_F \left( \frac{53}{32} - \frac{57}{8} \zeta_2 + \frac{1}{2} \zeta_3 + \frac{21}{4} \zeta_4 \right) + C_A \left( \frac{677}{432} + \frac{5}{3} \zeta_2 - \frac{25}{2} \zeta_3 + \frac{47}{8} \zeta_4 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + \beta_0 \left( \frac{5669}{864} - \frac{85}{24} \zeta_2 - \frac{11}{12} \zeta_3 \right) \right]$$

$$+ N_g \left[ C_F C_A \left( -\frac{737}{48} + 11 \zeta_3 \right) + C_F \beta_0 \left( \frac{67}{16} - 3 \zeta_3 \right) + \beta_0^2 \left( \frac{73}{72} - \frac{3}{8} \zeta_2 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + C_A^2 \left( -\frac{4289}{216} + \frac{15}{2} \zeta_2 - 14 \zeta_3 + \frac{89}{8} \zeta_4 \right) + C_A \beta_0 \left( \frac{647}{54} - \frac{53}{8} \zeta_2 - \frac{11}{12} \zeta_3 \right) \right]$$

$$I_j^{(1)} = \delta_{f_a \{q, \bar{q}\}} C_F \left[ N_q C_F \left( \frac{5}{2} - \frac{7}{4} \zeta_2 \right) + N_g C_A \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{4} \zeta_2 \right) + \frac{2}{3} N_g \beta_0 \right.$$

$$\left. + C_F \left( -\frac{3}{8} - 4 \zeta_2 + 2 \zeta_3 \right) + C_A \left( \frac{25}{12} - 3 \zeta_2 + 3 \zeta_3 \right) + \beta_0 \left( \frac{1}{24} + \zeta_2 \right) \right]$$

$$+ \delta_{f_a g} \left[ N_q C_F C_A (10 - 7 \zeta_2) - N_q C_F \beta_0 \left( \frac{5}{2} - \frac{7}{4} \zeta_2 \right) + N_g C_A^2 \left( \frac{4}{3} - 7 \zeta_2 \right) + N_g C_A \beta_0 \left( \frac{7}{3} + \frac{7}{4} \zeta_2 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{2}{3} (N_g + 1) \beta_0^2 + \frac{11}{4} C_F C_A - \frac{3}{4} C_F \beta_0 + C_A^2 \left( \frac{28}{3} - \frac{23}{2} \zeta_2 + 5 \zeta_3 \right) - C_A \beta_0 \left( \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{2} \zeta_2 \right) \right]$$

$$I_j^{(2)} = \frac{1}{8} (15 C_A - 7 \beta_0 - 15) C_{f_j} - \frac{1}{4} (5 C_A - 2 \beta_0) \gamma_j + 2 \zeta_2 C_{f_j}^2$$

$$I_{jr}^{(0)} = (-1 + 3 \zeta_2 - 2 \zeta_3) C_A - \frac{1}{2} (13 + 10 \zeta_2 + 2 \zeta_3) C_{f_j} + (5 + 2 \zeta_3) \gamma_j$$

$$I_{jr}^{(1)} = (1 - \zeta_2) C_A + \frac{1}{2} (4 + 7 \zeta_2) C_{f_j} - (2 + \zeta_2) \gamma_j$$

$$I_{cd}^{(0)} = \left( \frac{20}{9} - 2 \zeta_2 - \frac{7}{2} \zeta_3 \right) C_A + \frac{31}{9} \beta_0 + 2 \Sigma_\phi + 8 (1 - \zeta_2) C_{f_d}$$

$$I_{cd}^{(1)} = -\left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \zeta_2 \right) C_A - \frac{11}{12} \beta_0 - \frac{1}{2} \Sigma_\phi$$