



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under GA No 101004730.

SAC Feedback

iFAST Meeting, Paris, France

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the Future



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Executive Summary



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The iFAST Project continues to very impactfully enable the

- translation of accelerator technology across scientific fields and to society, and
- in the development of technologies for next generation particle accelerators.

Compared to one year ago, the objectives of the technical WPs are transitioning (or have already transitioned) from planning, conceptual designs, and prototypes to first articles.

Executive Summary, continued

Many tasks have achieved, or are close to achieving, their deliverables with outstanding results - to mention a few highlights: thin film coatings for superconducting (SC) cavities, high temperature superconducting magnets including novel material and manufacturing methods, high-power/high-efficiency klystrons and power amplifiers, advanced materials for high-power beams, high gradient guns, and much more.

i.FAST technology developments already having impact on:

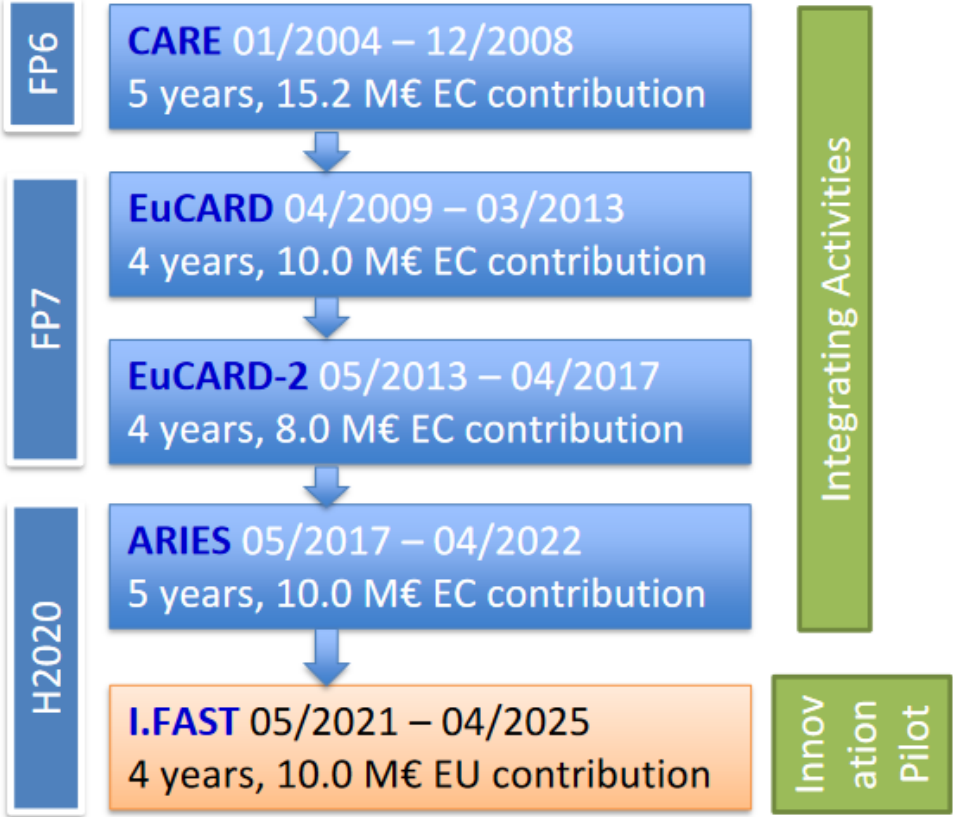
- future accelerators (e.g. HL-LHC, FCC-ee, etc)
- other scientific fields and society.

as promoted by i.FAST co-sponsorship of many workshops and conferences.

Since the inception of i.FAST and especially within the last year, collaborations between laboratories, universities, and industry appear to be strengthening.

Many examples of early and close interactions with industry were presented evidencing more manufacturable and cost-effective designs and foreseen accelerated “science-to-market”.

Executive Summary, continued



The i.FAST SAC very much appreciates the detailed and thorough responses to last year’s recommendations.

The SAC strongly encourages continued planning for support beyond i.FAST for future accelerator-based science and technology developments in coordination with supporting collaborations and co-innovation with Research Institutes and industry (technology clusters?).





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Highlights from Plenary Sessions



Session 1 - Introduction, Communication, Training, Applications

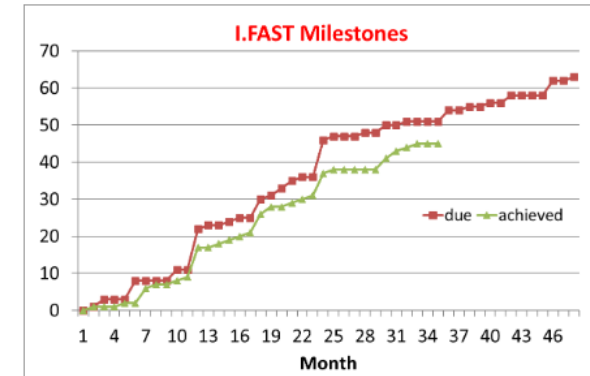
- The Review of the 2nd Periodic Report (with 18-month reporting period) will take place on July 15th and will be led by Sotirios Kakarantzas (REA Agency) and Prof. Mehmet Zeyrek (Ankara University).
 - Task Leaders must submit contributions by the end of April 2024.
 - WP Coordinators must submit by 15 May 2024.
- The i.FAST Project is entering the fourth and final year of the project.

Session 1 - Introduction, Communication, Training, Applications

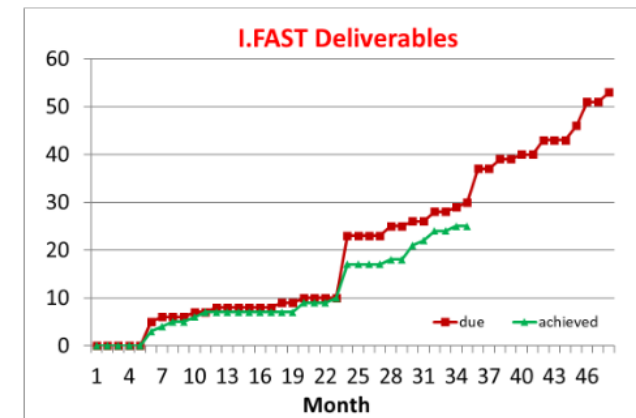
The schedules for achieving cumulative iFAST milestones and deliverables are not tracking the goals as closely compared to one year ago. Various reasons were cited, including for example vendor insolvency, availability of beam time, or availability of skilled personnel.

Affected iFAST task leaders are proactively reigning in their schedules and it appears that all milestones and all but maybe one or two deliverables will be achieved within the iFAST Project lifetime.

Status of Milestones



Status of Deliverables



Communication

- The SAC commends iFAST for maintaining clear **communication targets** and identified target groups. It is noted that these are on track after 3 years.
- There is a good link with established **communication outlets**, in particular *Accelerating News*. However, there have been only six articles over the past 12 months and the SAC would expect the number of articles to increase with project progress. Especially those WPs who had no or few news to date are encouraged to liaise with Antoine and the comms team.
- The SAC notes a clear lack of engagement with the **Zenodo** platform, a required reporting tool for the project. All project partners are urged to upload their documents as soon as possible and thus help the coordinator maintain this platform.
- There are still relatively few news stories on the iFAST website for a project of this size. We renew our recommendation of more publications in the area of high level project outcomes and other project-wide news. Several WPs have not been visible to the wider community.
- Further, the SAC recommends engaging the communication expertise and channels at partner organizations more fully.

Training

- The SAC considers **Challenge Based Innovation** (CBI) an excellent initiative for attracting the next generation of scientists and engineers into accelerator R&D. It connects particularly well with the aims and mission of the ESI.
- The SAC was pleased to see the detailed information about the diversity of applicants, and the good balance amongst the final (selected) participants.
- The iFAST **Academia-Industry Exchange Program** has successfully stimulated cross-sector collaboration and triggered several promising interdisciplinary R&D projects.

Session 2 - Industry

- The SAC thanks the speakers for the excellent overview of industry-driven innovation opportunities in this dedicated session. This promotes new ideas, allows knowledge sharing and triggering new collaborations.
- The SAC acknowledges the **industry survey** and detailed analysis of the impact of industry-related activities in response to last year's SAC suggestions.
- The good potential to **de-risk** developments through **co-innovation** and how iFAST support has been critical for this, was made clear.
- The **market potential** of specific innovations was not always made clear enough.

Session 3 - New Concepts

- Technology breakthroughs required in several areas incl. **plasma**, high power lasers and novel magnets; impressive progress was reported.
- iFAST helps develop a landscape for future accelerators; the events have informed strategic technology roadmaps.
- The SAC would like to commend the speakers for consolidating research and innovation in Europe through highly successful workshop series and by attracting additional funding.
- The SAC considers the continuation of collaborative workshops related to specific areas essential, and recommends that these be funded through the respective projects and consortia.

Session 4 - Accelerator Technologies

- The SAC recognizes and acknowledges that **iFAST activities are pioneering** and demonstrate innovative cutting-edge accelerator technology, focusing on:
 - **HTS** magnet, **thin-film SRF**, and **AM** (3D printing) technologies, as well as **advanced manufacturing** and **high efficiency klystron** technologies, well highlighted in the presentations.
 - If projects are foreseen to run late, the SAC advises to **consider a grant agreement amendment** to better reflect expectations.
- The SAC strongly encourages iFAST accelerator technology development to adopt good **sustainability** practices.

Session 5 - Light Sources / iFAST Highlights

- The SAC acknowledges the important successes in **light source development**. We are pleased to see that iFAST-supported events have helped drive innovation and leverage significant funding.
- Several promising **new technologies** were presented, including:
 - permanent and superconducting magnets with opportunities for more energy efficient accelerators,
 - advanced electron guns were successfully tested at high power,
 - machine learning models for which clear performance metrics should be developed as a next step.
- The SAC looks forward to future reports on **operational experience** with the innovations presented in this session.

Session 6 - Sustainability

- The SAC recognizes that “sustainability” is increasingly important and should be integrated into each and every i.FAST activity.
- EC guidance and recommendations including the Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) with the scope for environmental footprint were much appreciated.
- LCA analyses were presented for the RUEDI Project and Linear Collider efforts. Developments within the iFAST program were also presented.
- The SAC recommends that iFAST promotes integration of sustainability within the existing project, and to convey the message more widely.



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SAC Comments and Suggestions



SAC Comments to the Response to Previous Recommendations

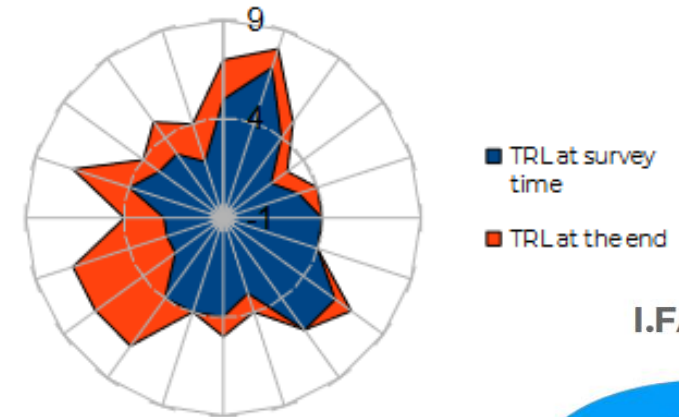
Past recommendations:

- For each technology, state TRL.
- These technologies should be critically assessed re realistic pathway to identified markets and the time scales required.
- It was not always made clear enough which developments are happening because of iFAST.

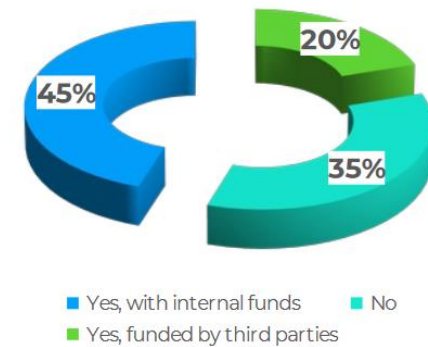
SAC comments:

- The SAC really appreciates the analyses and presentation, which provided:
 - a clearer understanding of the achieved and estimated TRLs;
 - insights into funding contributions toward iFAST activities, and common interests resulting from iFAST-funded R&D.

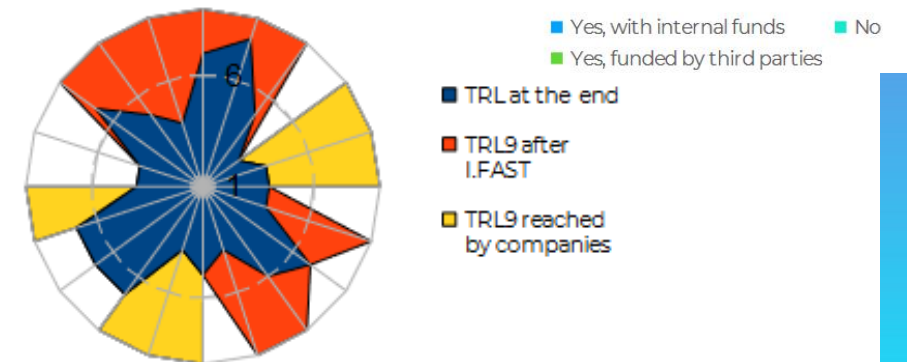
I.FAST Tasks



I.FAST tasks



I.FAST Tasks



SAC Suggestions

- If a task is foreseen to run late, the SAC advises to **consider a grant agreement amendment** to better reflect expectations.
- The SAC strongly encourages iFAST and its partnerships integrate the methodologies and tools highlighted in the sustainability session into all activities.
- The SAC endorses the industry-academia exchange program and encourages more iFAST partners to engage with it.

SAC Suggestions

- At the next and final iFAST annual meeting, the SAC would appreciate for each presentation
 - a slide with impact statements achieved to date and projections for the anticipated impact of their work (i.e. foreseen application)
 - a slide elaborating on achieved Technical Readiness Levels (TRL).
- The SAC strongly supports a 2025 Challenge Based Innovation (CBI) and recommends that i.FAST explore opportunities to continue CBI beyond the lifetime of the i.FAST project e.g. through institutional and industry support.
- The SAC suggest for consideration a post-iFAST survey, to better understand the time needed to reach TRL9 (highest level) across the innovation portfolio, where relevant.

Acknowledgement and Thanks

- Maud Baylac
- Valérie Brunner
- Walid Kaabi
- Antoine Le Gall
- Sylvie Leray
- Anne-Laure Pelé
- Lazar Nikitovic
- Maurizio Vretenar
- The team of the Fondation Biermans Lapôte

iFAST participants for the collaborative and congenial discussions.



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Reminder: I.FAST Work Packages

WP	Title	Coordinator
1	Management, coordination and dissemination	M. Vretenar (CERN)
2	Training, communication and outreach for accelerator science and technology	Ph. Burrows (UOXF)
3	Industry engagement	M. Morandin (INFN)
4	Managing innovation, new materials	M. Losasso (CERN)
5	Strategies and milestones for accelerator research and technology	F. Zimmermann (CERN), N. Pastrone (INFN), P. Forck (GSI)
6	Novel particle accelerators concepts and technologies	R. Assmann (DESY)
7	High brightness accelerators for light sources	R. Bartolini (DESY)
8	Innovative superconducting magnets	L. Rossi (INFN), L. Quettier (CEA), C. Roux (GSI)
9	Innovative superconducting thin film coated cavities	C. Antoine (CEA), O. Malyshev (UKRI)
10	Advanced accelerator technologies	T. Torims (RTU)
11	Sustainable concepts and technologies	M. Seidel (PSI)
12	Societal applications	R. Edgecock (HUD)
13	Technology infrastructure	S. Leray (CEA)
14	Ethics requirements	P. Foka (GSI)

Housekeeping

- Centrally provided templates (e.g. slides) should be used consistently by all speakers.
- Number of slides should be better adjusted to allocated time slot.
- Previous SAC recommendations (if available) to be included in all presentations to facilitate dialogue and longitudinal tracking.
- A dedicated time slot should be foreseen in the program to allow SAC to discuss their findings and write their report.

future accelerators

Enhance
innovation,
engage
industry
as co-
innovation
partner



Improve
sustainability
of future
accelerators
(lower cost
technologies, less
power consumption
and environmental
impact)



Support the
transition of
accelerator
technologies
towards
**applied
science and
society**



accelerator innovation ecosystem