

**CAIMIRA**  
CERN Airborne Model for  
Indoor Risk Assessment

# NeutrinoReview: CONCEPT PROPOSAL FOR AN OPEN SOURCE REVIEW MANAGEMENT TOOL

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# Systematic Review

A Systematic Review provides the most reliable evidence to address a research question[1].

	Time measure from/to	Time in Rounded Months			
		Min	Max	Median	Average
<b>Beller et al. (2013)[2]</b>	Last search / publication	0	44	5	N/A
<b>Demetres et al. (2023)[3]</b>	Requesting librarian support / submission	1	31	N/A	10
<b>Borah et al. (2017)[4]</b>	Registration / publication	1	43	15	16

## Systematic Review Process:



[1] K. Coleman, S. Norris, A. Weston, K. Grimmer-Somers, S. Hillier, T. Merlin, P. Middleton, R. Tooher, and J. Salisbury, "NHMRC Additional Levels of Evidence and Grades for Recommendations for Developers of Guidelines," National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), Canberra, 2009.

[2] E. M. Beller, J. K.-H. Chen, U. L.-H. Wang, and P. P. Glasziou, "Are systematic reviews up-to-date at the time of publication?," *Systematic Reviews*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1-6, 2013.

[3] M. R. Demetres, D. N. Wright, A. Hickner, C. Jedlicka, and D. Delgado, "A decade of systematic reviews: an assessment of Weill Cornell Medicine's systematic review service," *Journal of the Medical Library Association: JMLA*, vol. 111, no. 3, p. 728, 2023, Medical Library Association

[4] R. Borah, A. W. Brown, P. L. Capers, and K. A. Kaiser, "Analysis of the time and workers needed to conduct systematic reviews of medical interventions using data from the PROSPERO registry," *BMJ Open*, vol. 7, no. 2, p. e012545, 2017, British Medical Journal Publishing Group.

# Project Proposal

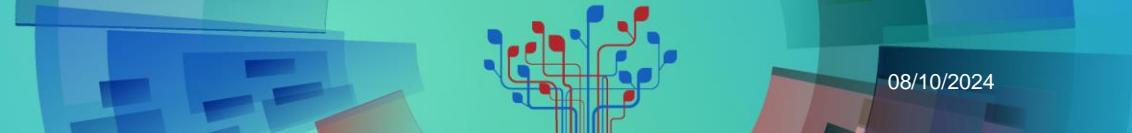
## Manual Process

- Write Project Proposal
  - Research Question
  - Search Strategy
  - Eligibility Criteria
  - ...

## NeutrinoReview

- UI input mask
  - Adoptable to considered domain
- Export for PROSPERO[5] registration

[5] J. H. Schiavo, "PROSPERO: an international register of systematic review protocols", Medical Reference Services Quarterly, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 171-180, 2019, Taylor & Francis.



# Search String Creation

## Current Process

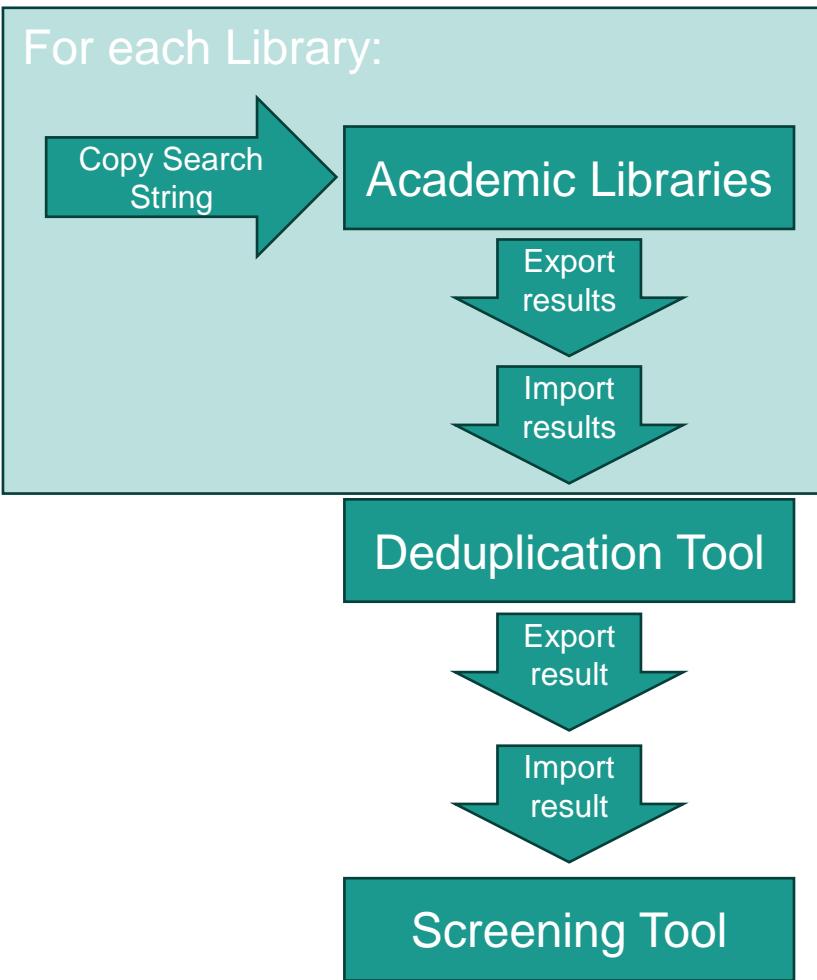
- Iterative process
- Support by librarian or information manager

## NeutrinoReview

- Guided procedure supported by generative AI
- Keywords suggestion, refinement, syntax correction

( Title:( "Pretrained-Transformer" **OR** "Pretrained-Transformers" **OR** "general-language-model" **OR** "general-language-models" **OR** "general-purpose-LLM" **OR** "general-purpose-LLMs" **OR** "gen-AI" **OR** GenAI **OR** "Generative-AI" **OR** "generative-artificial-intelligence" **OR** "large language model" **OR** "large language models" **OR** "large-pretrained-language-model" **OR** "large-pretrained-language-models" **OR** GPT4ALL **OR** chatgpt **OR** gpt **OR** chatbot\* **OR** ((claude **OR** llama) **AND** (ai **OR** lilm **OR** language-model\*)) **OR** ((Gemini **OR** google-BARD) **AND** (ai **OR** lilm **OR** google **OR** language-model\*)) **OR** (lilm **AND** ai)) **OR** Abstract:( "Pretrained-Transformer" **OR** "Pretrained-Transformers" **OR** "general-language-model" **OR** "general-language-models" **OR** "general-purpose-LLM" **OR** "general-purpose-LLMs" **OR** "gen-AI" **OR** GenAI **OR** "Generative-AI" **OR** "generative-artificial-intelligence" **OR** "large language model" **OR** "large language models" **OR** "large-pretrained-language-model" **OR** "large-pretrained-language-models" **OR** GPT4ALL **OR** chatgpt **OR** gpt **OR** chatbot\* **OR** ((claude **OR** llama) **AND** (ai **OR** lilm **OR** "language-model" **OR** "language-models")) **OR** ((Gemini **OR** google-BARD) **AND** (ai **OR** lilm **OR** google **OR** "language-model" **OR** "language-models")) **OR** (lilm **AND** ai)) )  
**AND**  
( Title:( "identify-literature" **OR** "literature-screening" **OR** "literature-selection" **OR** "study-selection" **OR** "select-literature" **OR** "screening-title" **OR** "screening-titles" **OR** "title-screening" **OR** "abstract-screening" **OR** "screen-title" **OR** "screen-titles" **OR** "literature-filtration" **OR** "title-abstract" **OR** "screen-article" **OR** "screen-articles" **OR** "Title-and-abstract" **OR** "Title-and-abstracts" **OR** ((screening **OR** screen\*) **AND** (review\* **OR** "meta-analysis" **OR** "meta-analyses" **OR** "evidence-synthesis" **OR** "evidence-syntheses")) **OR** ((selection) **AND** (research-evidence))) **OR** Abstract:( "identify-literature" **OR** "literature-screening" **OR** "literature-selection" **OR** "study-selection" **OR** "select-literature" **OR** "screening-title" **OR** "screening-titles" **OR** "title-screening" **OR** "abstract-screening" **OR** "screen-title" **OR** "screen-titles" **OR** "literature-filtration" **OR** "title-abstract" **OR** "screen-article" **OR** "screen-articles" **OR** "Title-and-abstract" **OR** "Title-and-abstracts" **OR** ((screening **OR** screen\*) **AND** (review\* **OR** "meta-analysis" **OR** "meta-analyses" **OR** "evidence-synthesis" **OR** "evidence-syntheses")) **OR** ((selection) **AND** (research-evidence))) )  
**AND** (SRC:PPR)

# Data Retrieval



## NeutrinoReview

- **One single click**
- Limited to academic libraries providing public API
- First prototype: PubMed<sup>1</sup>, Medline<sup>2</sup>, Europe PMC<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.medline.com>

<sup>3</sup> <https://europepmc.org/>

# Literature Screening

## Manual Process

- Title and Abstract Screening
- Full-text Retrieval
- Full-text Screening

## Requirement for Automation

- Cochrane Sensitivity Standard: >99%[6]

## NeutrinoReview

- **Prefiltration with foundational LLM**
- Title and Abstract Screening
- **Automated full-text Retrieval**
- Full-text Screening

[6] J. Thomas, S. McDonald, A. Noel-Storr, I. Shemilt, J. Elliott, C. Mavergames, I. J. Marshall, "Machine learning reduced workload with minimal risk of missing studies: development and evaluation of a randomized controlled trial classifier for Cochrane Reviews", Journal of Clinical Epidemiology, vol. 133, pp. 140-151, 2021.



# Data Extraction

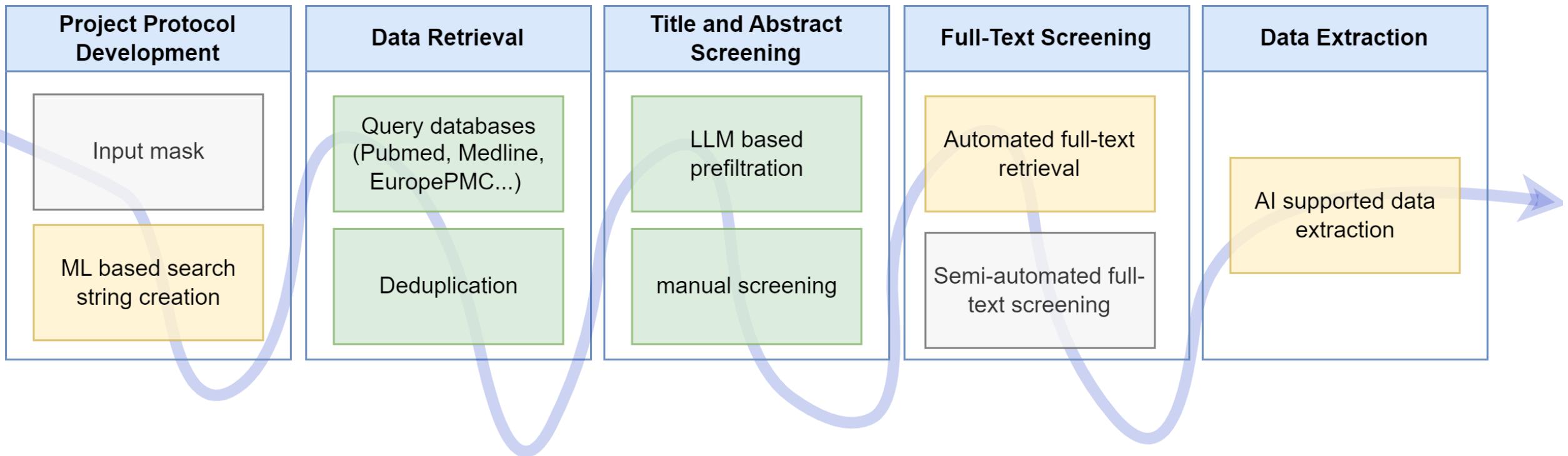
## Manual Process

- Extract relevant values from selected scientific papers based on research question
- Spreadsheet
- Compare and analyze findings

## NeutrinoReview

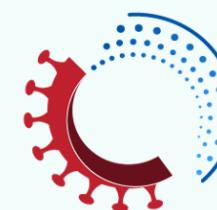
- Feature to create custom table
- Extract values in the form of:
  - Value
  - Unit
  - Context

# NeutrinoReview



<https://neutrino-review.web.cern.ch/>





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# Contributors

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