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# Study of the radiation load to the magnets in the tapering region of the target area

MuColl Magnet meeting 1<sup>st</sup> February 2024

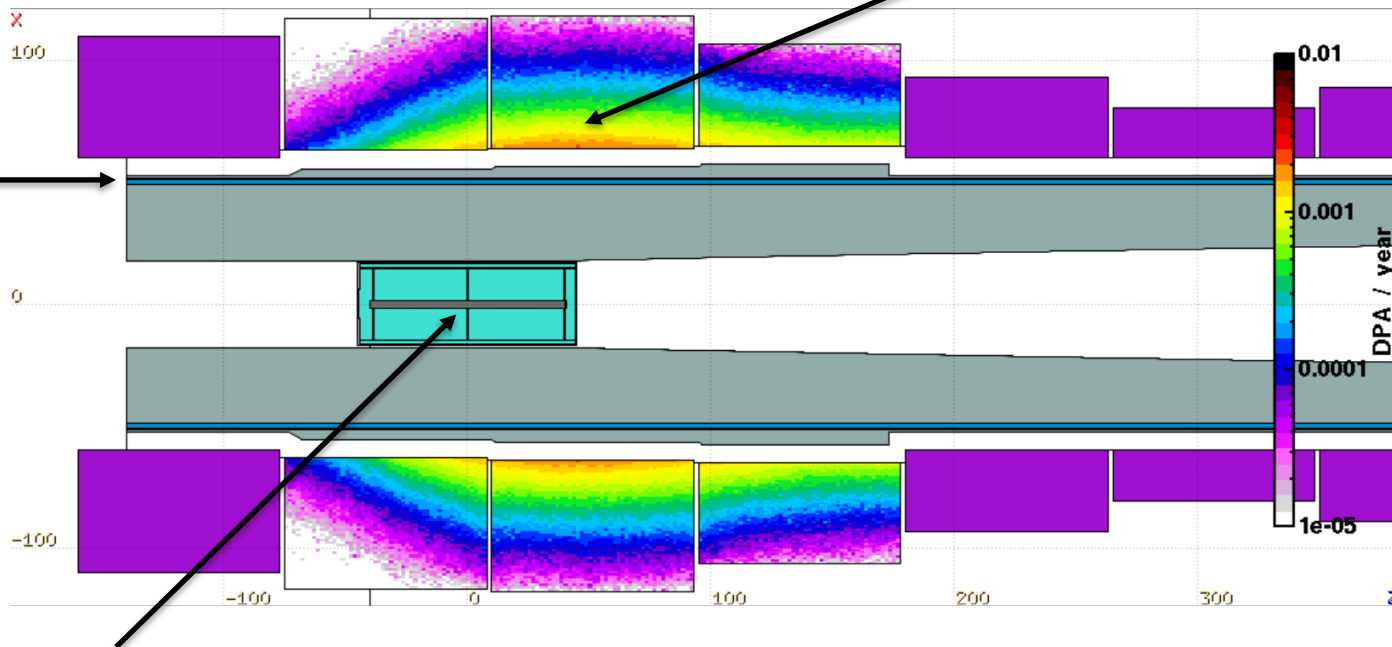
J. Mańczak, D. Calzolari, A. Lechner

# New tapering magnet layout

Coil 3 is the most exposed

Layer of Water +  
Boron-Carbide

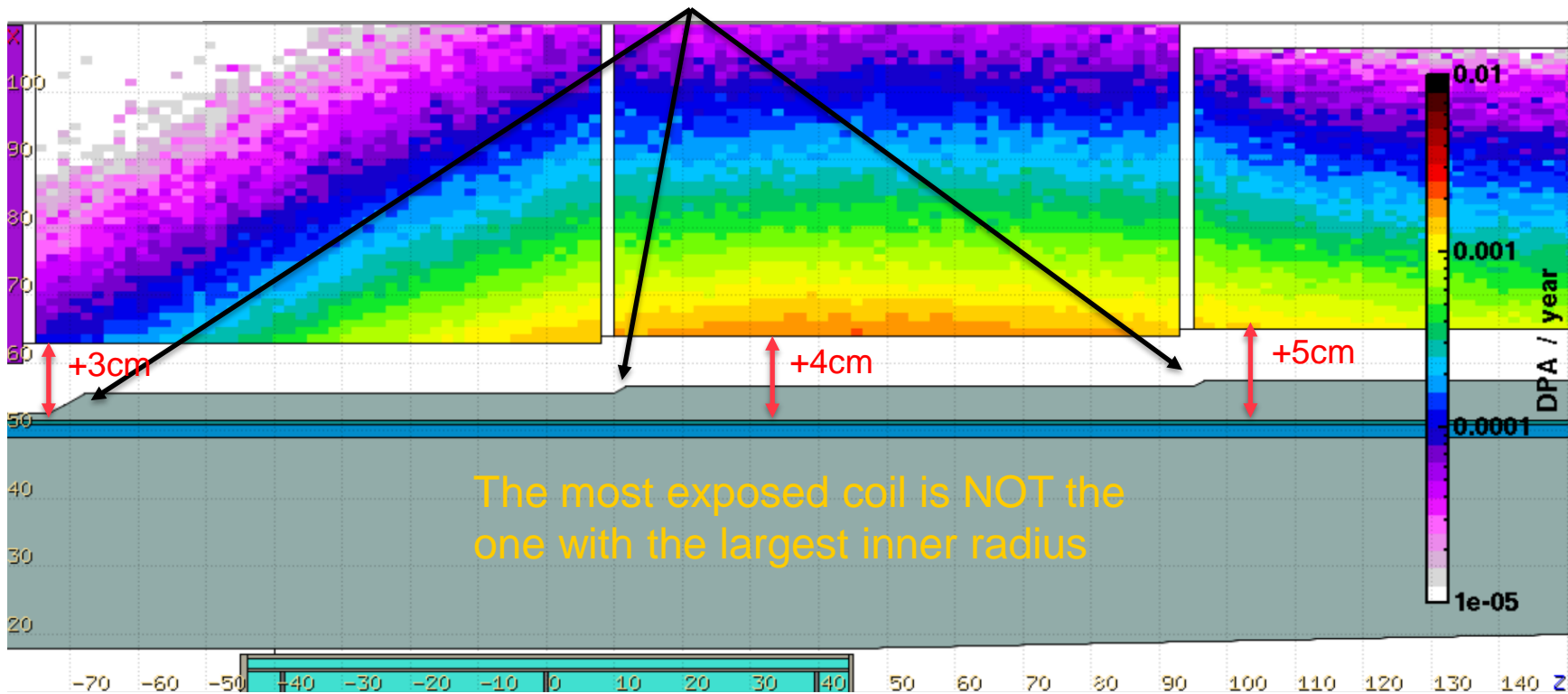
From the previous  
studies we know that  
this layer is necessary  
to keep the DPA below  
 $1e-3$ /year even with  
the extended radius



Target centered at Z=0

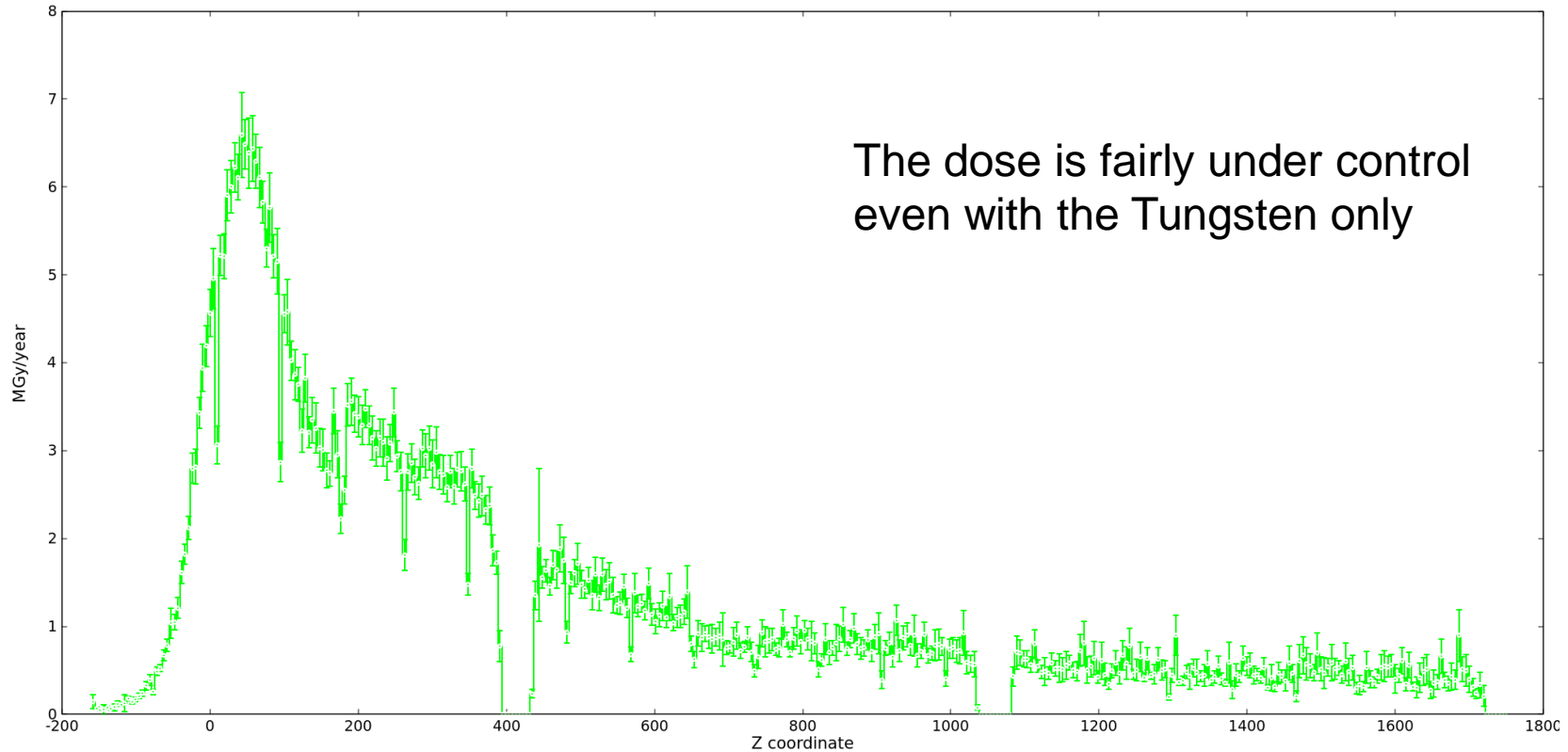
# New tapering magnet layout

The edges are shaped so that the closest distance between the shielding and the magnets is always 7.5 cm.



# Dose in the magnets

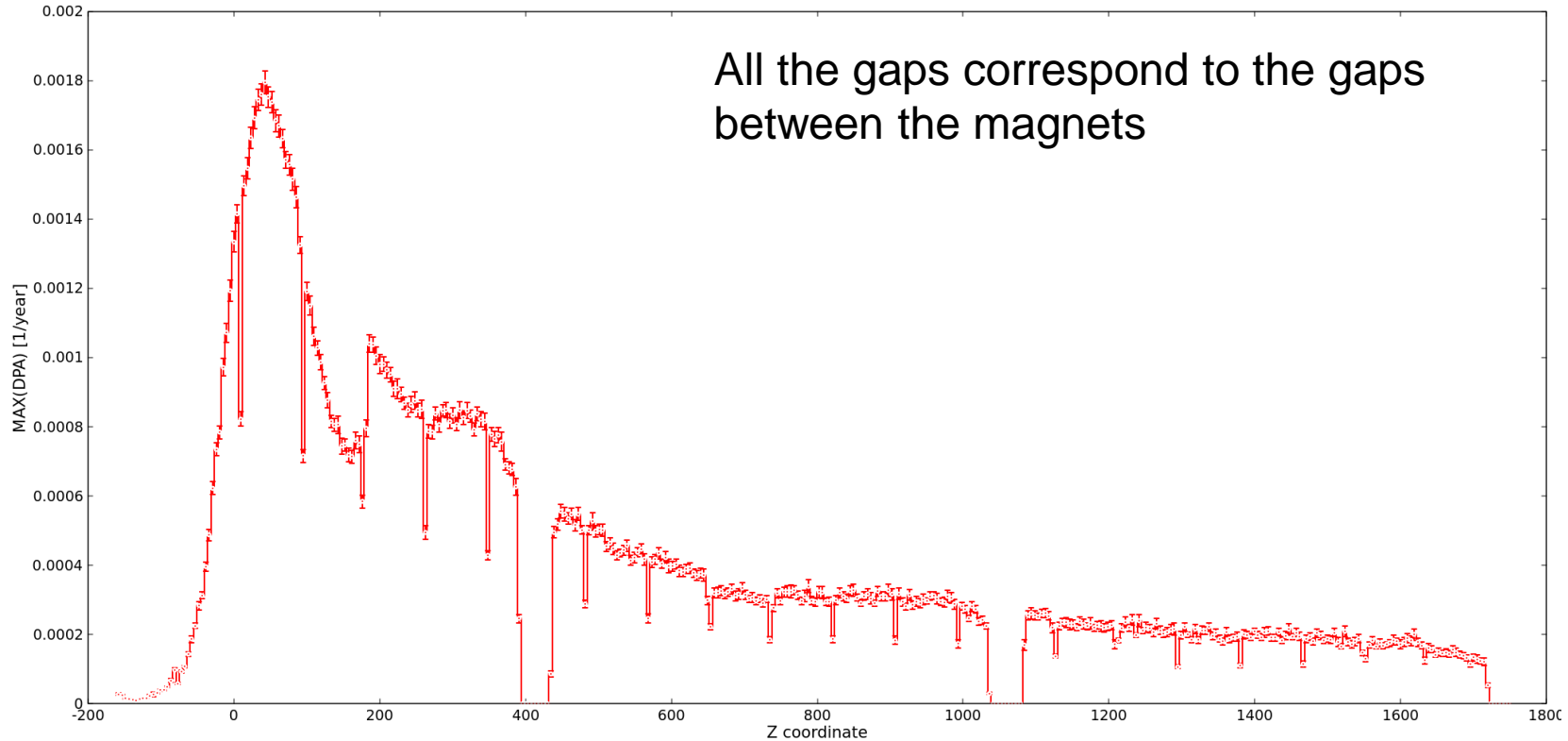
Dose / year in the tapering coils, Tungsten only



The dose is fairly under control even with the Tungsten only

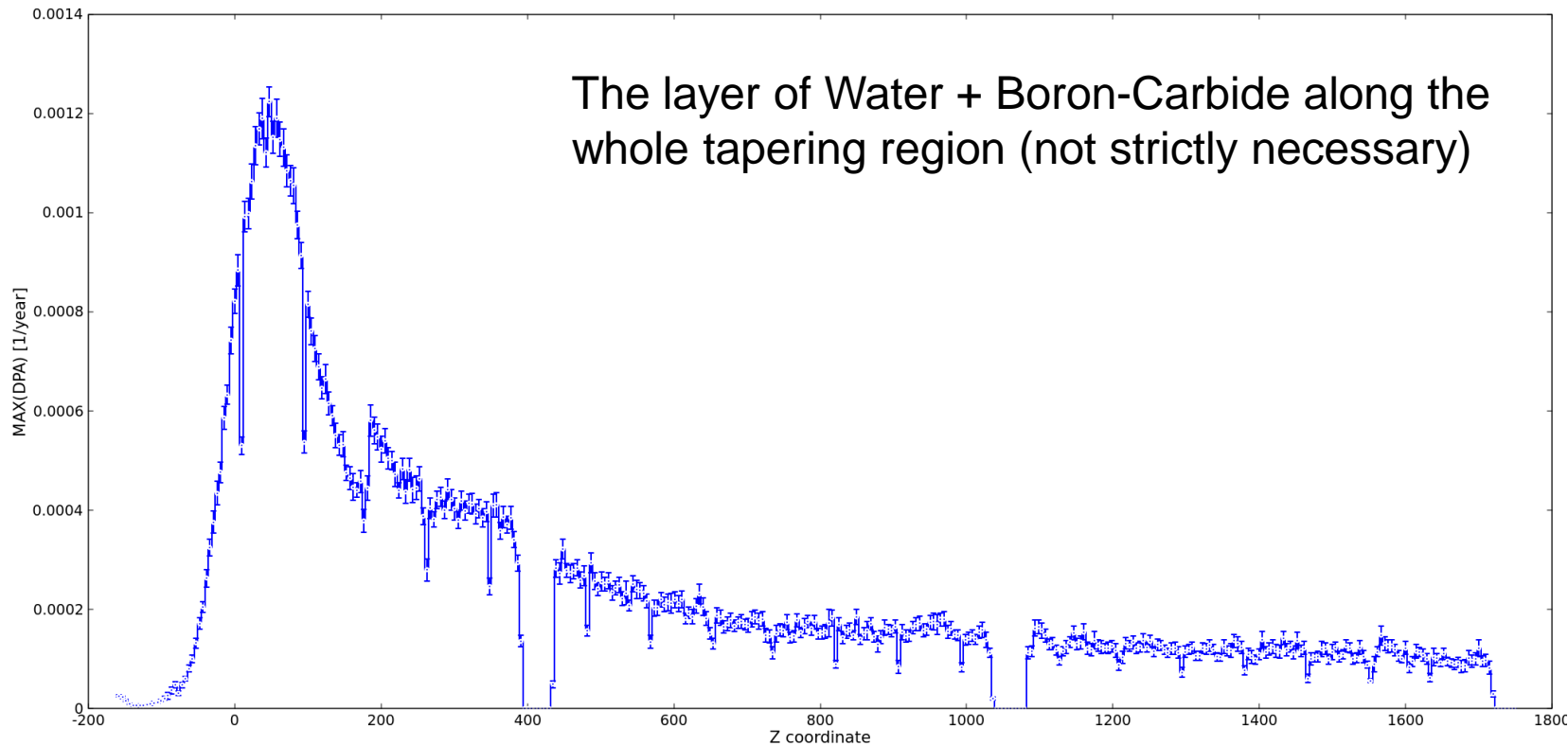
# Displacement per atom in the magnets

DPA / year in the tapering coils, Tungsten only



# Displacement per atom in the magnets

DPA / year in the tapering coils, Tungsten with a Water + Boron-Carbide layer



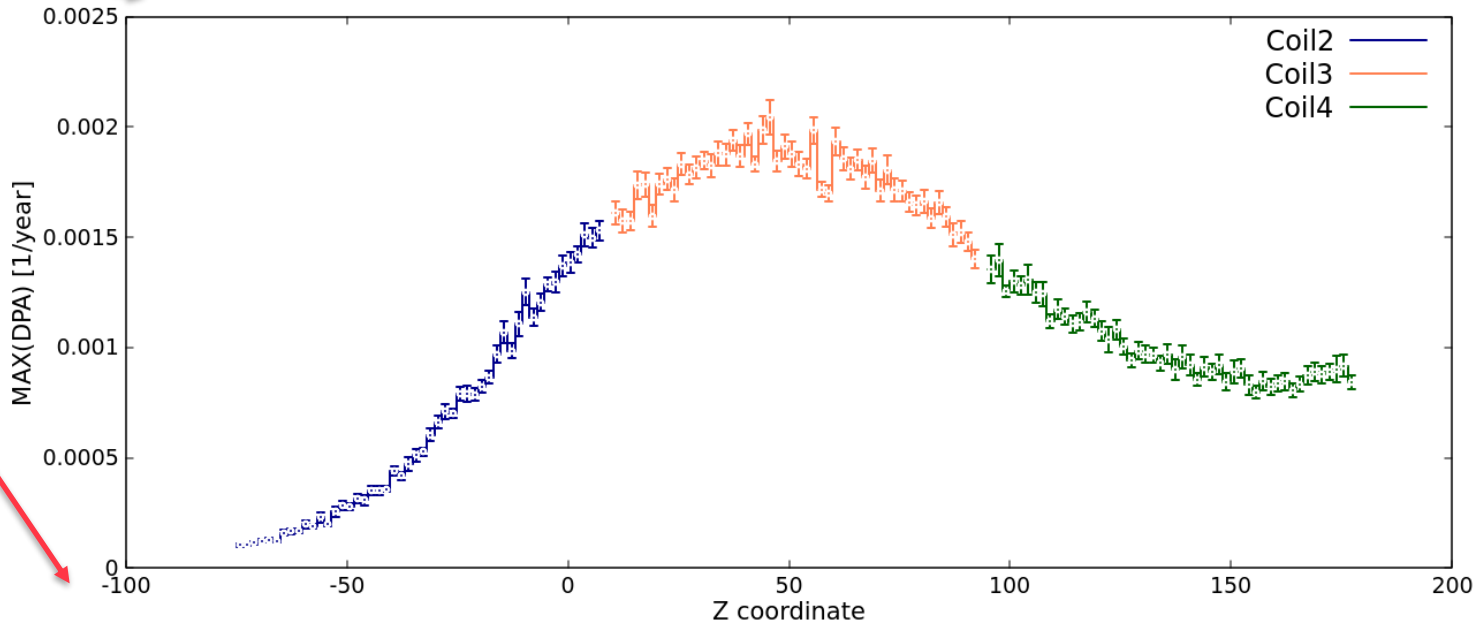
# Displacement per atom in the magnets



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Only tungsten for shielding!  
Finer binning

DPA in the 3 most exposed coils

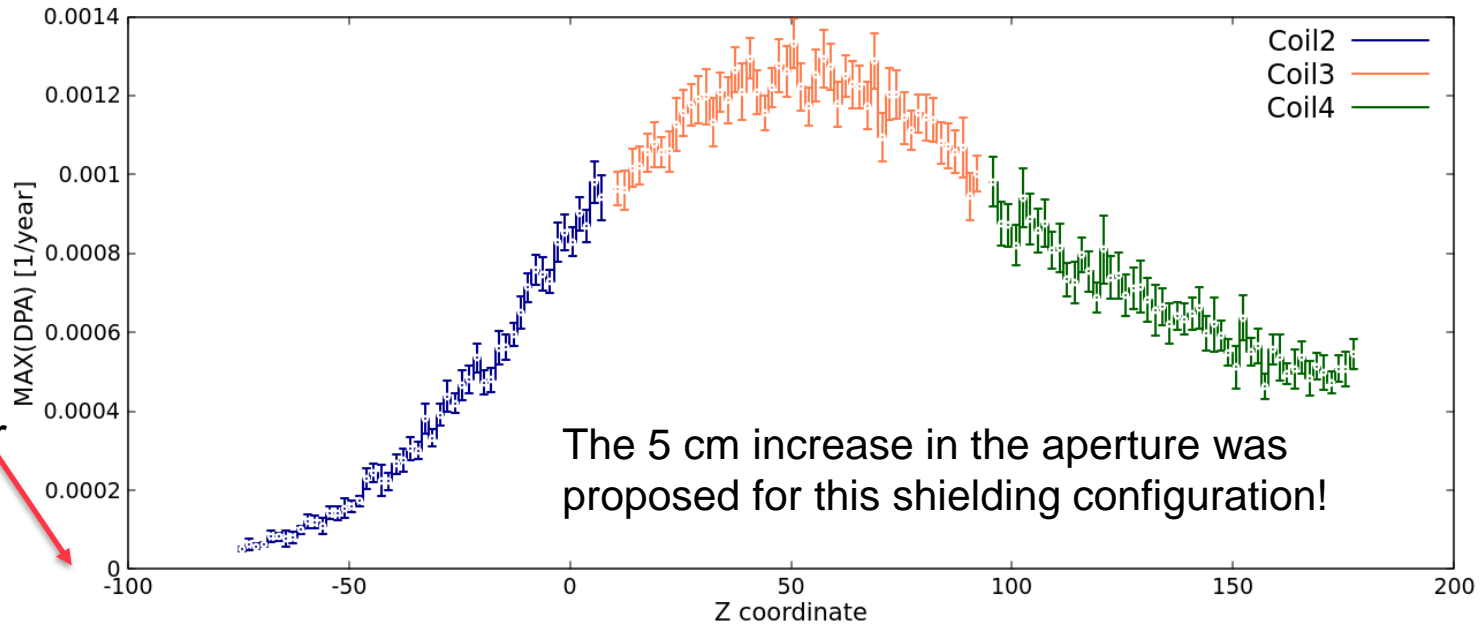


The DPA/year is most likely still too high

# Displacement per atom in the magnets

Tungsten + Water + Boron-Carbide

DPA in the 3 most exposed coils with Water + Boron-Carbide layer



Still the DPA might be too high – further studies needed!

The 5 cm increase in the aperture was proposed for this shielding configuration!



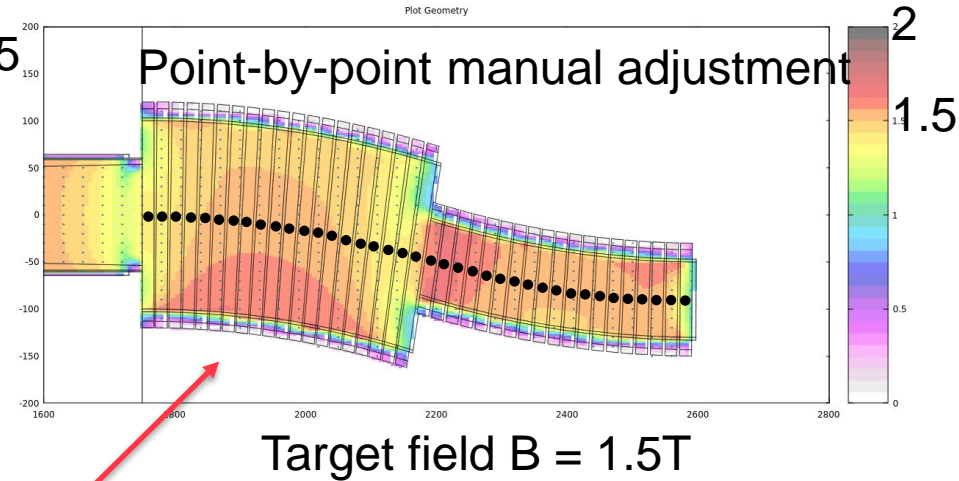
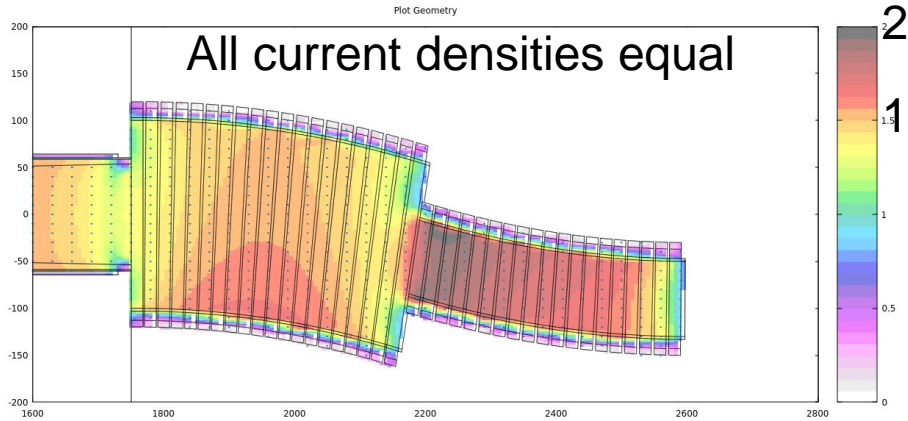
# To do



- Study the impact of the thickness of Water and Boron-Carbide layers.
- Understand the critical DPA/year value that we can afford with the HTS coils given the neutron fluence.
- Possibly, look into a tilted target case

# Spent proton beam extraction channel – magnetic field in the chicane

# Other topic - magnetic field adjustment in the chicane



The current density of each coil is adjusted assuming a linear relations between the magnetic field at the center pf the coil and the current densitiy only inside the given coil (the impact of the neighbouring coils is neglected in this approximation)

# Other topic - magnetic field adjustment in the chicane

- Here, the MINUIT minimizer is used to adjust the current density of all the coils simultaneously. The data points are  $B_z=1.5$  T at the center of each coils. The fitter looks only at the centers.
- The minimized metric is Mean Squared Error
- The fit result is not much better than the single coil at the time approach

