





CERN Baltijas Grupas aktivitātes

Dr. Andris Ratkus

RTU Daļiņu Fizikas un Paātrinātāju Tehnoloģijas Institūta Vadošais Pētnieks



CBG Vadītāja un Vienieka vēlēšanas

CBG Baltijas skola

CERN Baltijas Konference

Daļiņu terapijas centra iniciatīva

Riga Technical University 2

Vadītāja un vietnieka vēlēšanas





Chair: Brigita Abakevičienė (KTU)

Deputy: Kārlis Dreimanis (RTU)































CBG Baltijas skola 2024









Current scientific committee for BSHEPAT'24 from the CBG side:

- Toms Torims (RTU);
- Christoph Scheafer (CERN);
- Maurizio Vretenar (CERN);
- Erika Korobeinikova (LSMU);
- Brigita Abakevičienė (KTU);
- Fjodor Sergejev (TTU, TalTech);
- Jevgenijs Proskurins (RSU);
- Aurelijus RinkeStankunasvičius (VU);
- Gediminas (LEI);

































- COST Action 22130: COmprehensive Multi-boson Experiment-Theory Action (COMETA) is a *new* CA, which was initiated on 18/09/2023 and is currently scheduled to run until 17/09/2027.
- There are 23 participating countries, including Latvia (Kārlis Dreimanis, RTU) and Estonia (Torben Lange, NICPB); Lithuania is not represented a the moment (but we hope to change this in due course).



- COMETA has five working groups, covering three interlinked scientific directions:
 - WG1: Theoretical framework, precision calculations and simulation (Giovanni Pelliccioli; Ramona Groeber);
 - WG2: Technological innovation in data analysis
 (Alessandra Cappati; Riccardo Finotello; Claudius Krause);
 - WG3: Experimental measurements
 (Valentina Maria Martina Cairo; Matteo Presilla);
 - WG4: Management and event organization (Arnaud Ferrari; Pietro Govoni);
 - WG5: Inclusiveness and Outreach (Flavia de Almeida Dias; Kārlis Dreimanis);
 - o Action chair: Ilaria Brivio; action vice-chair: Karolos Potamianos.
- Events co-organised by COMETA, obviously, must have at least strong partial focus on the scientific directions of the action!





BSHEPAT'24 - prog.

- Current draft programme (following initial discussions):
 - 17x 90-minute lecture blocks;
 (lecturer's choice on 1x90 or 2x40, with a 10 min break);
 - 1x 60 minute keynote / general / offtopic talk;
 - 1x school dinner;
 - 1x excursion (potentially Irbene radio-telescope);
 - 1x outreach event promoting HEP & COMETA;

Topic	Volume	Option 1	
1 QFT & SM		Mark Thomson	
2 BSM		John Ellis	
EFT (SM+H)	2x90 or 3x90	Tim Cohen	
HEP exp.	2x90	Klaus Desch	
Machine Learning	2x90 to 3x90	Lydia Brenner*	
Accelerator physics & tech.	2x90 to 3x90	Maurizio Vretenar, Leonid	
Future accelerators (tech.)	1x90	Jacqueline Keintzel	
Future accelerators (phys.)	1x90	Jacqueline Keintzel**	
Accelerator applications (incl. med)	1x90	Maurizio Vretenar & Leoni	
Contacted - YES			
Contacted - reply pending			
Contacted - interested			
Contacted - NO			
Not yet contacted			
	QFT & SM BSM EFT (SM+H) HEP exp. Machine Learning Accelerator physics & tech. Future accelerators (tech.) Future accelerators (phys.) Accelerator applications (incl. med) Contacted - YES Contacted - tentative yes Contacted - reply pending Contacted - interested Contacted - NO	QFT & SM 2x90 or 3x90 BSM 2x90 EFT (SM+H) 2x90 or 3x90 HEP exp. 2x90 Machine Learning 2x90 to 3x90 Accelerator physics & tech. 2x90 to 3x90 Future accelerators (tech.) 1x90 Future accelerators (phys.) 1x90 Accelerator applications (incl. med) 1x90 Contacted - YES Contacted - tentative yes Contacted - reply pending Contacted - interested Contacted - NO	

	Time	Sunday (04.08.)	Monday (05.08.)	Tuesday (06.08.)	wednesday (07.08.)	Inursday (08.08.)	Friday (09.08.)
07	45 00 15 30		Shuttle	Breakfast	Breakfast	Breakfast	Breakfast
09			Arrival & registration	LBV	LB VIII	LB XII	LB XVI
	00 15		Welcome	Coffee			
10	30 45			LB VI	Coffee	Coffee	Coffee
11	45	Arrival	LBI		LBIX	LB XIII	LB XVII
12	2 15 30		Lunch	Lunch			
13	45 00 15		LB II	LB VII	Lunch	Lunch	Close & Coffee
	30 45 00						
14			Coffee	Coffee	LBX	LB XIV	Shuttle
15	00 15		LB III				
	30 45 00				Coffee	Coffee	
16	30		Coffee		LB XI	LB XV	
	45 00		Conte				
17	7 15 30 45	Shuttle	Arrival & Free time,		Coffee		
18	30 45			Keynote			
19	00 15				Free time	Free time,	Enjoy Riga &
15	45	Arrival &			School dinner		
20	00 15 30 45	Free					
21	00 15 30 45						
22	00			Free time			

CBG Baltijas skola 2021–2024











4. CERN Baltjas Konference (CBC 2024)





Tallina, Taltech 17.-18.10.2024



Scope and scientific topics

The scope of CBC 2023 includes the presentation of the most recent results of the Baltic scientific community in CERN-related fields of research, as well as dedicated sessions for the discussion of national and regional level scientific policy, higher education and industry engagement topics.

The scientific topics include, but are not limited to:

- · Particle physics: experiment;
- Particle physics: theory;
- · Accelerator physics;
- · Accelerator and particle detector technologies;
- · Medical physics.































CERN Baltjas Grupas sanāksme





Tallina, Taltech 15.-16.10.2024

































"Advanced Particle therapy center in the Baltic States" initiative

Current status

Future outlooks and feasibility study

On behalf of the CERN Baltic group "Advanced Particle therapy center for the Baltic States" working group

Toms TORIMS, Kristaps PALSKIS, Erika KOROBEINIKOVA, Sergei NAZARENKO



The overall proposed concept

Integration of helium synchrotron technology and all the capabilities into a modern clinical treatment center and large scale scientific research infrastructure



Research institution







Next Ion Medical Machine Study



CERN-based scientific collaboration for development of next generation particle accelerators for cancer treatment with ion therapy

- Building on experience of PIMMS
- Federating large number of partners for key technology development
- Partners can use the NIMMS technologies to assemle their own optimized facility



Next Ion Medical Machine Study



1996/2000: CERN hosts **PIMMS** (Proton-Ion Medical Machine Study), a collaborative study (CERN, TERA Foundation, MedAUSTRON, Onkologie 2000) for the design of a cancer therapy synchrotron. The study has been the foundation for the construction of the CNAO and MedAustron particle therapy centres.

In parallel, **GSI** develops a similar technology and treats the first patients. This experience goes in the construction of the HIT and MIT therapy centres

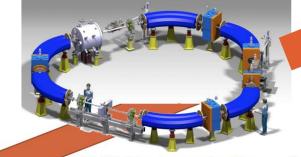




D=25 m

Courtesy: M. Vretenar

Carbon @430 MeV/u $(B\rho = 6.6 \text{ Tm})$



HITACHI Synchrotron, ~6m



NIMMS He-ions design, ~11m

Helium @ 220 MeV/u $(B\rho = 4.5 \text{ Tm})$

Protons @230 MeV $(B\rho = 2.42 \text{ Tm})$

Courtesy: E. Benedetto



End of 2021 I **Idea** and

first discussions | support - letter

Aug 2022

Baltic Assembly

to 3 prime

ministers

Oct 2022

Resolution of **Baltic Assembly** **May 2023**

Baltic

implementation

- part of IPAC

paper by NIMMS

Presentations and discussions with relevant professional societies, scientific universities and political stakeholders

Apr 2022

Conceptual design paper and working group establishment

Oct-Nov 2022

Bi-lateral

discussions with **Istakeholders** in all 3 Baltic States 25th of May 2023 **Workshop at CERN**

Particle therapy - future for the Baltic States? State-of-play, synergies and challenges



"Particle therapy - future for the Baltic States?"



Recap of the event



A joint, dedicated workshop

"Particle therapy - future for the Baltic States? State-of-play, synergies and challenges"

There would be no workshop without the reporters and moderators

Erika Korobeinikova (Lithuanian Society of Radiation Oncology, LSMU, Clinic of Kaunas)

Anna Maria Camarda (CNAO)

Dace Bogorada-Saukuma (Latvian Association of Therapeutic Radiology)

Maija Radziṇa (Latvian Radiology Association, University of Latvia)

Andrejs Ērglis (University of Latvia)

Manjit Dosanjh (University of Oxford, CERN)

Maurizio Vretenar (CERN)

Elena Benedetto (SEEIIST Association, CERN)

Taylor Rebecca (Imperial College, CERN)

Edgars Mamis (University of Latvia, CERN)

Diana Adlienė (KTU, CERN Baltic Group)

Toms Torims (RTU, CERN Baltic Group)

Kristaps Palskis (RTU, CERN)

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"Particle therapy - future for the Baltic States?"



A joint, dedicated workshop "Particle therapy - future for the Baltic States? State-of-play, synergies and challenges"

Recap of the event

- 37 participants (mainly on site participants) Baltic medical community representatives, CNAO radiation oncologist, CERN and NIMMS experts, members of political bodies – Baltic Assembly
- 5 sessions dedicated to each of the core discussion areas identified with reporters on subject matter and moderators of the session

Cancer statistics and indication profile in the Baltic States. Status of radiotherapy technologies in the Baltic States.

- Cancer statistics in the Baltic States number of patients diagnosed and treated with RT yearly
 Most common malignancies, with a correspondence to eligibility for particle therapy
- Technological level of currently used radiation therapy techniques, statistics of RT equipment

Clinical indications for proton and particle therapy. Existing clinical evidence and on-going clinical trials.

- Main cancer types and oncological indications eligible
- On-going clinical trials for evidence-based medicine are to be discussed
- Existing consensus statements and alternative approaches for patient selection
- The technology of helium synchrotron: technology readiness level and research needed.
- Current status of the technology and technology readiness level
- Potential challenges in the development and construction stages
- Scientific research inputs necessary

Current status of nuclear medicine in the Baltic States. Trends and research pathways going into the future.

- Current status of the nuclear medicine field within the Baltic States
- Insights gained from PRISMAP project focus on novel radioisotopes
- Technical aspects and scientific research needed to develop production of such isotopes

Educational necessities and possible solution pathways for clinical and technical personnel training.

- Key educational necessity areas
- International educational opportunities and collaborations
- Educational aspect implementation paths early-on within the project initiative

13th CERN Baltic Group General Meeting 22 / 03 /2024 [16]



Milestones achieved as of last report

End of 2021 Idea and

first discussions

Aug 2022

Baltic Assembly support – letter

to 3 prime ministers

Oc

Oct 2022
Resolution of

Baltic Assembly

May 2023

Baltic implementation – part of IPAC

paper by NIMMS

Oct 2023

Report on the workshop findings approved by CERN Baltic Group

For more details refer to:
Workshop report

Presentations and discussions with relevant professional societies, scientific universities and political stakeholders

Apr 2022

Conceptual
design paper and
working group
establishment

Oct-Nov 2022

Bi-lateral

discussions with stakeholders in

'all 3 Baltic States

25th of May 2023 Workshop at CERN

Particle therapy - future for the Baltic States? State-of-play, synergies and challenges

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Further stakeholder engagement activities

Seminar with all 3 Baltic medical physicist associations on CERN medical applications research

Presentation at 16th International Conference «Medical Physics in the **Baltic States** 2023»

Presentation at

CERN
Medical
Applications
Steering
Commitee

Workshop overview and conclusions have been a prepared as a publication in a dedicated issue of «Health and **Technology**» «Hadrontherapy and **BNCT**: **Current Status and Future Trends**»

Oct 2023

Nov 2023

Jan 2024

Feb 2024





Further stakeholder engagement activities

Seminar with all 3 Baltic medical physicist associations on CERN medical applications research

Presentation at 16th International conference Future of the initiative «Medical Physic FEASIBILITY STUDY **Baltic States** 2023»

Oct 2023

Nov 2023

Jan 2024

Feb 2024





Future of the initiative

Feasibility study on implementation in the Baltics

 Feasibility of a dedicated facility in the Baltic States – core focus of technology adaptation and integration for a specific facility, along with analysis on the epidemiological case in the region and treatment eligibility criteria

EIC Pathfinder project application for prototyping of technology

- Helium synchrotron technology is still in active development within CERN NIMMS collaboration – prototyping of the crucial technologies would be highly beneficial
- A possible EIC Pathfinder project application is foreseen for this research with CERN as leading institution together with technical and medical university representatives from the Baltic States



Future of the initiative

Ambitious vision

- To *«find a path»* for a novel combination/new approach for treatment of cancer with radiotherapy using particle beams
- This will be done with much better results: precision and efficiency
- Not only with eradicating the cancer, but also improvement of quality of life
- Implementation of an affordable cancer treatment technology in EU show case
- Ambition is to provide proof that *«it works»*, *«it is possible»* critical aspects of the technology to be validated in lab at CERN - prototyping

Toms Torims on behalf of Maurizio Vretenar

EIC Pathfinder project application for prototyping of technology

Helium synchrotron technology is still in development active within **CERN NIMMS collaboration** – prototyping of the crucial technologies would be highly beneficial

possible EIC Pathfinder project application is foreseen for this research with CERN as leading institution together with technical and medical university representatives from **Baltic States**

[21] 22 / 03 /2024



Proposed consortium

- 1. CERN project leader and coordinator
- 2. One partner (LV)
- 3. One partner (LT)
- 4. One partner (EE)
- 5. one of the European particle therapy centres
- Partners <u>have to</u> be from the universities with the very strong CERN related technological competences, since this is technological project





Toms Torims on behalf of Maurizio Vretenar

08.04.24



Budget

100% costs, no co-financing needed

• 3 M

- Project to be prepared by outside experts cost is 20K +VAT
 - to be shared equally among partners
- Project preparation has been started and decisions <u>have to</u> be made now





Toms Torims on behalf of Maurizio Vretenar

08.04.24



Why to apply? Supporting ideas

- We are looking for support to realise an ambitious vision for radically new technology, with potential to create new markets and to address global challenges
- This is an early-stage development of this future technology we are proposing various activities at TRL 1 to 4, based on high-risk/high-gain science-towards-technology breakthrough research
- This research is providing the foundations of the envisioned technology
- Set out to try things that may not work
- We are faced with questions that nobody knows the answers to yet
- There are many aspects of the problem that we have not yet mastered





Toms Torims on behalf of Maurizio Vretenar

08.04.24

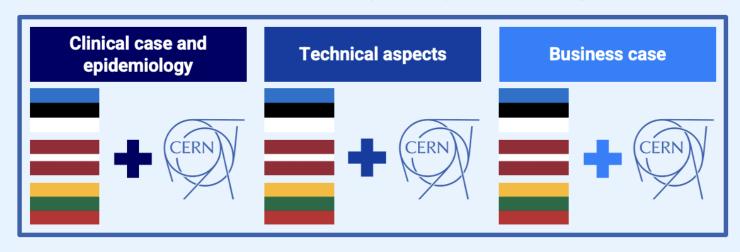


Future of the initiative

Feasibility study on implementation in the Baltics

 Feasibility of a dedicated facility in the Baltic States – core focus of technology adaptation and integration for a specific facility, along with analysis on the epidemiological case in the region and treatment eligibility criteria

A full-scale feasibility study of the project



Within the framework of CERN



Feasibility study preliminary overview: Clinical case and epidemiology

The Medical Case "Cancer epidemiology in the Baltic States"

Core question for the working group:

ARE WE READY TO USE THIS TECHNLOGY – ARE THERE ENOUGH PATIENTS AND WHAT ARE THE TRENDS IN RADIATION THERAPY AND NUCLEAR MEDICINE IN THE BALTIC STATES?

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Feasibility study preliminary overview: Clinical case and epidemiology

Technological aspects

"Technological integration for a facility in the Baltic States"

Core question for the working group:

IF WE ARE READY, HOW DO WE WANT TO USE AND ADAPT THE HELIUM SYNCHROTRON TECHNOLOGY FOR A FACILITY IN THE BALTIC STATES?

13th CERN Baltic Group General Meeting 22 / 03 /2024 [27]



Feasibility study preliminary overview: Economics and business plan

"Economical aspects and business plan"

Core question for the working group:

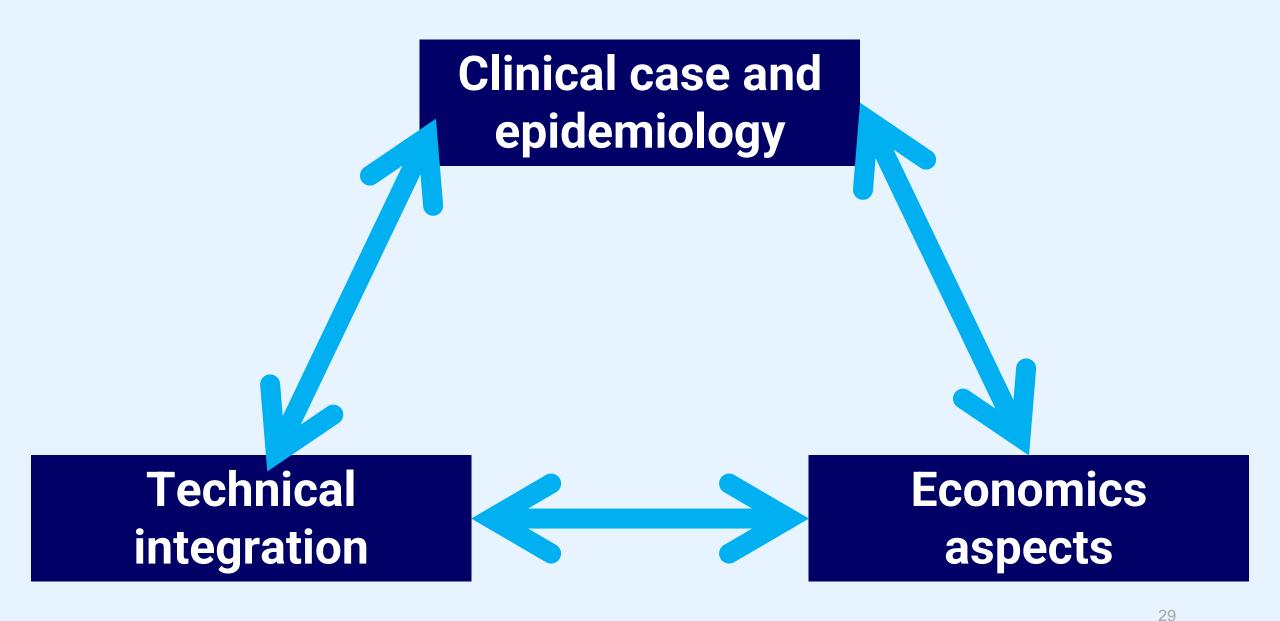
HOW TO USE THE FACILITY FOR MAXIMUM BENEFIT – NOT JUST FROM CLINICAL TREATMENT ECONOMICS, BUT ALSO INDUSTRY INVOLVEMENT AND FUTURE R&D AVENUES?

Some initial core ideas:

- Economics aspects of the treatment how many patient needed from financial perspective, how should workflow be optimized (patients per day) for financial gain etc.
- Financial aspects of treatment reimbursement strategies
- Estimates of the costs for starting up and for operating the facility in the long-term
- Business aspects industry involvement in delivery, future technology R&D projects and isotope production and export
- Comparative benefit analysis with commercial proton therapy machines (all aspects, especially scientific programme freedom)

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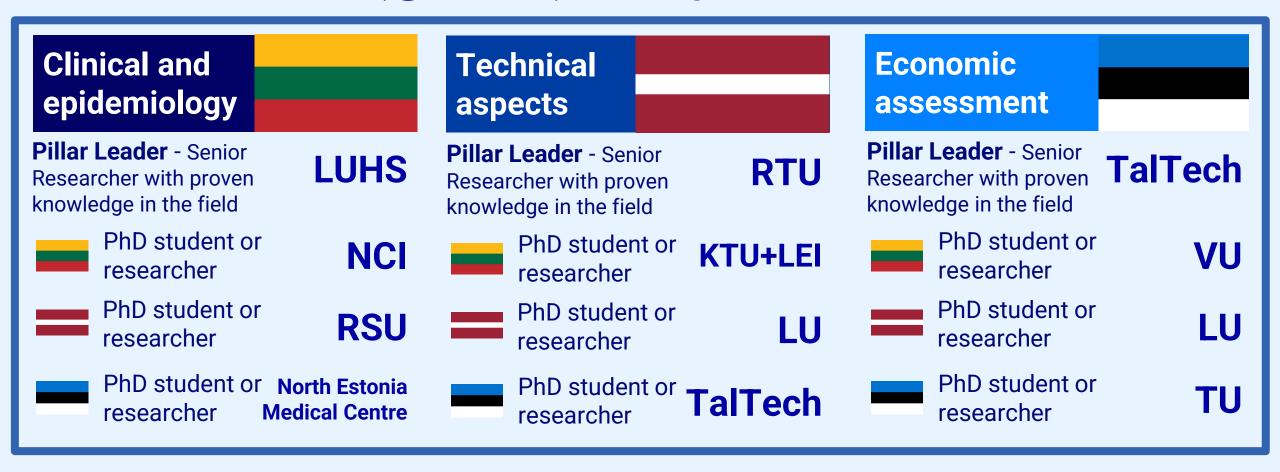


13th CERN Baltic Group General Meeting 22 / 03 /2024 [29]

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FS Leader (@CERN) + Project. Admin.+ Comm



Criteria: commitment, competence, collaboration

+ associated partners of CBG member institutions

13th CERN Baltic Group General Meeting 22 / 03 /2024 [30]



Feasibility study: Core principles

- CERN Hosted Activity of CERN Baltic Group
- Feasibility study personnel:
 - to be employed by home institutions of CBG Members (USER, COAS, PJAS, VISC)
 - or enrolled in CERN Doctoral Programme (DOCT)
 - or enrolled in CERN Technical Student Programme (TECH)
- To be paid <u>subsitance (COLA) allowance</u> (or <u>renumeration</u> if DOCT or TECH) in accordance with the CERN «Subsistance rates for associated members of the personnel»
- To be directly <u>supervised by an expert</u> in the field at the home institution (competence)
- Activity has to be integrated and aligned with the study or research process at the home institution

Opportunity to build expertise, capacity and strong collaboration during the long-term attachment with CERN

13th CERN Baltic Group General Meeting 22 / 03 /2024 [31]



Feasibility study: Estimated annual costs

Feasibility study leader: 124 000



+ administrative costs: 40 550 + travel: 9 500

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	Year 1	Year 2	Total contribution
	287 016	287 016	574 033
	287 016	287 016	574 033
	287 016	287 016	574 033
Total	861 050	861 050	1 722 100

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Professional medical associations

- radiation oncologists
 - Lithuanian Society for Radiation Therapy
 - Latvian Society of Therapeutic Radiology
 - Estonian Society for Clinical Oncology and Estonian Society of Oncology

medical physicists

- Lithuanian Society of Medical Physicists
- Latvian Medical Engineering and Physics Society
- Estonian Society for Biomedical Engineering and Medical Physics

radiologists

- Lithuanian Radiologists' Association
- Latvian Society of Radiology
- Estonian Society of Radiology
- Baltic Nuclear Medicine Association

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- National Cancer Institutions in the 3 Baltic Countries
 - National Cancer Institute (Vilnius)
 - Tartu University Hospital and North Estonia Medical Centre
 - To be National Cancer Centre in Latvia under Riga East Clinical University hospital

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[36]



- Baltic Assembly
- The 3 Baltic ministries of science and research
- The 3 Baltic ministries of healthcare
- The 3 Baltic ministries of economy
- The 3 Baltic research councils

- European Commission
- ENLIGHT network and partners
- HITRIplus project community
- PRISMAP project community
- European ion therapy centers: HIT, CNAO, MedAustron, MIT

13th CERN Baltic Group General Meeting 22 / 03 /2024



Thank you for your attention!

CBG Studiju Programmas darba grupas aktivitātes



European Master

Riga Technical University 38



Doctoral Study Programme



- Recap of the programme:
 - DSP "Particle physics and accelerator technologies" is implemented jointly by RTU and UL;
 - The development, implementation and oversight is done with the support of the CBG partners;
 - The programme has a dedicated study programme council consisting of 8 council members:
 - 2 representing RTU;
 - 2 representing UL;
 - 2 representing the CBG;
 - 2 representing CERN;
 - + 2 programme directors (1 from RTU, 1 from UL);
- Student attestation is performed yearly; for the academic year 2023/24 it is planned for the week of the 10th of June;

Update from the CBG SPWG | CBG GM | 22.03.2024 | CERN

- This programme is expecting it's first successful thesis defence in 2024 [or early 2025 at the very latest]!
 - → crucial test of the success of our work!

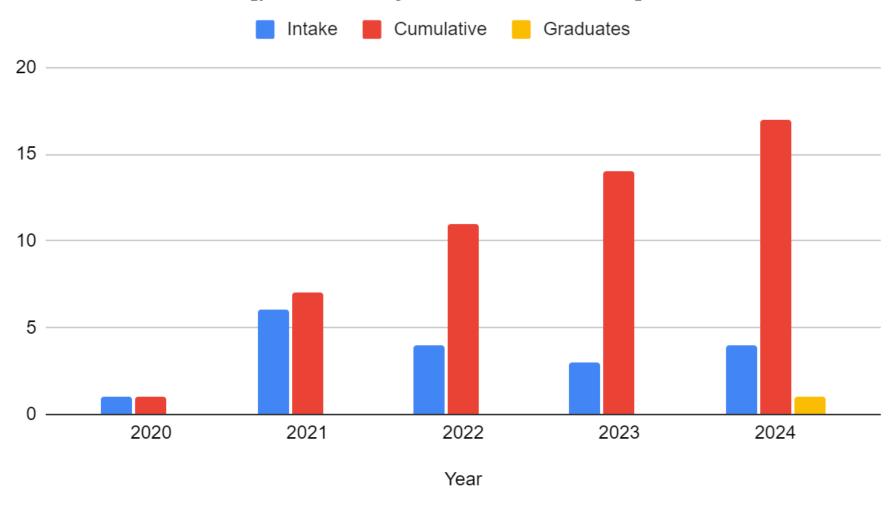




Update on numbers



Student statistics [planned by the end of 2024]





Development of the master's programme



- Recap: Erasmus Mundus Design Measures (EMDM):
 - Successful bid for EMDM funding in 2022;
 - 55 kEur (originally, 15 months until 31st of December 2023);
 - Deliverable: developed joint mechanisms for a new master's study programme;
 - Successfully applied for an extension on the deliverable due date now due end of May, 2024.
- Aims of the EMDM project:
 - o to develop joint mechanisms for admissions, evaluation, award of the degree, dissemination & communication mechanisms;
 - o to develop the above mechanisms to be fully in line with the requirements for the <u>Erasmus Mundus Joint Masters (EMJM)</u> calls;
 - o to develop a curriculum that would be highly competitive & desirable internationally (incl. to Western European students);
- Aims of the planned master's programme:
 - o to develop the scientific capacity in modern fundamental physics and related technologies in the Baltic region;
 - to train and develop human resources with the skills and competencies desired by the local industry;
 - o to increase the internationalisation of the higher education ecosystem in the Baltic region.
- Crucial necessity: we <u>must</u> attain a single joint diploma!

It is agreed by all partners of the consortium that without a joint diploma this programme will not be tenable!

Initial talks with Baltic Assembly to promote this have taken place; follow-up/update required.





Challenges & Summary



- Doctoral study programme is doing extremely well (though <u>still</u> requires some work to rejig some courses, etc.).
- Otherwise, the last 18 months have been extremely challenging!
- Work EMDM project implementation was continuously postponed, due to lack of time/resources;
 now fully on track as a high-priority item!
- Current due date for the EMDM deliverables 31st of May 2024 [we do seem to be on track!]
- EMJM project proposal submission targeted for February 2025.
- If successful, first EMJM cohort would start in the academic year 2026/27.
- Crucial[!]: the Joint Master's programme 100% go/no-go dependent on the joint diploma availability.