

# Historical overview from a volunteer's perspective

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# About me

 enthusiastic BOINC volunteer since 2004

 co-administrator of [SETI.Germany](#)

 co-organizer of the BOINC Pentathlon

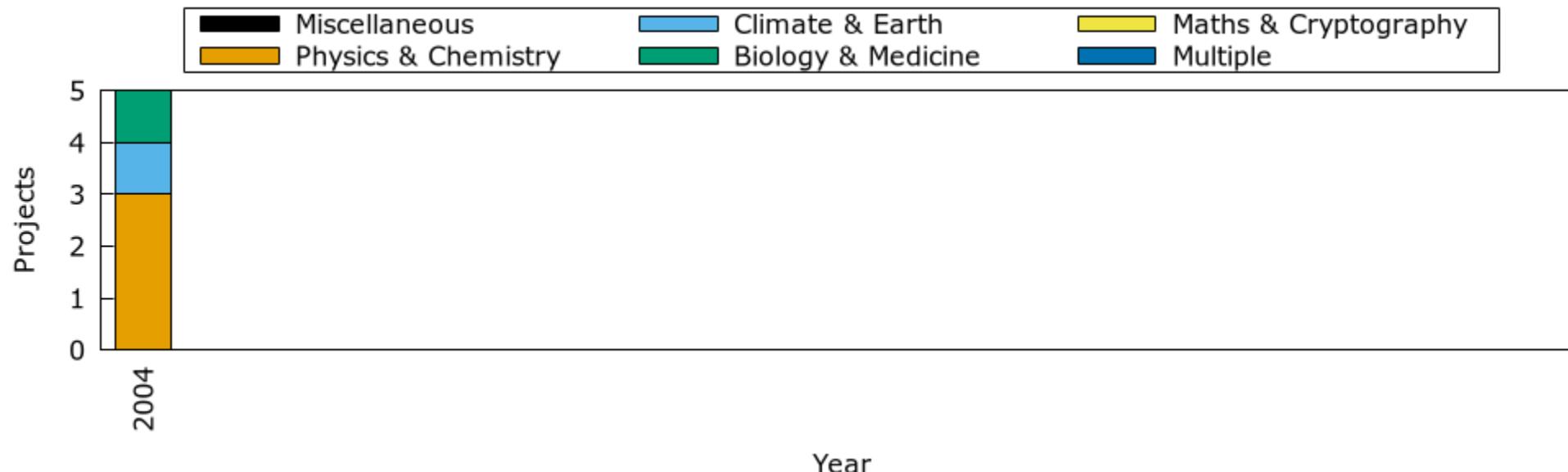
 postdoctoral researcher in stellar astrophysics

# Hard facts: significant developments and number of active BOINC projects over time

- BOINC features and hardware evolution
- active projects:
  - only projects open to the public
  - no test-only projects
  - projects that started over or merged count only once
  - project end ~ last year with granted credit
  - 162 projects were active at some point since 2004

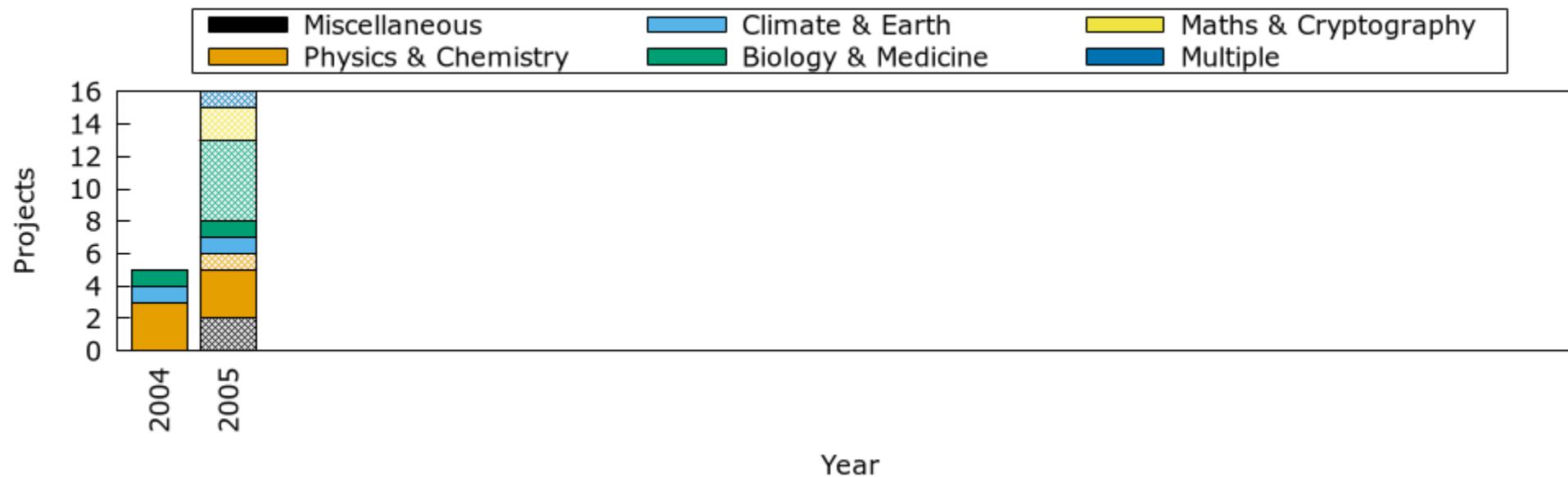
# 2004

- SETI@home, Predictor@home, climateprediction.net, LHC@home, (Einstein@Home)
- first AMD64-compatible Intel CPUs (Pentium 4F), last AMD CPUs without 64-bit instructions



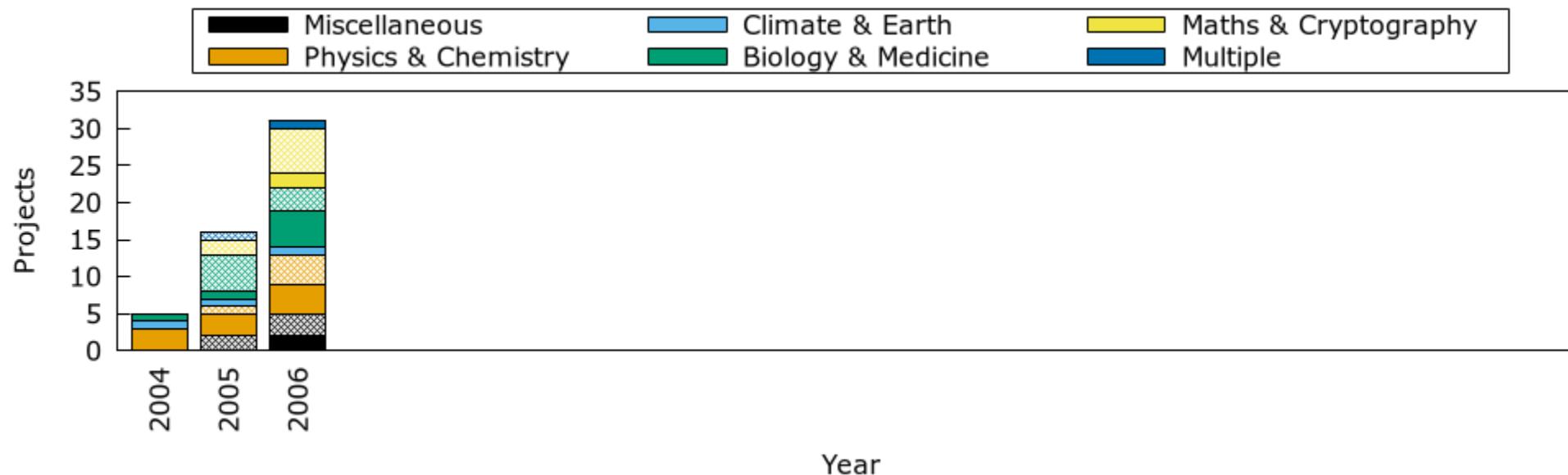
# 2005

- password-based authentication
- earliest-deadline-first mode
- BOINC 5.2
- first BOINC Workshop
- first dual-core mainstream CPUs (Intel Pentium D)

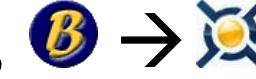


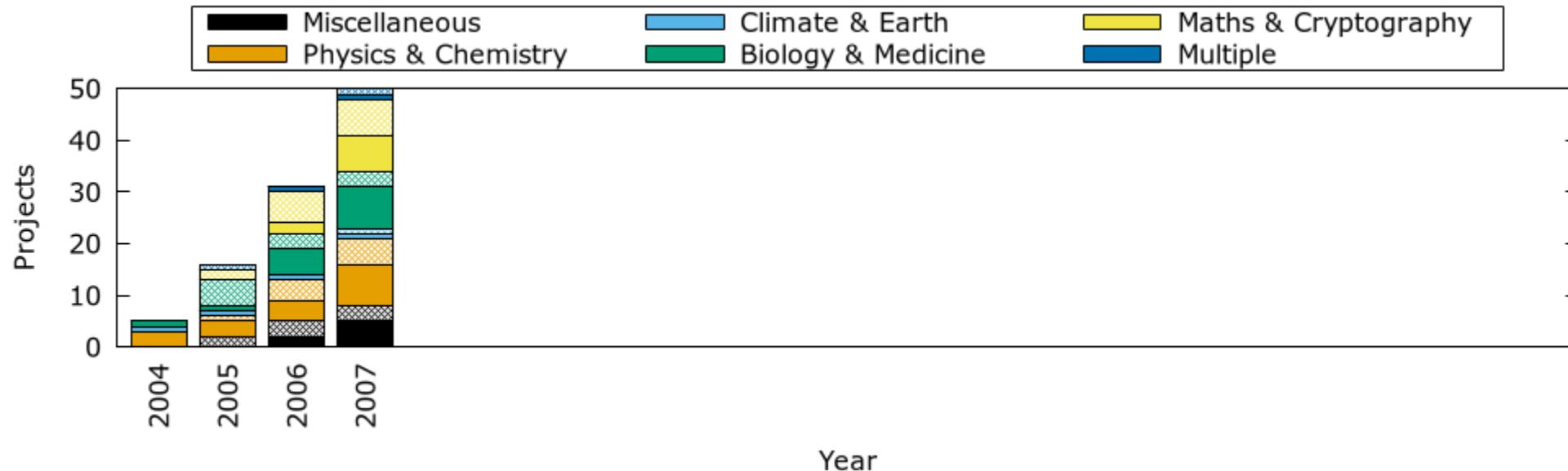
# 2006

- account managers
- BOINC 5.6
- multi-core CPUs becoming more common:
  - Intel Core2 Duo/Quad
  - AMD Athlon X2
- first CUDA-capable NVIDIA GPU (GeForce 8800 GTX)



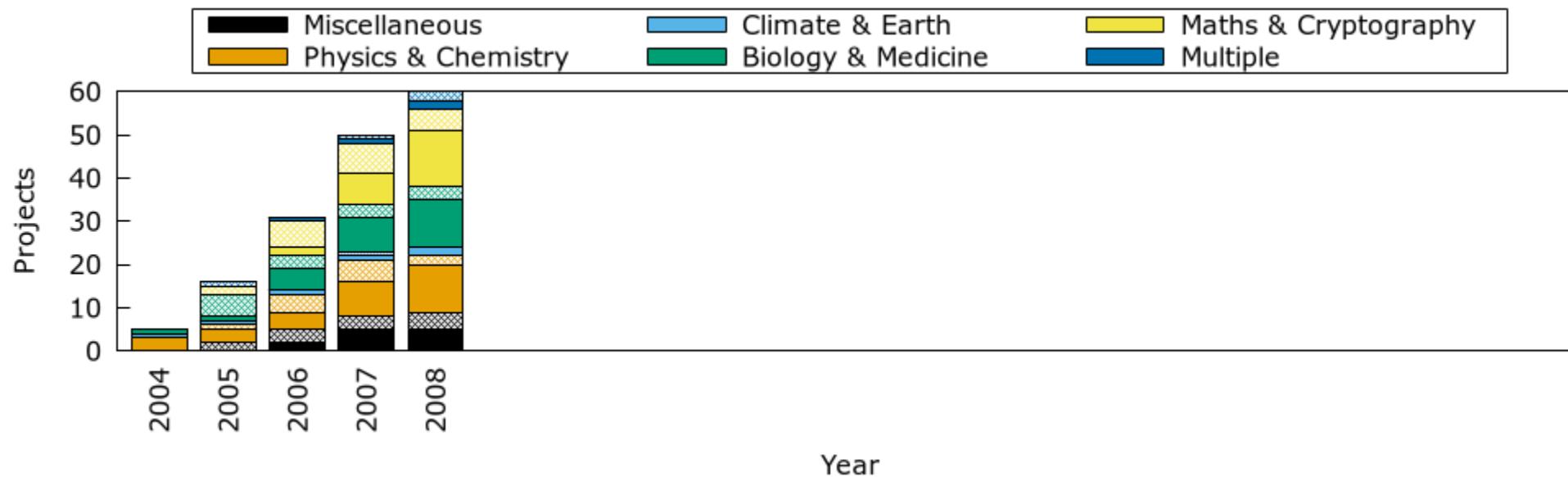
# 2007

- BOINC 5.10 (first official 64-bit client release)
- PlayStation 3 supported by PS3GRID and yoyo@home
-  → ,  → 
- AMD Phenom X4
- ATI Radeon HD 2000/3000



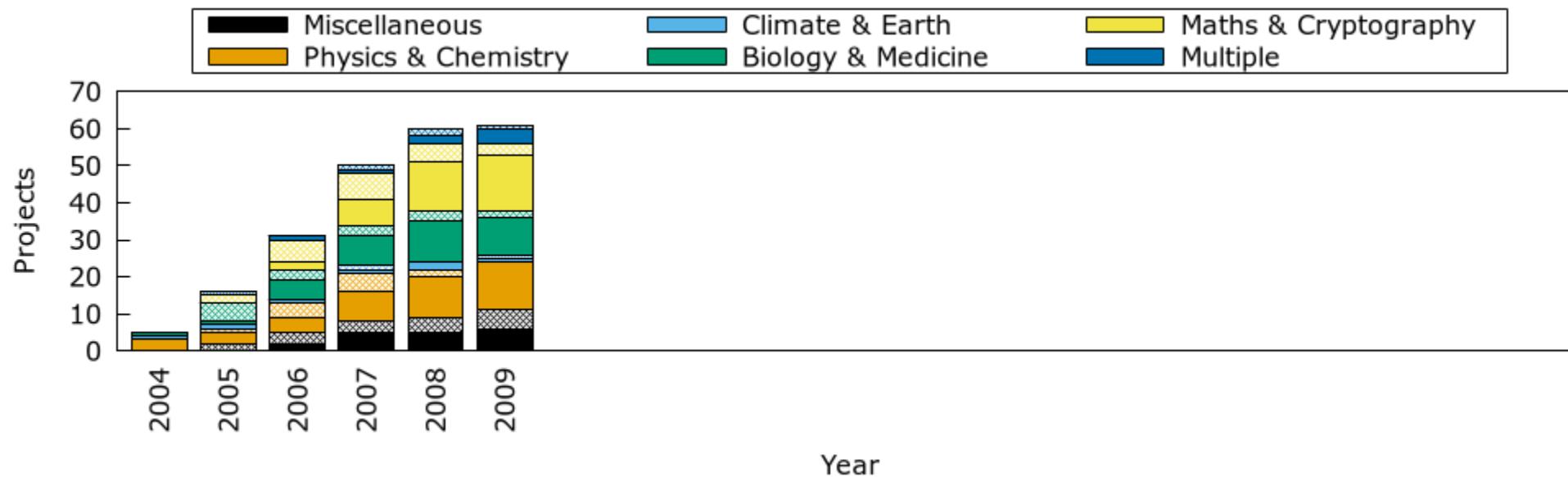
2008

- PS3GRID → GPUGRID
  - BOINC 6.2 (first version with NVIDIA GPU support)
  - Intel Core i7 (hyperthreading returns)
  - NVIDIA GeForce 9
  - ATI Radeon HD 4000



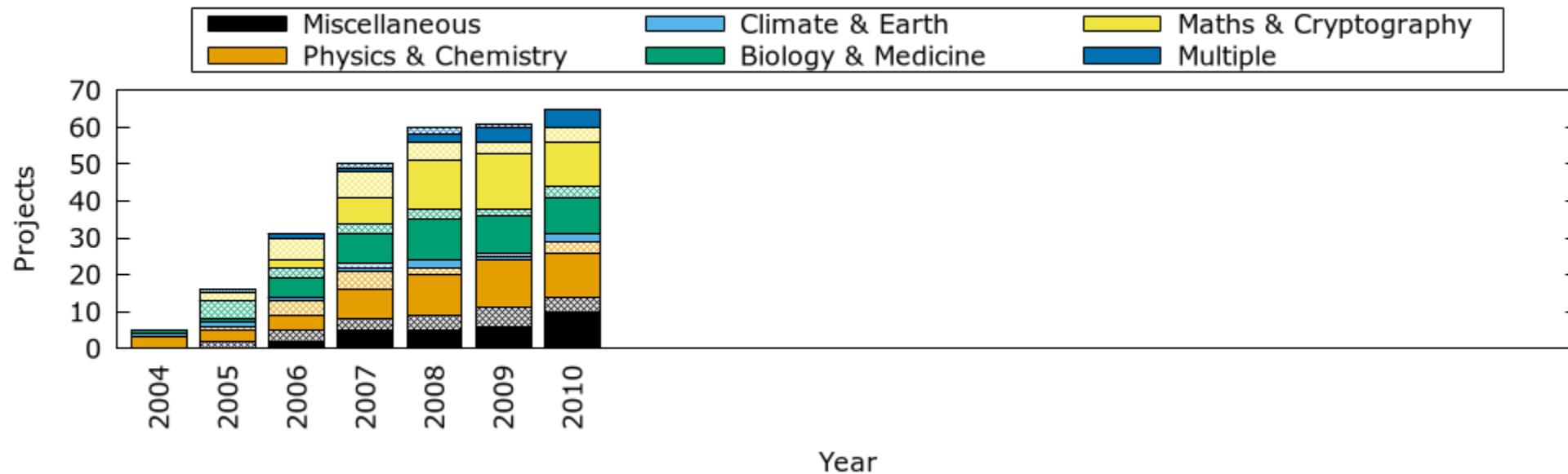
# 2009

- BOINC 6.10 (first version with ATI GPU support)
- client now requests tasks for  $N$  CPU cores
- NVIDIA GeForce 200
- ATI Radeon HD 5000



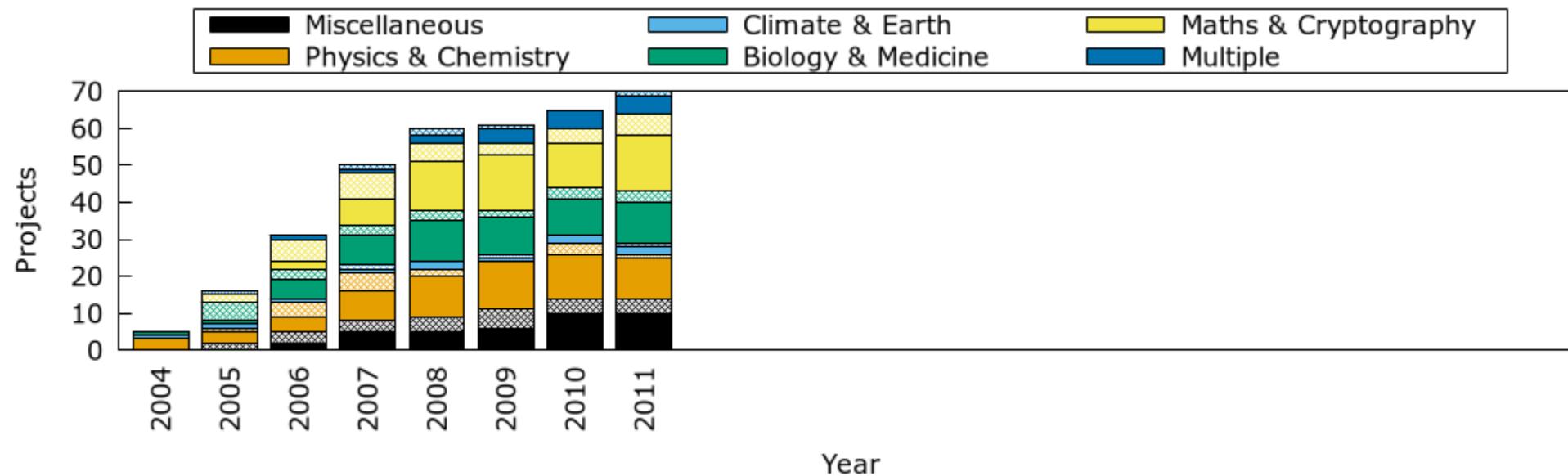
# 2010

- CreditNew 😊
- first BOINC Pentathlon
- Intel Core i7 970/980X (6 cores)
- AMD Phenom II X6
- NVIDIA GeForce GTX 400/500
- AMD Radeon HD 6000  
(no longer ATI)



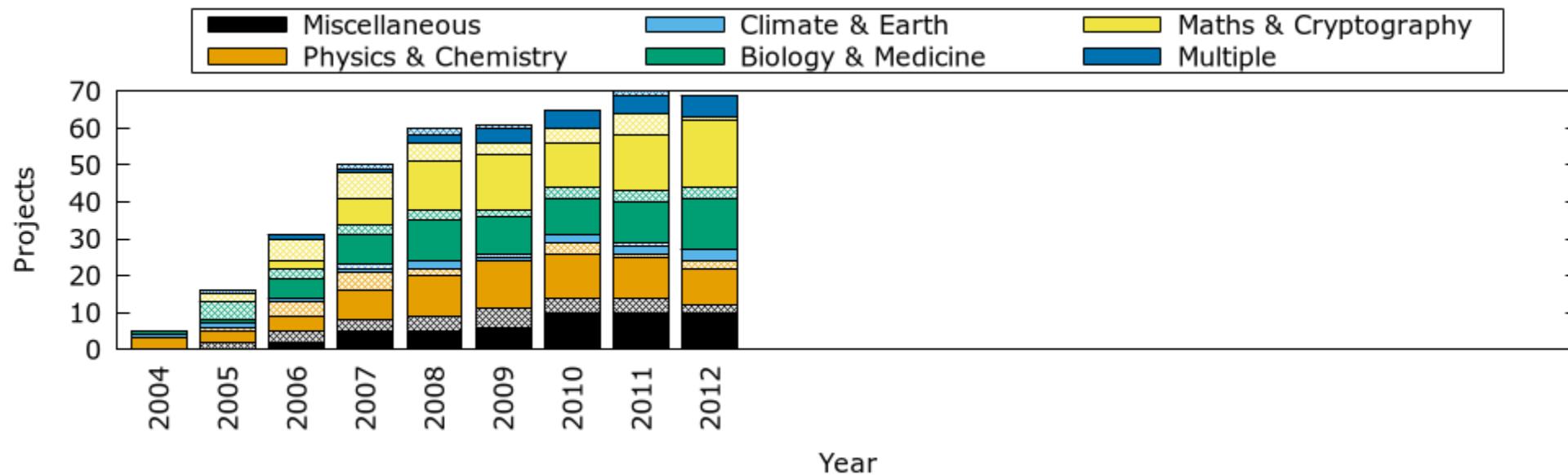
# 2011

- BOINC 6.12
- project news shown in BOINC Manager
- VirtualBox integration
- Intel Core i 2nd gen.
- AMD FX-8000 (8 FPUs)



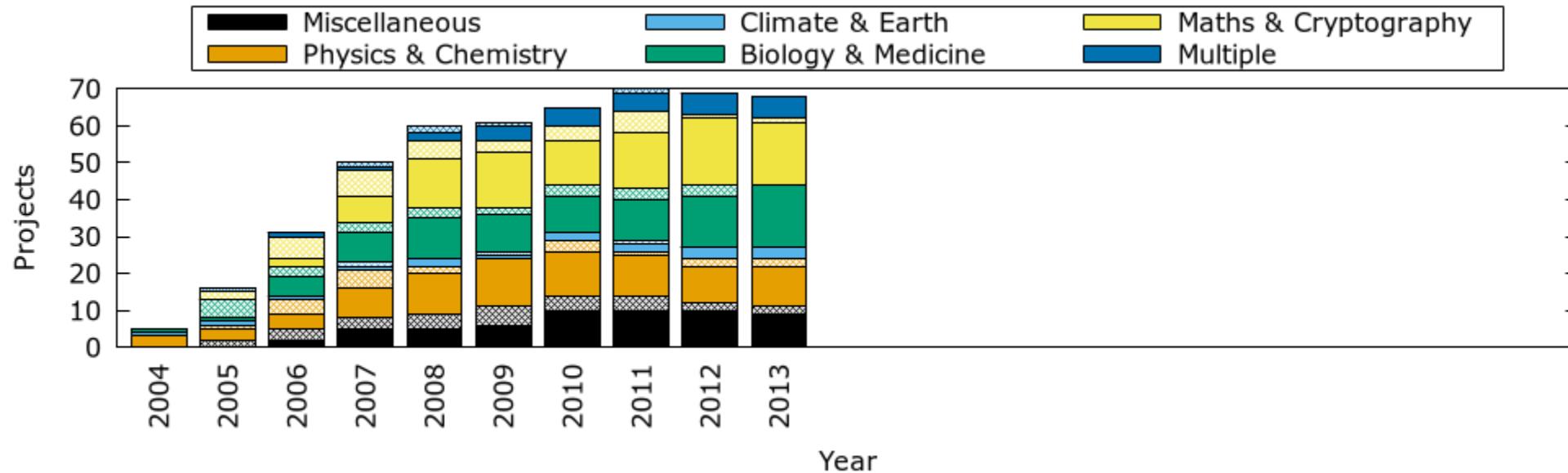
# 2012

- BOINC 7.0
- OpenCL support for NVIDIA and AMD GPUs
- Intel Core i 3rd gen.
- Raspberry Pi (ARM)
- NVIDIA GeForce GTX 600
- AMD Radeon HD 7000
- first OpenCL-capable Intel IGPs



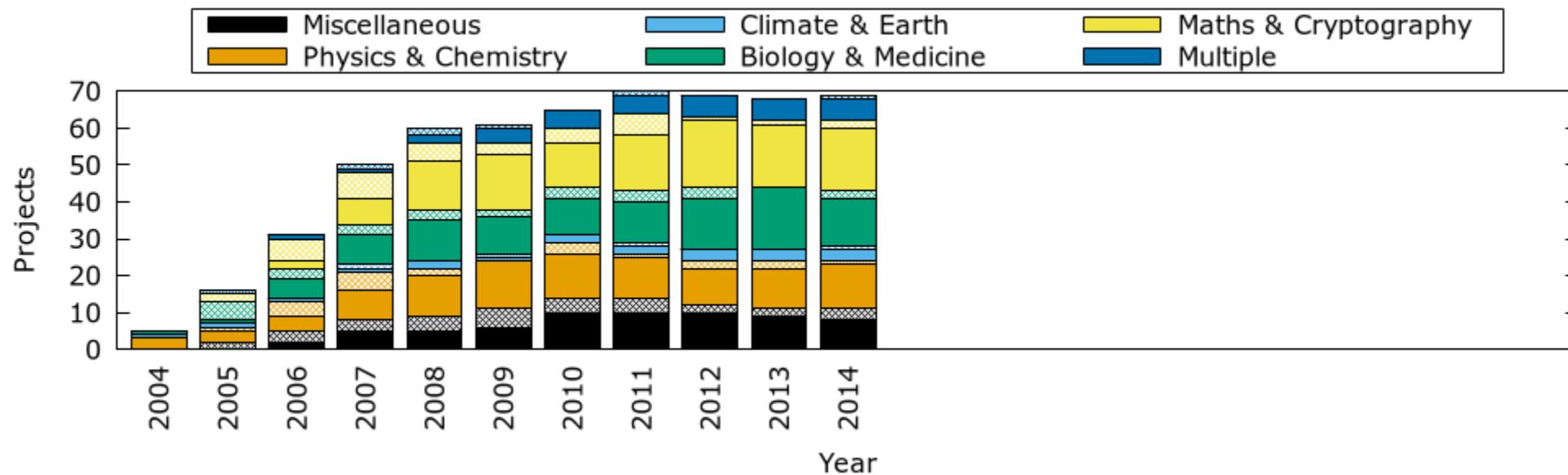
# 2013

- Intel GPU support (OpenCL)
- BOINC 7.2 (first official client release for Android)
- Intel Core i 4th gen.
- NVIDIA GeForce GTX 700
- AMD Radeon 200



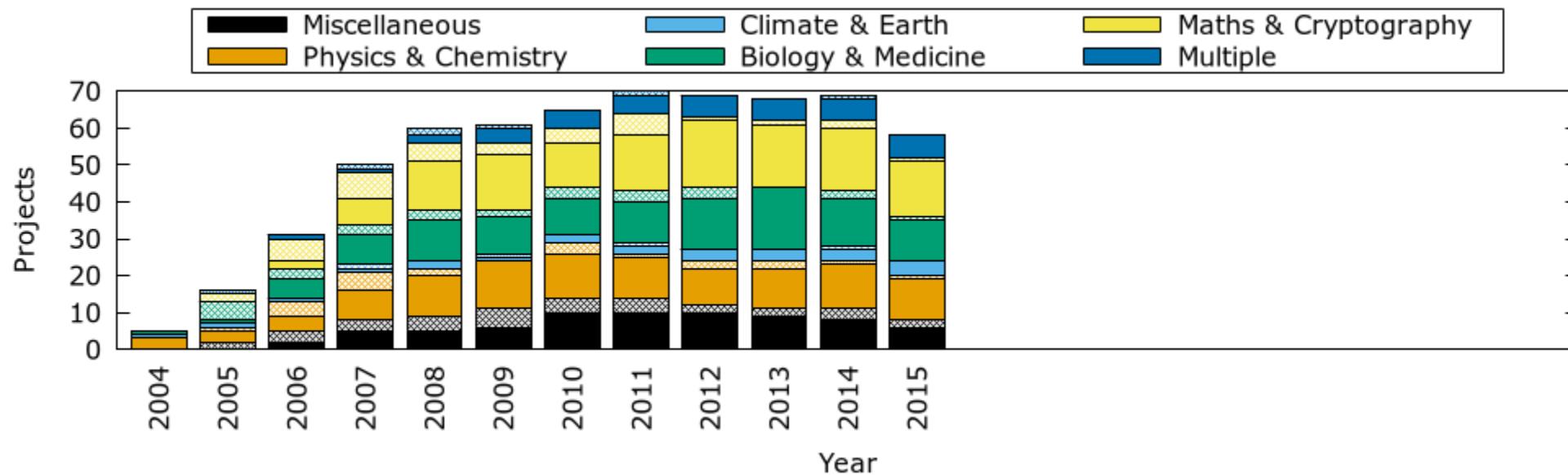
# 2014

- BOINC 7.4
  - Intel Core i7 5960X (8 cores)
  - Intel Core i 5th gen.
  - NVIDIA GeForce GTX 900



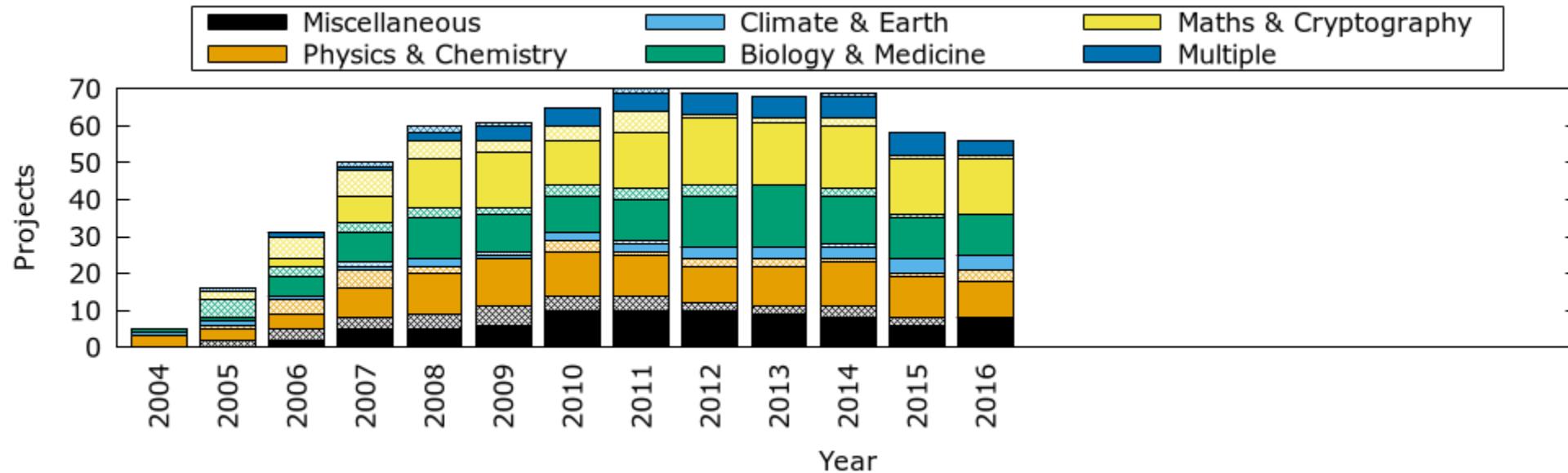
# 2015

- BOINC 7.6
  - Intel Core i 6th gen.
  - Raspberry Pi 2
  - AMD Radeon 300



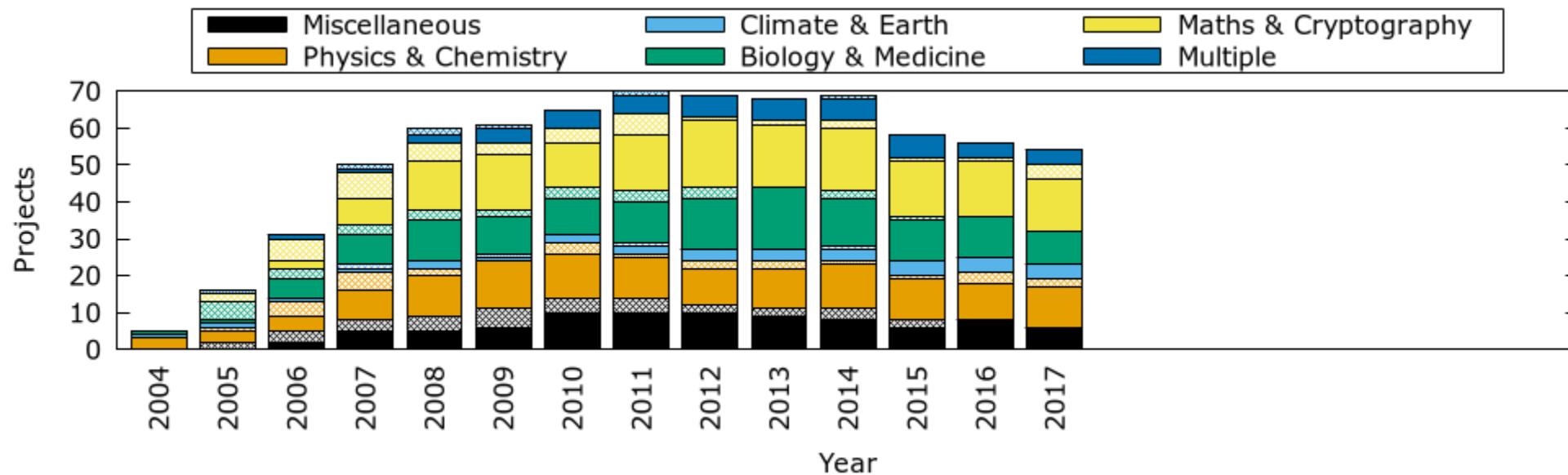
# 2016

- Intel Core i7 6950X (10 cores)
- Raspberry Pi 3
- NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1000
- AMD Radeon 400



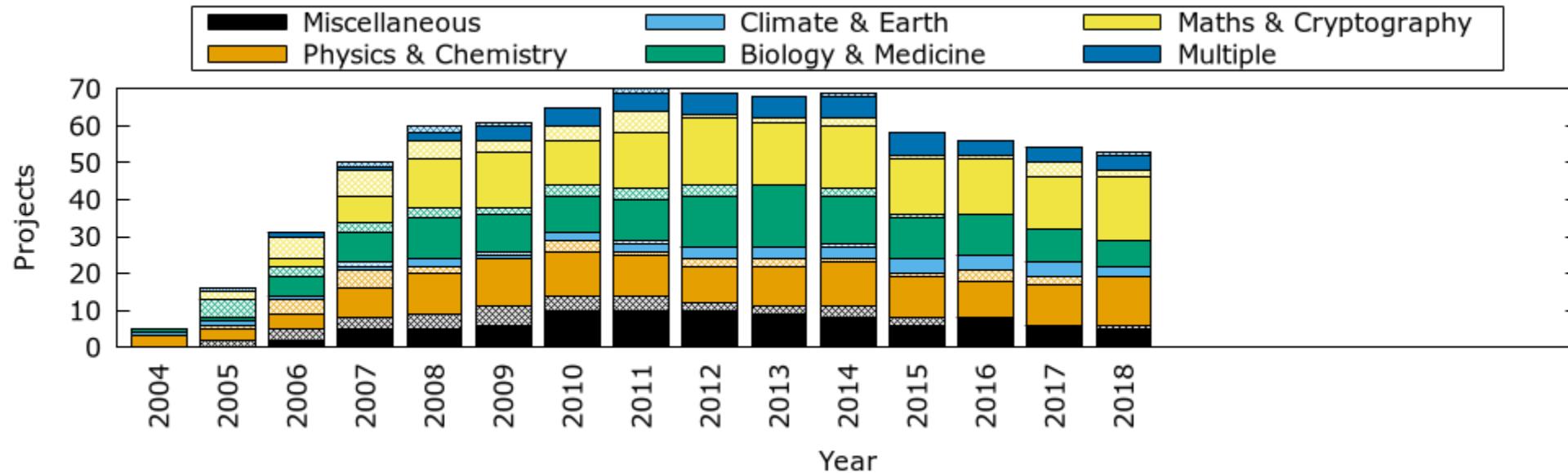
# 2017

- BOINC 7.8
  - Intel Core i9 7980XE (18 cores)
  - Intel Core i5/i7 8000 (6)
  - AMD Ryzen Threadripper 1950X (16)
  - AMD Ryzen 7 1000 (8)
  - AMD Radeon 500, RX Vega



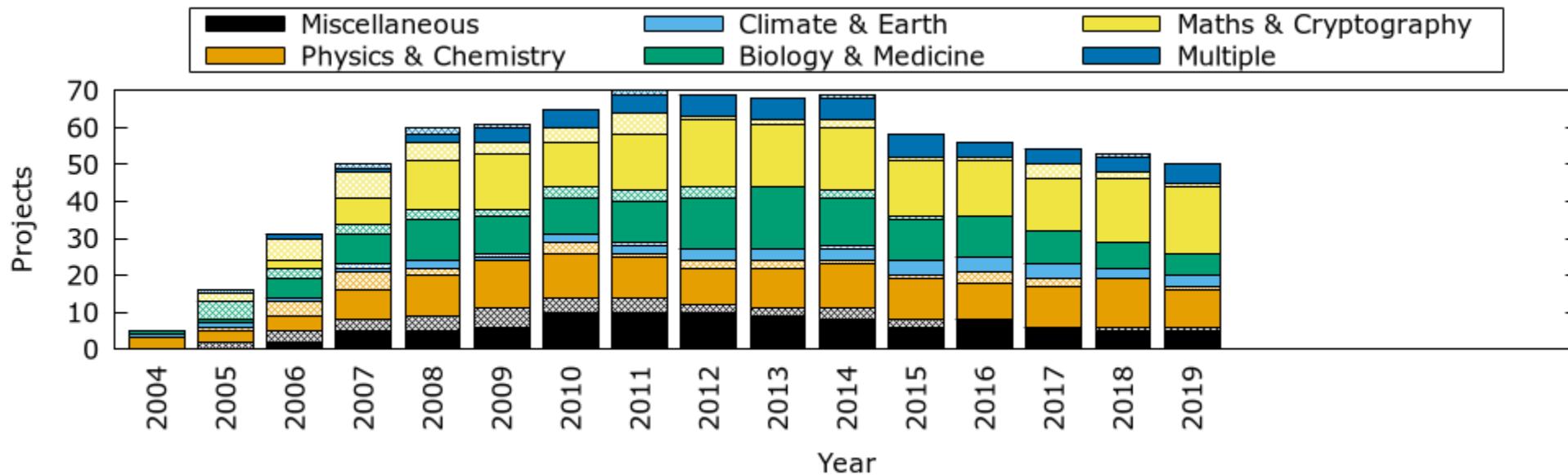
# 2018

- BOINC 7.14
  - Intel Core i7/i9 9000 (8 cores)
  - AMD Ryzen Threadripper 2990WX (32)
  - AMD Ryzen 7 2000 (8)
  - NVIDIA GeForce RTX 2000



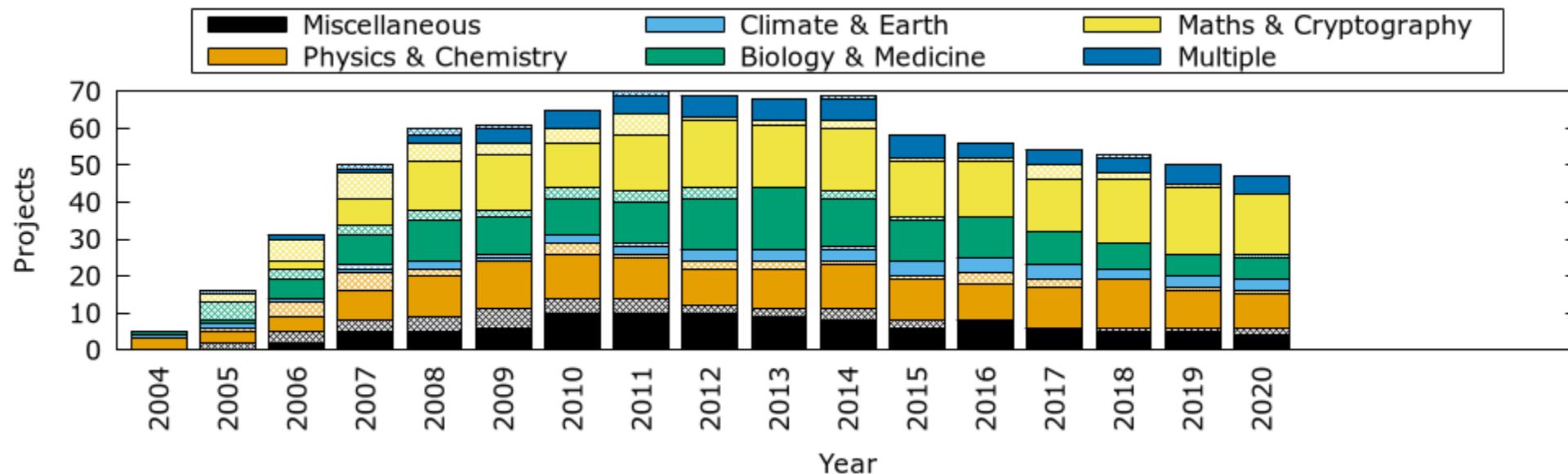
# 2019

- Intel Core i9 10000 (10 cores)
- AMD Ryzen 9 3950X (16)
- Raspberry Pi 4
- AMD Radeon 600, RX 5000



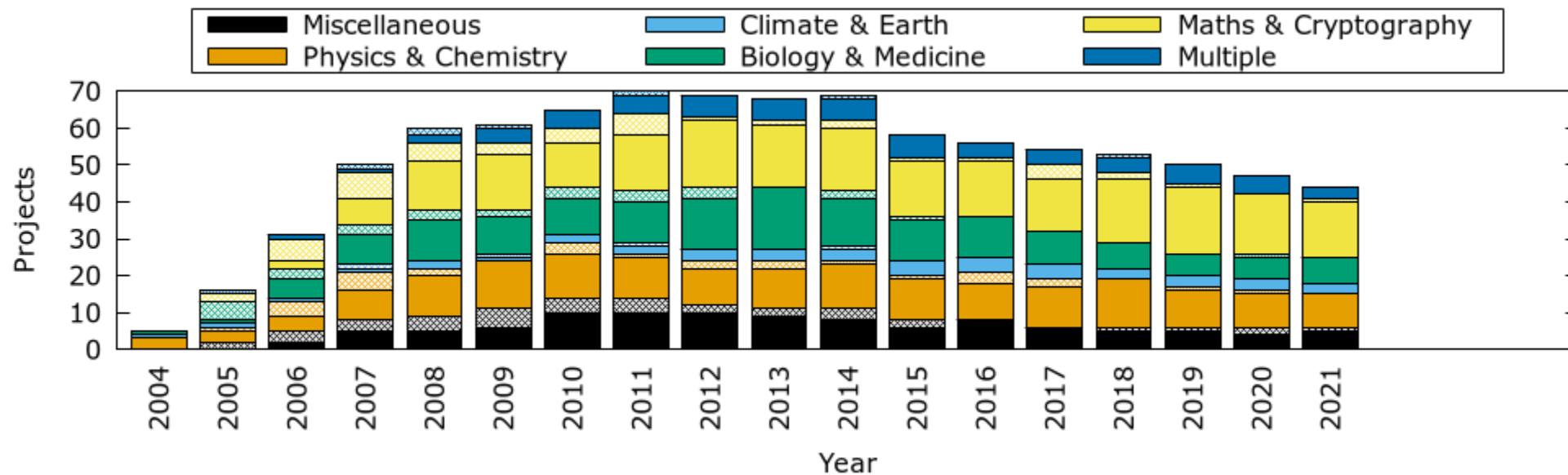
# 2020

- BOINC 7.16
- COVID-19
- AMD Ryzen Threadripper 3990X (64 cores)
- AMD Ryzen 5000
- Apple M1 (ARM)
- NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3000
- AMD Radeon RX 6000



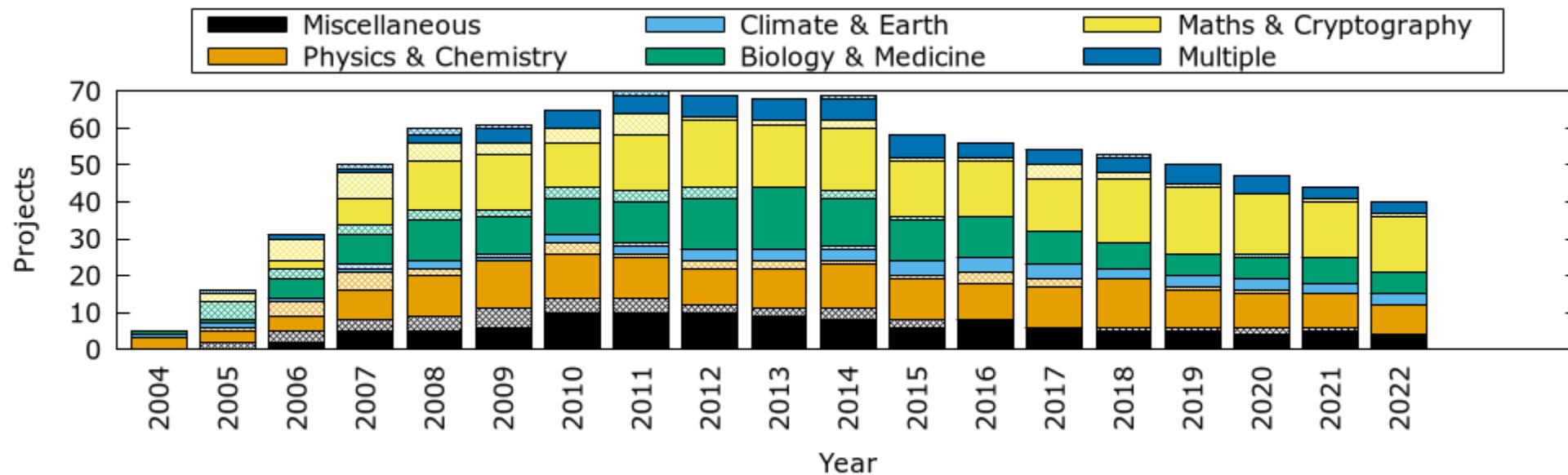
# 2021

- BOINC 7.18 (Android only)
- Intel Core i 12th gen. (P+E cores)



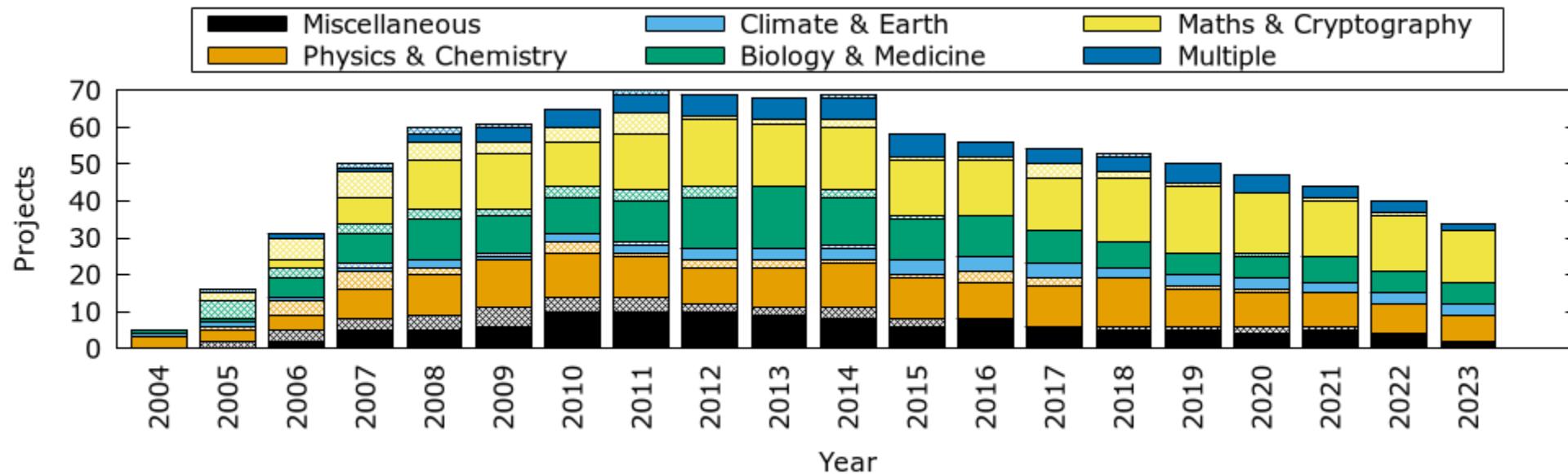
# 2022

- BOINC 7.20
  - AMD Ryzen 7000
  - Apple M2
  - NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4000
  - AMD Radeon RX 7000
  - Intel Arc



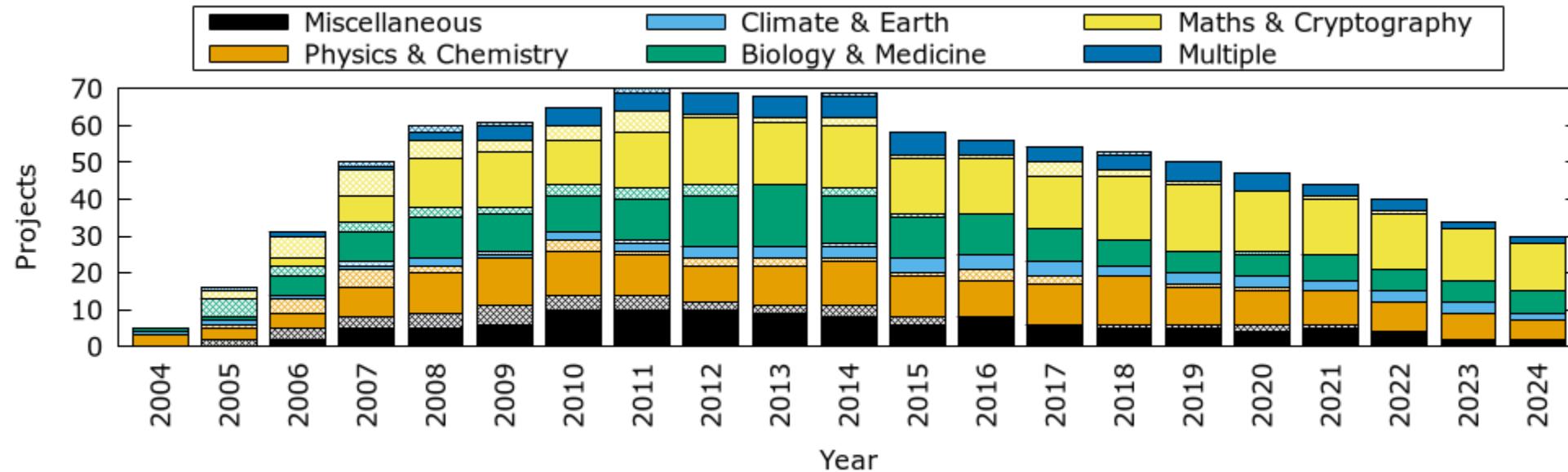
# 2023

- BOINC 7.24
- Intel Core i 14th gen.
- Apple M3
- Raspberry Pi 5



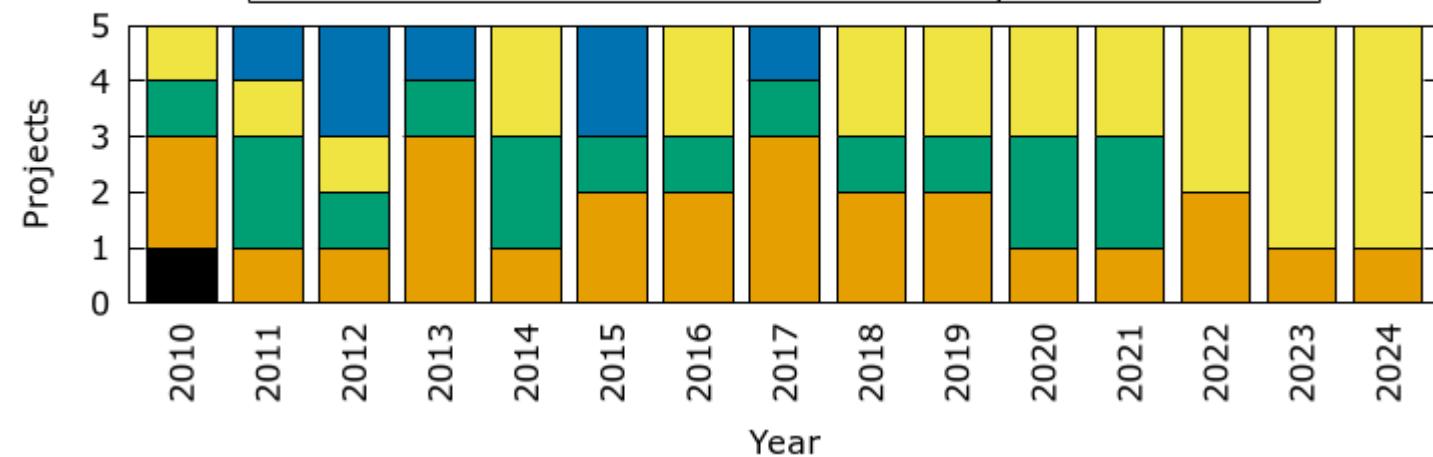
# 2024

- (BOINC 8.0)



# Further observations & conclusions: BOINC Pentathlon

- even fewer options when task supply and server stability are taken into account
- a few more options when several subprojects are available



Project	#
Einstein@Home	8
Rosetta@home	7
World Community Grid	7
yoyo@home	7
PrimeGrid	7
NumberFields@home	5
Universe@Home	4
3 projects	3
5 projects	2
11 projects	1

# Further observations & conclusions: general

- from single-core CPUs to complex high-count multicore CPUs and GPUs
  - more possibilities, also because more memory is available in general
  - higher complexity of both hardware and software, particularly for optimizing throughput and/or efficiency
- fewer projects because some old projects are abandoned and almost no new projects appear
  - the better times promised by some advocates of anonymization or monetarization did not materialize